### Macro and Markets Dashboard: United States

Updated: April 20, 2019

### Key Indicators

|                      |           | change<br>over prev. |                     | as of:     |
|----------------------|-----------|----------------------|---------------------|------------|
| III ■ Real GDP       | 18.8T     | <b>▲</b> 2.2%        |                     | 2018 Q4    |
| III Ⅲ Unemp. rate    | 3.8%      | 0.0                  |                     | Mar 2019   |
| IIII ■ CPI Inflation | 1.9%      | ▲ 0.4                |                     | Mar 2019   |
|                      |           | one week<br>change   | one month<br>change | as of:     |
| <b>Ⅲ Ⅲ</b> S&P 500   | 2,905.03  | ▲ 0.6%               | ▲ 2.9%              | 2019-04-18 |
| <u>III</u> Ⅲ DJIA    | 26,559.54 | <b>▲</b> 1.6%        | ▲ 3.2%              | 2019-04-18 |
| III ■ NASDAQ         | 7,998.06  | ▲ 0.6%               | <b>▲</b> 3.5%       | 2019-04-18 |
| <u>ıııı</u> ⊞ VIX    | 12.09     | <b>▼</b> -7.1%       | <b>▼</b> -13.1%     | 2019-04-18 |
| 111 E 2-yr t-bond    | 2.38%     | ▲ 0.03               | ▼ -0.02             | 2019-04-18 |
| 📶 🖽 10-yr t-bond     | 2.57%     | ▲ 0.06               | ▲ 0.03              | 2019-04-18 |
| Crude oil            | \$64.00   | ▲ 0.7%               | <b>▲</b> 7.0%       | 2019-04-18 |
| <b>Ⅲ Ⅲ</b> USD index | 91.90     | ▼ -0.5%              | ▲ 0.1%              | 2019-04-12 |

chart: 📶 data: ⊞

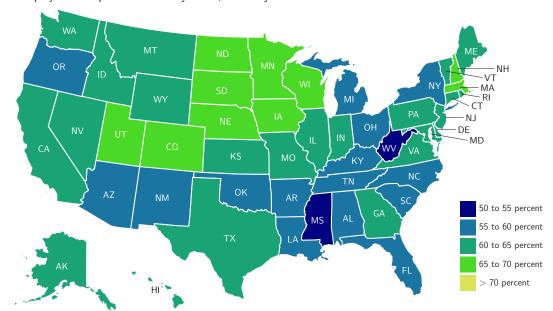
### About the Dashboard

The Macro and Markets Dashboard for the United States contains more than 100 indicators of the performance of the U.S. economy. The dashboard includes twelve categories of charts, and a table of exchange rates.

Dashboard plots follow a uniform design. The line plots show trends over the past decade, while the horizontal bar plots decompose recent developments. The latest value and its reference period are listed in the bottom left corner of the plot area for line plots. Below each plot is a brief listing of the source with a link (in blue) to the source data.

### Chart of interest

■ Employment-Population Ratio by State, February 2019



Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics: Employment Percent of Civilian NonInstitutional Population, Seasonally Adjusted, Monthly



### Contents

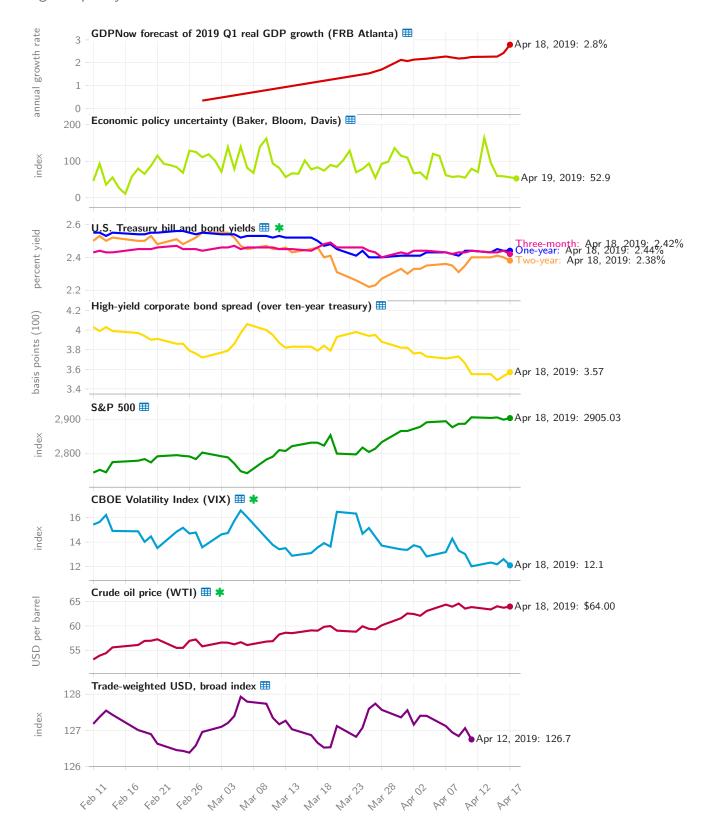
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### Contact

