# File Manager App, Text Processing và Data Persistence

**Thời gian:** 3 tiếng (14:00-17:00)

#### Mục tiêu:

- Xây dựng ứng dụng File Manager hoàn chỉnh
- Xử lý text files nâng cao
- Hiểu và áp dụng Data Persistence
- Tối ưu hóa performance khi làm việc với files lớn

#### Kiến thức cần có:

- File handling cơ bản (đọc/ghi files)
- CSV operations
- Error handling
- Functions và classes

# 1. Xây dựng File Manager Application

## 1.1 Core File Operations

```
In [ ]: import os
        import shutil
        import time
        from datetime import datetime
        class FileManager:
            """File Manager với các chức năng cơ bản"""
            def __init__(self, working_directory="."):
                self.current_dir = os.path.abspath(working_directory)
                self.history = []
                self.bookmarks = {}
                 self.load bookmarks()
            def get_file_info(self, file_path):
                 """Lấy thông tin chi tiết của file/folder"""
                 try:
                     stat_info = os.stat(file_path)
                    info = {
                         'name': os.path.basename(file_path),
                         'path': file_path,
                         'size': stat_info.st_size,
                         'modified': datetime.fromtimestamp(stat_info.st_mtime),
```

```
'created': datetime.fromtimestamp(stat_info.st_ctime),
            'is_dir': os.path.isdir(file_path),
            'is file': os.path.isfile(file path),
            'extension': os.path.splitext(file_path)[1].lower(),
            'permissions': oct(stat_info.st_mode)[-3:]
        }
        return info
    except Exception as e:
        print(f"X Lõi lấy thông tin file: {e}")
        return None
def list_files(self, directory=None, show_hidden=False, sort_by="name"):
    """Liệt kê files trong thư mục với options"""
    if directory is None:
        directory = self.current_dir
    try:
        items = []
        for item_name in os.listdir(directory):
            if not show_hidden and item_name.startswith('.'):
                continue
            item_path = os.path.join(directory, item_name)
            info = self.get_file_info(item_path)
            if info:
                items.append(info)
        # Sắp xếp
        sort key map = {
            'name': lambda x: x['name'].lower(),
            'size': lambda x: x['size'],
            'modified': lambda x: x['modified'],
            'type': lambda x: (x['is_file'], x['extension'])
        }
        if sort by in sort key map:
            items.sort(key=sort_key_map[sort_by])
        return items
    except PermissionError:
        print(f" X Không có quyền truy cập: {directory}")
        return []
    except Exception as e:
        print(f" X Loi: {e}")
        return []
def format file size(self, size bytes):
    """Format file size thanh human readable"""
    for unit in ['B', 'KB', 'MB', 'GB', 'TB']:
        if size_bytes < 1024.0:</pre>
            return f"{size_bytes:.1f} {unit}"
        size_bytes /= 1024.0
    return f"{size_bytes:.1f} PB"
```

```
def display_files(self, directory=None, detailed=True):
       """Hiển thị files với format đẹp"""
       if directory is None:
           directory = self.current_dir
       print(f"\n Thw muc: {directory}")
       print("="*80)
       items = self.list_files(directory)
       if not items:
           print("(Thư mục trống)")
           return
       # Tách folders và files
       folders = [item for item in items if item['is_dir']]
       files = [item for item in items if item['is_file']]
       # Hiển thị folders trước
       if folders:
           print(" > Thu muc:")
           for folder in folders:
               modified = folder['modified'].strftime("%Y-%m-%d %H:%M")
               if detailed:
                   print(f" | {folder['name']:<30} {modified}")</pre>
               else:
                   print(f" | {folder['name']}")
       # Hiển thị files
       if files:
           print("\n = Files:")
           for file in files:
               size = self.format_file_size(file['size'])
               modified = file['modified'].strftime("%Y-%m-%d %H:%M")
               ext = file['extension'] or 'no ext'
               if detailed:
                   print(f"
                             else:
                   print(f" | {file['name']}")
       print(f"\nTổng: {len(folders)} thư mục, {len(files)} files")
# Test File Manager
fm = FileManager()
fm.display_files()
```

