### Macro and Markets Dashboard: United States

Updated: December 15, 2018

### **Key Indicators**

		change over prev.		as of:
III ■ Real GDP	18.7T	<b>▲</b> 3.5%		2018 Q3
Ш Ⅲ Unemp. rate	3.7%	0.0		Nov 2018
<b>Ⅲ Ⅲ</b> CPI Inflation	2.2%	▼ -0.3		Nov 2018
		one week change	one month change	as of:
<b>Ⅲ Ⅲ</b> S&P 500	2,599.95	<b>▼</b> -1.3%	<b>▼</b> -4.5%	2018-12-14
<b>Ⅲ Ⅲ</b> DJIA	24,100.51	<b>▼</b> -1.2%	<b>▼</b> -4.7%	2018-12-14
III ■ NASDAQ	6,910.67	▼ -0.8%	<b>▼</b> -3.9%	2018-12-14
<b>Ⅲ Ⅲ</b> VIX	21.63	▼ -6.9%	<b>▲</b> 8.0%	2018-12-14
11 2-yr t-bond	2.73%	▲ 0.01	<b>▼</b> -0.16	2018-12-14
Ⅲ Ⅲ 10-yr t-bond	2.89%	▲ 0.04	▼ -0.25	2018-12-14
<b>Ⅲ Ⅲ</b> Crude oil	\$51.20	<b>▼</b> -2.7%	▼ -9.0%	2018-12-14
<b>Ⅲ Ⅲ</b> USD index	91.74	▼ -0.3%	▲ 0.5%	2018-12-07

chart: 📶 data: 🖽

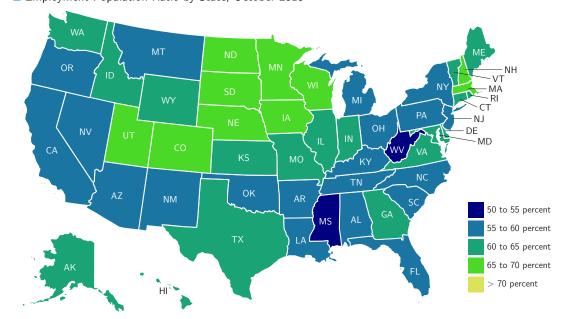
### About the Dashboard

The Macro and Markets Dashboard for the United States contains more than 100 indicators of the performance of the U.S. economy. The dashboard includes twelve categories of charts, and a table of exchange rates.

Dashboard plots follow a uniform design. The line plots show trends over the past decade, while the horizontal bar plots decompose recent developments. The latest value and its reference period are listed in the bottom left corner of the plot area for line plots. Below each plot is a brief listing of the source with a link (in blue) to the source data.

### Chart of the week

■ Employment-Population Ratio by State, October 2018



Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics: Employment Percent of Civilian NonInstitutional Population, Seasonally Adjusted, Monthly



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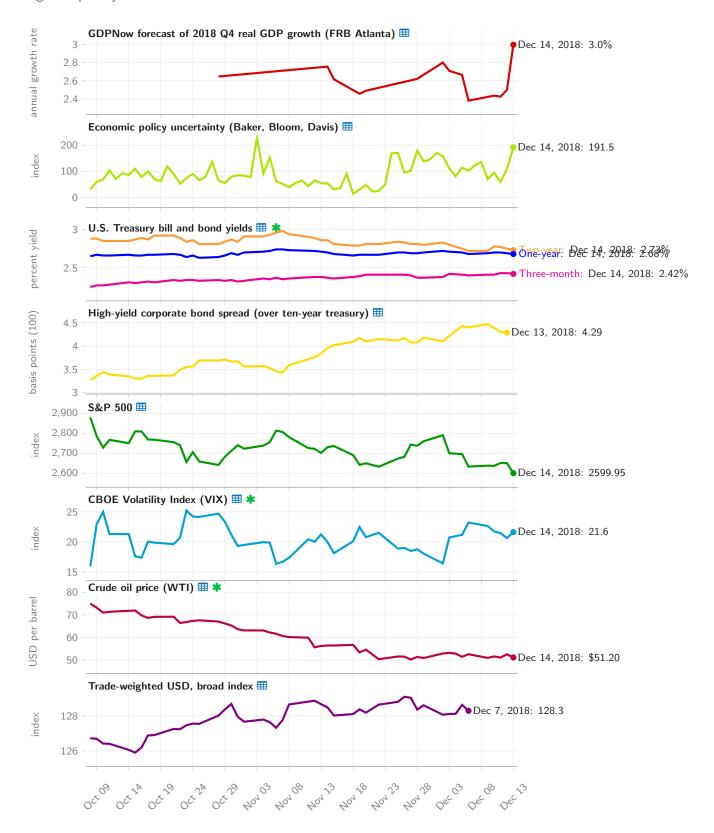
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**y** @bd\_econ