### Brian Dew

- ★ bd-econ.com
- □ brianwdew@gmail.com
- **y** @bd\_econ

### High-frequency indicators

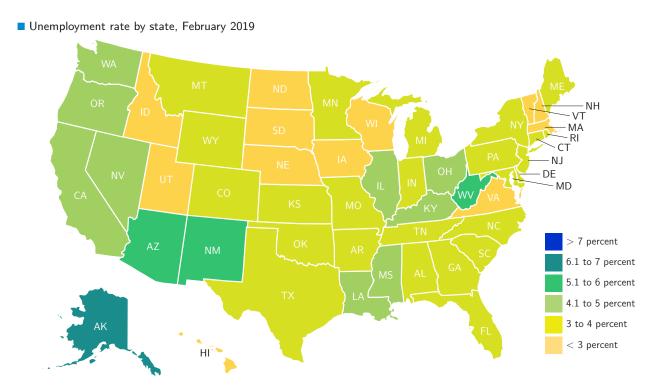


### State-level economic indicators

■ Real GDP growth by state in 2018 Q1 (change over previous quarter, annualized)



Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA), Regional Economic Accounts: GDP by State



Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS), Local Area Unemployment Statistics (LAUS)

### Macroeconomic Indicators: Overview

Components of real gross domestic product (GDP)
(chained 2009 USD, trillion)

Real GDP

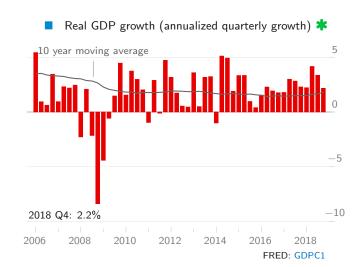
Gov Spend
Investment

Consumption

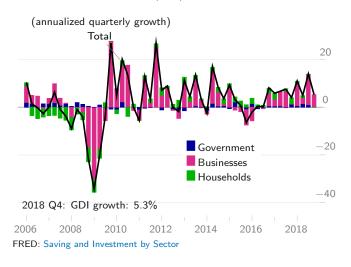
Real GDP: 2018 Q4: 18.8T

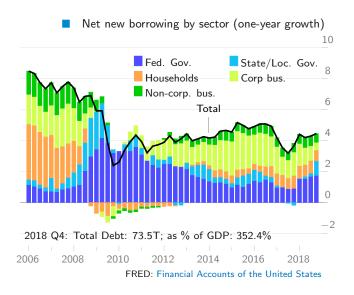
Net Exports
2006 2008 2010 2012 2014 2016 2018

FRED: GDPC1; GCEC1; GPDIC1; NETEXC; PCECC96



■ Gross domestic investment (GDI)





Retail sales excluding food (annual percent change) \*

10

5

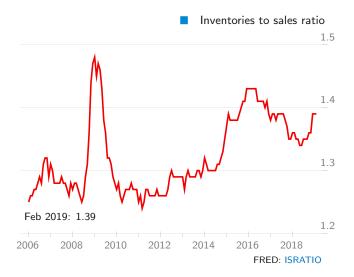
-10

Mar 2019: 3.5%

-15

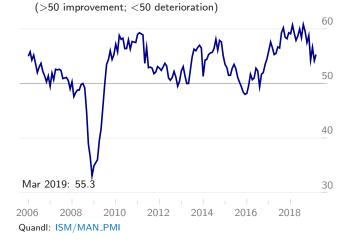
2006 2008 2010 2012 2014 2016 2018

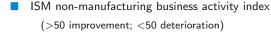
FRED: RSXFS



### Macroeconomic Indicators: Businesses

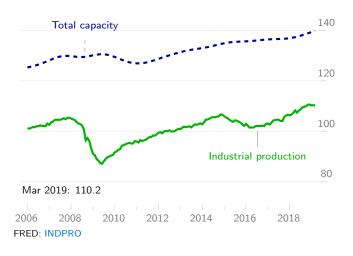
■ ISM manufacturing purchasing managers' index





