# **ELECTRICITY BILL MANAGEMENT SYSTEM**

## A MINI PROJECT REPORT

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# **ABSTRACT**

Electricity Bill Management System is a web-based application designed to streamline and automate the process of managing electricity bills for both administrators and customers. Developed using a combination of technologies—Python, Flask, MySQL, HTML, CSS, and JavaScript, Node.js, HTML, CSS, and MySQL—this system offers a user-friendly interface for effective billing and consumption tracking. The platform allows administrators to manage customer accounts, monitor bill generation, and update rates, while customers can view their billing history, consumption details, and make payments. The system centralizes data storage, ensuring secure and efficient handling of billing information. This project aims to reduce administrative workload, improve data accuracy, and provide customers with easy access to their electricity usage and billing information in real-time.

# TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Page No.
1. INTRODUCTION	
1.1 INTRODUCTION	1
1.2 SCOPE OF THE WORK	
1.3 PROBLEM STATEMENT	
1.4 AIM AND OBJECTIVES OF THE PROJECT	
2. SYSTEM SPECIFICATION	
2.1 Hardware and software specifications	8
3. SOFTWARE DESCRIPTION	
3.1 Android Studios	9
3.1.1 Features	
4. PROJECT DESCRIPTION	
4.1 Module Description	11
4.2.1 Student	)
4.2.2 Company	
5. IMPLEMENTATION	
5.1 Source code	12
5.2 Screen Shots	
5.3	
6. CONCLUSION	
REFERENCES	33
7. BIBLIOGRAPHY	34

#### INTRODUCTION

## 1.1. INTRODUCTION

The Electricity Bill Management System addresses the growing demand for an automated solution that allows customers and administrators to handle electricity billing efficiently. This system offers an intuitive interface where customers can view their electricity consumption, payment history, and bills, while administrators can manage customer information, set rates, generate bills, and analyze usage patterns. It improves transparency for customers and streamlines administrative tasks.

#### 1.2. SCOPE OF THE WORK

The scope of this project includes developing a full-fledged web-based application that manages all aspects of electricity billing:

- Customer Module: Allows customers to register, view their monthly bills, check consumption, and make payments.
- Admin Module: Provides administrators with functionalities to manage customer data, set electricity rates, generate bills, and monitor payments.
- Data Management: Ensures secure storage and retrieval of customer and billing information in a centralized database.
- User Interface: Provides an intuitive and responsive user interface for both customer and admin modules.

#### 1.3. PROBLEM STATEMENT

Managing electricity billing through manual or semi-automated methods is often time-consuming, inefficient, and prone to human error. This can result in billing inaccuracies, delayed payments, and reduced customer satisfaction. Utility companies need a centralized, automated system that can handle multiple processes

simultaneously—such as data management, bill generation, and payment tracking—to ensure seamless operations. The current systems often lack real-time data visibility for customers and may have inadequate security and data integrity.

#### 1.4 AIM AND OBJECTIVES OF THE PROJECT

Aim: To develop an automated Electricity Bill Management System that simplifies billing operations and provides real-time access to billing information for both administrators and customers.

## Objectives:

- 1. Design a centralized, user-friendly web application that integrates customer and admin modules.
- 2. Implement secure data management for handling customer information, billing data, and payment history.
- 3. Enable administrators to manage rates, monitor consumption, generate bills, and track payments.
- 4. Provide customers with secure, real-time access to their monthly bills, consumption details, and payment options.
- 5. Enhance the accuracy, efficiency, and transparency of the billing process through automation and data integrity.

# SYSTEM SPECIFICATIONS

# 2.1 HARDWARE SPECIFICATIONS

Processor : Intel i5

Memory Size : 8GB (Minimum)

HDD : 1 TB (Minimum)

# 2.2 SOFTWARE SPECIFICATIONS

Operating System : WINDOWS 10

 $Front-End \hspace{1.5cm} :\hspace{.5cm} Python$ 

Back - End : Sqlite3

Language : python,SQL

## **CHAPTER - 3**

#### MODULE DESCRIPTION

The Electricity Bill Management System is a Python-based desktop application that facilitates the management of electricity bills for customers and administrators. The system is built using **Tkinter** for the GUI and **SQLite3** for database management. It provides functionality for both customers and admins to interact with the system, with features such as bill management, account management, and billing status updates.

#### **Modules:**

## 1. Database Module (sqlite3):

This module is used for creating and managing the SQLite database that stores user data and bill information.

