

**SHETH L.U.J AND SIR M.V. COLLEGE**  
**SUBJECT NAME: Data Analysis with SAS / SPSS /R**  
**Practical No. 2**

**Aim:** Creating datasets from raw data (text files, CSV files, Excel sheets) and importing data into SAS/SPSS/R.

R version 4.5.2 (2025-07-31 ucrt) -- "[Not] Platform: x86\_64-w64-mingw32/x64

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Type 'citation()' on how to cite R or R packages.

Type 'demo()' for some demos, 'help()' for online help, 'start()' for an HTML browser interface, 'q()' to quit R.

```
> library(readr)
> CL_in_15_minute_new <- read_csv("G:/My Drive/Classroom/S.Y.B.Sc. SEM 3 and 4 SYCS AY 2025-26/R/CL_in_15_minute_new.csv")
Read 12 rows
#> #> Column specification:
#> #>   CL_in_15_minute_new:
#> #>     symbol <--> character
#> #>     open <--> double
#> #>     high <--> double
#> #>     low <--> double
#> #>     close <--> double
#> #>     volume <--> double
#> #>     datetime <--> datetime
```

Import Options

Name: CL_in_15_minute_new	First Row as Names	Delimiter: Comma	Escape: None
Skip: 0	Trim Spaces	Quotes: Default	Comment: Default
Open Data Viewer Locale: Configure... NA: Default			

Code Preview:

```
library(readr)
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```

View(CL\_in\_15\_minute\_new)

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#> #>     volume <--> double
#> #>     datetime <--> datetime
```

Showing 1 to 29 of 6,062 entries. Total 7 total columns

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**SUBJECT NAME: Data Analysis with SAS / SPSS /R**  
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```
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Type 'demo()' for some demos, 'help()' for on-line help, 'start()' for an HTML browser interface.
Type 'q()' to quit R.

> library(readr)
> CL_in_15_minute_new <- read_csv("G:/My Drive/n_15_minute_new.csv")
Rows: 6062 Columns: 7
-- Column specification --
Delimiter: ","
chr (1): symbol
dbl (5): open, high, low, close, volume
dtm (1): datetime