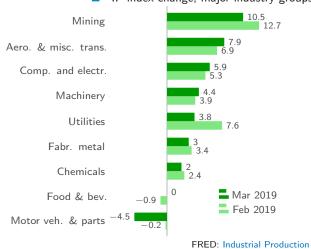


### ■ Industrial production (IP) index (2012=100) 🗱

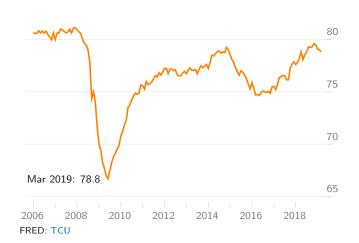


### ■ IP index change, major industry groups

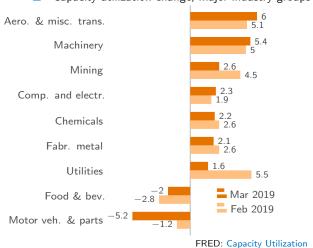
Quandl: ISM/NONMAN\_NMI



### Total capacity utilization (percent of capacity)



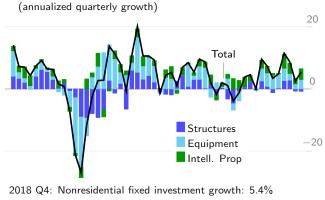
### ■ Capacity utilization change, major industry groups



Real nonresidential fixed investment

2006

2008

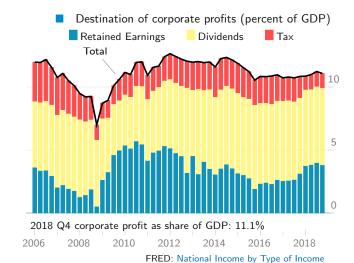


2012

2014

2018

2016

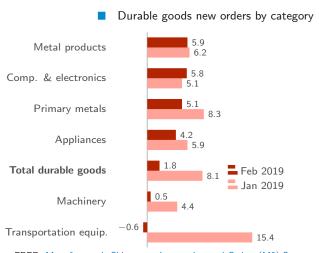


Durable goods new orders (annual percent change) \*

2010

FRED: Real Private Investment by Type

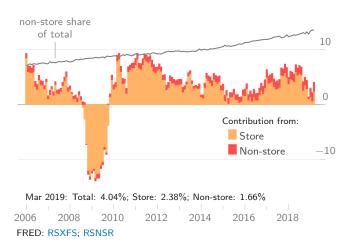




FRED: Manufacturer's Shipments, Inventories, and Orders (M3) Survey

FRBSF tech pulse index (2000=100)

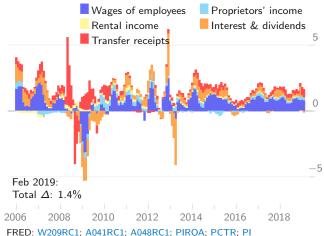
Retail sales, store vs. non-store (annual growth rate)





### Macroeconomic Indicators: Households

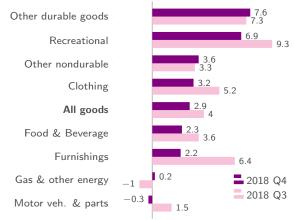
### Personal income (annual percent change by type)



