

**SANTA CLARA UNIVERSITY**  
**Electrical and Computer Engineering Department**

**Real-Time Embedded Systems - ECEN 121**  
**Lab 9**  
**Dylan Thornburg & Kai Hoshide**

***USB Music Player***

*Andrew Wolfe*

**Prelab:**

Review this entire lab.

Review the code in main.c for the first part of the lab (Lab9p1.zip from the Lab Handouts directory – in the Src subdirectory).

How many cycles of the sine wave will be placed into the buffer audiobuffer[] ? Show the math.

**We have 16,000 samples in the buffer, and know that 40 samples makes up one wave cycle. Therefore we have 16,000 samples / 40 samples per cycle. After doing this division and canceling units, we get 400 total sin wave cycles.**

Using the schematic below, the output of port PA5 will range from 0-3V and in practice will be an AC signal with a peak-to-peak voltage of 3V. How can you calculate the peak-to-peak voltage at Tip when powered, stereo speakers are plugged into the audio adapter?

**Just do Voltage division.**

**0 to 3V \* (10k/(5.1k+10k)= 0 to 1.987V or ~2V. Peak to peak is 1.987V or ~2V.**