### Macro and Markets Dashboard: United States

Updated: October 9, 2018

### **Key Indicators**

|                          |           | change<br>over prev. |                     | as of:     |
|--------------------------|-----------|----------------------|---------------------|------------|
| III ■ Real GDP           | 18.5T     | <b>▲</b> 4.2%        |                     | 2018 Q2    |
| Ш Ш Unemp. rate          | 3.7%      | ▼ -0.2               |                     | Sep 2018   |
| <b>Ⅲ Ⅲ</b> CPI Inflation | 2.7%      | ▼ -0.2               |                     | Aug 2018   |
|                          |           | one week<br>change   | one month<br>change | as of:     |
| <b>Ⅲ Ⅲ</b> S&P 500       | 2,884.43  | <b>▼</b> -1.4%       | ▲ 0.4%              | 2018-10-08 |
| ···· BJIA                | 26,486.78 | ▼ -0.6%              | <b>▲</b> 2.2%       | 2018-10-08 |
| III ■ NASDAQ             | 7,735.95  | <b>▼</b> -3.7%       | <b>▼</b> -2.1%      | 2018-10-08 |
| <b>Ⅲ Ⅲ</b> VIX           | 15.69     | ▲ 30.7%              | <b>▲</b> 5.4%       | 2018-10-08 |
| 11 2-yr t-bond           | 2.88%     | ▲ 0.07               | ▲ 0.24              | 2018-10-05 |
| Ⅲ Ⅲ 10-yr t-bond         | 3.23%     | ▲ 0.18               | ▲ 0.35              | 2018-10-05 |
| <b>Ⅲ Ⅲ</b> Crude oil     | \$74.29   | <b>▼</b> -1.3%       | <b>▲</b> 9.7%       | 2018-10-08 |
| <b>Ⅲ Ⅲ</b> USD index     | 90.11     | ▲ 0.7%               | ▲ 0.4%              | 2018-09-28 |

chart: 📶 data: 🖽

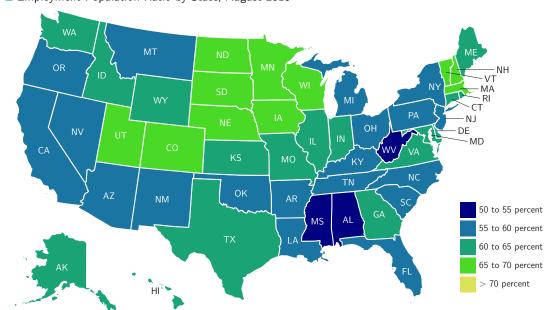
### About the Dashboard

The Macro and Markets Dashboard for the United States contains more than 100 indicators of the performance of the U.S. economy. The dashboard includes twelve categories of charts, and a table of exchange rates.

Dashboard plots follow a uniform design. The line plots show trends over the past decade, while the horizontal bar plots decompose recent developments. The latest value and its reference period are listed in the bottom left corner of the plot area for line plots. Below each plot is a brief listing of the source with a link (in blue) to the source data.

### Chart of the week

■ Employment-Population Ratio by State, August 2018



Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics: Employment Percent of Civilian NonInstitutional Population, Seasonally Adjusted, Monthly



### Contents

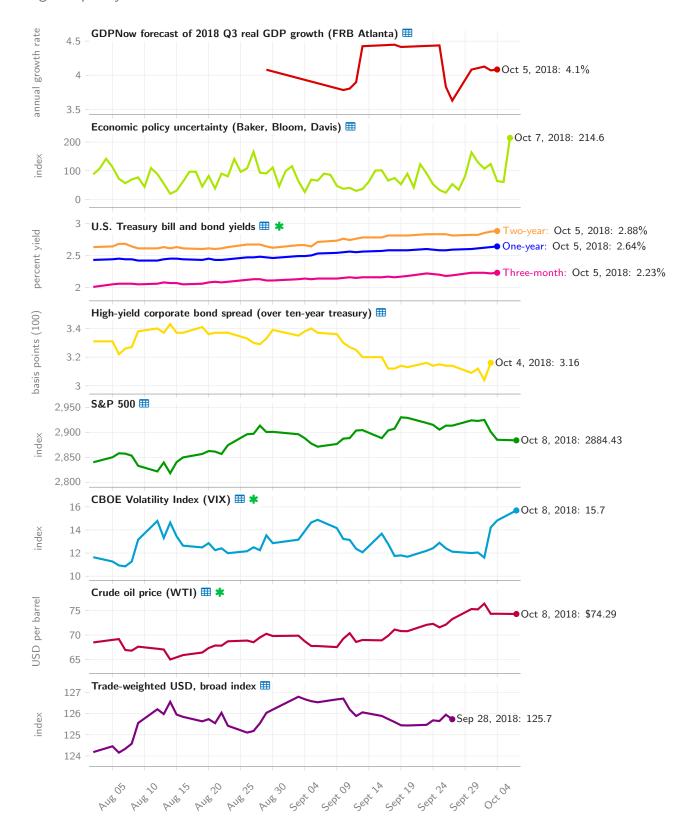
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### Contact

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### High-frequency indicators