#### o Tables:

- **users**: Stores user credentials (username, password, role—admin or customer).
- **bills**: Stores bill details (bill ID, customer ID, usage, bill amount, payment status).

# o Key Operations:

 Creating, reading, updating, and deleting records for users and bills.

# 2. GUI Module (Tkinter):

 This module is used to create a responsive and interactive graphical user interface for the system.

## Main Features:

- Admin Dashboard: The admin can view, add, update, and delete bills.
- Customer Dashboard: The customer can view their individual bills and check their payment status.
- Login/Signup: Users (both admins and customers) can create an account or sign in to their existing account.

# 3. Authentication and User Management Module:

- This module handles user authentication (login/signup) and ensures only authorized users can access specific features.
- Admin users have full control over managing bills, while customers can only view their bills.

#### o Features:

- **Signup**: Users can register with a unique username and password.
- Login: Users can log in with their credentials.

• Role-based Access Control: Differentiates between admin and customer functionalities.

## 4. Bill Management Module:

- o This module allows for adding, updating, viewing, and deleting bills.
- Admin Functions:
  - Add Bill: Admins can add new bills for customers, specifying usage, amount, and payment status.
  - **Update Bill**: Admins can modify an existing bill, including the usage and payment status.
  - **Delete Bill**: Admins can remove a bill from the system.

#### o Customer Functions:

• View Bills: Customers can view a list of their past bills along with usage, amount, and payment status.

## 5. UI Customization and Features:

- o The application features a customized interface with background images, color schemes, and font styles to enhance user experience.
- Components include:
  - **Background Image**: A customizable background image displayed behind all interface elements.
  - Font and Button Styles: Custom fonts and button colors to make the UI more user-friendly and aesthetically pleasing.
  - Error Handling: Informative messages and error handling to guide users.

# 6. Error Handling and Validation Module:

 This module ensures that users provide valid inputs for signup, login, and bill management.

#### o Features:

- Checks for valid username/password on login.
- Ensures bill fields like customer ID, bill amount, and usage are entered correctly before adding or updating bills.
- Provides appropriate error messages when inputs are invalid or incomplete.

# 7. Message Box Module (from tkinter.messagebox):

o This module is used for displaying information messages, warnings, and errors.

# o Key Operations:

• **Info Message**: Displays success messages (e.g., "Bill updated successfully").

• **Error Message**: Displays error messages in case of failed operations (e.g., "Invalid credentials").

• Confirmation Message: Used for confirming actions like deleting a bill.



