

# BIO722 - Genomic Analysis

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# Outline for today

- ▶ Introductions around the class
- ▶ What to expect in this class
- ▶ Course outline
- ▶ Course projects and evaluation
- ▶ Discussion: Why do we use genomics? What is good for?  
What are its limitations?

# What to expect in this class

- ▶ This class is very much what you make of it.
- ▶ While we will be running lectures and tutorials for the first half of the class, it is mostly independent and small group project work.
- ▶ Genomic analysis needs to be learned through actively doing it, discussing the work, and refining your thinking and analyses.

## Semester overview

- ▶ Introduction to differential gene expression analysis using RNAseq (and fundamentals of genomic analysis). ~3 weeks.
- ▶ Syntenic mapping of sequence reads to transcriptomes and genomes
- ▶ Counting and analysis of mapped reads
- ▶ Differential Gene Expression analysis of RNAseq data
- ▶ Quality assessment at multiple stages of analysis
- ▶ Project pitches by students (first week of February)
- ▶ Brian (TBD) - Likely some advanced UNIX tools to make large scale analyses run smoothly (2 weeks)
- ▶ Ben Evans - Population Genomics, variant calling, GWAS (TBD)
- ▶ The rest of the semester will be group workshop/tutorials presented to the class.

## Course evaluation breakdown

Project Proposal: 10% - First week of February - Written (2 pages maximum) - Class pitch (10 minutes + 5 minutes questions)

Group Project: 30% - workshop/tutorial led by small groups (2-3 people) - Throughout March

Progress report for independent project: 5% - Early March - Written, 1-2 pages - We may do a short in class oral update

Final Project: 45% - Due mid-late April - Written paper and annotated and reproducible code (github)

Class Participation: 10%

# Possible topics for group workshops/tutorials

- ▶ Transcriptome Assembly
- ▶ Differential transcript (or exon level) analyses (DTE, DTU, etc)
- ▶ meta-genomics
- ▶ DNA methylation (analysis of bisulfite sequencing)
- ▶ Chromatin accessibility (ATACseq, DNase1seq, FAIRE, etc)
- ▶ Differential co-expression analysis
- ▶ How to combine multiple genomic analyses together (multi-omics)
- ▶ Genome annotation
- ▶ Gene Ontology analyses

# Why genomics

- ▶ Before we spend the rest of the semester just “doing it” with respect to genomic analysis, let's spend a bit of time on
- ▶ **Why** do we do genomics?
- ▶ **What** can (in an optimal world), genomic studies tell us?
- ▶ What is it (in a real world) likely to be able to tell us?
- ▶ What can't genomics tell us?
- ▶ Are genomic analyses hypothesis generating? Testing? Both? Neither?
- ▶ **How** to (not) lie with genomics.