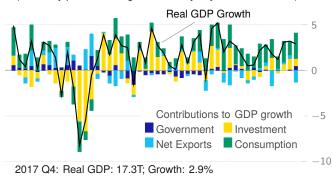
Fourth quarter U.S. economic growth, which remained strong, was driven by increased consumption and partially offset by a growing trade gap. The labor market is gradually nearing full employment and still adding jobs at a strong pace. Inflation remains near the Fed's two percent target in both the core CPI and the full index, with little expected acceleration. Short- and medium-term borrowing costs have increased as Fed interest rate hikes are expected to continue or accelerate.

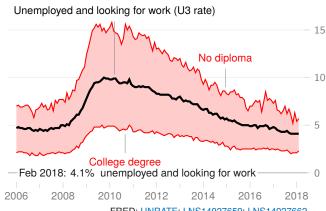
# **Economic Growth and Employment**

Real gross domestic product (GDP) (Quarterly percent change, seasonally-adjusted annual rate)



2006 2008 2010 2012 2014 2018 2016 FRED: GDPC1; GCEC1; GPDIC1; NETEXC; PCECC96

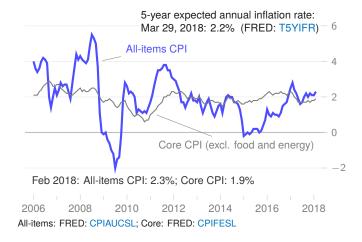
#### Civilian unemployment rate (percent)



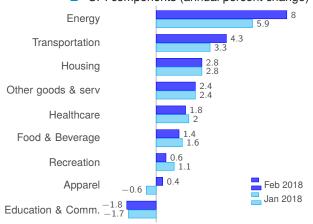
FRED: UNRATE; LNS14027659; LNS14027662

## **Inflation and Prices**

Consumer price index (CPI) (annual percent change)



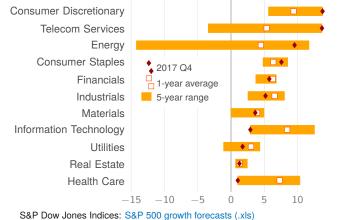
## CPI components (annual percent change)



FRED: CPI Indexes

### Markets, Interest Rates, and Other Indicators

S&P 500 reported earnings per share by industry



Recent market developments and other key indicators

	C	one month	one year	as of:
S&P 500 index	2581.88	▼ -4.1%	<b>▲</b> 9.0%	2018-04-02
CBOE volatility index (VIX)	23.62	▲ 20.6%	▲ 104.7%	2018-04-02
Bank deposit interest rate	0.28%	▲ 0.01	▲ 0.13	Mar 2018
3-month treasury bill yield	1.77%	▲ 0.12	▲ 0.99	2018-04-02
2-year treasury bond yield	2.25%	0.00	▲ 0.99	2018-04-02
10-year treasury bond yield	2.73%	▼ -0.13	▲ 0.34	2018-04-02
30-year mortgage rate	4.44%	▲ 0.01	▲ 0.30	2018-03-29
US Dollar, broad index	118.09	▲ 0.4%	▼ -5.6%	Mar 2018
Crude oil, US\$/barrel	\$63.04	▲ 2.6%	▲ 25.3%	2018-04-02
Industrial production index	106.5	▲ 0.9%	<b>▲</b> 4.3%	Feb 2018
Consumer confidence index	101.4	<b>▲</b> 1.7%	<b>▲</b> 4.6%	Mar 2018

Retrieved from FRED, CBOE, Quandl, and University of Michigan