### Personal consumption expenditure (PCE)



### Real PCE on goods by type (annual percent change)



FRED: Real PCE by Major Type of Product

### (annual percent change) 10 year moving average

Real disposable personal income \*

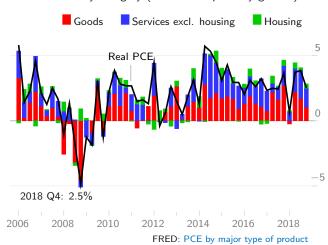
-10

2018 Q4: 4.3%

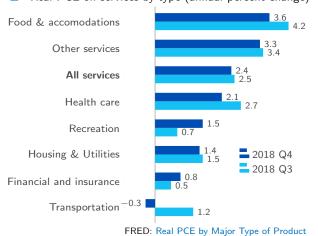
2006 2008 2010 2012 2014 2016 2018

FRED: A067RL1Q156SBEA

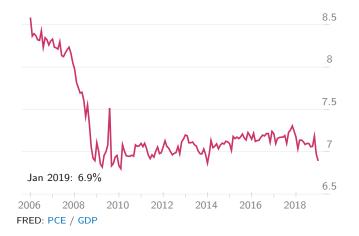
### Real PCE by category (annualized quarterly growth) 🗱



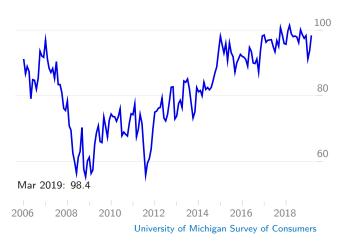
### Real PCE on services by type (annual percent change)



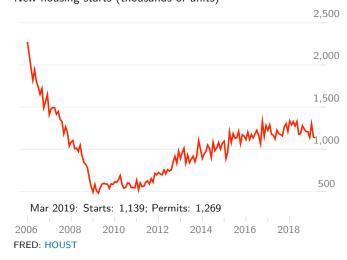
■ PCE on durable goods (percent of GDP) \*



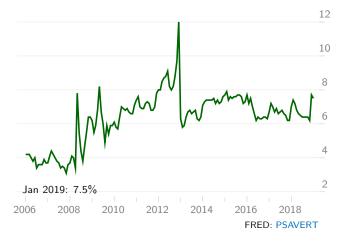
University of Michigan consumer sentiment index



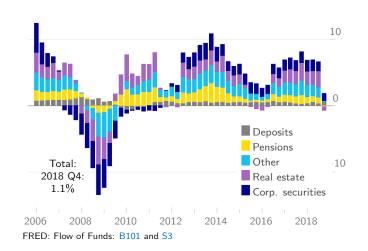
New housing starts (thousands of units)



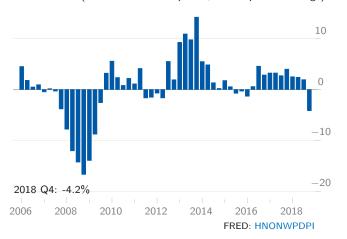
Personal saving rate (percent of disposable income)



Household and nonprofits assets (annual growth rate)

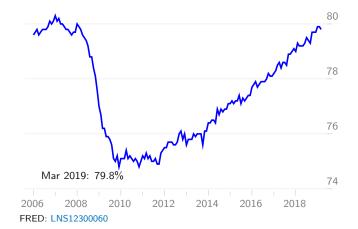


 Net wealth as percent of gross disposable income (households and nonprofits, annual percent change)