## 1.2 Advanced File Operations

```
In [ ]: class AdvancedFileManager(FileManager):
    """File Manager với các chức năng nâng cao"""

def search_files(self, pattern, search_in="name", directory=None):
    """Tìm kiếm files theo pattern"""
```

```
if directory is None:
       directory = self.current_dir
    results = []
    pattern = pattern.lower()
   try:
       for root, dirs, files in os.walk(directory):
           # Tìm trong tên file
           if search_in in ["name", "all"]:
               for file in files:
                   if pattern in file.lower():
                       file_path = os.path.join(root, file)
                       info = self.get_file_info(file_path)
                       if info:
                           results.append(info)
           # Tìm trong nội dung file (chỉ text files)
           if search_in in ["content", "all"]:
               for file in files:
                   file_path = os.path.join(root, file)
                   if self.is_text_file(file_path):
                       if self.search_in_file_content(file_path, pattern):
                           info = self.get_file_info(file_path)
                           if info and info not in results:
                               results.append(info)
    except Exception as e:
       print(f" X Loi tìm kiếm: {e}")
    return results
def is_text_file(self, file_path):
    """Kiểm tra file có phải text file không"""
   text_extensions = {'.txt', '.py', '.js', '.html', '.css', '.md', '.json',
                      '.csv', '.xml', '.log', '.ini', '.cfg', '.conf'}
    _, ext = os.path.splitext(file_path)
    return ext.lower() in text_extensions
def search_in_file_content(self, file_path, pattern):
    """Tìm kiếm pattern trong nội dung file"""
   try:
       with open(file_path, 'r', encoding='utf-8', errors='ignore') as file:
           content = file.read().lower()
           return pattern in content
    except:
       return False
def copy file(self, source, destination):
    """Copy file với progress tracking"""
   try:
       if os.path.isdir(source):
           shutil.copytree(source, destination)
           else:
```

```
shutil.copy2(source, destination)
           print(f" ☑ Đã copy file: {source} -> {destination}")
       return True
   except Exception as e:
       print(f"X Lõi copy: {e}")
       return False
def move_file(self, source, destination):
   """Move file/folder"""
   try:
       shutil.move(source, destination)
       return True
   except Exception as e:
       print(f" X Loi move: {e}")
   return False
def delete_file(self, file_path, confirm=True):
   """Xóa file/folder với confirmation"""
   if confirm:
       response = input(f"Ban có chắc muốn xóa '{file_path}'? (y/N): ")
       if response.lower() != 'y':
           print("Hủy thao tác xóa")
           return False
   try:
       if os.path.isdir(file_path):
           shutil.rmtree(file_path)
           print(f" ☑ Đã xóa thư mục: {file_path}")
       else:
           os.remove(file path)
           print(f" ☑ Đã xóa file: {file_path}")
       return True
   except Exception as e:
       print(f"X Lõi xóa: {e}")
       return False
def create_folder(self, folder_name, parent_dir=None):
   """Tạo thư mục mới"""
   if parent_dir is None:
       parent_dir = self.current_dir
   folder_path = os.path.join(parent_dir, folder_name)
   try:
       os.makedirs(folder_path, exist_ok=True)
       return True
   except Exception as e:
       print(f" X Lõi tạo thư mục: {e}")
       return False
def get_directory_size(self, directory):
    """Tính tổng kích thước thư mục"""
   total size = 0
```

```
file_count = 0
        try:
            for root, dirs, files in os.walk(directory):
                for file in files:
                    file_path = os.path.join(root, file)
                    try:
                        size = os.path.getsize(file_path)
                        total size += size
                        file_count += 1
                    except (OSError, FileNotFoundError):
                        continue
        except Exception as e:
            print(f" X Loi tính kích thước: {e}")
        return total_size, file_count
# Test Advanced File Manager
print("=== ADVANCED FILE MANAGER ===")
afm = AdvancedFileManager()
# Test search
print("\n 	☐ Tìm kiếm files có 'test' trong tên:")
results = afm.search_files("test", "name")
for result in results[:3]: # Chỉ hiển thị 3 kết quả đầu
   print(f" | {result['name']} - {afm.format_file_size(result['size'])}")
# Test create folder
afm.create_folder("test_folder")
# Test directory size
size, count = afm.get_directory_size(".")
print(f"\n i Thư mục hiện tại: {afm.format_file_size(size)}, {count} files")
```