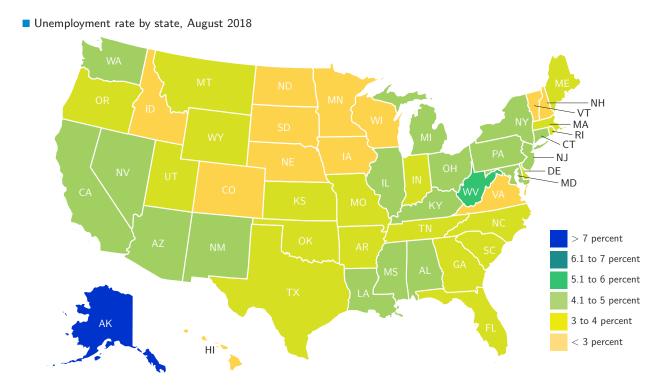


### State-level economic indicators

■ Real GDP growth by state in 2018 Q1 (change over previous quarter, annualized)



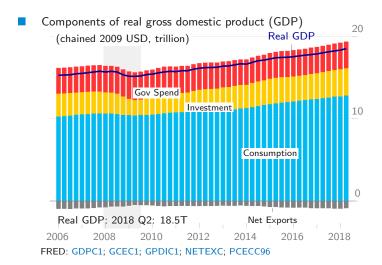
Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA), Regional Economic Accounts: GDP by State

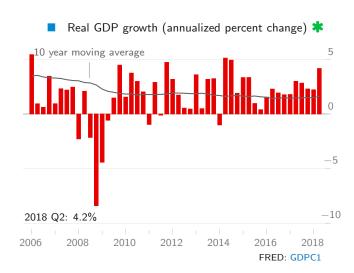


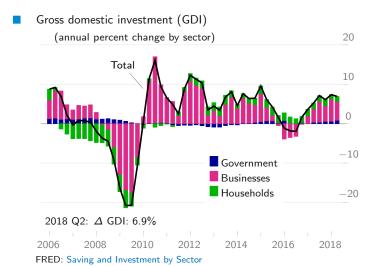
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS), Local Area Unemployment Statistics (LAUS)

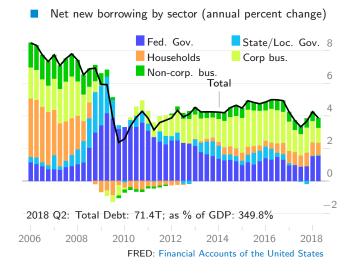
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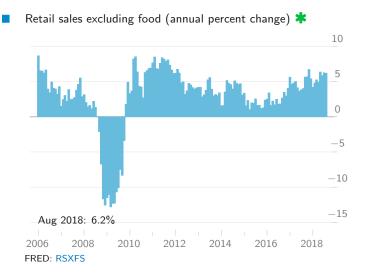
### Macroeconomic Indicators: Overview

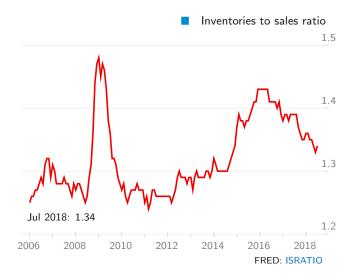












### Macroeconomic Indicators: Businesses

■ ISM manufacturing purchasing managers' index (>50 improvement; <50 deterioration)





2012

2014

2016

Quandl: ISM/NONMAN\_NMI

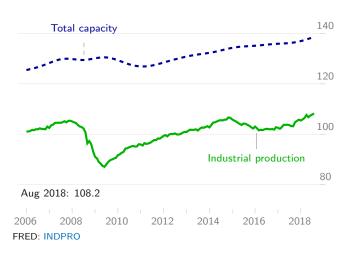
Jul 2018: 55.7

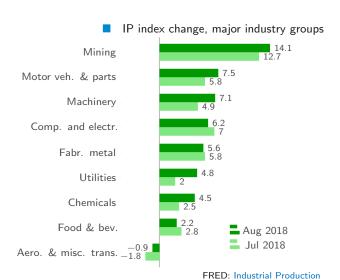
2008

2010

2006

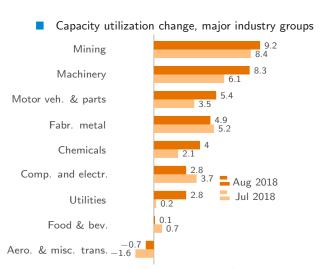
■ Industrial production (IP) index (2012=100) **\*** 





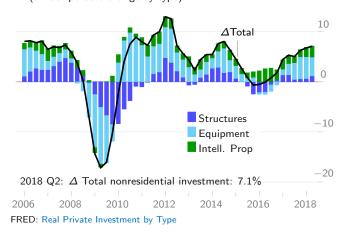
■ Total capacity utilization (percent of capacity)

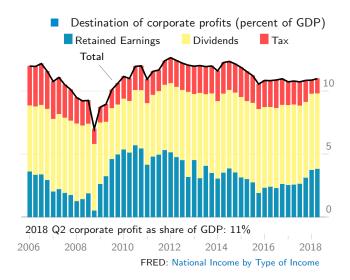




FRED: Capacity Utilization

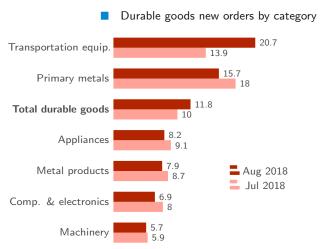
Real nonresidential fixed investment (annual percent change by type)