#### SAMPLE CODING

```
import tkinter as tk
from tkinter import messagebox
import sqlite3
from tkinter import PhotoImage
# Database Setup
conn = sqlite3.connect('electricity bills.db')
cursor = conn.cursor()
# Create required tables if they do not exist
cursor.execute(""
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS users (
  id INTEGER PRIMARY KEY AUTOINCREMENT,
  username TEXT NOT NULL UNIQUE,
  password TEXT NOT NULL,
  role TEXT NOT NULL
cursor.execute(""
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS customers (
  id INTEGER PRIMARY KEY AUTOINCREMENT,
  name TEXT,
  address TEXT,
  contact TEXT
)
cursor.execute(""
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS bills (
  bill_id INTEGER PRIMARY KEY AUTOINCREMENT,
```

```
customer id INTEGER,
  usage INTEGER,
  bill amount REAL,
  status TEXT,
  FOREIGN KEY(customer id) REFERENCES customers(id)
)
"")
conn.commit()
# Initialize Admin and some default data
cursor.execute("INSERT OR IGNORE INTO users (username, password, role) VALUES ('admin', 'admin123',
'admin')")
conn.commit()
# Tkinter App
class ElectricityBillApp:
  def init (self, root):
     self.root = root
     self.root.title("Electricity Bill Management System")
     self.root.geometry("800x600")
     self.root.configure(bg='#ADD8E6') # Light blue background
    # Background Image
     self.bg image = PhotoImage(file="b.png") # Change this path as per your image location
     self.bg label = tk.Label(self.root, image=self.bg image)
     self.bg label.place(relwidth=1, relheight=1)
     self.frame = tk.Frame(self.root, bg='#ADD8E6')
     self.frame.pack(pady=20)
     self.login screen()
  def login screen(self):
```

```
for widget in self.frame.winfo children():
       widget.destroy()
    tk.Label(self.frame, text="Login", font=("Arial", 20, 'bold'), bg="#ADD8E6', fg="white").grid(row=0,
column=0, columnspan=2)
    tk.Label(self.frame, text="Username:", bg='#ADD8E6', font=("Arial", 14)).grid(row=1, column=0,
pady=10)
    self.username entry = tk.Entry(self.frame, font=("Arial", 14))
    self.username entry.grid(row=1, column=1)
    tk.Label(self.frame, text="Password:", bg="#ADD8E6", font=("Arial", 14)).grid(row=2, column=0)
    self.password entry = tk.Entry(self.frame, show="*", font=("Arial", 14))
    self.password entry.grid(row=2, column=1)
    login btn = tk.Button(self.frame, text="Login", font=("Arial", 14), command=self.login, bg="#4CAF50",
fg="white")
    login btn.grid(row=3, column=0, columnspan=2, pady=20)
    signup btn = tk.Button(self.frame, text="Sign Up", font=("Arial", 14), command=self.signup screen,
bg="#FF5722", fg="white")
    signup btn.grid(row=4, column=0, columnspan=2)
  def login(self):
    username = self.username entry.get()
    password = self.password entry.get()
    cursor.execute("SELECT * FROM users WHERE username=? AND password=?", (username, password))
    user = cursor.fetchone()
    if user:
       role = user[3]
       if role == "admin":
         self.admin dashboard()
```

```
else:
         self.customer dashboard(username)
    else:
       messagebox.showerror("Login Failed", "Invalid username or password")
  def signup screen(self):
    for widget in self.frame.winfo children():
       widget.destroy()
    tk.Label(self.frame, text="Sign Up", font=("Arial", 20, 'bold'), bg='#ADD8E6', fg="white").grid(row=0,
column=0, columnspan=2)
    tk.Label(self.frame, text="Username:", bg='#ADD8E6', font=("Arial", 14)).grid(row=1, column=0,
pady=10)
    self.new username entry = tk.Entry(self.frame, font=("Arial", 14))
    self.new username entry.grid(row=1, column=1)
    tk.Label(self.frame, text="Password:", bg='#ADD8E6', font=("Arial", 14)).grid(row=2, column=0)
    self.new_password_entry = tk.Entry(self.frame, show="*", font=("Arial", 14))
    self.new password entry.grid(row=2, column=1)
    role label = tk.Label(self.frame, text="Role (admin/customer):", bg='#ADD8E6', font=("Arial", 14))
    role label.grid(row=3, column=0)
    self.role var = tk.StringVar(value="customer")
    role option = tk.OptionMenu(self.frame, self.role var, "admin", "customer")
    role option.grid(row=3, column=1)
    signup btn = tk.Button(self.frame, text="Sign Up", font=("Arial", 14), command=self.create user,
bg="#4CAF50", fg="white")
    signup btn.grid(row=4, column=0, columnspan=2, pady=20)
  def create user(self):
    username = self.new username entry.get()
    password = self.new password entry.get()
```

```
role = self.role var.get()
     try:
       cursor.execute("INSERT INTO users (username, password, role) VALUES (?, ?, ?)", (username,
password, role))
       conn.commit()
       messagebox.showinfo("Success", "Account created successfully")
       self.login screen()
     except sqlite3.IntegrityError:
       messagebox.showerror("Error", "Username already exists")
  def admin dashboard(self):
     for widget in self.frame.winfo children():
       widget.destroy()
     tk.Label(self.frame, text="Admin Dashboard", font=("Arial", 20, 'bold'), bg='#ADD8E6',
fg="white").grid(row=0, column=0, columnspan=2)
     # Admin functionalities buttons
     add bill btn = tk.Button(self.frame, text="Add Bill", font=("Arial", 14), command=self.add bill screen,
bg="#2196F3", fg="white")
     add bill btn.grid(row=1, column=0, pady=10)
     update bill btn = tk.Button(self.frame, text="Update Bill", font=("Arial", 14),
command=self.update bill screen, bg="#FF9800", fg="white")
     update bill btn.grid(row=2, column=0, pady=10)
     delete bill btn = tk.Button(self.frame, text="Delete Bill", font=("Arial", 14),
command=self.delete bill screen, bg="#F44336", fg="white")
     delete bill btn.grid(row=3, column=0, pady=10)
     logout btn = tk.Button(self.frame, text="Logout", font=("Arial", 14), command=self.login screen,
bg="#FF5722", fg="white")
     logout btn.grid(row=4, column=0, columnspan=2, pady=10)
```

```
def add bill screen(self):
     for widget in self.frame.winfo children():
       widget.destroy()
     tk.Label(self.frame, text="Add Bill", font=("Arial", 20, 'bold'), bg='#ADD8E6', fg="white").grid(row=0,
column=0, columnspan=2)