## 2. Text Processing - Xử lý văn bản nâng cao

## 2.1 Text Analysis Tools

```
"""Đọc file text với encoding detection"""
    encodings = ['utf-8', 'utf-8-sig', 'latin-1', 'cp1252']
    for encoding in encodings:
        try:
            with open(file_path, 'r', encoding=encoding) as file:
                return file.read()
        except UnicodeDecodeError:
            continue
    print(f"

Không thể đọc file {file_path}")
    return None
def basic_stats(self, text):
    """Thống kê cơ bản của văn bản"""
    if not text:
        return {}
    # Đếm ký tư, từ, câu, đoạn
    char_count = len(text)
    char_count_no_spaces = len(text.replace(' ', '').replace('\n', '').replace(
    word count = len(text.split())
    sentence_count = len(re.findall(r'[.!?]+', text))
    paragraph_count = len([p for p in text.split('\n\n') if p.strip()])
    line_count = len(text.split('\n'))
    # Tính trung bình
    avg words per sentence = word count / sentence count if sentence count > 0
    avg_chars_per_word = char_count_no_spaces / word_count if word_count > 0 el
    return {
        'characters': char count,
        'characters_no_spaces': char_count_no_spaces,
        'words': word count,
        'sentences': sentence_count,
        'paragraphs': paragraph_count,
        'lines': line count,
        'avg_words_per_sentence': avg_words_per_sentence,
        'avg_chars_per_word': avg_chars_per_word
    }
def word_frequency(self, text, language='auto', top_n=10):
    """Phân tích tần suất từ"""
    if not text:
        return []
    # Làm sạch text
   text = text.lower()
    # Loại bỏ dấu câu
   text = text.translate(str.maketrans('', '', string.punctuation))
   words = text.split()
    # Logi bỏ stop words
    if language == 'auto':
        # Simple detection based on common words
```

```
language = 'vi' if any(word in words for word in ['và', 'của', 'trong']
    if language in self.stop words:
       words = [word for word in words if word not in self.stop_words[language
    # Đếm tần suất
   word freq = Counter(words)
    return word freq.most common(top n)
def find_long_words(self, text, min_length=8):
    """Tìm từ dài"""
   words = re.findall(r'\b\w+\b', text.lower())
    long_words = [word for word in set(words) if len(word) >= min_length]
    return sorted(long words, key=len, reverse=True)
def extract_emails(self, text):
    """Trích xuất email addresses"""
    email_pattern = r'\b[A-Za-z0-9._%+-]+@[A-Za-z0-9.-]+\.[A-Z|a-z]{2,}b'
    return re.findall(email pattern, text)
def extract_urls(self, text):
    """Trích xuất URLs"""
    return re.findall(url pattern, text)
def extract_phone_numbers(self, text):
    """Trích xuất số điện thoại"""
    phone_patterns = [
       r'\b0\d{9}\b', # 0xxxxxxxxx
       r'\b\+84\d\{9\}\b', # +84xxxxxxxxx
       r'\b84\d{9}\b', # 84xxxxxxxxx
