



Spring MVC Web framework: Multiple row

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1. Multiple Row

Example

The screenshot shows a web browser at `localhost:8080/students/list` displaying a table of students. An arrow points from the row with Index 3 (lastName4, firstName4) to a detail view at `localhost:8080/students/4`.

Index	Count	Last name	First name
0	1	lastName1	firstName1
1	2	lastName2	firstName2
2	3	lastName3	firstName3
3	4	lastName4	firstName4
4	5	lastName5	firstName5
5	6	lastName6	firstName6
6	7	lastName7	firstName7
7	8	lastName8	firstName8

Detail view for student 4:

```

First name firstName4
Last name lastName4
Email    name4@com.be
  
```

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- Spring_Boot_list_example [boot] [devtools]
 - src/main/java
 - com.springboot.listExample
 - NotFoundController.java
 - SpringBootListExampleApplication.java
 - StudentController.java
 - domain
 - Student.java
 - service
 - StudentService.java
 - StudentServiceImpl.java
 - src/main/resources
 - static
 - css
 - style.css
 - styleNotFound.css
 - templates
 - error
 - notFound.html
 - grade
 - detailStudent.html
 - listStudents.html
 - application.properties
 - src/test/java
 - com.springboot.listExample
 - NotFoundControllerTest.java
 - StudentControllerTest.java

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Spring

localhost:8080/students/list

src/main/java
 com.springboot.listExample
 > SpringBootListExampleApplication.java
 > **StudentController.java**

```

@Controller
@RequestMapping("/students")
public class StudentController {

    @Autowired
    private StudentService studentService;

    @GetMapping(value = "/list")
    public String listStudents(Model model) {
        model.addAttribute("studentList", studentService.findAll());
        return "grade/listStudents";
    }
    
```

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Spring

```

@GetMapping(value = "/list")
public String listStudents(Model model) {
    ...
    return "grade/listStudents";
}
    
```

src/main/resources
 > static
 > templates
 > **grade**
 > detailStudent.html
 > **listStudents.html**
 application.properties

localhost:8080/students/list

Students

Index	Count	Last name	First name
0	1	lastName1	firstName1
1	2	lastName2	firstName2
2	3	lastName3	firstName3
3	4	lastName4	firstName4
4	5	lastName5	firstName5
5	6	lastName6	firstName6
6	7	lastName7	firstName7
7	8	lastName8	firstName8

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...
<html xmlns:th="http://www.thymeleaf.org">
...
<link rel="stylesheet" th:href="@{/css/style.css}" />
...
<th:block th:each="student,iter: \${studentList}">
<tr>
<td th:text="\${iter.index}"></td>
<td th:text="\${iter.count}"></td>
<td>
<a th:href="| /students/\${student.id}|"
th:text="\${student.lastname}">
</td>
<td th:text="\${student.firstname}"></td>
</tr>
</th:block>
...

grade
detailStudent.html
listStudents.html

0	1	lastName1	firstName1
1	2	lastName2	firstName2
2	3	lastName3	firstName3

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<th:block th:each="student,iter: \${studentList}">

th:block is a Thymeleaf-specific element that allows you to group other Thymeleaf attributes and elements together **without adding any additional markup to the HTML output.**

<td th:text="\${iter.index}"></td>

provides the index of the current iteration, starting from **0**.

<td th:text="\${iter.count}"></td>

provides the current iteration count, starting from **1**.

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```
<a th:href="| /students/${student.id}|"
    th:text="${student.lastname}"></a>
```

grade
detailStudent.html
listStudents.html

```
@Controller
@RequestMapping("/students")
public class StudentController {
```

src/main/java
com.springboot.listExample
SpringBootListExampleApplication.java
StudentController.java

```
@GetMapping(value =("/{id}")
public String show(@PathVariable Integer id, Model model) {

    Student student = studentService.findById(id);
    if (student == null) {
        return "redirect:/students/list";
    }
    model.addAttribute("student", student);
    return "grade/detailStudent";
}
```

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```
@GetMapping(value =("/{id}")
public String show(@PathVariable Integer id, Model model) {
    Student student = studentService.findById(id);
```

src/main/java
com.springboot.listExample
SpringBootListExampleApplication.java
StudentController.java

OR

```
@GetMapping(value =("/{id}")
public String show(@PathVariable("id") Integer studentId,
    Model model) {
```

```
    Student student = studentService.findById(studentId);
```

OR

int instead of **Integer**

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```

@RequestMapping(value =("/{id}",
                    method = RequestMethod.GET)
public String show(@PathVariable Integer id, Model model) {
    ...
    return "grade/detailStudent";
}

```

```

...
<tr>
    <td>Name</td>
    <td th:text="${student.firstname}"></td>
</tr>
<tr>
    <td>Lastname</td>
    <td th:text="${student.lastname}"></td>
</tr>
<tr>
    <td>Email</td>
    <td th:text="${student.email}"></td>
</tr>
...

```

The IDE snippet shows the project structure with `src/main/java/com.springboot.listExample` containing `SpringBootListExampleApplication.java` and `StudentController.java`. The second part shows `src/main/resources` with `templates/grade` containing `detailStudent.html` and `listStudents.html`. The browser view at `localhost:8080/students/4` displays the rendered HTML with student details: Name: firstName4, Lastname: lastName4, Email: name4@com.be.

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2.1 Package service

SpringBootApplication: @Bean