### High-frequency indicators

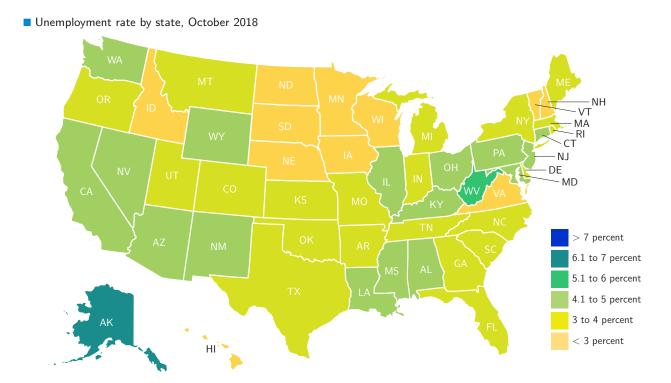


### State-level economic indicators

■ Real GDP growth by state in 2018 Q1 (change over previous quarter, annualized)

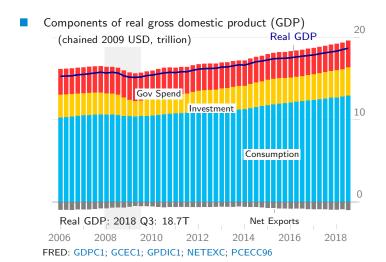


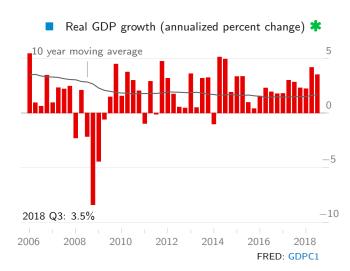
Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA), Regional Economic Accounts: GDP by State

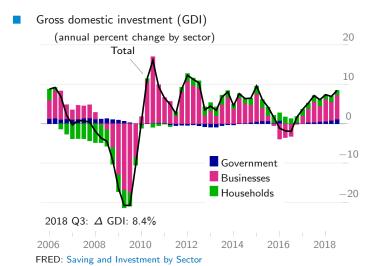


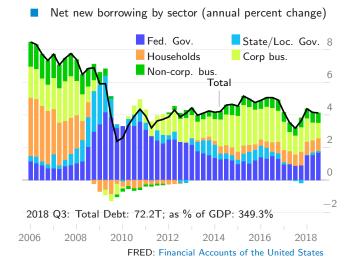
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS), Local Area Unemployment Statistics (LAUS)

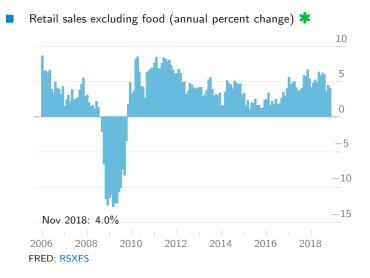
### Macroeconomic Indicators: Overview







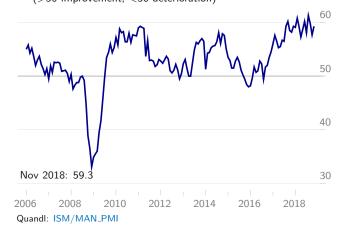


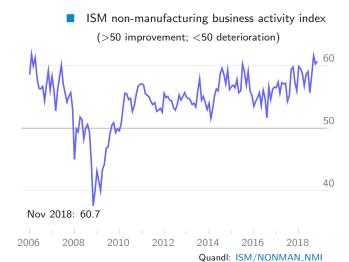




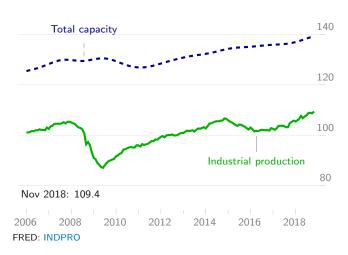
### Macroeconomic Indicators: Businesses

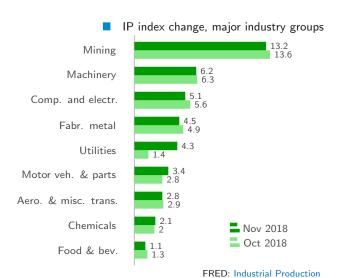
■ ISM manufacturing purchasing managers' index (>50 improvement; <50 deterioration)



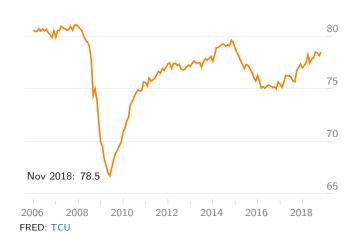


■ Industrial production (IP) index (2012=100) 🗱



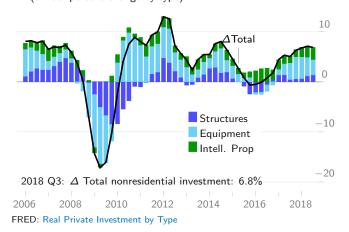


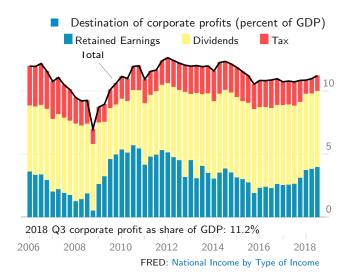
Total capacity utilization (percent of capacity)



