

### An improper integral

Does  $\int_0^\infty \sin x \sin x^2 dx$  converge? Why or why not?

**Solution:** Method 1: Integrating by parts with  $f = \frac{\sin x}{2x}$  and  $g' = 2x \sin x^2$ , we get

$$\begin{aligned}\int_0^b \sin x \sin x^2 dx &= \int_0^b \frac{\sin x}{2x} \cdot 2x \sin x^2 dx \\&= -\cos x^2 \cdot \frac{\sin x}{2x} \Big|_0^b + \int_0^b \cos x^2 \cdot \frac{\cos x(2x) - 2 \sin x}{(2x)^2} dx \\&= -\cos x^2 \cdot \frac{\sin x}{2x} \Big|_0^b + \int_0^b \cos x^2 \cdot \frac{\cos x}{2x} dx - \int_0^b \cos x^2 \cdot \frac{\sin x}{2x^2} dx\end{aligned}$$

Method 2: