#### Bermain API Kotlin dan CI

- Pertama kita ekstrak codeigniter yang telah kita download tadi lalu gantilah namanya terseah bebas sesuai keinginan disini saya mengganti dengan nama aplikasi
- 2. Letakan didalam folder webservice kita jika kalian menggunakan xampp letakan di dalam folder htdocs
- 3. Setelah itu kita edit file **autoload.php** yang ada didalam folder application > config dan carilah kata autoload libraries dan edit menjadi seperti ini

```
//autoload.php...$autoload['libraries'] = array('database');...
```

4. Lalu masih berada di dalam folder config kita edit juga file **config.php** dan

#### database.php kita edit menjadi seperti ini

```
//config.php...$config['base url'] =
'server api'; ... //database.php... $active group = 'default';
$query_builder = TRUE;$db['default'] = array(
 'dsn' => '',
 'hostname' => 'localhost', //hostname akses ke mysql
'username' => 'root', //username masuk ke mysql
'nassword' => '' //password mysql
 'password' => '',
                                    //password mysql
 'database' => 'db_crud', //nama database yang akan kita buat
 'dbdriver' => 'mysqli',
 'dbprefix' => '',
 'pconnect' => FALSE,
 'db_debug' => (ENVIRONMENT !== 'production'),
 'cache on' => FALSE,
 'cachedir' => '',
 'char set' => 'utf8',
 'dbcollat' => 'utf8 general ci',
 'swap_pre' => '',
 'encrypt' => FALSE,
 'compress' => FALSE,
 'stricton' => FALSE,
 'failover' => array(),
```

```
'save_queries' => TRUE
);
```

5. Setelah itu kita pindah ke dalam folder controler tepatnya di application > controller lalu kita buat file baru disana dengan nama ServerApi.php

ServerApi.php

```
<?php
     defined('BASEPATH') OR exit('No direct script access allowed');
     class ServerApi extends CI Controller {
         // fungsi untuk CREATE
         public function addStaff()
               // deklarasi variable
               $name = $this->input->post('name');
               $hp = $this->input->post('hp');
             $alamat = $this->input->post('alamat');
               // isikan variabel dengan nama file
               $data['staff name'] = $name;
             $data['staff hp'] = $hp;
               $data['staff_alamat'] = $alamat;
               $q = $this->db->insert('tb_staff', $data);
               // check insert berhasil apa nggak
               if ($a) {
                 $response['pesan'] = 'insert berhasil';
                 $response['status'] = 200;
               } else {
                 $response['pesan'] = 'insert error';
                 $response['status'] = 404;
               }
               echo json_encode($response);
         }
           // fungsi untuk READ
         public function getDataStaff()
               $q = $this->db->get('tb_staff');
               if ($q -> num_rows() > 0) {
                 $response['pesan'] = 'data ada';
                 $response['status'] = 200;
                 // 1 row
                 $response['staff'] = $q->row();
                 $response['staff'] = $q->result();
               } else {
```

```
$response['pesan'] = 'data tidak ada';
        $response['status'] = 404;
      }
      echo json encode($response);
}
  // fungsi untuk DELETE
public function deleteStaff()
{
      $id = $this->input->post('id');
      $this->db->where('staff id', $id);
      $status = $this->db->delete('tb_staff');
      if ($status == true) {
        $response['pesan'] = 'hapus berhasil';
        $response['status'] = 200;
      } else {
        $response['pesan'] = 'hapus error';
        $response['status'] = 404;
      echo json_encode($response);
}
  // fungsi untuk UPDATE
public function updateStaff()
{
      // deklarasi variable
      $id = $this->input->post('id');
      $name = $this->input->post('name');
      $hp = $this->input->post('hp');
      $alamat = $this->input->post('alamat');
      $this->db->where('staff_id', $id);
      // isikan variabel dengan nama file
      $data['staff_name'] = $name;
      $data['staff_hp'] = $hp;
      $data['staff_alamat'] = $alamat;
      $q = $this->db->update('tb_staff', $data);
      // check insert berhasil apa nggak
      if ($q) {
        $response['pesan'] = 'update berhasil';
        $response['status'] = 200;
      } else {
        $response['pesan'] = 'update error';
        $response['status'] = 404;
      }
      echo json_encode($response);
}
```

}

- 6. Setelah selesai membuat web service kita masuk kedalam database kita lalu konfigurasi dengan aturan seperti ini nama database **dbcrud** dengan nama table **tb\_staff**
- 7. Lalu kita buat 4 Field Table dengan aturan seperti dibawah ini



Column

8. Setelah itu kita isi kan dengan data dummy terlebih dahulu untuk mengecek apakah web service API sudah berjalan baik atau belum

Setelah itu kita cek dengan mengetikan <a href="http://ip\_server/ciapi/index.php/ServerApi/getDataStaff">http://ip\_server/ciapi/index.php/ServerApi/getDataStaff</a>

Sekarang kita pindah ke Android Studio nya kita buat project baru dengan nama bebas lalu ikuti langkah dibawah ini : 1. Setelah selesai build gradle kita perlu menambahkan beberapa library maka kita masukan library itu kedalam dependencies berikut daftar librarynya:

```
//ini berada di build.gradle//Retrofit
implementation 'com.squareup.retrofit2:retrofit:2.6.1'
implementation 'com.squareup.retrofit2:converter-
gson:2.6.1'//Interceptor logging test
implementation("com.squareup.okhttp3:logging-
interceptor:4.2.0")//anko
implementation "org.jetbrains.anko:anko:0.10.8"
//anko library
implementation "org.jetbrains.anko:anko-commons:0.10.8"
implementation 'androidx.recyclerview:recyclerview:1.0.0'
implementation 'androidx.cardview:cardview:1.0.0'
```

## 2. Setelah itu kita edit file **activity\_main.xml** dengan mengetikan code berikut :

activity\_main,xml

```
<?xml
version="1.0"
encoding="utf-
8"?>
              <RelativeLayout
                      xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
                      xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
                      xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
                      android:layout_width="match_parent"
                      android:layout_height="match_parent"
                      tools:context=".MainActivity">
                  <androidx.recyclerview.widget.RecyclerView</pre>
                          android:id="@+id/rvCategory"
                          tools:listitem="@layout/item_data"
              app:layoutManager="androidx.recyclerview.widget.LinearLayoutManager"
                          android:layout_width="match_parent"
                           android:layout height="match parent"
                          android:layout_above="@+id/btnTambah">
                  </androidx.recyclerview.widget.RecyclerView>
                  <Button
                          android:id="@+id/btnTambah"
                          android:text="Tambah"
```

```
android:background="@android:color/holo_green_dark"
android:textColor="@android:color/white"
android:layout_width="match_parent"
android:layout_alignParentBottom="true"
android:layout_height="wrap_content"/>
</RelativeLayout>
```

#### 2. Lalu kita buat file xml baru dengan nama item\_data.xml lalu kita edit menjadi seperti ini :

```
<?xml
version="1.0"
encoding="utf-
8"?>
              <LinearLayout</pre>
                       android:padding="16dp"
                       xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
              xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
                       android:orientation="vertical"
                       android:layout_width="match_parent"
                       android:layout_height="wrap_content">
                   <androidx.cardview.widget.CardView</pre>
                           android:background="#dddddd"
                           app:cardCornerRadius="16dp"
                           android:layout_width="match_parent"
                           android:layout_height="wrap_content">
                       <LinearLayout</pre>
                               android:background="#dddddd"
                               android:orientation="vertical"
                               android:layout_width="match_parent"
                               android:layout height="wrap content">
                           <LinearLayout</pre>
                                   android:background="#dddddd"
                                   android:padding="8dp"
                                   android:orientation="horizontal"
                                   android:layout width="match parent"
                                   android:layout_height="wrap_content">
                               <TextView
                                        android:text="Nama
                                        android:layout_width="wrap_content"
                                        android:layout height="wrap content"/>
                               <TextView
```

```
android:layout marginLeft="10dp"
            android:id="@+id/tvName"
            android:text="Muhamad "
            android:layout width="match parent"
            android:layout height="wrap content"/>
</LinearLayout>
<LinearLayout</pre>
        android:background="#dddddd"
        android:layout marginLeft="8dp"
        android:layout marginBottom="8dp"
        android:orientation="horizontal"
        android:layout width="match parent"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content">
    <TextView
            android:text="No Hp :"
            android:layout_width="wrap_content"
            android:layout height="wrap content"/>
   <TextView
            android:layout marginLeft="10dp"
            android:id="@+id/tvPhone"
            android:text="Muhamad "
            android:layout width="match parent"
            android:layout_height="wrap_content"/>
</LinearLayout>
<LinearLayout</pre>
        android:layout_marginBottom="10dp"
        android:layout marginLeft="8dp"
        android:background="#dddddd"
        android:orientation="horizontal"
        android:layout width="match parent"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content">
    <TextView
            android:text="Alamat :"
            android:layout_width="wrap_content"
            android:layout_height="wrap_content"/>
    <TextView
            android:lines="3"
            android:layout_marginLeft="10dp"
            android:id="@+id/tvAddress"
            android:text="Muhamad "
            android:layout_width="match_parent"
            android:layout_height="wrap_content"/>
</LinearLayout>
```

4. Setelah itu kita buat Activity baru dengan memilih jenis activity nya yaitu Empty Activity lalu beri nama **UpdateAddActivity** setelah terbuat kita edit file xml nya dengan mengetikan code berikut ini : activity\_update\_add.xml

```
<?xml
version="1.0"
encoding="utf-
8"?>
              <LinearLayout</pre>
                      android:orientation="vertical"
                      xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
                      xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
                      xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
                      android:layout_width="match_parent"
                      android:layout height="match parent"
                      android:padding="16dp"
                      tools:context=".UpdateAddActivity">
                  <EditText
                           android:id="@+id/etName"
                           android:hint="Name"
                           android:layout marginBottom="10dp"
                           android:layout width="match parent"
                           android:layout_height="wrap_content"/>
                  <EditText
```

```
android:id="@+id/etPhone"
            android:hint="Phone"
            android:layout marginBottom="10dp"
            android:layout width="match parent"
            android:layout height="wrap content"/>
    <EditText
            android:id="@+id/etAlamat"
            android:hint="Alamat"
            android:lines="3"
            android:layout marginBottom="10dp"
            android:layout width="match parent"
            android:layout height="wrap content"/>
    <Button
            android:id="@+id/btnAction"
            android:text="Tambah"
            android:layout width="match parent"
            android:layout height="wrap content"/>
</LinearLayout>
```

- 5. Setelah itu kita buat package baru dengan nama **adapter**, **model**, **presenter**, **dan network** lalu kita buat beberapa file untuk di tempat di package package tadi dengan nama dan jenisnya sebagai berikut :
- a. DataAdapter (Class) > package **adapter**
- b. DataItem, ResultStaff, ResultStatus (Class) > package **model**
- c. NetworkConfig (Object) > package **network**
- d. CrudView (Interface) dan Presenter(Class) >
  package presenter
- 6. Lalu kita edit satu persatu file tadi pertama kita edit file DataAdapter terlebih dahulu dengan mengetikan code berikut : DataAdapter

```
package
com.example.crudmysql.ada
pter
```

```
import android.view.LayoutInflater
import android.view.View
import android.view.ViewGroup
import androidx.recyclerview.widget.RecyclerView
import com.example..crudmysql.R
import com.example..crudmysql.model.DataItem
import kotlinx.android.synthetic.main.item_data.view.*
import org.jetbrains.anko.sdk27.coroutines.onClick
class DataAdapter(val data: List<DataItem>? , private val click:
onClickItem) : RecyclerView.Adapter<DataAdapter.MyHolder>() {
    override fun onCreateViewHolder(parent: ViewGroup, viewType:
Int): MyHolder {
        val view =
LayoutInflater.from(parent.context).inflate(R.layout.item_data,par
ent,false)
        return MyHolder(view)
    }
    override fun getItemCount() = data?.size ?: 0
    override fun onBindViewHolder(holder: MyHolder, position: Int)
{
        holder.onBind(data?.get(position))
        holder.itemView.onClick {
            click.clicked(data?.get(position))
        holder.itemView.btnHapus.setOnClickListener {
            click.delete(data?.get(position))
        }
    }
    class MyHolder(itemView: View) :
RecyclerView.ViewHolder(itemView) {
        fun onBind(get: DataItem?) {
            itemView.tvName.text = get?.staffName
            itemView.tvPhone.text = get?.staffHp
            itemView.tvAddress.text = get?.staffAlamat
        }
    }
    interface onClickItem{
```

```
fun clicked (item: DataItem?)
fun delete(item: DataItem?)
}
```

## 7. lalu kita edit file DataItem, ResultStaff, dan ResultStatus dengan mengetikan code berikut :

```
//DataItempackage com.example.crudmysql.model
import com.google.gson.annotations.SerializedName
import java.io.Serializable
class DataItem : Serializable{
    @field:SerializedName("staff name")
    val staffName: String? = null
    @field:SerializedName("staff id")
    val staffId: String? = null
    @field:SerializedName("staff hp")
    val staffHp: String? = null
    @field:SerializedName("staff alamat")
    val staffAlamat: String? = null
}//ResultStaffpackage com.example..crudmysql.model
import com.google.gson.annotations.SerializedName
data class ResultStaff (
    @field:SerializedName("pesan")
    val pesan: String? = null,
    @field:SerializedName("staff")
    val staff: List<DataItem>? = null,
    @field:SerializedName("status")
    val status: Int? = null
)//ResultStatuspackage com.example..crudmysql.model
class ResultStatus {
   val pesan : String? = null
    val status : Int? = null
}
```

# 8. Kemudian kita edit juga file NetworkConfig dengan mengetikan code berikut :

NetworkConfig

```
package
```

com.example.crudmysql.network

```
import com.example.crudmysql.model.ResultStatus
import com.example.crudmysql.model.ResultStaff
import okhttp3.0kHttpClient
import okhttp3.logging.HttpLoggingInterceptor
import retrofit2.Call
import retrofit2.Retrofit
import retrofit2.converter.gson.GsonConverterFactory
import retrofit2.http.Field
import retrofit2.http.FormUrlEncoded
import retrofit2.http.GET
import retrofit2.http.POST
object NetworkConfig {
    fun getInterceptor() : OkHttpClient {
        val logging = HttpLoggingInterceptor()
        logging.level = HttpLoggingInterceptor.Level.BODY
        val okHttpClient = OkHttpClient.Builder()
            .addInterceptor(logging)
            .build()
        return okHttpClient
    }
    //Retrofit
    fun getRetrofit(): Retrofit {
        return Retrofit.Builder()
.baseUrl("http://ipserver/namaaplikasi/index.php/ServerApi/")
            .client(getInterceptor())
.addConverterFactory(GsonConverterFactory.create())
            .build()
    }
```

```
fun getService() =
getRetrofit().create(StaffService::class.java)
interface StaffService{
    //Fungsi Create Data
    @FormUrlEncoded
    @POST("addStaff")
    fun addStaff(@Field("name") name : String,
                 @Field("hp") hp : String,
                 @Field("alamat") alamat : String) :
Call<ResultStatus>
    //Fungsi Get Data
    @GET("getDataStaff")
    fun getData() : Call<ResultStaff>
    //Fungsi Delete Data
    @FormUrlEncoded
    @POST("deleteStaff")
    fun deleteStaff(@Field("id") id: String?) :
Call<ResultStatus>
    //Fungsi Update Data
    @FormUrlEncoded
    @POST("updateStaff")
    fun updateStaff(@Field("id") id: String,
                    @Field("name") name: String,
                    @Field("hp") hp : String,
                    @Field("alamat") alamat : String) :
Call<ResultStatus>
}
```

#### 9. Lalu kita edit File CrudView dan Presenter dengan mengetikan code berikut :

```
//CrudViewpackage com.example.crudmysql.presenter
import com.example.crudmysql.model.DataItem
interface CrudView {
    //Untuk get data
```

```
fun onSuccessGet(data: List<DataItem>?)
     fun onFailedGet(msg : String)
     //Untuk Delete
     fun onSuccessDelete(msg: String)
     fun onErrorDelete(msg: String)
     //Untuk Add
     fun successAdd(msg : String)
     fun errorAdd(msg: String)
     //Untuk Update
     fun onSuccessUpdate(msg : String)
     fun onErrorUpdate(msg : String)
}
Presenter
package com.example..crudmysql.presenter
import android.util.Log
import com.example..crudmysql.model.ResultStaff
import com.example..crudmysql.model.ResultStatus
import com.example..crudmysql.network.NetworkConfig
import retrofit2.Call
import retrofit2.Response
class Presenter (val crudView: CrudView) {
  //Fungsi GetData
  fun getData(){
    NetworkConfig.getService().getData()
      .enqueue(object : retrofit2.Callback<ResultStaff>{
        override fun onFailure(call: Call<ResultStaff>, t: Throwable) {
           crudView.onFailedGet(t.localizedMessage)
           Log.d("Error", "Error Data")
         }
        override fun onResponse(call: Call<ResultStaff>, response:
Response<ResultStaff>) {
           if(response.isSuccessful){
             val status = response.body()?.status
             if (status == 200)
               val data = response.body()?.staff
               crudView.onSuccessGet(data)
             } else{
               crudView.onFailedGet("Error $status")
```

```
}
          }
       })
  //Add data
  fun addData(name : String, hp : String, alamat : String){
    NetworkConfig.getService()
       .addStaff(name, hp, alamat)
       .enqueue(object : retrofit2.Callback<ResultStatus>{
         override fun onFailure(call: Call<ResultStatus>, t: Throwable) {
            crudView.errorAdd(t.localizedMessage)
          }
         override fun onResponse(call: Call<ResultStatus>, response:
Response<ResultStatus>) {
            if (response.isSuccessful && response.body()?.status == 200) {
              crudView.successAdd(response.body()?.pesan ?: "")
              crudView.errorAdd(response.body()?.pesan ?: "")
          }
       })
  }
  //Hapus Data
  fun hapusData(id: String?){
    NetworkConfig.getService()
       .deleteStaff(id)
       .enqueue(object : retrofit2.Callback<ResultStatus>{
         override fun onFailure(call: Call<ResultStatus>, t: Throwable) {
            crudView.onErrorDelete(t.localizedMessage)
         }
         override fun onResponse(call: Call<ResultStatus>, response:
Response<ResultStatus>) {
            if (response.isSuccessful && response.body()?.status == 200){
              crudView.onSuccessDelete(response.body()?.pesan ?: "")
              crudView.onErrorDelete(response.body()?.pesan ?: "")
          }
       })
  }
```

```
//Update Data
  fun updateData(id: String, name: String, hp: String, alamat: String){
    NetworkConfig.getService()
       .updateStaff(id, name, hp, alamat)
       .enqueue(object : retrofit2.Callback<ResultStatus>{
         override fun onFailure(call: Call<ResultStatus>, t: Throwable) {
            crudView.onErrorUpdate(t.localizedMessage)
          }
         override fun onResponse(call: Call<ResultStatus>, response:
Response<ResultStatus>) {
            if (response.isSuccessful && response.body()?.status == 200){
              crudView.onSuccessUpdate(response.body()?.pesan ?: "")
              crudView.onErrorUpdate(response.body()?.pesan ?: "")
          }
       })
  }
}
```

### 10. Kemudian kita edit file MainActivity dengan mengetikan code berikut :

MainActivity

package

```
import androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity
import android.os.Bundle
import com.example.crudmysql.adapter.DataAdapter
import com.example.crudmysql.model.DataItem
import com.example.crudmysql.presenter.CrudView
import com.example.crudmysql.presenter.Presenter
import kotlinx.android.synthetic.main.activity_main.*
import org.jetbrains.anko.alert
import org.jetbrains.anko.startActivity

class MainActivity : AppCompatActivity(), CrudView {
    private lateinit var presenter: Presenter
    override fun onCreate(savedInstanceState: Bundle?) {
        super.onCreate(savedInstanceState)
```

setContentView(R.layout.activity\_main)

```
presenter = Presenter(this)
        presenter.getData()
        btnTambah.setOnClickListener {
            startActivity<UpdateAddActivity>()
            finish()
        }
    }
    override fun onSuccessGet(data: List<DataItem>?) {
        rvCategory.adapter = DataAdapter(data,object :
DataAdapter.onClickItem{
            override fun clicked(item: DataItem?) {
                startActivity<UpdateAddActivity>("dataItem" to item)
            }
            override fun delete(item: DataItem?) {
                presenter.hapusData(item?.staffId)
                startActivity<MainActivity>()
                finish()
            }
        })
    }
    override fun onFailedGet(msg: String) {
    }
    override fun onSuccessDelete(msg: String) {
        presenter.getData()
    }
    override fun onErrorDelete(msg: String) {
        alert {
            title = "Error Delete Data"
        }.show()
    }
    override fun successAdd(msg: String) {
    }
    override fun errorAdd(msg: String) {
    }
```

```
override fun onSuccessUpdate(msg: String) {
}

override fun onErrorUpdate(msg: String) {
}
```

### 11. Dan terakhir kita edit file UpdateAddActivitynya dengan mengetikan code berikut :

UpdateAddActivity

```
package
com.example.crudmysql
```

```
import android.annotation.SuppressLint
import androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity
import android.os.Bundle
import com.example..crudmysql.model.DataItem
import com.example..crudmysql.presenter.CrudView
import com.example..crudmysql.presenter.Presenter
import kotlinx.android.synthetic.main.activity_update_add.*
import org.jetbrains.anko.sdk27.coroutines.onClick
import org.jetbrains.anko.startActivity
@Suppress("SENSELESS COMPARISON")
class UpdateAddActivity : AppCompatActivity(), CrudView {
    private lateinit var presenter: Presenter
    @SuppressLint("SetTextI18n")
    override fun onCreate(savedInstanceState: Bundle?) {
        super.onCreate(savedInstanceState)
        setContentView(R.layout.activity_update_add)
        presenter = Presenter(this)
        val itemDataItem = intent.getSerializableExtra("dataItem")
        if (itemDataItem == null){
            btnAction.text = "Tambah"
            btnAction.onClick {
                presenter.addData(
                    etName.text.toString(),
                    etPhone.text.toString(),
                    etAlamat.text.toString())
```

```
}
    }else if (itemDataItem != null){
        btnAction.text = "Update"
        val item = itemDataItem as DataItem?
        etName.setText(item?.staffName.toString())
        etPhone.setText(item?.staffHp.toString())
        etAlamat.setText(item?.staffAlamat.toString())
        btnAction.onClick {
            presenter.updateData(
                item?.staffId ?: "",
                etName.text.toString(),
                etPhone.text.toString(),
                etAlamat.text.toString())
            finish()
        }
    }
}
override fun successAdd(msg: String) {
    startActivity<MainActivity>()
    finish()
}
override fun errorAdd(msg: String) {}
override fun onSuccessUpdate(msg: String) {
    startActivity<MainActivity>()
    finish()
}
override fun onErrorUpdate(msg: String) {}
override fun onSuccessGet(data: List<DataItem>?) {}
override fun onFailedGet(msg: String) {}
override fun onSuccessDelete(msg: String) {}
override fun onErrorDelete(msg: String) {}
```

}

12. Jangan lupa kita masukan permission internet pada Manifest.xml dan untuk pengecekan pastikan smartphone kalian terkoneksi dengan jarigan yang sama dengan jaringan laptop

//Manifest.xml...<uses-permission
android:name="android.permission.INTERNET"/>...