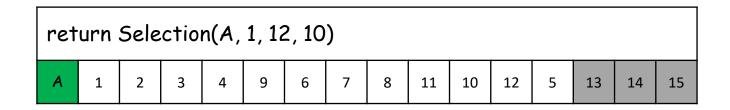


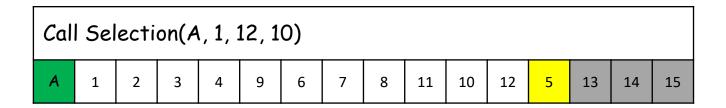
$$p = 1, r = 15, i = 10, q = 13, k = 13$$



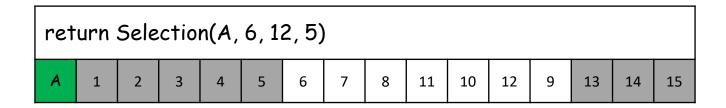
Goal is to find  $10^{th}$  item in A[1..15]. Current problem is to find  $10^{th}$  item in A[1..15]

Yellow item is current pivot; Grey items have been thrown away. Search is only done in white (+yellow) subarray.

After Pivoting, problem is reduced to finding 10th item in A[1..12]



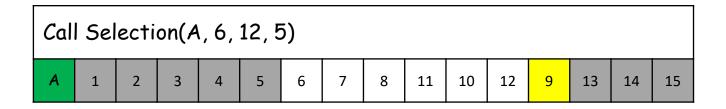
$$p = 1, r = 12, i = 10, q = 5, k = 5$$



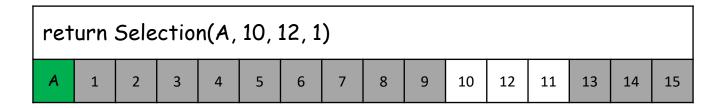
Goal is to find  $10^{th}$  item in A[1..15]. Current problem is to find  $10^{th}$  item in A[1..12]

Yellow item is current pivot; Grey items have been thrown away. Search is only done in white (+yellow) subarray.

After Pivoting, problem is reduced to finding 5th item in A[6..12]



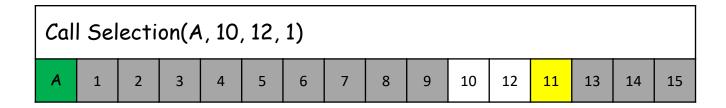
$$p = 6, r = 12, i = 5, q = 9, k = 4$$



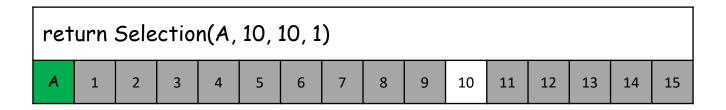
Goal is to find  $10^{th}$  item in A[1..15]. Current problem is to find  $5^{th}$  item in A[6..12]

Yellow item is current pivot; Grey items have been thrown away. Search is only done in white (+yellow) subarray.

After Pivoting, problem is reduced to finding 1st item in A[10..12]



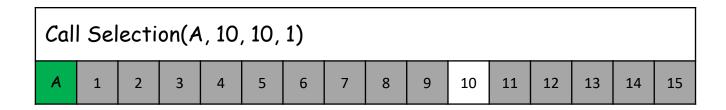
$$p = 10, r = 12, i = 1, q = 11, k = 2$$



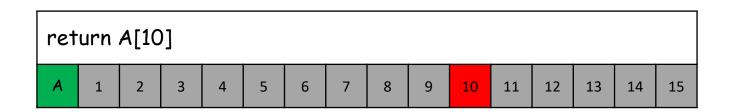
Goal is to find  $10^{th}$  item in A[1..15]. Current problem is to find  $1^{st}$  item in A[10..12]

Yellow item is current pivot; Grey items have been thrown away. Search is only done in white (+yellow) subarray.

After Pivoting, problem is reduced to finding 1st item in A[10..10]



$$p = 10, r = 10, i = 1$$



Goal is to find  $10^{th}$  item in A[1..15]. Current problem is to find  $1^{st}$  item in A[10..10]

Yellow item is current pivot; Grey items have been thrown away. Search is only done in white (+yellow) subarray.

After Pivoting, problem is solved!