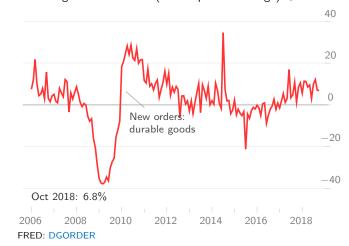


Real nonresidential fixed investment (annual percent change by type)





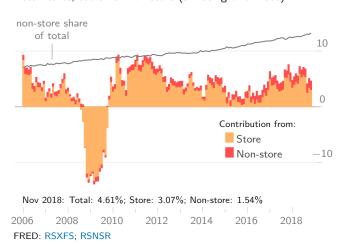
Durable goods new orders (annual percent change) \*

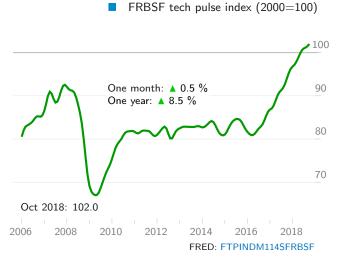




FRED: Manufacturer's Shipments, Inventories, and Orders (M3) Survey

Retail sales, store vs. non-store (annual growth rate)

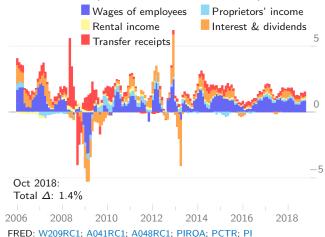




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### Macroeconomic Indicators: Households

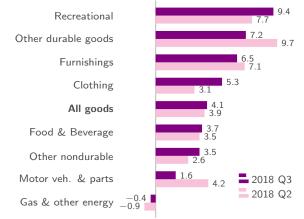
### Personal income (annual percent change by type)



### Personal consumption expenditure (PCE)



### Real PCE on goods by type (annual percent change)



FRED: Real PCE by Major Type of Product

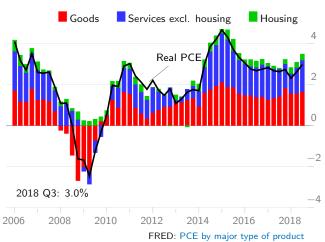
# (annual percent change) 10 10 year noving average

Real disposable personal income \*

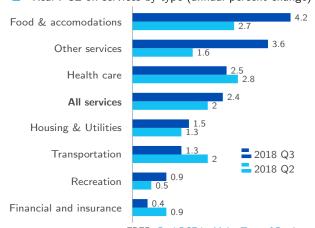
-10

2018 Q3: 2.4% -20 2008 2010 2006 2012 2014 2016 2018 FRED: A067RL1Q156SBEA

### Real PCE by category (annual percent change) \*

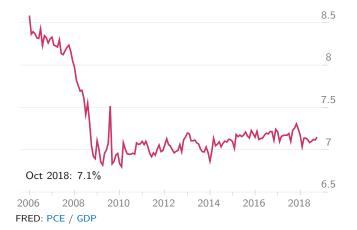


### Real PCE on services by type (annual percent change)

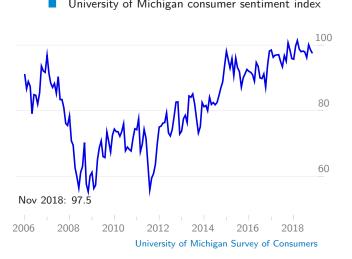


FRED: Real PCE by Major Type of Product

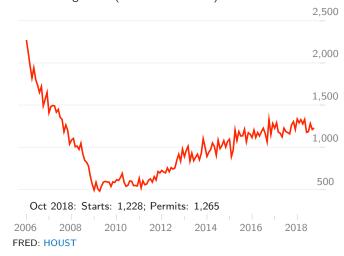
PCE on durable goods (percent of GDP) \*



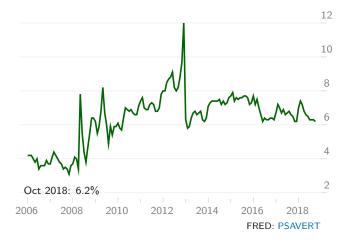
University of Michigan consumer sentiment index



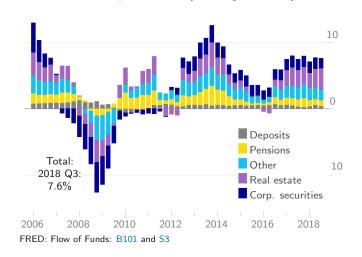
New housing starts (thousands of units)



Personal saving rate (percent of disposable income)



Household and nonprofits assets (annual growth rate)

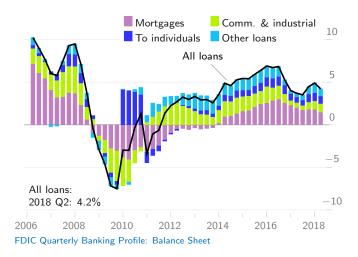


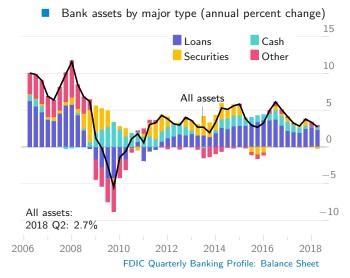
Net wealth as percent of gross disposable income (households and nonprofits, annual percent change) 10 -102018 Q3: 3.1% -202006 2008 2010 2012 2014 2016 2018