       r'\b0\d{2}[\s.-]?\d{3}[\s.-]?\d{4}\b', # 0xx xxx xxxx
    1
    phone_numbers = []
    for pattern in phone patterns:
       phone_numbers.extend(re.findall(pattern, text))
    return list(set(phone_numbers)) # Remove duplicates
def reading_time_estimate(self, text, words_per_minute=200):
    """Ước tính thời gian đọc"""
   word count = len(text.split())
   minutes = word_count / words_per_minute
    if minutes < 1:</pre>
       return f"{int(minutes * 60)} giây"
    elif minutes < 60:</pre>
       return f"{minutes:.1f} phút"
    else:
       hours = int(minutes // 60)
       remaining_minutes = int(minutes % 60)
       return f"{hours} giò {remaining_minutes} phút"
def analyze file(self, file path):
```

```
"""Phân tích hoàn chỉnh một file text"""
print(f"\n | PHÂN TÍCH FILE: {file_path}")
print("="*60)
text = self.read_text_file(file_path)
if not text:
    return
# Thống kê cơ bản
stats = self.basic_stats(text)
print(" Thống kê cơ bản:")
print(f" • Ký tự: {stats['characters']:,}")
print(f" • Từ: {stats['words']:,}")
print(f" • Câu: {stats['sentences']:,}")
print(f" • Đoạn văn: {stats['paragraphs']:,}")
print(f" • Dong: {stats['lines']:,}")
print(f" • TB từ/câu: {stats['avg_words_per_sentence']:.1f}")
print(f" • TB ký tự/từ: {stats['avg_chars_per_word']:.1f}")
# Thời gian đọc
reading_time = self.reading_time_estimate(text)
print(f" • Thời gian đọc: ~{reading_time}")
# Từ phổ biến
word_freq = self.word_frequency(text, top_n=5)
if word_freq:
    print("\n ➡ Từ phổ biến:")
    for word, count in word_freq:
        print(f" • '{word}': {count} lan")
# Từ dài
long_words = self.find_long_words(text)[:5]
if long_words:
    print("\n \ Từ dài:")
    for word in long_words:
        print(f" • {word} ({len(word)} ký tự)")
# Emails và URLs
emails = self.extract_emails(text)
if emails:
    print(f"\n ■ Email tìm thấy: {len(emails)}")
    for email in emails[:3]: # Chỉ hiển thị 3 cái đầu
        print(f" • {email}")
urls = self.extract_urls(text)
if urls:
    print(f"\n ∅ URL tìm thấy: {len(urls)}")
    for url in urls[:3]:
        print(f" • {url}")
phones = self.extract_phone_numbers(text)
if phones:
    print(f"\n \ Số điện thoại: {len(phones)}")
    for phone in phones:
        print(f" • {phone}")
```

```
# Test Text Processor
tp = TextProcessor()

# Tao sample text de test
sample_text = """
Xin chao! Đây là một văn bản mẫu để test Text Processor.
Chúng ta sẽ phân tích văn bản này và xem các thống kê thú vị.

Email liên hệ: test@example.com hoặc admin@website.vn
Số điện thoại: 0987654321, +84123456789
Website: https://www.example.com

Văn bản này có nhiều từ lặp lại để test chức năng đếm tần suất.
Chức năng phân tích văn bản rất hữu ích cho việc xử lý dữ liệu.
"""

with open("sample_text.txt", "w", encoding="utf-8") as f:
    f.write(sample_text)

# Analyze
tp.analyze_file("sample_text.txt")
```