i Use `spec()` to retrieve the full column specification. i Specify the column types or set `show_col_types` to TRUE.
> View(CL_in_15_minute_new)
> |
```

datetime	symbol	open	high	low	close	volume	
152	2025-08-04 12:45:00	NYMEXCL1I	65.74	65.74	65.50	65.53	3871
153	2025-08-04 13:00:00	NYMEXCL1I	65.54	65.80	65.46	65.54	7300
154	2025-08-04 13:15:00	NYMEXCL1I	65.55	65.82	65.53	65.68	3933
155	2025-08-04 13:30:00	NYMEXCL1I	65.69	65.76	65.53	65.65	4294
156	2025-08-04 13:45:00	NYMEXCL1I	65.64	65.74	65.53	65.66	3622
157	2025-08-04 14:00:00	NYMEXCL1I	65.65	66.07	65.57	66.04	6436
158	2025-08-04 14:15:00	NYMEXCL1I	66.05	66.20	65.80	66.09	4917
159	2025-08-04 14:30:00	NYMEXCL1I	66.04	66.29	66.07	66.24	3160
160	2025-08-04 14:45:00	NYMEXCL1I	66.23	66.95	66.22	66.87	13285
161	2025-08-04 15:00:00	NYMEXCL1I	66.87	66.89	66.58	66.82	4708
162	2025-08-04 15:15:00	NYMEXCL1I	66.82	66.86	66.80	66.82	3613
163	2025-08-04 15:30:00	NYMEXCL1I	66.83	67.03	66.74	66.87	4115
164	2025-08-04 15:45:00	NYMEXCL1I	66.87	66.94	67.03	66.80	2625
165	2025-08-04 16:00:00	NYMEXCL1I	66.80	66.86	66.44	66.54	3449
166	2025-08-04 16:15:00	NYMEXCL1I	66.54	66.64	66.46	66.49	2777
167	2025-08-04 16:30:00	NYMEXCL1I	66.50	66.50	66.32	66.33	2005
168	2025-08-04 16:45:00	NYMEXCL1I	66.33	66.37	66.22	66.28	2334
169	2025-08-04 17:00:00	NYMEXCL1I	66.28	66.41	66.23	66.31	1791
170	2025-08-04 17:15:00	NYMEXCL1I	66.30	66.36	66.25	66.31	1847
171	2025-08-04 17:30:00	NYMEXCL1I	66.31	66.42	66.23	66.39	1945
172	2025-08-04 17:45:00	NYMEXCL1I	66.40	66.40	66.18	66.26	2077
173	2025-08-04 18:00:00	NYMEXCL1I	66.25	66.29	66.20	66.24	1826
174	2025-08-04 18:15:00	NYMEXCL1I	66.24	66.44	66.19	66.28	5830
175	2025-08-04 18:30:00	NYMEXCL1I	66.27	66.32	66.06	66.09	2395
176	2025-08-04 18:45:00	NYMEXCL1I	66.09	66.16	66.05	66.16	913
177	2025-08-04 19:00:00	NYMEXCL1I	66.15	66.24	66.13	66.13	710
178	2025-08-04 19:15:00	NYMEXCL1I	66.13	66.22	66.12	66.20	553
179	2025-08-04 19:30:00	NYMEXCL1I	66.21	66.21	66.10	66.14	688
180	2025-08-04 19:45:00	NYMEXCL1I	66.13	66.13	65.94	66.09	1746

Showing 152 to 180 of 6,062 entries. 7 total columns

  

datetime	symbol	open	high	low	close	volume	
347	2025-08-06 10:30:00	NYMEXCL1I	60.81	60.91	60.42	60.89	3112
348	2025-08-06 10:45:00	NYMEXCL1I	65.89	65.89	64.81	64.87	13763
349	2025-08-06 16:00:00	NYMEXCL1I	64.86	64.98	64.63	64.71	9698
350	2025-08-06 16:15:00	NYMEXCL1I	64.72	64.86	64.70	64.76	4726
351	2025-08-06 16:30:00	NYMEXCL1I	64.76	65.43	64.74	65.30	11403
352	2025-08-06 16:45:00	NYMEXCL1I	65.31	65.64	65.07	65.30	11848
353	2025-08-06 17:00:00	NYMEXCL1I	65.31	65.35	64.94	65.10	7664
354	2025-08-06 17:15:00	NYMEXCL1I	65.10	65.18	65.03	65.09	1402
355	2025-08-06 17:30:00	NYMEXCL1I	65.09	65.13	64.93	65.05	2079
356	2025-08-06 17:45:00	NYMEXCL1I	65.06	65.11	64.78	64.80	2950
357	2025-08-06 18:00:00	NYMEXCL1I	64.80	64.92	64.22	64.39	12147
358	2025-08-06 18:15:00	NYMEXCL1I	64.40	64.48	64.21	64.34	10094
359	2025-08-06 18:30:00	NYMEXCL1I	64.33	64.37	64.11	64.19	3802
360	2025-08-06 18:45:00	NYMEXCL1I	64.19	64.35	64.08	64.12	3760
361	2025-08-06 19:00:00	NYMEXCL1I	64.11	64.15	63.64	64.10	6512
362	2025-08-06 19:15:00	NYMEXCL1I	64.11	64.19	63.97	64.01	1446
363	2025-08-06 19:30:00	NYMEXCL1I	64.01	64.07	63.91	64.06	1510
364	2025-08-06 19:45:00	NYMEXCL1I	64.05	64.13	64.03	64.08	1080
365	2025-08-06 20:00:00	NYMEXCL1I	64.07	64.12	64.02	64.10	707
366	2025-08-06 20:15:00	NYMEXCL1I	64.09	64.20	64.09	64.14	682
367	2025-08-06 20:30:00	NYMEXCL1I	64.15	64.27	64.13	64.24	1081
368	2025-08-06 20:45:00	NYMEXCL1I	64.24	64.33	64.20	64.27	1055
369	2025-08-06 22:00:00	NYMEXCL1I	64.36	64.45	64.32	64.34	559
370	2025-08-06 22:15:00	NYMEXCL1I	64.34	64.37	64.33	64.33	107
371	2025-08-06 22:30:00	NYMEXCL1I	64.33	64.35	64.26	64.28	311
372	2025-08-06 22:45:00	NYMEXCL1I	64.28	64.32	64.28	64.32	110
373	2025-08-06 23:00:00	NYMEXCL1I	64.32	64.41	64.30	64.39	120
374	2025-08-06 23:15:00	NYMEXCL1I	64.40	64.43	64.35	64.41	268
375	2025-08-06 23:30:00	NYMEXCL1I	64.40	64.41	64.31	64.32	236

Showing 347 to 376 of 6,062 entries. 7 total columns