FRED: HNONWPDPI

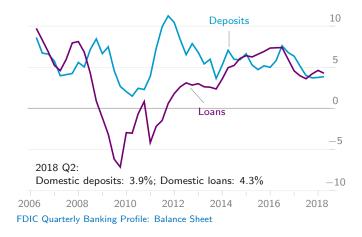
### **Depository Corporations**

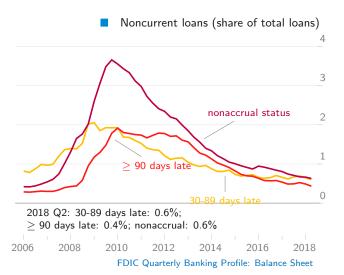
Value of bank loans by loan type (annual percent change)



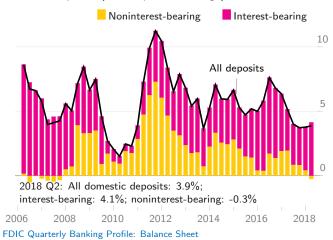


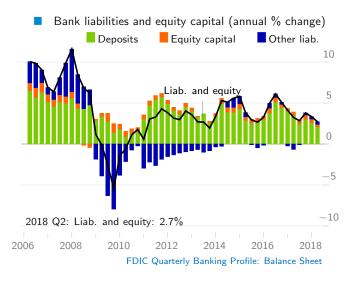
Domestic loans and deposits (annual percent change)



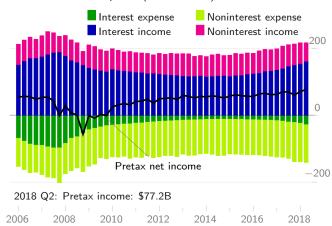


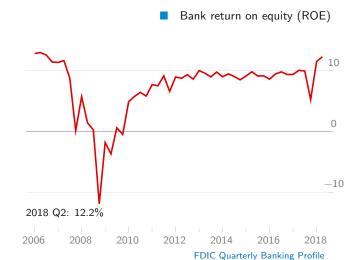
Domestic deposits (annual percent change)





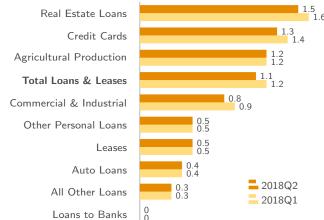
Bank income and expense (USD billions)



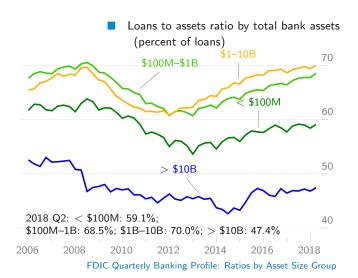


Noncurrent rate by loan type \*

FDIC Quarterly Banking Profile: Income Statement

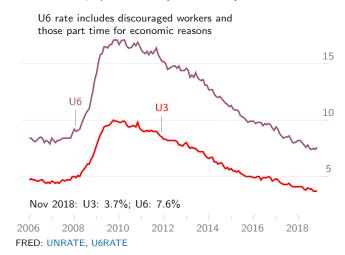


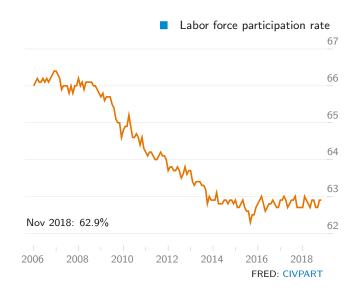




### Labor Markets

Civilian unemployment rates (U-3 and U-6) \*





# Share of unemployed by duration 50 (percentage of total) 27 weeks (long-term) < 5 weeks 40

2012

2014

2018

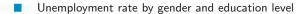


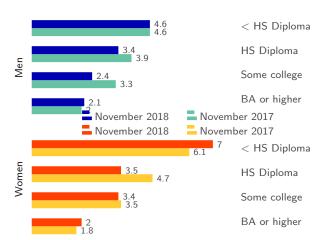
15-27 weeks

2010

2008

2006





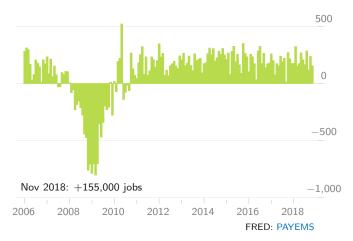
FRED: Unemployment rates, 25-64 years

### Payroll growth by sector (annual percent change)

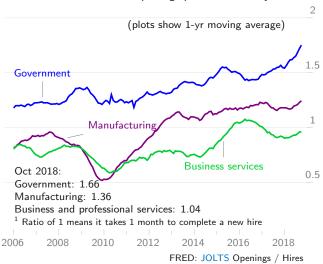


FRED: Current Employment Statistics

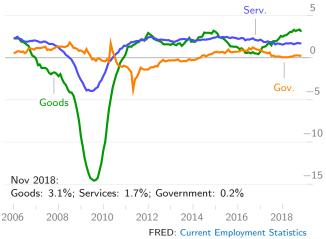
## Nonfarm payrolls (monthly job growth, thousands) \*



