

Optimization and integrals

anti – derivatives

Basic rules of integrals

$$1. \int x^n dx = \frac{x^{n+1}}{n+1} + c$$

$$2. \int e^x dx = e^x + c$$

$$3. \int \sin x dx = -\cos x + c$$

$$4. \int \cos x dx = \sin x + c$$

$$5. \int \frac{1}{x} dx = \ln x + c$$

$$6. \int \sec^2 x dx = \tan x + c$$

Two Integration

1. Definite Integrals

$$\int_a^b f(x) dx = f(b) - f(a)$$

2. Indefinite Integrals $c = \text{constant}$

$$\int f(x)dx = f(x) + c$$