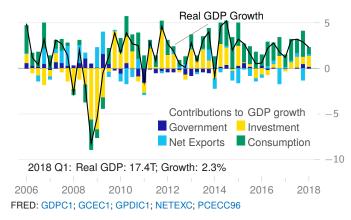
Fourth quarter U.S. economic growth, which remained strong, was driven by increased consumption and partially offset by a growing trade gap. The labor market is gradually nearing full employment and still adding jobs at a strong pace. Inflation remains near the Fed's two percent target in both the core CPI and the full index, with little expected acceleration. Short- and medium-term borrowing costs have increased as Fed interest rate hikes are expected to continue or accelerate.

Economic Growth and Employment

Real gross domestic product (GDP)

(Quarterly percent change, seasonally-adjusted annual rate)



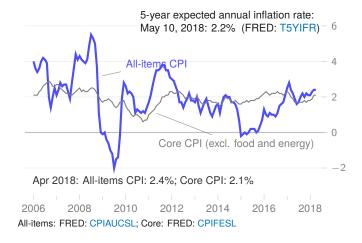


Civilian unemployment rate (percent)

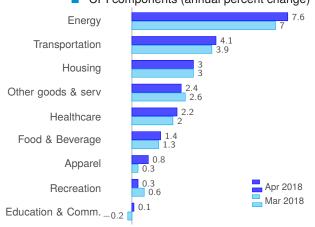


Inflation and Prices

Consumer price index (CPI) (annual percent change)



CPI components (annual percent change)



FRED: CPI Indexes

Markets, Interest Rates, and Other Indicators

S&P 500 reported earnings per share by industry



Recent market developments and other key indicators

| | | one month | one year | as of: |
|-----------------------------|---------|---------------|----------------|------------|
| S&P 500 index | 2727.72 | ▲ 2.7% | ▲ 13.9% | 2018-05-11 |
| CBOE volatility index (VIX) | 12.65 | ▼ -27.3% | ▲ 19.3% | 2018-05-11 |
| Bank deposit interest rate | 0.32% | ▲ 0.02 | ▲ 0.15 | Apr 2018 |
| 3-month treasury bill yield | 1.92% | ▲ 0.16 | ▲ 1.02 | 2018-05-11 |
| 2-year treasury bond yield | 2.54% | ▲ 0.17 | ▲ 1.19 | 2018-05-11 |
| 10-year treasury bond yield | 2.97% | ▲ 0.15 | ▲ 0.56 | 2018-05-11 |
| 30-year mortgage rate | 4.55% | ▲ 0.13 | ▲ 0.50 | 2018-05-10 |
| US Dollar, broad index | 120.45 | ▲ 1.9% | ▼ -2.6% | May 2018 |
| Crude oil, US\$/barrel | \$70.57 | ▲ 4.7% | ▲ 47.6% | 2018-05-11 |
| Industrial production index | 107.2 | ▲ 0.5% | ▲ 4.3% | Mar 2018 |
| Consumer confidence index | 98.8 | ▼ -2.6% | ▲ 1.9% | Apr 2018 |

Retrieved from FRED, CBOE, Quandl, and University of Michigan