```

package service;

import java.util.List;

public interface StudentService {

    public List<Student> findAll();

    public Student findById(Integer id);

}

```

```

package service;

import domain.Student;
import java.util.ArrayList;
import java.util.List;

public class StudentServiceImpl implements StudentService {

```

The IDE snippet shows the project structure with `src/main/java/com.springboot.listExample` containing `SpringBootListExampleApplication.java`, `StudentController.java`, `domain` package, and `service` package. The `service` package contains `StudentService.java` and `StudentServiceImpl.java`.

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2.1 Package service SpringBootApplication: @Bean

```
package com.springboot.listExample;
```

```
import org.springframework.context.annotation.Bean;  
import service.StudentService;  
import service.StudentServiceImpl;  
...
```

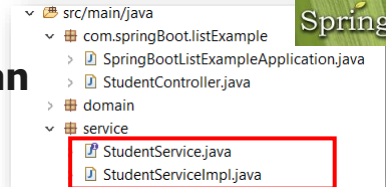
@SpringBootApplication

```
public class SpringBootListExampleApplication implements WebMvcConfigurer{
```

```
...
```

```
@Bean  
StudentService studentService() {  
    return new StudentServiceImpl();  
}
```

```
}
```



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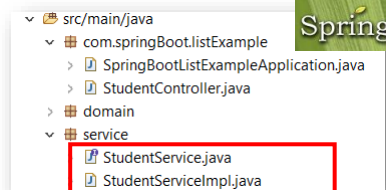
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2.2 Package service SpringBootApplication: @ComponentScan

```
package service;  
  
import java.util.List;  
  
public interface StudentService {  
    public List<Student> findAll();  
    public Student findById(Integer id);  
}
```

```
package service;  
import org.springframework.stereotype.Service;  
...
```

```
@Service  
public class StudentServiceImpl implements StudentService {  
...
```



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2.2 Package service SpringBootApplication: @ComponentScan

package com.springboot.listExample;

import org.springframework.context.annotation.ComponentScan;

...

@SpringBootApplication

@ComponentScan({"service", "com.springboot.listExample"})

public class SpringBootListExampleApplication

implements WebMvcConfigurer{

/*@ComponentScan OR define a @Bean for each service class

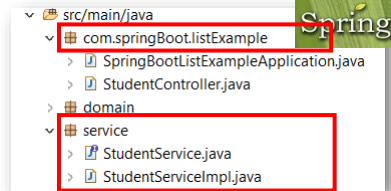
@Bean

StudentService studentService() {

return new StudentServiceImpl();

}*/

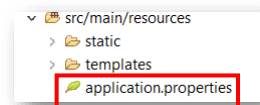
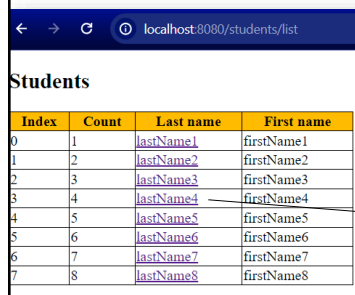
}



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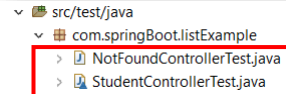
3. To remove the jsessionid from the url



```
application.properties ×
1 #To disable the tracking mode via URL:
2 server.servlet.session.tracking-modes = COOKIE
3
```

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4. JUnit & Mockito



```
src/test/java
├── com.springboot.listExample
│   ├── > > NotFoundControllerTest.java
│   └── > > StudentControllerTest.java
```

```
@WebMvcTest(StudentController.class)
class StudentControllerTest {

    @Autowired
    private MockMvc mockMvc;

    @MockitoBean
    private StudentService mockService;

    @Test
    public void testGetRequest() throws Exception {
        mockMvc.perform(get("/students/list"))
            .andExpect(view().name("grade/listStudents"))
            .andExpect(status().isOk())
            .andExpect(model().attributeExists("studentList"));
    }
}
```

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```
@Test
public void testGetDetailStudent() throws Exception {
    Student expectedStudent = new Student(1, "firstName1", "lastName1",
                                           "name1@com.be");

    when(mockService.findById(1)).thenReturn(expectedStudent);
    mockMvc.perform(get("/students/1"))
        .andExpect(status().isOk())
        .andExpect(view().name("grade/detailStudent"))
        .andExpect(model().attributeExists("student"))
        .andExpect(model().attribute("student", expectedStudent));
}

@Test
public void testGetNoStudentFound() throws Exception {
    when(mockService.findById(1)).thenReturn(null);

    mockMvc.perform(get("/students/1"))
        .andExpect(status().is3xxRedirection())
        .andExpect(redirectedUrl("/students/list"));
}
}
```

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