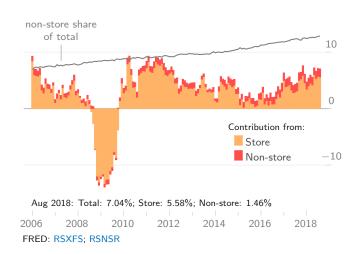


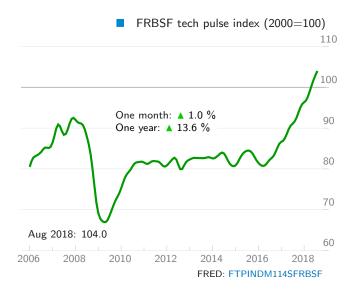




FRED: Manufacturer's Shipments, Inventories, and Orders (M3) Survey

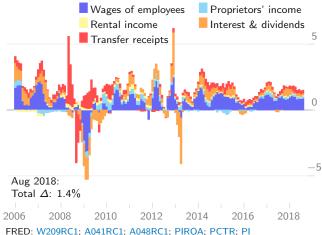
### Retail sales, store vs. non-store (annual growth rate)

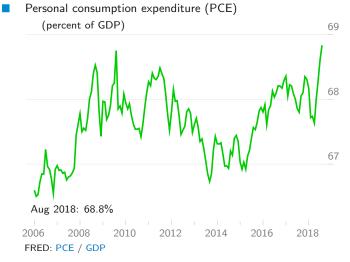




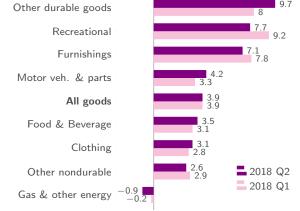
### Macroeconomic Indicators: Households

### Personal income (annual percent change by type)





### Real PCE on goods by type (annual percent change)



FRED: Real PCE by Major Type of Product

### (annual percent change) 10 year moving average 0 -10

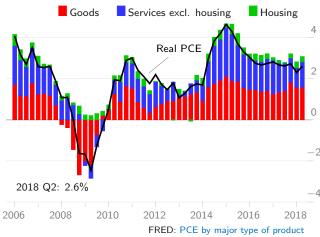
Real disposable personal income \*

2018 Q2: 2.5%

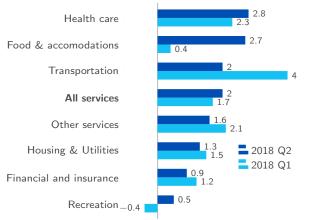
2006 2008 2010 2012 2014 2016 2018

FRED: A067RL1Q156SBEA

### Real PCE by category (annual percent change) 🧚

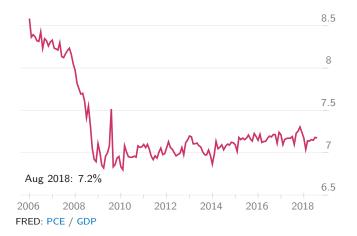


### Real PCE on services by type (annual percent change)

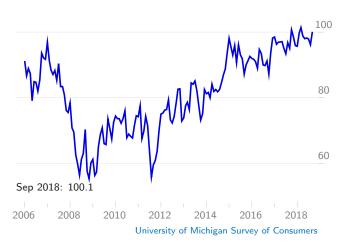


FRED: Real PCE by Major Type of Product

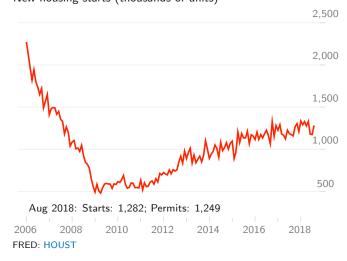
PCE on durable goods (percent of GDP) \*



University of Michigan consumer sentiment index



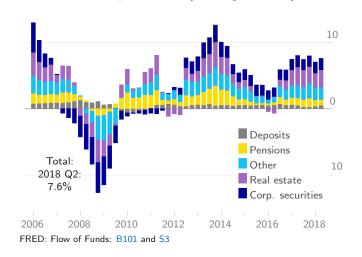
New housing starts (thousands of units)



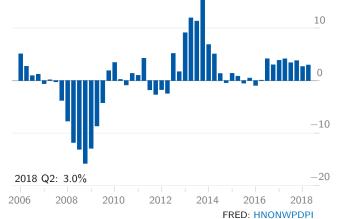
Personal saving rate (percent of disposable income)



Household and nonprofits assets (annual growth rate)

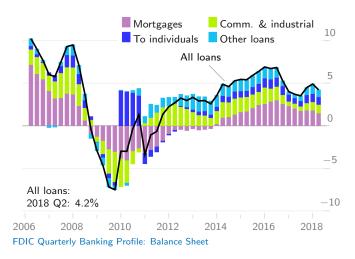


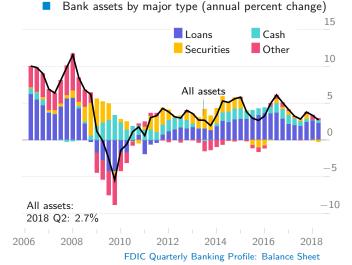
Net wealth as percent of gross disposable income (households and nonprofits, annual percent change)