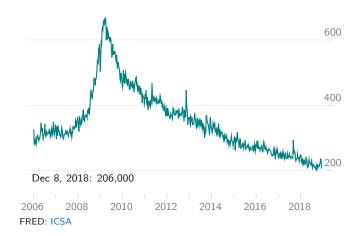
### Job openings per hire, ratio by sector<sup>1</sup>

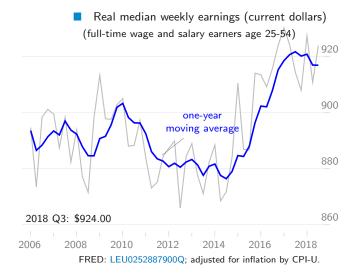


### Payrolls (annual percent change by major category)

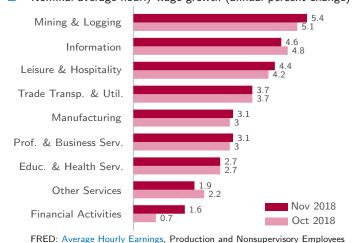


### New jobless claims (weekly, thousands)

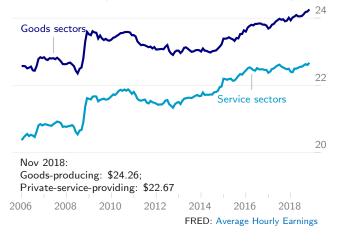




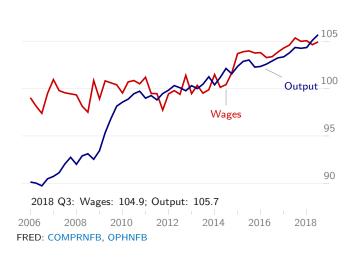
### Nominal average hourly wage growth (annual percent change)

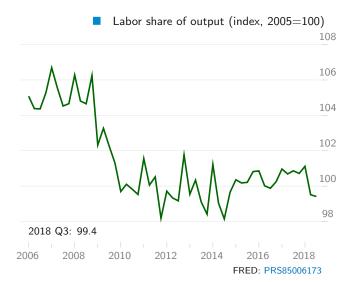


Real average hourly wages (in 2017 U.S. Dollars) (production and nonsupervisory workers)



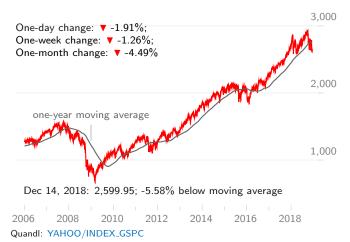
Real hourly wages and output (index, 2009=100) \*



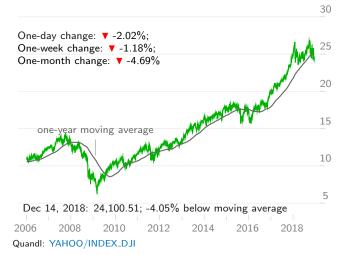


### **Equity Markets**

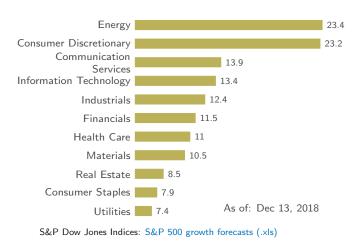
### ■ S&P 500



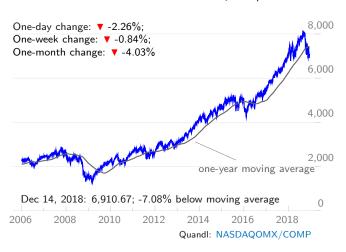
### Dow Jones Industrial Average (thousands)



### S&P 500 five-year annual growth forecast



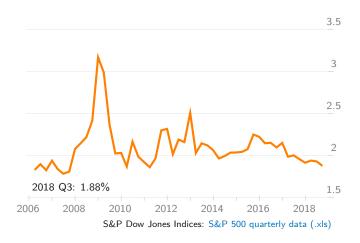
### NASDAQ Composite Index



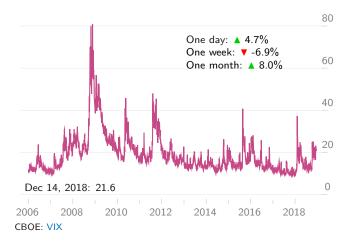
### ...combined and indexed (2006=100)