     tk.Label(self.frame, text="Customer ID:", bg='#ADD8E6', font=("Arial", 14)).grid(row=1, column=0)
     customer id entry = tk.Entry(self.frame, font=("Arial", 14))
     customer id entry.grid(row=1, column=1)
     tk.Label(self.frame, text="Usage (units):", bg='#ADD8E6', font=("Arial", 14)).grid(row=2, column=0)
     usage entry = tk.Entry(self.frame, font=("Arial", 14))
     usage entry.grid(row=2, column=1)
     tk.Label(self.frame, text="Bill Amount:", bg='#ADD8E6', font=("Arial", 14)).grid(row=3, column=0)
     bill amount entry = tk.Entry(self.frame, font=("Arial", 14))
     bill amount entry.grid(row=3, column=1)
     tk.Label(self.frame, text="Status (paid/unpaid):", bg='#ADD8E6', font=("Arial", 14)).grid(row=4,
column=0)
     status entry = tk.Entry(self.frame, font=("Arial", 14))
     status_entry.grid(row=4, column=1)
     add btn = tk.Button(self.frame, text="Add Bill", font=("Arial", 14), command=lambda:
self.add bill(customer id entry, usage entry, bill amount entry, status entry), bg="#4CAF50", fg="white")
     add btn.grid(row=5, column=0, columnspan=2, pady=10)
  def add bill(self, customer id entry, usage entry, bill amount entry, status entry):
     customer id = customer id entry.get()
     usage = usage entry.get()
     bill amount = bill amount entry.get()
     status = status entry.get()
```

```
cursor.execute("INSERT INTO bills (customer id, usage, bill amount, status) VALUES (?, ?, ?, ?)",
(customer id, usage, bill amount, status))
    conn.commit()
    messagebox.showinfo("Success", "Bill added successfully")
    self.admin dashboard()
  def update bill screen(self):
    for widget in self.frame.winfo children():
       widget.destroy()
    tk.Label(self.frame, text="Update Bill", font=("Arial", 20, 'bold'), bg='#ADD8E6', fg="white").grid(row=0,
column=0, columnspan=2)
    tk.Label(self.frame, text="Bill ID:", bg="#ADD8E6", font=("Arial", 14)).grid(row=1, column=0)
    self.bill id entry = tk.Entry(self.frame, font=("Arial", 14))
    self.bill id entry.grid(row=1, column=1)
    tk.Label(self.frame, text="Customer ID:", bg='#ADD8E6', font=("Arial", 14)).grid(row=2, column=0)
    self.customer id entry = tk.Entry(self.frame, font=("Arial", 14))
    self.customer id entry.grid(row=2, column=1)
    tk.Label(self.frame, text="Usage (units):", bg='#ADD8E6', font=("Arial", 14)).grid(row=3, column=0)
    self.usage entry = tk.Entry(self.frame, font=("Arial", 14))
    self.usage entry.grid(row=3, column=1)
    tk.Label(self.frame, text="Bill Amount:", bg="#ADD8E6", font=("Arial", 14)).grid(row=4, column=0)
    self.bill amount entry = tk.Entry(self.frame, font=("Arial", 14))
    self.bill amount entry.grid(row=4, column=1)
    tk.Label(self.frame, text="Status (paid/unpaid):", bg='#ADD8E6', font=("Arial", 14)).grid(row=5,
column=0)
    self.status entry = tk.Entry(self.frame, font=("Arial", 14))
    self.status entry.grid(row=5, column=1)
```

```
update btn = tk.Button(self.frame, text="Update Bill", font=("Arial", 14), command=self.update bill,
bg="#FF9800", fg="white")
     update btn.grid(row=6, column=0, columnspan=2, pady=10)
  def update bill(self):
     bill id = self.bill id entry.get()
     customer id = self.customer id entry.get()
     usage = self.usage entry.get()
     bill amount = self.bill amount entry.get()
     status = self.status entry.get()
     cursor.execute("""
     UPDATE bills SET usage=?, bill amount=?, status=? WHERE bill id=? AND customer id=?
     """, (usage, bill amount, status, bill id, customer id))
     conn.commit()
     messagebox.showinfo("Success", "Bill updated successfully")
     self.admin dashboard()
  def delete bill screen(self):
     for widget in self.frame.winfo_children():
       widget.destroy()
     tk.Label(self,frame, text="Delete Bill", font=("Arial", 20, 'bold'), bg='#ADD8E6', fg="white").grid(row=0,
column=0, columnspan=2)
     tk.Label(self.frame, text="Bill ID:", bg="#ADD8E6", font=("Arial", 14)).grid(row=1, column=0)
     self.delete bill id entry = tk.Entry(self.frame, font=("Arial", 14))
     self.delete bill id entry.grid(row=1, column=1)
     tk.Label(self.frame, text="Customer ID:", bg='#ADD8E6', font=("Arial", 14)).grid(row=2, column=0)
     self.delete customer id entry = tk.Entry(self.frame, font=("Arial", 14))
     self.delete customer id entry.grid(row=2, column=1)
```

```
delete btn = tk.Button(self.frame, text="Delete Bill", font=("Arial", 14), command=self.delete bill,
bg="#F44336", fg="white")
     delete btn.grid(row=3, column=0, columnspan=2, pady=10)
  def delete bill(self):
     bill_id = self.delete_bill_id_entry.get()
     customer_id = self.delete_customer_id_entry.get()
     cursor.execute("DELETE FROM bills WHERE bill id=? AND customer id=?", (bill id, customer id))
     conn.commit()
     messagebox.showinfo("Success", "Bill deleted successfully")
     self.admin dashboard()
  def customer dashboard(self, username):
     for widget in self.frame.winfo children():
       widget.destroy()
     tk.Label(self.frame, text="Customer Dashboard", font=("Arial", 20, 'bold'), bg='#ADD8E6',
fg="white").grid(row=0, column=0, columnspan=2)
     cursor.execute("SELECT id FROM users WHERE username=?", (username,))
     user = cursor.fetchone()
     if user:
       customer id = user[0]
       cursor.execute("SELECT * FROM bills WHERE customer id=?", (customer id,))
       bills = cursor.fetchall()
       if bills:
         row = 1
         for bill in bills:
            bill id, usage, bill amount, status = bill[0], bill[2], bill[3], bill[4]
```

```
tk.Label(self.frame, text=f"Bill ID: {bill_id}, Usage: {usage} units, Amount: ${bill_amount}, Status: {status}",

bg='#ADD8E6', font=("Arial", 14)).grid(row=row, column=0, columnspan=2, pady=5)

row += 1

else:

tk.Label(self.frame, text="No bills found.", bg='#ADD8E6', font=("Arial", 14)).grid(row=1, column=0, columnspan=2)

logout_btn = tk.Button(self.frame, text="Logout", font=("Arial", 14), command=self.login_screen, bg="#FF5722", fg="white")

logout_btn.grid(row=row+1, column=0, columnspan=2, pady=10)

root = tk.Tk()

app = ElectricityBillApp(root)

root.mainloop()
```