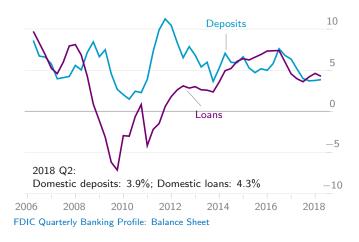
### **Depository Corporations**

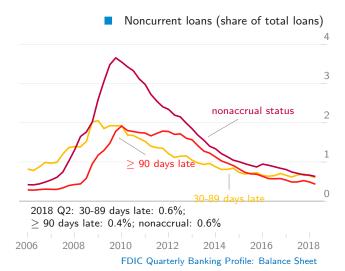
Value of bank loans by loan type (annual percent change)



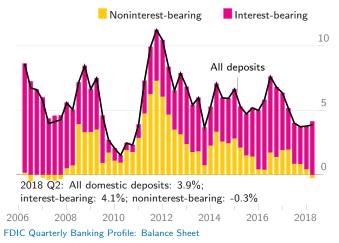


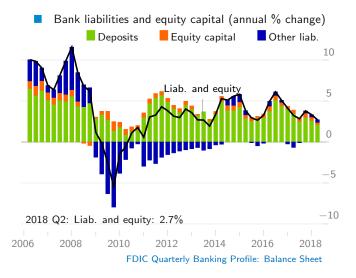
Domestic loans and deposits (annual percent change)



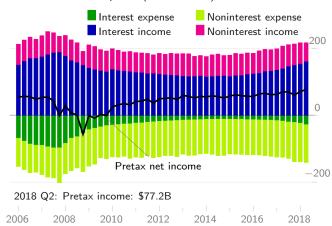


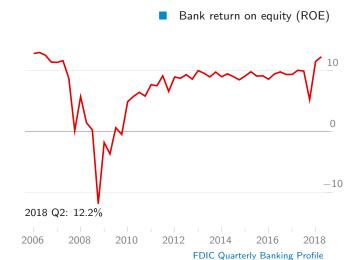
Domestic deposits (annual percent change)





■ Bank income and expense (USD billions)



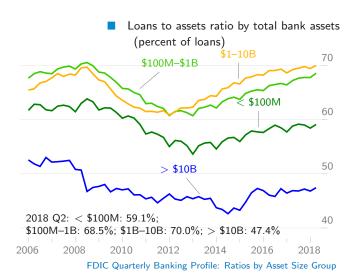


📕 Noncurrent rate by Ioan type 🧚

FDIC Quarterly Banking Profile: Income Statement

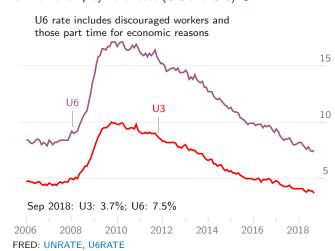


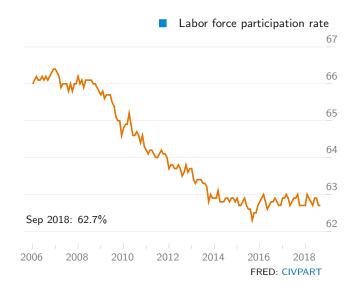




### Labor Markets

■ Civilian unemployment rates (U-3 and U-6) **\*** 





# Share of unemployed by duration (percentage of total) > 27 weeks (long-term) < 5 weeks 40 5-14 weeks 20

2012

2018

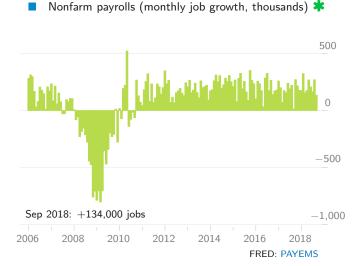
FRED: Unemployed persons by duration

2008

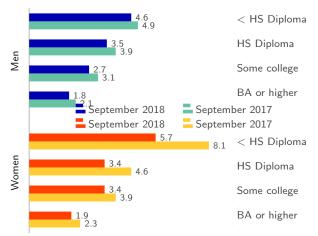
2006

15-27 weeks

2010

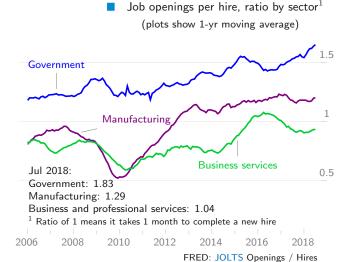


### Unemployment rate by gender and education level

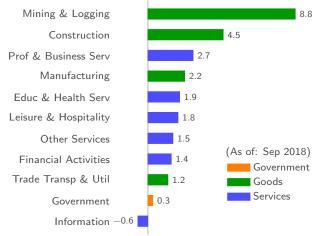


FRED: Unemployment rates, 25-64 years

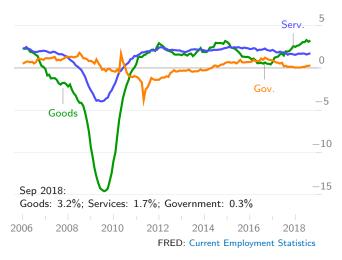
FRED: Current Employment Statistics



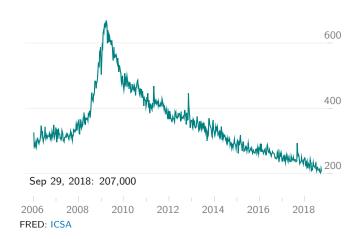
### Payroll growth by sector (annual percent change)



