

Peace at last!

- CB Adams calls for the meeting of America + France - on road
- Agree to make peace b/w US/France
 - Federalists don't like it, but Adams was a federalist.
 - Adams says, "I had to do what was best for the country."

Election of 1800

CB candidates:

D-R	Fed.
Thomas Jefferson	John Adams
Aaron Burr	Charles Cotesworth Pinckney

CB 16 states voted (3 new were KY, VT, TN)

Vote Distribution:

Adams: 65

Jefferson: 73

Burr: 73

Pinckney: 64

CB Most states only voted for North-Feds. (I am was wrong)
CB South-DRs except NY

in favor
for Marbury's

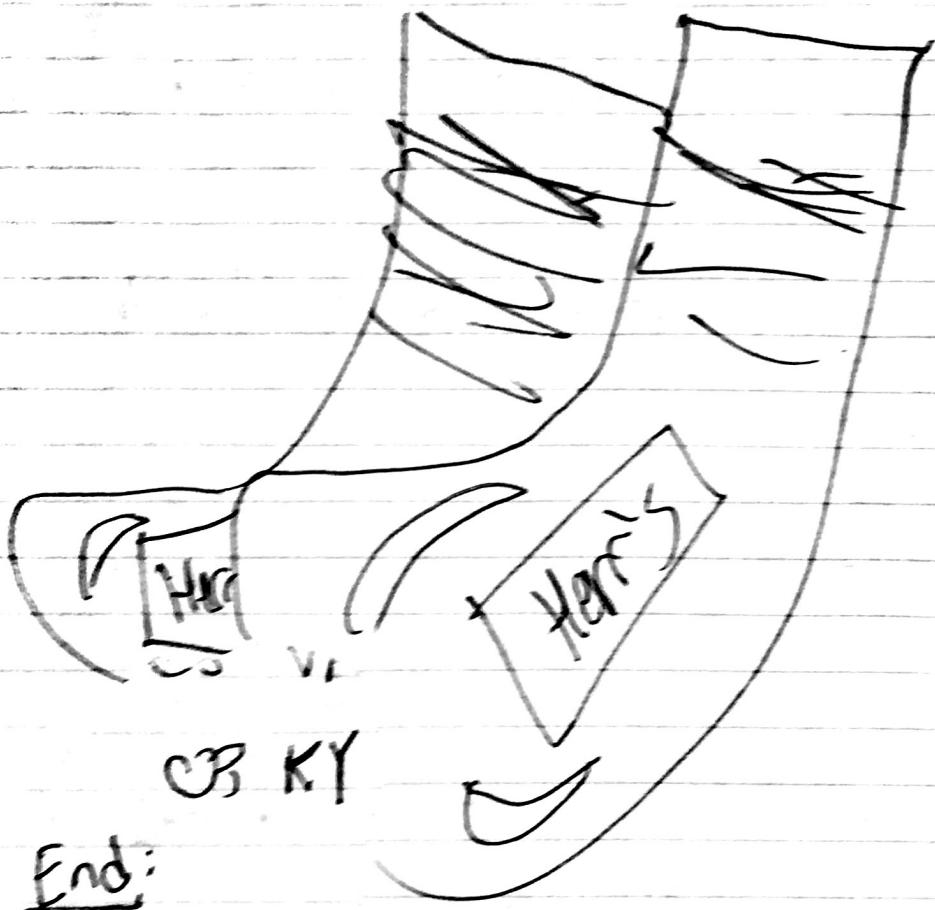
I am was wrong.
d. court review

CB Jefferson + Burr tie. Burr party wants it.

- Hamilton breaks tie in favor of Jefferson

West:

- 1) He thinks only of himself.
- 2) BC Hamilton is a Federalist
- 3) Because they cause people to think badly of others in the other party.



End:

CB The A+S
since Congress s

III. Adams' Parting Shot

- Executive will be controlled by D-Rs
- Legislative will be controlled by D-Rs
- Judicial will be controlled by Federalists
 - In order to control the Judicial branch, there needs to be an opening

C P To control the federal ct. system, Adams passes the Judiciary Act of 1801, making a lot of new openings + he appoints young Federalists.

- Jefferson can't do anything to change it.
- The judges appointed are called "midnight judges".
Adams appointed Chief Justice John Marshall (Not a midnight)
- He's a fed. + committed to them.

B Marbury v. Madison - Supreme Ct. Case

↓
A midnight
judge who
Madison
stopped

↓
Jefferson's
S.C. of State

(He stopped letting
the midnight judges
take their jobs)

- The court didn't rule in favor of Madison bc the law Marbury's argument was based on was unconstitutional.
• 1st example of judicial review

N. A bit about Jefferson



CB TJ was a lawyer, architect, inventor, violinist, scouter, horseman, + reader.

CB Because he liked farming, + had a common life with strong morals and unity.

CB He didn't want a strong state government.

CB He ended federal programs.

V. America: westward!

CB "west" in 1790s was until the Mississippi

CB In 1800s, "west" was

Mississippi - Pacific Ocean

OS "west" was controlled by:

- Russia
- Britain
- France
- Spain

OS the Louisiana Territory was French
+ stretched from the Mississippi to
the Rockies

OS Timeline of Louisiana Territory:

France

controlled

+
|

1600 - 1763

(F+I war)

Spain

controls

|

1763 - 1800

Spain

gives it

back

1800 - 1803

OS In the territory is the port city of
New Orleans - very important

- Right before it goes back to
France, it closes the port to
get at the Americans.

* U.S. worried France will continue
the closure

CB Jefferson tries to ensure access to the port by asking Napoleon for it & buy it.

Napoleon responds by saying, "How 'bout the whole Louisiana Territory" (SO as not for the rebellions in the caribbean to spread) (AND he needs money to fight in Europe) (AND he doesn't want America taking it by force)

Lewis + Clark Q's

1. 33 men (Lewis, Clark, Clark's Slave York) (Corps of Discovery)
2. Find a route to the Pacific Ocean
Explore the Louisiana territory
1. That they Americans now
2. (uz they didn't understand him)
3. Almost a war
married to a French woman
1. A Native American who interpreted & found plants & stuff
2. They were scared at first but then became friends
1. Yes b/c they accomplished their goal

What was the Louisiana Purchase?

The whole negotiation of the purchase of the Louisiana Territory

It was purchased for \$15 M

Jefferson right not want to buy it because he is a strict constructionist
Jefferson does want to purchase the land because he wants a lot

of small, independent farmers and more land is better.
or purchase more than double America's size.
And why else to explore that land, but
meriwether Lewis and William Clark!

V. Jefferson's Foreign Problems

- CB Jefferson's approach to foreign pol'zcs.
was centered around the idea that America
was separated from the rest of the
world
- "America is kindly separated by
nature and a wide ocean from the ext'mly
hot & cold parts of the globe."
 - Doesn't think alliances are good
 - "America First" - No alliances, any alliance
starts war
 - Built up America
 - But it's hard to ignore them when
they have colonies right next to you
& he already got involved w/ Napoleon

CB European war fuels American - European
trade

- CB France + Britain don't like that, so they:
- Attack American ships
 - Impressionment: Kidnapped American sailors &
forced them to serve in their navys.

Q Jefferson in response to France + Britain passes
The Embargo Act of 1807, stopping trade with all
European countries. (punishing Europe)

-Europe doesn't really care.

-Therefore, America (South) is hurt b/c they can't
sell with Europe

Q They repealed it because no one liked it.