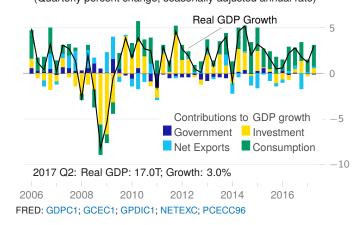
Second quarter U.S. economic growth picked up, driven almost entirely by increased consumption. The labor market is gradually nearing full employment. Inflation is well below the Fed's two percent target in both the core CPI and the full index, with little expected acceleration. Over the past month, stock prices have returned some of their 2017 gains, equity market volatility is up, U.S. borrowing costs are down, and the otherwise overvalued dollar has weakened against major trading partners.

# **Economic Growth and Employment**

Real gross domestic product (GDP)
 (Quarterly percent change, seasonally-adjusted annual rate)





Civilian unemployment rate (percent)

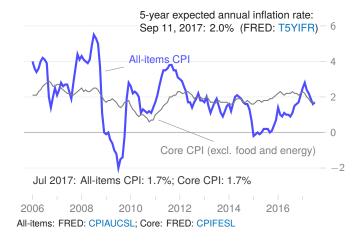
College degree

—Aug 2017: 4.4% unemployed and looking for work—
2006 2008 2010 2012 2014 2016

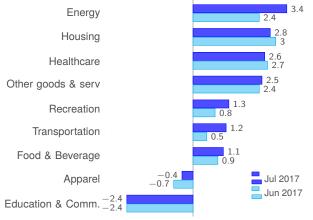
#### FRED: UNRATE; LNS14027659; LNS14027662

## **Inflation and Prices**

Consumer price index (CPI) (annual percent change)



## CPI components (annual percent change)



#### FRED: CPI Indexes

## Markets, Interest Rates, and Other Indicators

S&P 500 reported earnings per share by industry



S&P Dow Jones Indices: S&P 500 growth forecasts (.xls)

### Recent market developments and other key indicators

	(	one month	one year	as of:
S&P 500 index	2496.48	▲ 1.2%	▲ 15.6%	2017-09-12
CBOE volatility index (VIX)	10.58	▼ -14.2%	▼ -30.2%	2017-09-12
Bank deposit interest rate	0.18%	▲ 0.01	▲ 0.06	Aug 2017
3-month treasury bill yield	1.03%	▲ 0.01	▲ 0.68	2017-09-12
2-year treasury bond yield	1.33%	0.00	▲ 0.55	2017-09-12
10-year treasury bond yield	2.17%	▼ -0.05	▲ 0.56	2017-09-12
30-year mortgage rate	3.78%	▼ -0.12	▲ 0.34	2017-09-07
US Dollar, broad index	117.71	<b>▼</b> -1.3%	▼ -3.3%	Sep 2017
Crude oil, US\$/barrel	\$48.37	▲ 1.8%	▲ 5.0%	2017-09-12
Industrial production index	105.5	▲ 0.2%	▲ 2.2%	Jul 2017
Consumer confidence index	96.8	▲ 3.6%	<b>▲</b> 7.8%	Aug 2017

Retrieved from FRED, CBOE, Quandl, and University of Michigan