Payrolls (annual percent change by major category)

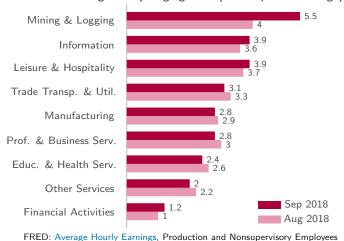


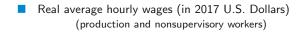
### New jobless claims (weekly, thousands)

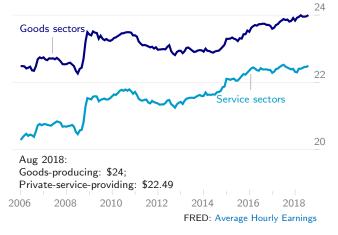


### Real median weekly earnings (current dollars) (full-time wage and salary earners age 25-54) 920 900 one-year moving average 880 860 2018 Q2: \$909.60 2006 2008 2010 2012 2014 2016 2018 FRED: LEU0252887900Q; adjusted for inflation by CPI-U.

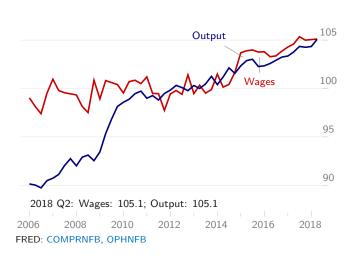
### Nominal average hourly wage growth (annual percent change)







Real hourly wages and output (index, 2009=100) \*



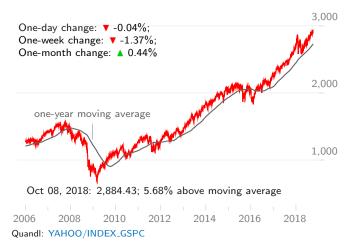


Labor share of output (index, 2005=100)

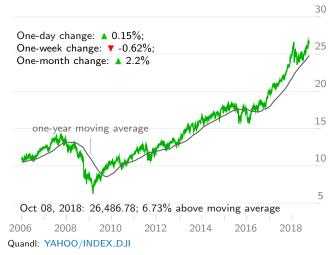
12

### **Equity Markets**

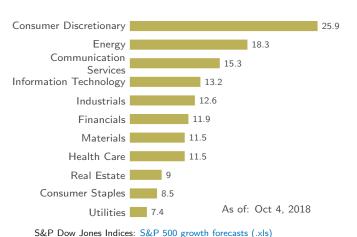
### S&P 500



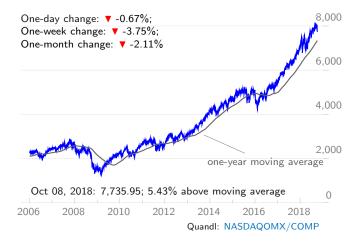
### Dow Jones Industrial Average (thousands)



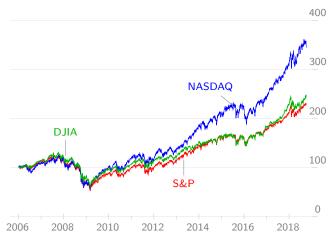
### S&P 500 five-year annual growth forecast



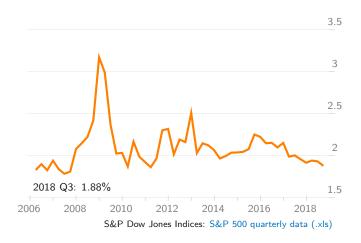
### NASDAQ Composite Index



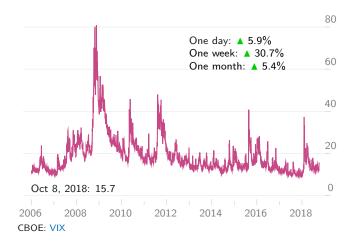
### ...combined and indexed (2006=100)



### ■ S&P 500 dividend yield (percent)



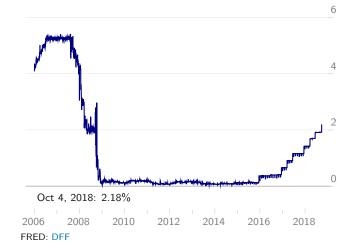
CBOE volatility index (VIX) \*

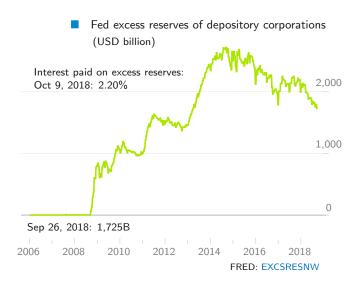




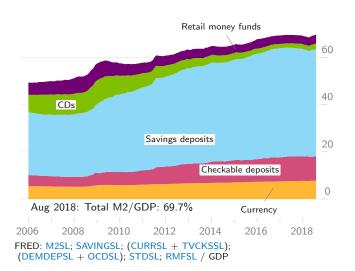
### Money and Interest Rates

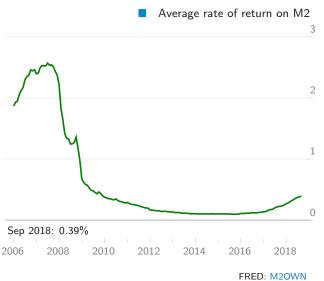
Effective fed funds rate \*





Components of the M2 money supply (percent of GDP)