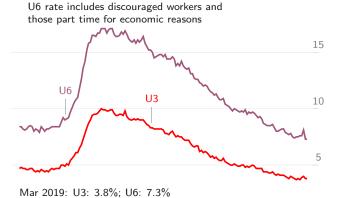
### Labor Markets

■ Employed share of age 25-54 population **\*** 









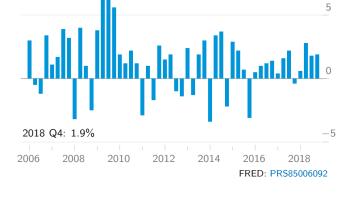
2012

2014

2016

2018



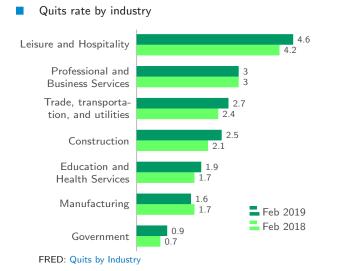


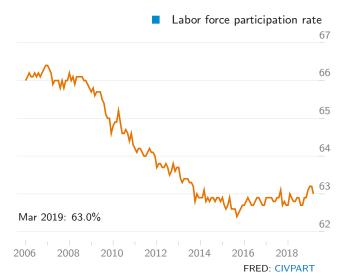
FRED: UNRATE, U6RATE

2008

2010

2006



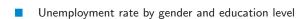


# Share of unemployed by duration (percentage of total) > 27 weeks (long-term) 40 5-14 weeks 10

2012

2014

2018

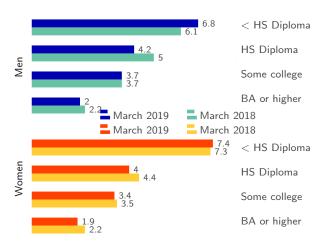


2010

2006

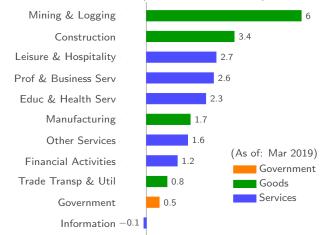
2008

FRED: Unemployed persons by duration



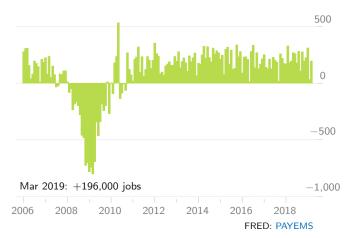
FRED: Unemployment rates, 25-64 years

### Payroll growth by sector (annual percent change)

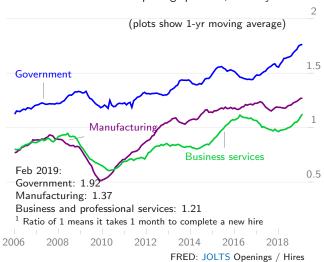


FRED: Current Employment Statistics

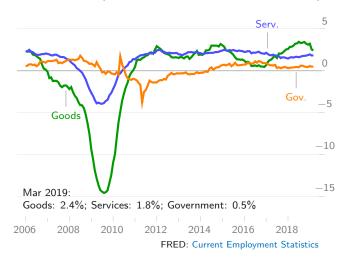
### Nonfarm payrolls (monthly job growth, thousands) 🗱



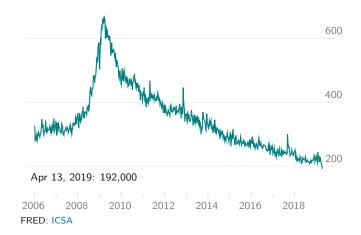
### ■ Job openings per hire, ratio by sector¹



### Payrolls (annual percent change by major category)



### New jobless claims (weekly, thousands)



## (full-time wage and salary earners age 25-54) 940 920 one-year moving average 900 880 2019 Q1: \$942.00

2012

2014

FRED: LEU0252887900Q; adjusted for inflation by CPI-U.

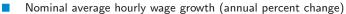
2016

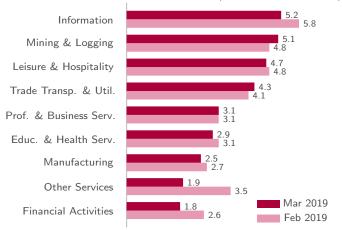
2006

2008

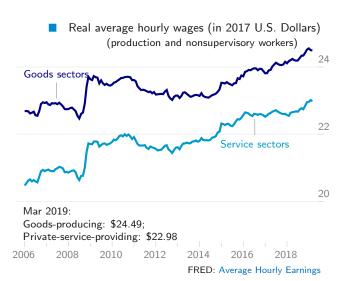
2010

Real median weekly earnings (current dollars)

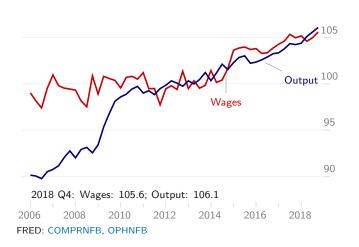


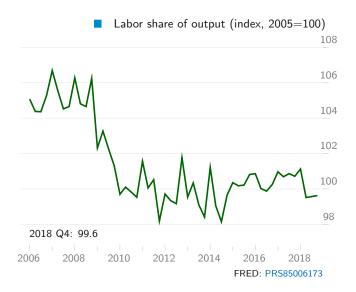


FRED: Average Hourly Earnings, Production and Nonsupervisory Employees



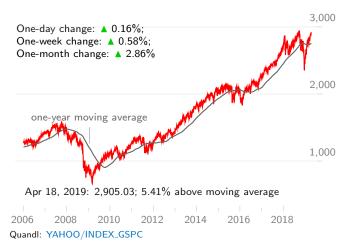
Real hourly wages and output (index, 2009=100) \*