### S&P 500 dividend yield (percent)



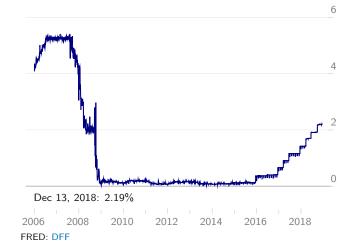
CBOE volatility index (VIX) \*

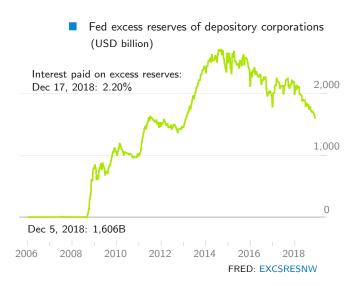




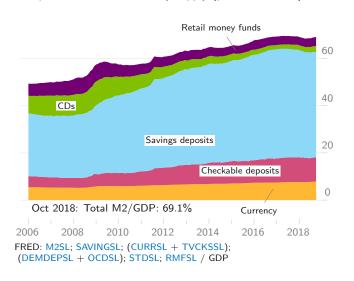
### Money and Interest Rates

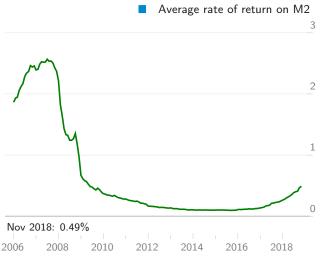
Effective fed funds rate \*





Components of the M2 money supply (percent of GDP)





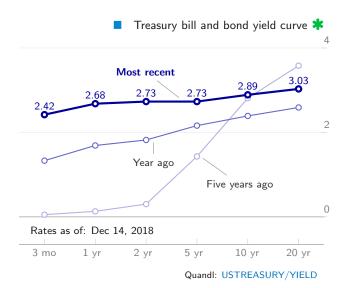
### Treasury bond real yield by maturity



# Dec 14, 2018: 2-year 2-year Quandl: USTREASURY/YIELD

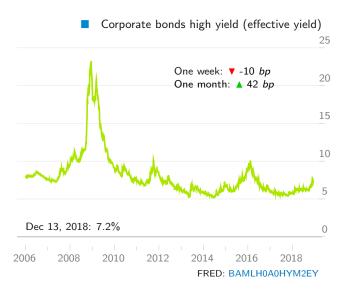
### Treasury yield spreads

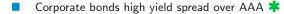




### Corporate bonds AAA (effective yield)





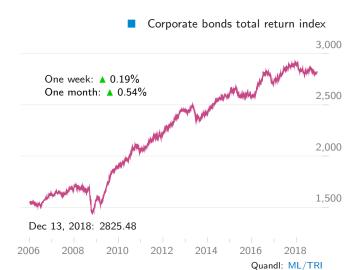




### ... high yield spread over 10-year treasury 25 One week: ▼ -14 bp 20 One month: ▲ 70 bp 15 10 Dec 13, 2018: 4.3% 0 2006 2008 2010 2012 2014 2016 2018 FRED: BAMLH0A0HYM2EY - DGS10

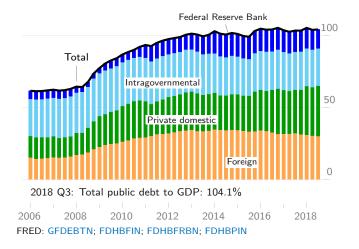
### Corporate bonds AAA spread over 10-year treasury

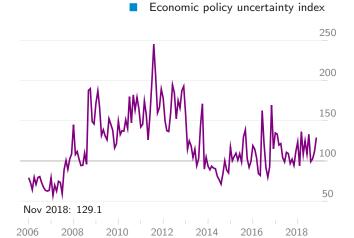




### Government and Policy

### ■ Total public debt by holder (percent of GDP)

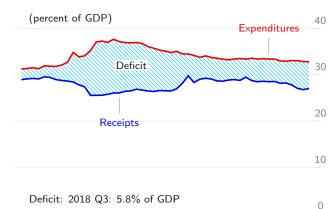




Baker, Bloom, and Davis: Economic Policy Uncertainty

🌺 │ Updated: December 15, 2018 🤻: Key indicator 16

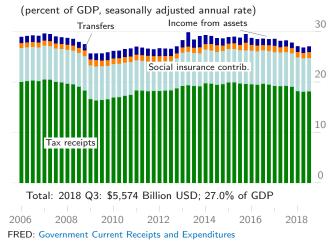
■ Government expenditures and receipts **\*** 