### Treasury bond real yield by maturity



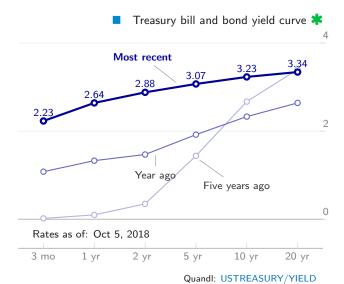
## Oct 5, 2018: 2-year 0 2-year 2 2 2-year 0 2006 2008 2010 2012 2014 2016 2018

2- and 10-year treasury constant maturity rates

Quandl: USTREASURY/YIELD

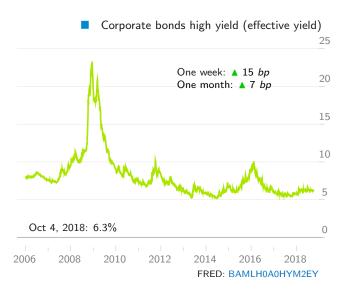
### Treasury yield spreads

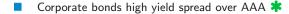




### Corporate bonds AAA (effective yield)





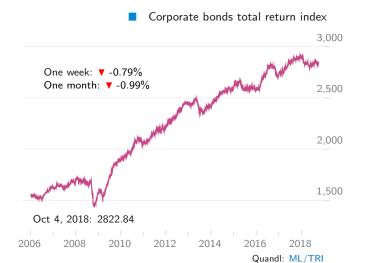




### ... high yield spread over 10-year treasury 25 One week: ▲ 2 bp 20 One month: ▼ -22 bp 15 10 5 Oct 4, 2018: 3.2% 0 2006 2008 2010 2012 2014 2016 2018 FRED: BAMLH0A0HYM2EY - DGS10

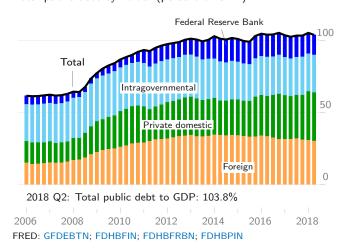
### Corporate bonds AAA spread over 10-year treasury



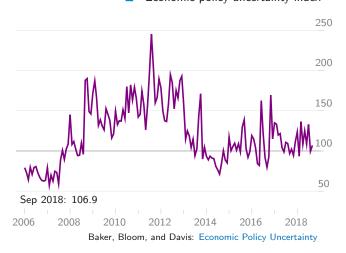


### Government and Policy

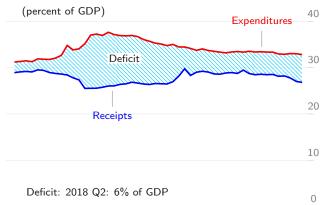
### ■ Total public debt by holder (percent of GDP)



### ■ Economic policy uncertainty index

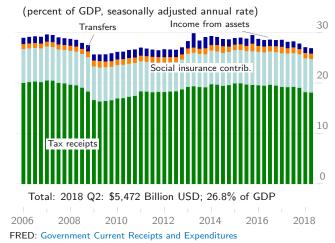


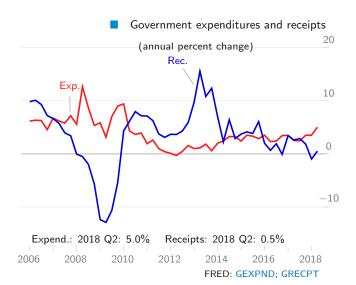
■ Government expenditures and receipts **\*** 

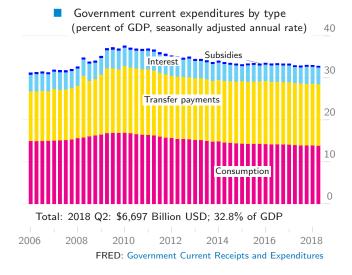


2006 2008 2010 2012 2014 2016 2018 FRED: GEXPND; GRECPT

Government current receipts by type

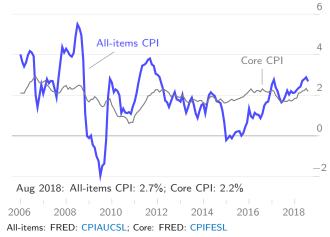


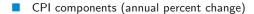


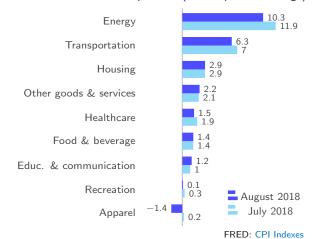


### Prices

Consumer price index (CPI) (annual percent change) \*



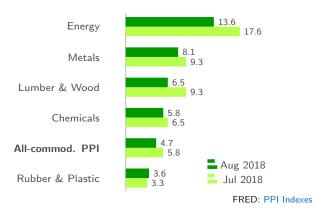




Producer price index, all commodities (PPIACO)



