```
void swap(int a, int b) {
   int temp;
   temp = a;
   a = b;
   b = temp;
}
void main() {
   int value = 2, list[5] = {1, 3, 5, 7, 9};
   swap(value, list[0]);
   swap(list[0], list[1]);
   swap(value, list[value]);
}
```

For each of the following parameter-passing methods, what are all of the values of the variables value and list after each of the three calls to swap?

- a. Passed by value
- b. Passed by reference
- c. Passed by value-result

13. Call 
$$1 = 1 = \{2,3,5,7,9\}$$
  
Call  $2 = 1 = \{3,2,5,7,9\}$   
Call  $3 = 1 = \{3,1,5,7,9\}$ 

Diego Rodriguez

A. Value = 2 | 
$$1,3,5,7,9$$
}  
Value = 2 |  $1,3,5,7,9$ }  
Value = 2 |  $1,3,5,7,9$ }  
Value = 2 |  $1,3,5,7,9$ }

Call 
$$V=1$$
  $L=\{2,3,5,7,9\}$   
Call  $2$   $V=1$   $L=\{3,2,5,7,9\}$   
Call  $3$   $V=2$   $L=\{3,1,5,7,9\}$