# 3. Data Persistence - Lưu trữ dữ liệu bền vững

### 3.1 Simple Database với Files

```
In [ ]: import json
        import csv
        import pickle
        from datetime import datetime
        import os
        class SimpleFileDB:
           """Simple database sử dụng files để persistent storage"""
           def __init__(self, db_name="simple_db"):
               self.db name = db name
               self.db_folder = f"{db_name}_data"
               self.tables = {}
               self.init_database()
           def init_database(self):
               """Khởi tạo database folder và metadata"""
               if not os.path.exists(self.db_folder):
                   os.makedirs(self.db_folder)
                   self.metadata_file = os.path.join(self.db_folder, "metadata.json")
               self.load metadata()
           def load_metadata(self):
               """Load metadata của database"""
                   if os.path.exists(self.metadata_file):
```

```
with open(self.metadata_file, 'r', encoding='utf-8') as f:
                metadata = json.load(f)
                self.tables = metadata.get('tables', {})
        else:
            self.tables = {}
    except Exception as e:
        print(f" X Lõi load metadata: {e}")
        self.tables = {}
def save_metadata(self):
    """Lưu metadata"""
    try:
        metadata = {
            'db_name': self.db_name,
            'created': datetime.now().isoformat(),
            'tables': self.tables
        }
        with open(self.metadata_file, 'w', encoding='utf-8') as f:
            json.dump(metadata, f, indent=2, ensure_ascii=False)
    except Exception as e:
        print(f" ★ Loi save metadata: {e}")
def create_table(self, table_name, columns, primary_key=None):
    """Tao table mới"""
    if table_name in self.tables:
        print(f" ▲ Table '{table_name}' đã tồn tại")
        return False
    table_info = {
        'columns': columns,
        'primary_key': primary_key,
        'created': datetime.now().isoformat(),
        'record count': 0
    }
    self.tables[table name] = table info
    # Tạo CSV file cho table
    table_file = os.path.join(self.db_folder, f"{table_name}.csv")
    try:
        with open(table_file, 'w', newline='', encoding='utf-8') as f:
            writer = csv.writer(f)
            writer.writerow(columns) # Header
        self.save_metadata()
        print(f" ☑ Đã tạo table '{table_name}' với {len(columns)} columns")
        return True
    except Exception as e:
        print(f" X Loi tạo table: {e}")
        return False
def insert(self, table_name, data):
    """Insert data vào table"""
    if table name not in self.tables:
```

```
print(f"★ Table '{table_name}' không tồn tại")
       return False
    table_info = self.tables[table_name]
    columns = table_info['columns']
   # Validate data
    if isinstance(data, dict):
       # Convert dict to list theo thứ tự columns
       row_data = [data.get(col, '') for col in columns]
    elif isinstance(data, list):
       row data = data
    else:
       print("X Data phải là dict hoặc list")
       return False
    if len(row_data) != len(columns):
       print(f" X Data phải có {len(columns)} values")
       return False
    # Append to CSV file
   table_file = os.path.join(self.db_folder, f"{table_name}.csv")
   try:
       with open(table_file, 'a', newline='', encoding='utf-8') as f:
           writer = csv.writer(f)
           writer.writerow(row_data)
       # Update record count
       self.tables[table_name]['record_count'] += 1
       self.save_metadata()
       return True
    except Exception as e:
       print(f" X Loi insert: {e}")
       return False
def select_all(self, table_name):
    """Select tất cả records từ table"""
    if table_name not in self.tables:
       print(f"★ Table '{table_name}' không tồn tại")
       return []
   table_file = os.path.join(self.db_folder, f"{table_name}.csv")
   try:
       with open(table_file, 'r', encoding='utf-8') as f:
