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Homework 2 - Key

Microprocessor System Design- ELEN 120

Due 10/2/2023

30 points

These problems are to be solved without a calculator or computer. There is a table of powers of 2 in decimal at the end that may be helpful.

1) Bitwise Logic Operations:

For each bitwise logic operation, compute the result. EOR is exclusive or for this problem. 2 points each:

$0x0f0f0f0f \text{ OR } 0xff00ff00$

$0xffff0fff$

$0xff00ff00 \text{ AND } 0x0f0f0f0f$

$0x0f000f00$

$0xff00ff00 \text{ EOR } 0x0f0f0f0f$

$0xf00ff00f$

$0x12345678 \text{ AND } 0xfc00fc00$

$0x10005400$

$0x0ff00ff0 \text{ OR } 0x12345678$

$0x1ff45ff8$

- 2) Simple Instructions: For each question, assume that the initial value of R1 is $0x0000ffff$ and the initial value of R2 is $0x00ffff00$. What is the value in R3 after each instruction executes? (2 points each)

eor r3, r2, r2

$R3 = 0x00000000$

add r3, r2, r1

$R3 = 0x0100ffff$

$$\begin{array}{r} \begin{array}{cccccccc} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \end{array} \\ \hline \begin{array}{cccccccc} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \end{array} \end{array} \rightarrow 0x0100ffff$$

sub r3, r2, r1

$R3 = 0x00ffff01$

and r3, r1, r2

2) $R3 = 0x0000ffff$

add r3, r1, r1

$R3 = 0x0001ffff$

- 3) Binary Arithmetic: For each question, I have supplied 2 signed 16-bit numbers in hexadecimal. Add them and provide the answer as a signed 16-bit number in hexadecimal. No credit if you do not get the format correct. (2 points each)

add r3, r1, r1

$0x1111 \quad 0x3333$

$0x4444$

$0xffff \quad 0x0001 \rightarrow -1 + 1$

$0x0000$

$0xffff \quad 0xfffe \rightarrow -1 - 2$

$-1 \quad 0xffff$

$0x0f0f \quad 0x0101$

$0x1010$

$0xcdef \quad 0x1111$

$0xd400$