#### CPOSC '08 - Introduction

- Christian Pearce
- Self Employed
  - Afilias
  - xforty
  - ParentProxy
- Long Time FOSS advocate



### Goals

- Good understanding of CMS
- Working Knowledge of Drupal



# (Web) Content Management System

- Just Web
- Crossover in Terminology
- NOT Document Management



# Types of Processing

- Online (drupal)
  - Templates applied as a pre-process
- Offline (awful enterprise)
  - Templates applied at request time

# Why Drupal

- I had to use PostgreSQL
- Looked at Joomla and a few others
- Drupal controls module growth
- Online community is great, growing
- Innovates

## Why Drupal (continued)

- Open Source (duh!)
- It does everything I ever needed, or was easy to do
- Advanced URL Control
- Custom Content Types and Views
- Revision Control
- Taxonomy
- User Management



## Why Drupal (continued)

- Page Titles and Meta Tags
- Excellent Documentation
- PHP Template
- Drupal Cookbooks
- Large and Friendly Community



#### What Sucks?

- WYSIWYG Integration
- File Manager
- Weak separation between content and configuration at some levels

#### Who uses it?

- http://www.opensource.org/
- http://www.ubuntu.com/
- http://www.theonion.com/
- http://www.crooksandliars.com/
- http://www.newsbusters.org/
- http://research.yahoo.com/
- http://corp.aol.com/
- http://www.mtv.co.uk/

# History

- Dries Buytaert
- University of Antwerp BBS
- Graduated and put it online
- Dorp.org -> Dutch for Village
- Drop.org -> Released code in 2001
- Drupal Dutch for Drop

## Crooks and Liars Case Study

- WP to Drupal (two weeks ago)
- 1/4 million visitors and 400,000 page views a day
- 6,000+ guests and 50+ logged in users -the servers sitting almost idle
- Two, Quad Core machines, Apache +memcached + Hacks
- Static Content Hacks
- Files uploads rsyncd

#### **Features**

- General features
  - Collaborative Book
  - Friendly URLs
  - Modules
  - Online help
  - Open source
  - Personalization
  - Role based permission system
  - Searching



## Features (continud)

- User management
  - User authentication
- Content management
  - Polls
  - Templating
  - Threaded comments
  - Version control

## Features (continued)

- Blogging
  - Blogger API support
  - Content syndication
  - News aggregator
  - Permalinks
- Platform
  - Apache or IIS, Unix / Linux / BSD / Solaris / Windows / Mac OS X support
  - Database independence
  - Multi-language

## Features (continued)

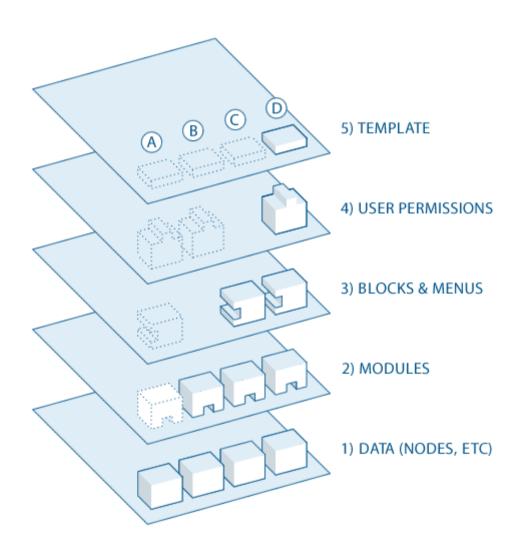
- Administration and analysis
  - Analysis, Tracking and Statistics
  - Logging and Reporting
  - Web based administration
- Community features
  - Discussion forums
- Performance and scalability
  - Caching

## Principles

- Modular and extensible
- Quality coding
- Standards-based
- Low resource demands
- Open source
- Ease of use
- Collaboration



# The Flow





# Organization of Content

- Content is a node
- Otherwise it is a list of nodes



#### Demo

- Give Basic Walk Through
- Content Types
- CCK
- Webform

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#### Other Modules

- Language Support
  - Interface Locale
  - Content (Multilingual) Localizer, i18n
- Workflow
  - Actions
- Multimedia
  - Video
  - Photo galleries



# Customizing

Module Hooks

# Customizing (Continued)

#### Form API

```
$form['foo'] = array(
  '#type' => 'textfield',
  '#title' => t('bar'),
  '#default_value' => $object['foo'],
  '#size' => 60,
  '#maxlength' => 64,
  '#description' => t('baz'),
);
```

## My Best Practice Guide

- On Disk
- Subversion
- Modules, Configs
- Managing Deployments
  - Some modules
  - Do it by hand
  - Capistrano
- Managing Code
  - Wrote scripts

#### Other bits

- Drake
- API
- IRC
- Versioning
- Automating Testing with 7.x
- Philly Group DrupalCamp



# Questions?