### **Equity Markets**

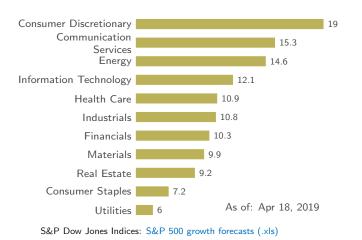
### ■ S&P 500



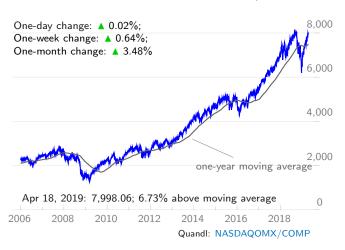
### Dow Jones Industrial Average (thousands)



### S&P 500 five-year annual growth forecast



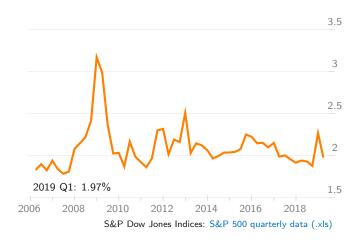
### NASDAQ Composite Index



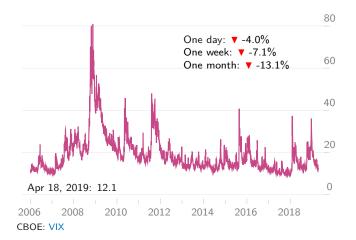
### ...combined and indexed (2006=100)



### ■ S&P 500 dividend yield (percent)



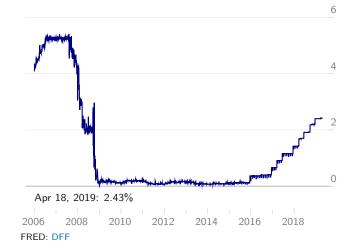
CBOE volatility index (VIX) \*

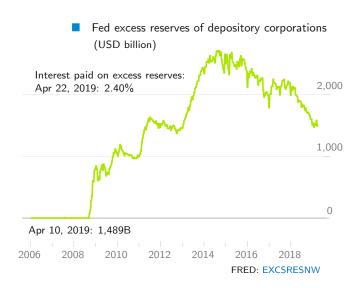




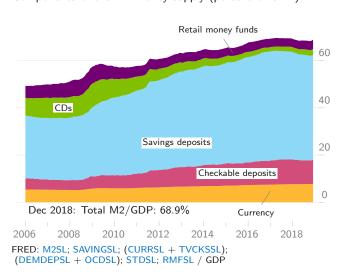
### Money and Interest Rates

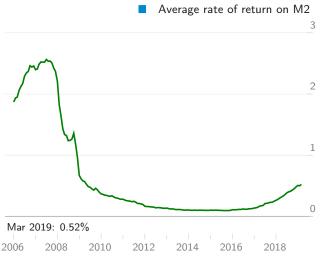
Effective fed funds rate \*





Components of the M2 money supply (percent of GDP)





FRED: M2OWN

### Treasury bond real yield by maturity



### Treasury yield spreads



### Corporate bonds AAA (effective yield)



### 2- and 10-year treasury constant maturity rates



### Treasury bill and bond yield curve \*



### Corporate bonds high yield (effective yield)

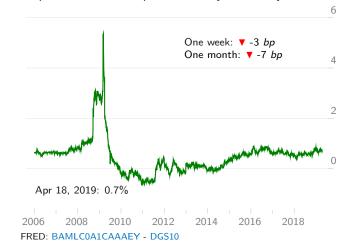






# One week: ▼ -9 bp One month: ▼ -27 bp 15 Apr 18, 2019: 3.6% Apr 2006 2008 2010 2012 2014 2016 2018 FRED: BAMLHOAOHYM2EY - DGS10

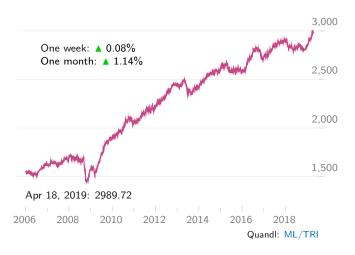
### Corporate bonds AAA spread over 10-year treasury