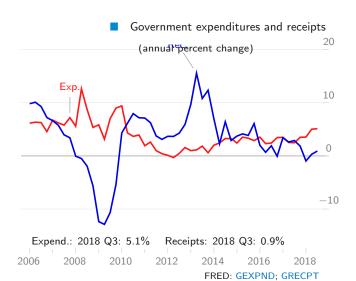


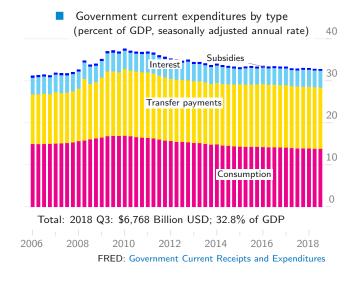
2006 2008 2010 2012 2014 2016 2018

FRED: GEXPND; GRECPT

Government current receipts by type

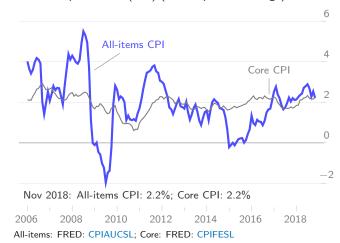


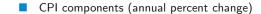


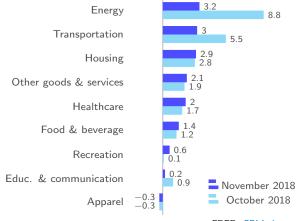


### Prices

Consumer price index (CPI) (annual percent change) \*

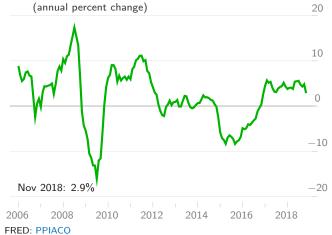




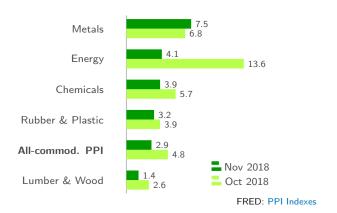


FRED: CPI Indexes

Producer price index, all commodities (PPIACO)



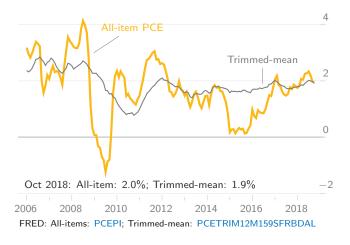
PPIACO selected components (annual percent change)



5-Year forward inflation expectation rate \* (expected average annual inflation rate, percent)



■ PCE chain-type price index (annual percent change)



Oil price (USD per barrel, WTI)

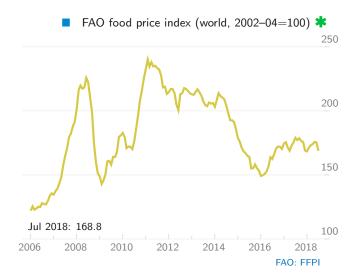


PPI growth: metals (annual percent change)



### Average sales price for new houses (thousands of USD)





### Gold price (USD per ounce)

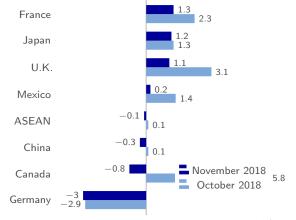




### Export and import prices (annual percent change)



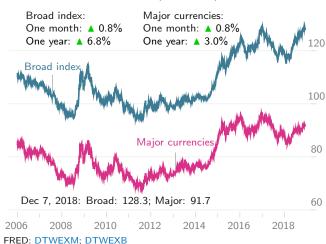
### Import prices by locality of origin (annual percent change)

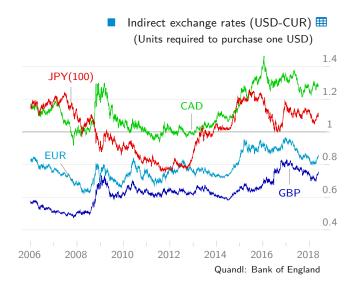


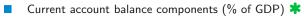
FRED: Import Price Indexes by Locality of Origin

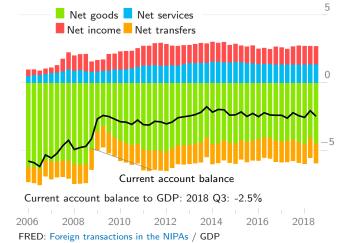
### Trade and External Sector Indicators

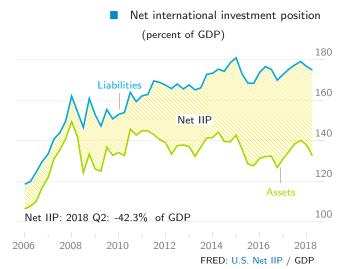
■ Trade weighted dollar indices (1973=100) **\*** 



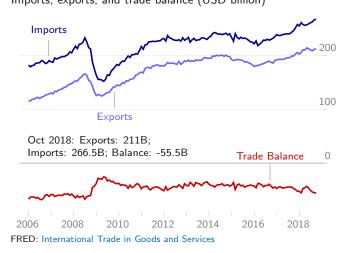


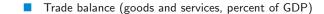






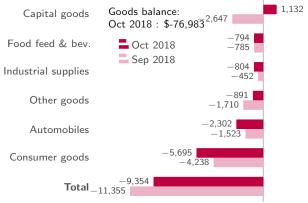
### Imports, exports, and trade balance (USD billion)







### Net exports of goods (USD, millions, one-year change)



U.S. Census Bureau: U.S. International Trade in Goods

### Net exports of services (USD, millions, one-year change) **Total** 1,123 1,139 Insurance Intell. prop. 340 412 Maint. & repairs Other business 126 102 Telecom Financial serv. <sup>15</sup>\$ervices balance: 16 Oct 2018: \$22,623 Government Ct 2018 Trave Sep 2018 Transportation

FRED: U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services

### Capital Flows

### Foreign holdings of U.S. securities (annual % change)



Treasury International Capital (TIC) System

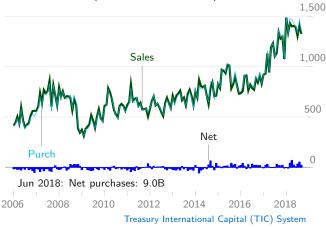
# Foreign purchases and sales of U.S. securities (in billions of U.S. dollars) Sales 2,000 Net

