Starting a process

- spawn(mod, fun, args) starts a new process.
- register(PID, process_name) registers the process with the system so that, in future, it can be referenced by name.

```
def start(name) do
  Process.register(spawn(NameServer1, :loop, [name, %{}]), name)
  :ok
end
```

Messaging

 Message functions (send and receive) are first class members of the language:

```
def rpc(name, request) do
    send(name, {self(), request})

    receive do
    {_name, response} -> response
    end
end
```

```
receive do
  {from, request} ->
    response = handleRequest(request)
    send(from, {self(), response})
end
```