Contributions to GDP growth

Updated: April 12, 2018

Fourth quarter U.S. economic growth, which remained strong, was driven by increased consumption and partially offset by a growing trade gap. The labor market is gradually nearing full employment and still adding jobs at a strong pace. Inflation remains near the Fed's two percent target in both the core CPI and the full index, with little expected acceleration. Short- and medium-term borrowing costs have increased as Fed interest rate hikes are expected to continue or accelerate.

Economic Growth and Employment

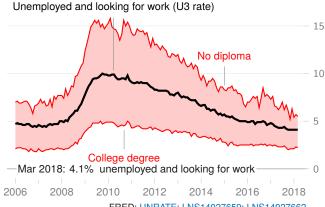
Real gross domestic product (GDP) (Quarterly percent change, seasonally-adjusted annual rate)

Real GDP Growth

Government Investment Net Exports Consumption -102017 Q4: Real GDP: 17.3T: Growth: 2.9% 2006 2008 2010 2012 2014 2018 2016

FRED: GDPC1; GCEC1; GPDIC1; NETEXC; PCECC96

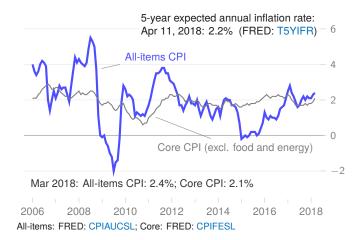
Civilian unemployment rate (percent)



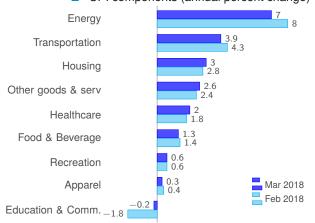
FRED: UNRATE; LNS14027659; LNS14027662

Inflation and Prices

Consumer price index (CPI) (annual percent change)



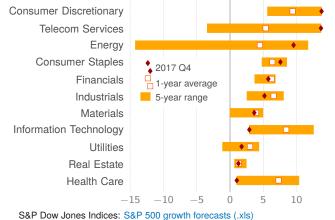
CPI components (annual percent change)



FRED: CPI Indexes

Markets, Interest Rates, and Other Indicators

S&P 500 reported earnings per share by industry



Recent market developments and other key indicators

	(one month	one year	as of:
S&P 500 index	2663.99	▼ -3.1%	▲ 13.2%	2018-04-12
CBOE volatility index (VIX)	18.49	▲ 7.3%	▲ 22.7%	2018-04-12
Bank deposit interest rate	0.28%	▲ 0.01	▲ 0.13	Mar 2018
3-month treasury bill yield	1.75%	▼ -0.01	▲ 0.93	2018-04-12
2-year treasury bond yield	2.34%	▲ 0.08	▲ 1.05	2018-04-12
10-year treasury bond yield	2.83%	▲ 0.02	▲ 0.46	2018-04-12
30-year mortgage rate	4.42%	▼ -0.02	▲ 0.34	2018-04-12
US Dollar, broad index	117.81	▼ -0.3%	▼ -5.1%	Apr 2018
Crude oil, US\$/barrel	\$67.11	▲ 10.1%	▲ 25.7%	2018-04-12
Industrial production index	106.5	▲ 0.9%	▲ 4.3%	Feb 2018
Consumer confidence index	101.4	▲ 1.7%	▲ 4.6%	Mar 2018

Retrieved from FRED, CBOE, Quandl, and University of Michigan