# Lab 4

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### 1 Section

#### 1.1 Topic: List Methods

```
[]: fruits = ['apple', 'orange', 'banana']
[]: fruits.append('grape')
     print(fruits)
    ['apple', 'orange', 'banana', 'grape']
[]: newFruits = ('kiwi', 'mango', 'strawberry')
     fruits.extend(newFruits)
     print(fruits)
    ['apple', 'orange', 'banana', 'grape', 'kiwi', 'mango', 'strawberry']
[]: fruits.insert(1, 'peach')
    print(fruits)
    ['apple', 'peach', 'orange', 'banana', 'grape', 'kiwi', 'mango', 'strawberry']
[]: fruits.remove('orange')
     print(fruits)
    ['apple', 'peach', 'banana', 'grape', 'kiwi', 'mango', 'strawberry']
[]: fruits.pop()
     print(fruits)
    ['apple', 'peach', 'banana', 'grape', 'kiwi', 'mango']
[]: fruits.clear()
    print(fruits)
    Π
[]: fruits = ['apple', 'orange', 'banana']
     print(fruits.index('apple'))
```

```
0
```

```
[]: print(fruits.count('orange'))
[]: fruits.sort()
     print(fruits)
    ['apple', 'banana', 'orange']
[]: fruits.reverse()
     print(fruits)
    ['orange', 'banana', 'apple']
[]: x = fruits.copy()
    print(x)
    ['orange', 'banana', 'apple']
    1.2 Topic: Dictionary Methods
[]: cars = {'Honda':'Civic', 'Toyota':'Tacoma', 'Ford':'Focus'}
[]: print(cars.get('Honda'))
    Civic
[]: numbers = {'1':1, '2':2, '3':3}
     cars.update(numbers)
     print(cars)
    {'Honda': 'Civic', 'Toyota': 'Tacoma', 'Ford': 'Focus', '1': 1, '2': 2, '3': 3}
[]: print(cars.keys())
     print(cars.values())
    print(cars.items())
    dict_keys(['Honda', 'Toyota', 'Ford', '1', '2', '3'])
    dict_values(['Civic', 'Tacoma', 'Focus', 1, 2, 3])
    dict_items([('Honda', 'Civic'), ('Toyota', 'Tacoma'), ('Ford', 'Focus'), ('1',
    1), ('2', 2), ('3', 3)])
[]: cars.pop('1')
     print(cars)
    {'Honda': 'Civic', 'Toyota': 'Tacoma', 'Ford': 'Focus', '2': 2, '3': 3}
[]: cars.popitem()
     print(cars)
```

```
{'Honda': 'Civic', 'Toyota': 'Tacoma', 'Ford': 'Focus', '2': 2}
[]: y = cars.copy()
    print(y)
    {'Honda': 'Civic', 'Toyota': 'Tacoma', 'Ford': 'Focus', '2': 2}
[]: y.clear()
    print(y)
    {}
    1.3 Topic: Tuple Methods
[]: number = (5,72,78,3,11,97,5)
    print(number.index(72))
    print(number.count(5))
    2
    1.4 Topic: Set Methods
[]: fruitSet = set(fruits)
    print(fruitSet, type(fruitSet))
    {'apple', 'orange', 'banana'} <class 'set'>
[]: fruitSet.add('Hamburger')
    print(fruitSet)
    {'Hamburger', 'apple', 'orange', 'banana'}
[]: fruitSet.remove('Hamburger')
    print(fruitSet)
    {'apple', 'orange', 'banana'}
[]: food = {'apple', 'taco', 'potato'}
    print(fruitSet.intersection(food))
    print(fruitSet.union(food))
    print(fruitSet.difference(food))
    {'apple'}
    {'orange', 'banana', 'taco', 'apple', 'potato'}
    {'orange', 'banana'}
```

## 1.5 Topic: Booleans

```
[]: t = True
    f = False
    print(f and t)
    print(not f)

False
    True
    True

True

[]: boolList = [True, True, True, False]
    print(all(boolList))
    print(any(boolList))
    print(False in boolList)

False
    True
    True
True
```

# 2 Section

```
[]: sentence = 'Yabba Dabba Doo.'
     sentenceList = list(sentence.upper())
     print(f'List: {sentenceList}')
     a = sentenceList.count('A')
     e = sentenceList.count('E')
     i = sentenceList.count('I')
     o = sentenceList.count('0')
     u = sentenceList.count('U')
     print('\nVowel count: ')
     print(f' A: \{a\}\n E: \{e\}\n I: \{i\}\n O: \{o\}\n U: \{u\}')
     vowelDict = {'A':a, 'E':e, 'I':i, 'O':o, 'U':u}
     print(f'\nVowels dictionary: {vowelDict}')
     setOfSentence = set(sentenceList)
     setOfSentence.remove(' ')
     setOfSentence.remove('.')
     vowels = set(vowelDict.keys())
     print(f'\nVowels in sentence: {setOfSentence.intersection(vowels)}')
     print(f'\nConsonants in the sentence: {setOfSentence.difference(vowels)}')
```

```
List: ['Y', 'A', 'B', 'B', 'A', '', '', 'D', 'A', 'B', 'B', 'A', '', 'D',
'O', 'O', '.']

Vowel count:
    A: 4
    E: 0
    I: 0
    O: 2
    U: 0

Vowels dictionary: {'A': 4, 'E': 0, 'I': 0, 'O': 2, 'U': 0}

Vowels in sentence: {'O', 'A'}

Consonants in the sentence: {'D', 'Y', 'B'}
```