Jun 2018: Net purchases: -45.5B
2006 2008 2010 2012 2014 2016 2018
Treasury International Capital (TIC) System

### U.S. holdings of foreign securities (annual % change)



U.S. purchases and sales of foreign securities (in billions of U.S. dollars)



Updated: December 15, 2018

### Exchange Rate Table

### Note: The exchange rate table source was deprecated and a replacement has not been identified.

■ Indirect exchange rates against the US Dollar ( ■ USD)

Currency	$Rate^1$	1 day % ch.	1 week % ch.	1 month % ch.	1 year % ch.	1 year high	1 year low	Updated:
○ EUR	0.818	▲ 0.69	▲ 0.85	▲ 1.59	▼ -15.85	0.952	0.799	2018-02-28
GBP	0.719	▲ 0.43	▲ 0.68	▲ 1.72	<b>▼</b> -11.59	0.823	0.701	2018-02-28
JPY	107.426	▲ 0.33	▲ 0.04	▼ -1.13	▼ -4.38	115.145	106.111	2018-02-28
CAD	1.277	▲ 0.68	▲ 0.97	▲ 3.59	<b>▼</b> -2.58	1.375	1.211	2018-02-28
■ MXN	18.829	▲ 0.88	▲ 0.67	▲ 1.88	▼ -5.70	20.123	17.490	2018-02-28
<b>₩</b> AUD	1.283	▲ 0.72	▲ 1.11	▲ 3.98	<b>▼</b> -1.42	1.362	1.232	2018-02-28
CNY	6.317	▲ 0.04	▼ -0.47	▲ 0.01	▼ -8.67	6.913	6.268	2018-02-28
<b>CHF</b>	0.939	▲ 0.08	▲ 0.32	▲ 0.61	▼ -7.15	1.014	0.922	2018-02-28
<b>™</b> NZD	1.382	▲ 0.77	▲ 1.46	▲ 1.73	▼ -0.45	1.470	1.329	2018-02-28
SEK	8.225	▲ 0.90	<b>▲</b> 1.56	<b>▲</b> 4.32	▼ -9.33	9.082	7.842	2018-02-28
NOK	7.870	▲ 0.63	▲ 0.36	▲ 2.35	▼ -6.44	8.678	7.641	2018-02-28
DKK	6.089	▲ 0.71	▲ 0.85	▲ 1.62	▼ -15.09	7.073	5.950	2018-02-28
RUB	56.219	▲ 1.05	▼ -0.52	▲ 0.02	▼ -2.72	60.760	55.629	2018-02-28
<b>☆</b> HKD	7.827	▲ 0.06	▲ 0.04	▲ 0.13	▲ 0.87	7.827	7.759	2018-02-28
SGD	1.324	▲ 0.62	▲ 0.39	▲ 1.34	▼ -6.31	1.421	1.307	2018-02-28
TWD	29.274	▲ 0.25	▼ -0.15	▲ 0.60	<b>▼</b> -4.69	31.027	28.479	2018-02-28
KRW KRW	1079.390	▲ 0.90	▲ 0.63	▲ 1.51	<b>▼</b> -4.64	1158.770	1055.800	2018-02-28
C∗ TRY	3.815	▲ 0.79	▲ 0.46	<b>▲</b> 1.71	▲ 6.51	3.964	3.403	2018-02-28
ZAR	11.699	▲ 1.16	▼ -0.16	▼ -1.30	▼ -9.96	14.382	11.564	2018-02-28
<b>♦</b> BRL	3.249	▲ 0.80	▼ -0.18	▲ 3.00	<b>▲</b> 4.27	3.369	3.061	2018-02-28
■ INR	64.910	▲ 0.20	▲ 0.07	▲ 2.06	<b>▼</b> -2.63	66.759	63.265	2018-02-28
⇒ ILS	3.484	▲ 0.03	▼ -0.39	▲ 2.69	▼ -5.81	3.693	3.390	2018-02-28
EGP	17.614	▼ -0.10	▼ -0.41	▼ -0.22	▲ 10.58	18.150	15.700	2018-02-28
ТНВ	31.470	▲ 0.62	▼ -0.10	▲ 0.44	▼ -10.74	35.380	31.260	2018-02-28
IDR	13694.000	▲ 0.31	▲ 0.63	▲ 2.91	▲ 2.68	13694.000	13105.000	2018-02-28
MYR	3.921	▲ 0.54	▲ 0.49	▲ 1.25	▼ -13.16	4.459	3.872	2018-02-28
ARS	20.217	▲ 0.25	▲ 1.66	▲ 3.32	▲ 23.49	20.217	15.114	2018-02-28
СОР	2859.000	▲ 0.70	0.00	<b>▲</b> 1.61	▼ -0.98	3094.250	2789.000	2018-02-28
CLP	591.500	▲ 0.74	▼ -0.54	▼ -1.82	▼ -9.33	678.300	581.100	2018-02-28

 ${\sf QuandI:\ CURRFX/USD(CUR)}$ 

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<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> The number of units of foreign currency required to purchase one U.S. dollar. ▲: stronger dollar; ▼: weaker dollar.