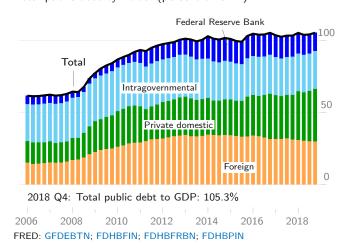
... high yield spread over 10-year treasury

25

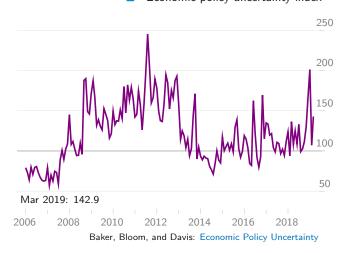


### Government and Policy

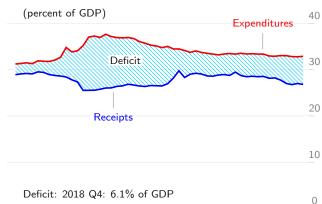
■ Total public debt by holder (percent of GDP)



### ■ Economic policy uncertainty index

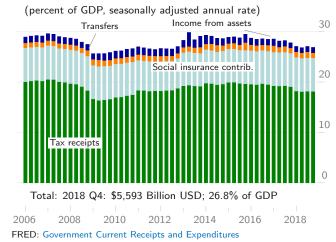


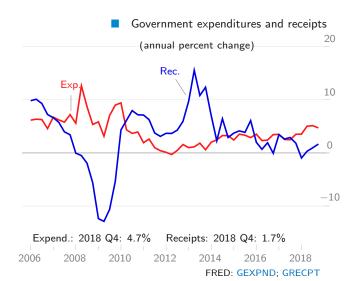
■ Government expenditures and receipts **\*** 

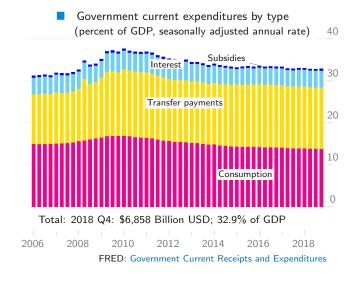






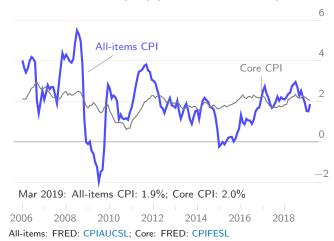




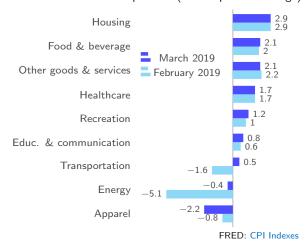


### Prices

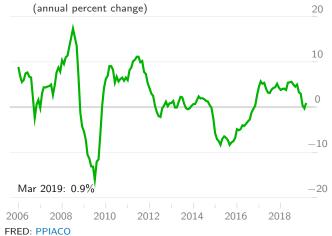
Consumer price index (CPI) (annual percent change) \*



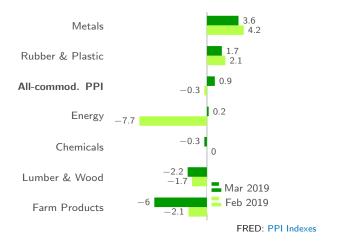
### ■ CPI components (annual percent change)



■ Producer price index, all commodities (PPIACO)



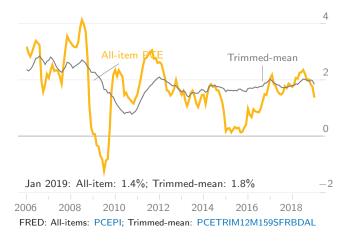
■ PPIACO selected components (annual percent change)



5-Year forward inflation expectation rate \*
 (expected average annual inflation rate, percent)



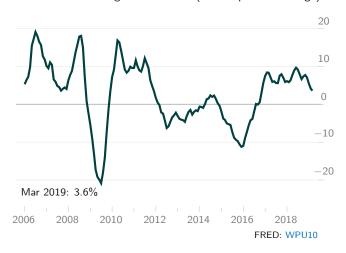
■ PCE chain-type price index (annual percent change)