           reader = csv.DictReader(f)
           records = list(reader)
       return records
    except Exception as e:
       print(f" X Loi select: {e}")
       return []
```

```
def select_where(self, table_name, condition_func):
    """Select records với condition"""
    all_records = self.select_all(table_name)
    return [record for record in all_records if condition_func(record)]
def update_where(self, table_name, condition_func, updates):
    """Update records theo condition"""
    all records = self.select all(table name)
    updated_count = 0
    # Update records
    for record in all records:
        if condition_func(record):
            record.update(updates)
            updated_count += 1
    if updated_count > 0:
        # Ghi lai toàn bộ table
        self._rewrite_table(table_name, all_records)
        print(f" ☑ Đã update {updated_count} records")
    else:
        print(" \( \) Không có records nào match condition")
    return updated count
def delete_where(self, table_name, condition_func):
    """Delete records theo condition"""
    all_records = self.select_all(table_name)
    filtered_records = [record for record in all_records if not condition_func(
    deleted_count = len(all_records) - len(filtered_records)
    if deleted count > 0:
        self._rewrite_table(table_name, filtered_records)
        self.tables[table_name]['record_count'] = len(filtered_records)
        self.save metadata()
        print(f" ✓ Đã delete {deleted count} records")
    else:
        print(" \( \) Không có records nào match condition")
    return deleted_count
def _rewrite_table(self, table_name, records):
    """Ghi lại toàn bộ table với records mới"""
    table_file = os.path.join(self.db_folder, f"{table_name}.csv")
    columns = self.tables[table_name]['columns']
    try:
        with open(table_file, 'w', newline='', encoding='utf-8') as f:
            writer = csv.DictWriter(f, fieldnames=columns)
            writer.writeheader()
            writer.writerows(records)
    except Exception as e:
        print(f" X Loi rewrite table: {e}")
```

```
def backup_database(self, backup_name=None):
       """Backup toàn bộ database"""
       if backup name is None:
           timestamp = datetime.now().strftime("%Y%m%d_%H%M%S")
           backup_name = f"{self.db_name}_backup_{timestamp}"
       try:
           import shutil
           shutil.copytree(self.db folder, backup name)
           print(f" ☑ Đã backup database: {backup_name}")
           return backup_name
       except Exception as e:
           print(f"X Lỗi backup: {e}")
           return None
   def show tables(self):
       """Hiển thị danh sách tables"""
       print("="*50)
       if not self.tables:
           print("(Chưa có tables nào)")
           return
       for table_name, info in self.tables.items():
           print(f" | {table_name}:")
           print(f" • Columns: {', '.join(info['columns'])}")
           print(f" • Records: {info['record_count']}")
           if info.get('primary_key'):
               print(f" • Primary Key: {info['primary_key']}")
           print()
# Test Simple File DB
print("=== SIMPLE FILE DATABASE ===")
db = SimpleFileDB("test_db")
# Tao table students
db.create_table("students", ["id", "name", "age", "grade"], primary_key="id")
# Insert data
students_data = [
   {"id": "1", "name": "Nguyen Van A", "age": "20", "grade": "8.5"},
   {"id": "2", "name": "Tran Thi B", "age": "19", "grade": "9.0"},
   {"id": "3", "name": "Le Van C", "age": "21", "grade": "7.5"}
1
for student in students data:
   db.insert("students", student)
# Show tables
db.show_tables()
# Select all
all_students = db.select_all("students")
for student in all students:
```

```
print(f" {student}")

# Select with condition
print("\n Students có điểm >= 8.0:")
good_students = db.select_where("students", lambda x: float(x['grade']) >= 8.0)
for student in good_students:
    print(f" {student['name']}: {student['grade']}")
```

