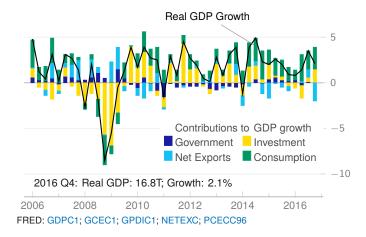
Fourth quarter U.S. economic growth is moderate, with improvement in household consumption and investment offset by a widened export gap. The unemployment rate is low and nearing its long-run full-capacity level. Inflation is now slightly above two percent in both the core CPI and the full index. Elevated consumer confidence and P/E ratios, with near long-term low equity market volatility, show an extraordinary level of optimism. Low-risk interest rates are slowly climbing while the dollar retains a worrisome strength.

Economic Growth and Employment

■ Real Gross Domestic Product (annual percent change)



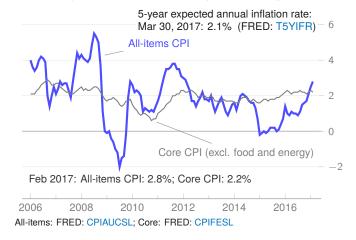
Unemployed and looking for work 15 No diploma

Civilian unemployment rate (percent)

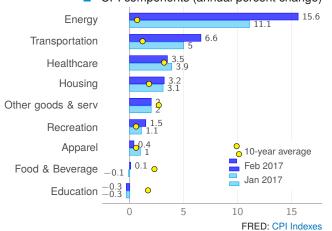


Inflation and Prices

Consumer price index (CPI) (annual percent change)



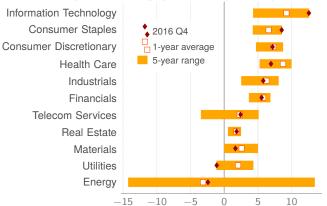
CPI components (annual percent change)



Markets, Interest Rates, and Other Indicators

S&P 500 Reported Earnings per Share by Industry

S&P Dow Jones Indices: S&P 500 growth forecasts (.xls)



Recent market developments and other key indicators

	(one month	one year	as 01.
S&P 500 index	2368.06	▼ -0.6%	▲ 15.0%	2017-03-30
CBOE volatility index (VIX)	12.37	▲ 12.9%	▼ -5.6%	2017-03-31
Bank deposit interest rate	0.17%	▲ 0.01	▲ 0.06	Mar 2017
3-month treasury bill yield	0.76%	▲ 0.05	▲ 0.56	2017-03-31
2-year treasury bond yield	1.27%	▼ -0.05	▲ 0.51	2017-03-31
10-year treasury bond yield	2.40%	▼ -0.09	▲ 0.57	2017-03-31
30-year mortgage rate	4.14%	▲ 0.04	▲ 0.43	2017-03-30
US Dollar, broad index	125.59	▼ -0.2%	▲ 3.5%	Mar 2017
Crude oil, US\$/barrel	\$50.85	▼ -4.4%	▲ 38.8%	2017-03-31
Industrial production index	103.7	▲ 0.1%	▲ 0.4%	Feb 2017
Consumer confidence index	96.9	▲ 0.6%	▲ 6.5%	Mar 2017

Retrieved from FRED, CBOE, QuandI, and University of Michigan