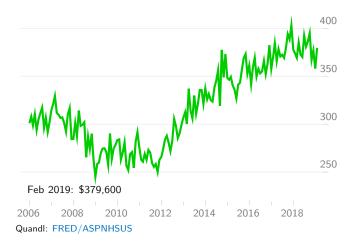
Oil price (USD per barrel, WTI)



■ PPI growth: metals (annual percent change)



### Average sales price for new houses (thousands of USD)





### Gold price (USD per ounce)

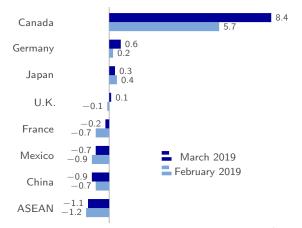




### Export and import prices (annual percent change)



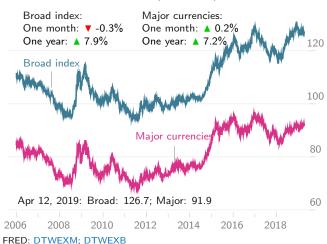
### Import prices by locality of origin (annual percent change)

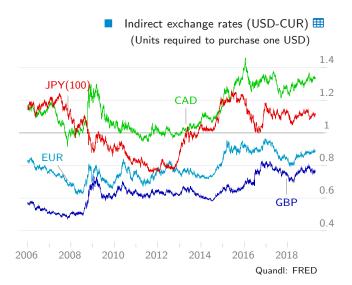


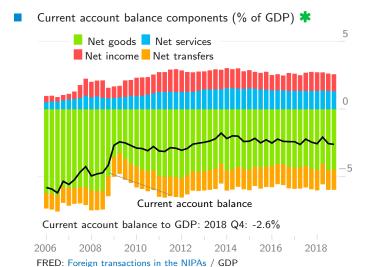
FRED: Import Price Indexes by Locality of Origin

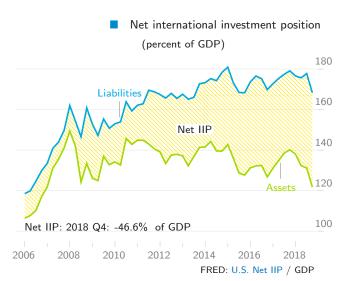
### Trade and External Sector Indicators

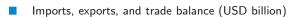
■ Trade weighted dollar indices (1973=100) **\*** 

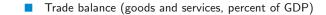




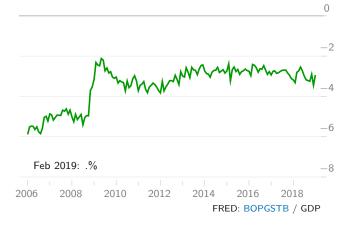




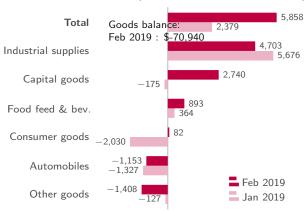








### Net exports of goods (USD, millions, one-year change)



U.S. Census Bureau: U.S. International Trade in Goods

### Net exports of services (USD, millions, one-year change) **Total** -200 Other business Intell. prop 409 Insurance 492 Financial serv. Telecom Maint. & repairs Services balance: Government Feb 2019: \$22,628 Transportation -839 Feb 2019 538 Travel Jan 2019

FRED: U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services

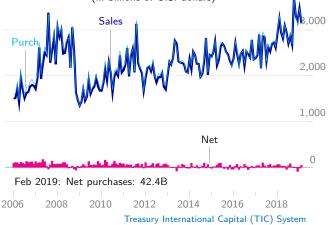
### Capital Flows

### ■ Foreign holdings of U.S. securities (annual % change)

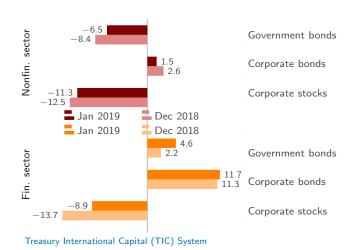


Treasury International Capital (TIC) System

### Foreign purchases and sales of U.S. securities (in billions of U.S. dollars)



### U.S. holdings of foreign securities (annual % change)



U.S. purchases and sales of foreign securities