■ PPIACO selected components (annual percent change)



5-Year forward inflation expectation rate \*

(expected average annual inflation rate, percent)



■ PCE chain-type price index (annual percent change)



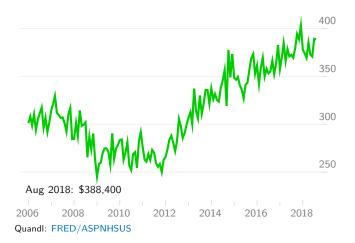
Oil price (USD per barrel, WTI)

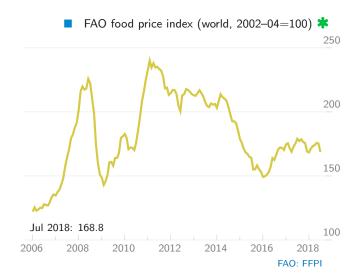


■ PPI growth: metals (annual percent change)



### Average sales price for new houses (thousands of USD)





### Gold price (USD per ounce)

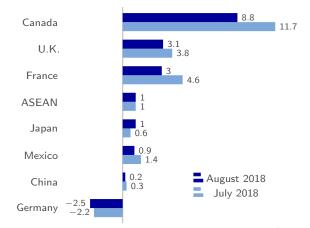




### Export and import prices (annual percent change)



### ■ Import prices by locality of origin (annual percent change)

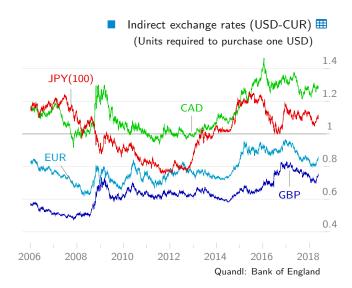


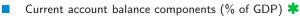
FRED: Import Price Indexes by Locality of Origin

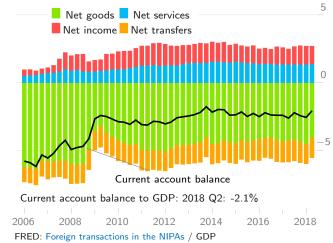
### Trade and External Sector Indicators

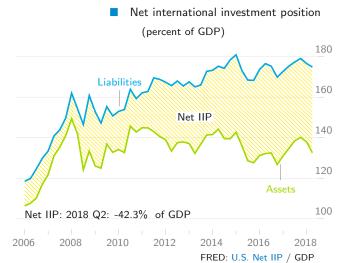
■ Trade weighted dollar indices (1973=100) **\*** 



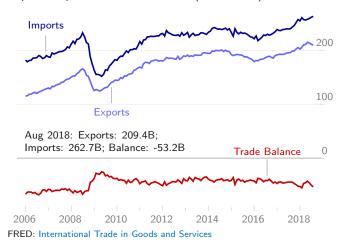


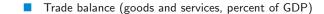






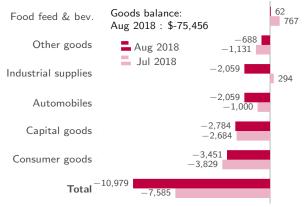
### Imports, exports, and trade balance (USD billion)





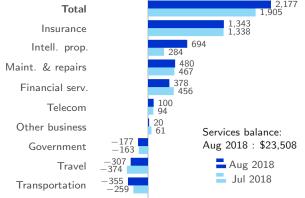


### Net exports of goods (USD, millions, one-year change)



### U.S. Census Bureau: U.S. International Trade in Goods

### Net exports of services (USD, millions, one-year change)



FRED: U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services

### Capital Flows

### Foreign holdings of U.S. securities (annual % change)



Treasury International Capital (TIC) System

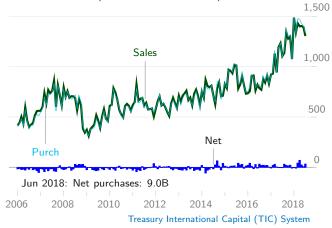
### Foreign purchases and sales of U.S. securities (in billions of U.S. dollars) 2,000 1,000 Net



### U.S. holdings of foreign securities (annual % change)



U.S. purchases and sales of foreign securities (in billions of U.S. dollars)



Updated: October 9, 2018 : Key indicator 21

### Exchange Rate Table

### Note: The exchange rate table source was deprecated and a replacement has not been identified.

■ Indirect exchange rates against the US Dollar ( ■ USD)