# **CHAPTER - 5**

## **SCREEN SHOTS**

Fig 5.1 Admin signup and signin



Fig 5.2 Admin Dashboard

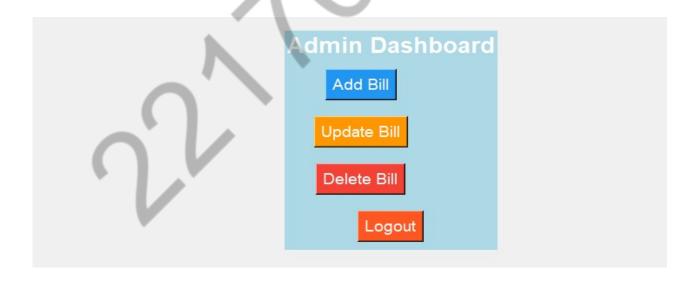


Fig 5.3 Add bill



Fig 5.4 Customer view bills



## **CHAPTER 6**

#### CONCLUSION AND FUTURE ENHANCEMENT

The Electricity Bill Management System developed using Python and SQLite3 provides a reliable and efficient solution for automating the electricity billing process. Through its modular design, the system effectively addresses the challenges of manual billing, such as time consumption, errors, and limited data access. By streamlining billing calculations, user authentication, payment tracking, and reporting, it improves accuracy and enhances the user experience for both customers and administrators.

With this system, administrators can efficiently manage customer data, update rates, and monitor payments, while customers can easily access their consumption details, view billing history, and make timely payments. The integration of a secure database ensures data integrity and makes it easy to store and retrieve information, enhancing both security and transparency.

Overall, this system meets the project's aim of creating an automated and userfriendly platform for electricity bill management. It simplifies operations, reduces errors, and ultimately leads to better customer satisfaction. Future enhancements could include more advanced analytics, integration with online payment gateways, and mobile compatibility, making the system even more comprehensive and accessible.

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