Third quarter U.S. economic growth, which remained strong, was driven by increased consumption and investment. The labor market is gradually nearing full employment and still adding jobs at a healthy pace. Inflation remains near the Fed's two percent target in both the core CPI and the full index, with little expected acceleration. Short- and medium-term borrowing costs have increased as Fed interest rate hikes are expected to continue or accelerate.

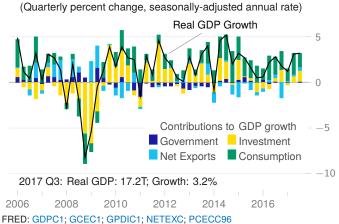
2006

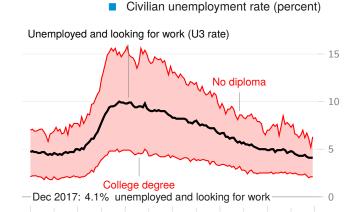
2008

2010

Economic Growth and Employment

Real gross domestic product (GDP)





2012

2014

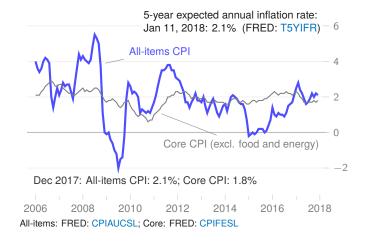
FRED: UNRATE; LNS14027659; LNS14027662

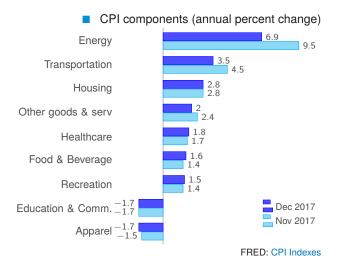
2016

2018

Inflation and Prices

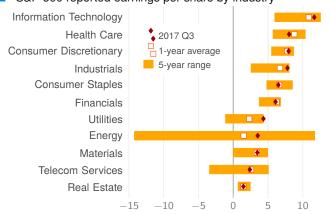
Consumer price index (CPI) (annual percent change)





Markets, Interest Rates, and Other Indicators

S&P 500 reported earnings per share by industry



Recent market developments and other key indicators

	C	ne month	one year	as of:
S&P 500 index	2786.24	▲ 4.6%	▲ 22.7%	2018-01-12
CBOE volatility index (VIX)	10.16	▼ -0.2%	▼ -12.0%	2018-01-12
Bank deposit interest rate	0.23%	▲ 0.02	▲ 0.10	Dec 2017
3-month treasury bill yield	1.43%	▲ 0.13	▲ 0.91	2018-01-12
2-year treasury bond yield	1.99%	▲ 0.20	▲ 0.79	2018-01-12
10-year treasury bond yield	2.55%	▲ 0.19	▲ 0.17	2018-01-12
30-year mortgage rate	3.99%	▲ 0.06	▼ -0.13	2018-01-11
US Dollar, broad index	118.49	▼ -1.2%	▼ -7.0%	Jan 2018
Crude oil, US\$/barrel	\$64.40	▲ 13.6%	▲ 21.4%	2018-01-12
Industrial production index	106.4	▲ 0.2%	▲ 3.4%	Nov 2017
Consumer confidence index	95.9	▼ -2.6%	▼ -2.3%	Dec 2017

Retrieved from FRED, CBOE, Quandl, and University of Michigan

S&P Dow Jones Indices: S&P 500 growth forecasts (.xls)