### 3.2 Configuration Management

```
In [ ]: import json
       import configparser
       from datetime import datetime
        class ConfigManager:
           """Quản lý configuration cho applications"""
           def __init__(self, app_name="myapp"):
               self.app name = app name
               self.config_folder = "config"
               self.config_file = os.path.join(self.config_folder, f"{app_name}.json")
               self.ini_file = os.path.join(self.config_folder, f"{app_name}.ini")
               self.default_config = {}
               self.current_config = {}
               self.init_config_folder()
           def init_config_folder(self):
               """Tạo config folder nếu chưa có"""
               if not os.path.exists(self.config_folder):
                   os.makedirs(self.config_folder)
                   print(f" Dã tạo config folder: {self.config_folder}")
           def set_defaults(self, defaults):
               """Set default configuration values"""
               self.default_config = defaults
               def load config(self, format type="json"):
               """Load configuration từ file"""
               if format_type == "json":
                   return self._load_json_config()
               elif format_type == "ini":
                   return self._load_ini_config()
                   print(f" X Format không support: {format_type}")
                   return False
           def _load_json_config(self):
               """Load JSON config"""
                   if os.path.exists(self.config_file):
                      with open(self.config_file, 'r', encoding='utf-8') as f:
                          self.current_config = json.load(f)
                       else:
```

```
self.current_config = self.default_config.copy()
           print("▲ Config file không tồn tại, sử dụng defaults")
       return True
    except Exception as e:
       print(f" X Loi load JSON config: {e}")
       self.current config = self.default config.copy()
       return False
def load ini config(self):
    """Load INI config"""
   try:
       config = configparser.ConfigParser()
       if os.path.exists(self.ini_file):
           config.read(self.ini file, encoding='utf-8')
           # Convert to dict
           self.current_config = {}
           for section in config.sections():
               self.current_config[section] = dict(config[section])
           else:
           self.current_config = self.default_config.copy()
           print("▲ INI file không tồn tại, sử dụng defaults")
       return True
    except Exception as e:
       print(f" X Lõi load INI config: {e}")
       return False
def save_config(self, format_type="json"):
    """Save configuration ra file"""
    if format type == "json":
       return self._save_json_config()
    elif format_type == "ini":
       return self._save_ini_config()
    else:
       print(f" X Format không support: {format_type}")
       return False
def _save_json_config(self):
    """Save JSON config"""
   try:
       # Add metadata
       config_with_meta = {
            '_metadata': {
               'app_name': self.app_name,
                'saved_at': datetime.now().isoformat(),
               'version': '1.0'
           },
            'settings': self.current_config
       }
       with open(self.config_file, 'w', encoding='utf-8') as f:
           json.dump(config with meta, f, indent=2, ensure ascii=False)
```

```
print(f" ▼ Đã save config: {self.config_file}")
       return True
    except Exception as e:
       print(f" X Loi save JSON config: {e}")
       return False
def _save_ini_config(self):
    """Save INI config"""
   try:
       config = configparser.ConfigParser()
       # Add metadata section
       config['_metadata'] = {
            'app name': self.app name,
           'saved_at': datetime.now().isoformat(),
           'version': '1.0'
       }
       # Add settings
       for section_name, section_data in self.current_config.items():
           if isinstance(section data, dict):
               config[section_name] = section_data
           else:
               # Flat settings go to DEFAULT section
               config['DEFAULT'][section_name] = str(section_data)
       with open(self.ini_file, 'w', encoding='utf-8') as f:
           config.write(f)
       print(f" ✓ Đã save INI config: {self.ini file}")
       return True
    except Exception as e:
       print(f" X Lõi save INI config: {e}")
       return False
def get(self, key, default=None):
    """Lấy config value"""
    return self.current_config.get(key, default)
def set(self, key, value):
    """Set config value"""
    self.current_config[key] = value
    print(f" Set {key} = {value}")
def update(self, updates):
    """Update multiple config values"""
    self.current_config.update(updates)
    def reset_to_defaults(self):
    """Reset về default values"""
    self.current_config = self.default_config.copy()
    print(" Reset config ve defaults")
def show config(self):
```

```
"""Hiển thị current config"""
       print("="*40)
       if not self.current_config:
           print("(Config trong)")
           return
       for key, value in self.current config.items():
           if isinstance(value, dict):
               print(f" \begin{bmatrix} {key}:")
               for sub_key, sub_value in value.items():
                   print(f" • {sub_key}: {sub_value}")
           else:
               print(f" * {key}: {value}")
   def backup_config(self):
       """Backup current config"""
       timestamp = datetime.now().strftime("%Y%m%d_%H%M%S")
       backup_file = os.path.join(self.config_folder, f"{self.app_name}_backup_{ti
       try:
           with open(backup_file, 'w', encoding='utf-8') as f:
               json.dump(self.current_config, f, indent=2, ensure_ascii=False)
           return backup_file
       except Exception as e:
           print(f" X Loi backup: {e}")
           return None
# Test Config Manager
print("\n=== CONFIG MANAGER ===")
cm = ConfigManager("calculator")
# Set defaults
defaults = {
   'ui': {
        'theme': 'dark',
       'font_size': 12,
       'language': 'vi'
   },
    'calculation': {
       'decimal_places': 2,
       'angle_unit': 'degrees',
       'scientific_mode': False
   },
    'features': {
       'auto_save': True,
       'history limit': 100,
       'sound_enabled': False
   }
}
cm.set_defaults(defaults)
cm.load_config()
```

```
# Show config
cm.show_config()

# Update some settings
cm.set('ui', {'theme': 'light', 'font_size': 14, 'language': 'en'})
cm.set('calculation', {'decimal_places': 4, 'angle_unit': 'radians', 'scientific_mo

# Save config
cm.save_config('json')
cm.save_config('ini')

# Backup
backup_file = cm.backup_config()
```