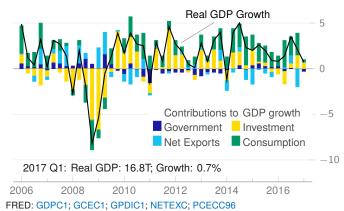
**Updated:** May 16, 2017

First guarter U.S. economic growth slowed considerably from lower consumption spending, despite an improvement in exports. The unemployment rate is gradually nearing its long-run full-capacity level. Inflation is around two percent in both the core CPI and the full index, with no expected acceleration. Elevated consumer confidence and P/E ratios, with near long-term low equity market volatility, show an extraordinary level of optimism. The yield curve for government debt has flattened while the dollar remains strong.

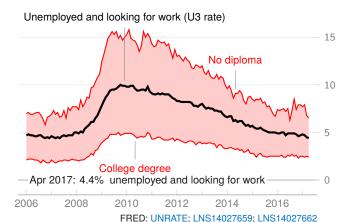
## **Economic Growth and Employment**

Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP)

(Quarterly percent change, seasonally-adjusted annual rate)

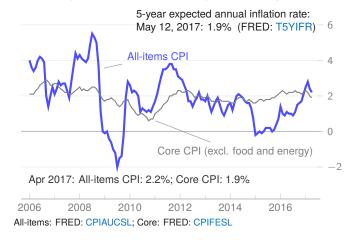


Civilian unemployment rate (percent)

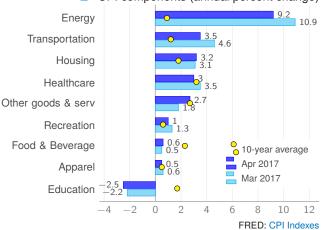


## Inflation and Prices

Consumer price index (CPI) (annual percent change)

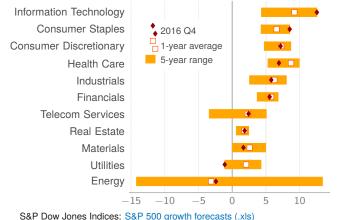






## Markets, Interest Rates, and Other Indicators

S&P 500 Reported Earnings per Share by Industry



Recent market developments and other key indicators

|                             |         | one month | one year      | as 01.     |
|-----------------------------|---------|-----------|---------------|------------|
| S&P 500 index               | 2390.90 | ▲ 2.7%    | ▲ 15.8%       | 2017-05-12 |
| CBOE volatility index (VIX) | 10.42   | ▼ -28.9%  | ▼ -30.7%      | 2017-05-15 |
| Bank deposit interest rate  | 0.17%   | 0.00      | ▲ 0.06        | Apr 2017   |
| 3-month treasury bill yield | 0.90%   | ▲ 0.07    | ▲ 0.64        | 2017-05-15 |
| 2-year treasury bond yield  | 1.31%   | ▲ 0.10    | ▲ 0.57        | 2017-05-15 |
| 10-year treasury bond yield | 2.34%   | ▲ 0.08    | ▲ 0.61        | 2017-05-15 |
| 30-year mortgage rate       | 4.05%   | ▼ -0.03   | ▲ 0.48        | 2017-05-11 |
| US Dollar, broad index      | 124.54  | ▲ 0.2%    | ▲ 3.2%        | May 2017   |
| Crude oil, US\$/barrel      | \$47.82 | ▼ -9.6%   | ▲ 3.1%        | 2017-05-12 |
| Industrial production index | 105.1   | ▲ 1.0%    | ▲ 2.2%        | Apr 2017   |
| Consumer confidence index   | 97.0    | ▲ 0.1%    | <b>▲</b> 9.0% | Apr 2017   |
|                             |         |           |               |            |

Retrieved from FRED, CBOE, Quandl, and University of Michigan