| Currency     | $Rate^1$  | 1 day<br>% ch. | 1 week<br>% ch. | 1 month<br>% ch. | 1 year<br>% ch. | 1 year<br>high | 1 year<br>low | Updated:   |
|--------------|-----------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|----------------|---------------|------------|
| ○ EUR        | 0.818     | ▲ 0.69         | ▲ 0.85          | ▲ 1.59           | ▼ -15.85        | 0.952          | 0.799         | 2018-02-28 |
| GBP          | 0.719     | ▲ 0.43         | ▲ 0.68          | ▲ 1.72           | <b>▼</b> -11.59 | 0.823          | 0.701         | 2018-02-28 |
| JPY          | 107.426   | ▲ 0.33         | ▲ 0.04          | ▼ -1.13          | ▼ -4.38         | 115.145        | 106.111       | 2018-02-28 |
| CAD          | 1.277     | ▲ 0.68         | ▲ 0.97          | ▲ 3.59           | <b>▼</b> -2.58  | 1.375          | 1.211         | 2018-02-28 |
| ■ MXN        | 18.829    | ▲ 0.88         | ▲ 0.67          | ▲ 1.88           | ▼ -5.70         | 20.123         | 17.490        | 2018-02-28 |
| <b>₩</b> AUD | 1.283     | ▲ 0.72         | ▲ 1.11          | ▲ 3.98           | <b>▼</b> -1.42  | 1.362          | 1.232         | 2018-02-28 |
| CNY          | 6.317     | ▲ 0.04         | ▼ -0.47         | ▲ 0.01           | ▼ -8.67         | 6.913          | 6.268         | 2018-02-28 |
| <b>CHF</b>   | 0.939     | ▲ 0.08         | ▲ 0.32          | ▲ 0.61           | ▼ -7.15         | 1.014          | 0.922         | 2018-02-28 |
| <b>™</b> NZD | 1.382     | ▲ 0.77         | ▲ 1.46          | ▲ 1.73           | ▼ -0.45         | 1.470          | 1.329         | 2018-02-28 |
| SEK          | 8.225     | ▲ 0.90         | <b>▲</b> 1.56   | <b>▲</b> 4.32    | ▼ -9.33         | 9.082          | 7.842         | 2018-02-28 |
| NOK          | 7.870     | ▲ 0.63         | ▲ 0.36          | ▲ 2.35           | ▼ -6.44         | 8.678          | 7.641         | 2018-02-28 |
| DKK          | 6.089     | ▲ 0.71         | ▲ 0.85          | ▲ 1.62           | ▼ -15.09        | 7.073          | 5.950         | 2018-02-28 |
| RUB          | 56.219    | ▲ 1.05         | ▼ -0.52         | ▲ 0.02           | ▼ -2.72         | 60.760         | 55.629        | 2018-02-28 |
| <b>☆</b> HKD | 7.827     | ▲ 0.06         | ▲ 0.04          | ▲ 0.13           | ▲ 0.87          | 7.827          | 7.759         | 2018-02-28 |
| SGD          | 1.324     | ▲ 0.62         | ▲ 0.39          | ▲ 1.34           | ▼ -6.31         | 1.421          | 1.307         | 2018-02-28 |
| TWD          | 29.274    | ▲ 0.25         | ▼ -0.15         | ▲ 0.60           | <b>▼</b> -4.69  | 31.027         | 28.479        | 2018-02-28 |
| KRW KRW      | 1079.390  | ▲ 0.90         | ▲ 0.63          | ▲ 1.51           | <b>▼</b> -4.64  | 1158.770       | 1055.800      | 2018-02-28 |
| C∗ TRY       | 3.815     | ▲ 0.79         | ▲ 0.46          | <b>▲</b> 1.71    | ▲ 6.51          | 3.964          | 3.403         | 2018-02-28 |
| ZAR          | 11.699    | ▲ 1.16         | ▼ -0.16         | ▼ -1.30          | ▼ -9.96         | 14.382         | 11.564        | 2018-02-28 |
| <b>♦</b> BRL | 3.249     | ▲ 0.80         | ▼ -0.18         | ▲ 3.00           | <b>▲</b> 4.27   | 3.369          | 3.061         | 2018-02-28 |
| ■ INR        | 64.910    | ▲ 0.20         | ▲ 0.07          | ▲ 2.06           | <b>▼</b> -2.63  | 66.759         | 63.265        | 2018-02-28 |
| ⇒ ILS        | 3.484     | ▲ 0.03         | ▼ -0.39         | ▲ 2.69           | ▼ -5.81         | 3.693          | 3.390         | 2018-02-28 |
| EGP          | 17.614    | ▼ -0.10        | ▼ -0.41         | ▼ -0.22          | ▲ 10.58         | 18.150         | 15.700        | 2018-02-28 |
| ТНВ          | 31.470    | ▲ 0.62         | ▼ -0.10         | ▲ 0.44           | ▼ -10.74        | 35.380         | 31.260        | 2018-02-28 |
| IDR          | 13694.000 | ▲ 0.31         | ▲ 0.63          | ▲ 2.91           | ▲ 2.68          | 13694.000      | 13105.000     | 2018-02-28 |
| MYR          | 3.921     | ▲ 0.54         | ▲ 0.49          | ▲ 1.25           | ▼ -13.16        | 4.459          | 3.872         | 2018-02-28 |
| ARS          | 20.217    | ▲ 0.25         | ▲ 1.66          | ▲ 3.32           | ▲ 23.49         | 20.217         | 15.114        | 2018-02-28 |
| СОР          | 2859.000  | ▲ 0.70         | 0.00            | <b>▲</b> 1.61    | ▼ -0.98         | 3094.250       | 2789.000      | 2018-02-28 |
| CLP          | 591.500   | ▲ 0.74         | ▼ -0.54         | ▼ -1.82          | ▼ -9.33         | 678.300        | 581.100       | 2018-02-28 |

 ${\sf QuandI:\ CURRFX/USD(CUR)}$ 

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<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> The number of units of foreign currency required to purchase one U.S. dollar. ▲: stronger dollar; ▼: weaker dollar.