

形近词小结

在阅读中,我们经常出现这样的困惑,文章中没有生词,但是阅读完了之后,觉得整篇文章的意思混乱,或者是逻辑无法理解,这时有可能出现的问题是:你自以为认识某个单词,实际上却将它和其它的形近词的意义混淆了,所以才造成了上面提到的情况。

为了尽量避免此类情况发生,在此特总结出高中阶段容易混淆的形近词。如有错漏或者重复,敬请包涵。

特别感谢 高三(19)班 同学们的辛勤付出!

abandon	conservation	erupt
abundant	considerable	abrupt
appreciate	contemporary	protest
appropriate	contradictory	protect
approximately	controversial	principal
brief	conventional	principal
belief	dawn	terror
commercial	down	error
commitment	dusk	tense
compromise	duck	tease
comfortable	embarrassed	purpose
compliment	ambassador	propose
confident	embassy	proposal
confidential	emergency	suppose
consequence	expect	support
consideration	except	strike
construction	expose	stick
constitution	expert	strict
considerate	later	strive
contribution	latter	stain
conversation	latest	stable
	lately	stair
	expand	state
	expend	steel
	extend	steep
	contact	accommodation
	contract	accompany
	contrast	accomplish
	content	accustomed
	context	acknowledge
	contest	accelerate
	authority	accumulate
	authentic	
	autonomous	

accuse	media	previous
accurate	medium	precious
acute		
	stream	balcony
concept	steam	botany
concert	scream	
		gutter
beast	tend to do	utter
breast	tendency	upper
	trend	
bottle		farther
battle	automatic	further
	autonomous	
bond	autumn	angel
bone		angle
	telegram	
revolve	telescope	statue
resolve	television	status
involve	telegraph	
dissolve		before long
	subject	long before
custom	object	
customer		beside
customs	subscribe	besides
	substitute	
lie –lied–lied		insert
lie –lay –lain	contain	insect
lay—laid—laid	curtain	
	certain	ministry
wonder		minority
wander	apartment	
	department	position
vase		positive
vast	miss	
vest	mass	physician
	mess	physicist
via		
vice	vein	poem
visa	vain	poet
medal	instant	caption
metal	constant	captain
model		

cheat	mime	trial
treat	mine	trail
	maid	track
complete	mind	truck
complex		trunk
	latter	
dear	letter	leaf
deer		leap
	currency	
referee	current	vital
reference		visual
	row	vision
weed	raw	virtual
weep		vertical
wipe	fluid	virtue
	liquid	
carve		wage
canvas	cushion	rage
	cuisine	cage
flame		
fame	classic	lazy
frame	classify	cozy
framework	clarify	dizzy
native	construct	seed
naive	construction	weed
	instruct	feed
quality	instruction	
quantity		bleed
	shadow	speed
leap	shallow	greedy
leaf	swallow	
		pest
wool	desert	vest
wood	dessert	nest
	deserve	test
canal	diverse	protest
cancel		
	attract	beer
former	attack	bear
form		
from	pace	consistent
	path	constant

altitude	loyal	garage
attitude	royal	garbage
pension	insist	description
passion	resist	distribution
	persist	
tent		guess
rent	sweat	guest
cent	sweet	
bent		waist
	flavor	wrist
account	favor	
amount		revolve
count	outcome	involve
	outbreak	resolve
advocate	output	dissolve
anecdote		
	ensure	defeat
apparent	secure	defend
appearance	assure	defense
	insure	
blank	secure	different
blanket		indifferent
	sigh	
clarify	sign	temporary
classify		contemporary
	signal	
companion	single	preserve
complain		reserve
	motor	conserve
delicate	motto	persevere
delicious		
	mourn	breathe
buffet	mouse	breath
budget		
	opera	above all
altitude	operator	after all
longitude		not ...at all
gratitude	occur	in all
	occupy	
reject		through
inject	explode	thorough
subject	explore	though
object		thought
		throughout

require	fluent	devote
inquire	fluency	vote
enquire	influence	quote
acquire		
	command	attract
effect	recommend	attack
affect		
infect	leap	wreath
	leaf	wealth
loose		
lose	legal	present
	league	represent
transport		presence
transform	accent	
translate	account	rare
transfusion		bare
	accuse	
cave		base
cage	seven	basis
	severe	basic
fear	several	basin
fare		
fair	assess	hobby
	access	habit
temple	assume	habitat
temper	arrest	
tremble		relative
	accurate	relevant
flow	acute	
flew		port
flown	cattle	pot
	oxen	
pattern	yak	polar
patent	calf	pole
	bison	
native		paper
naive	mean	pepper
	means	
canal	meaning	protein
cancel	meander	protect
general	lap	shadow
generous	laptop	shallow

issue	grand	microphone
tissue	giant	microwave
		microscope
feather	shark	
leather	sharp	flour
feature		floor
	comb	
bleed	tomb	concept
blood		concern
flood	grill	concert
	drill	concrete
cushion		
cuisine	bother	chart
	brother	chat
produce		cheat
procedure	wine	chef
reproduce	wire	chief
troop	link	bean
droop	line	beat
		beast
steam	eager	beard
stem	eagle	
		disgusting
rub	dig	disguise
rob	pig	distinguish
rod		
rid	battle	swap
	bottle	sweep
maple		
sample	short	afford
ample	shoot	effort
marble	shot	
		valid
panic	jog	vivid
picnic	fog	
		vein
pause	fellow	vain
pulse	follow	
		scrape
cream	release	scratch
scream	replace	stretch

police	envy	dignity
policy	navy	dialect
		digital
expand	imagination	
extend	migration	lively
		alive
context	committee	live v./adj.
contest	community	living
	communism	
principal	commitment	adapt
principle		adopt
	fragrant	adept
expect	fragile	
except		observe
respect	appreciate	reserve
aspect	appropriate	deserve
inspect	approximate	conserve
suspect		
	catalogue	persist
quit	category	insist
quiz	catastrophe	resist
quilt		
quite	perform	delicate
quiet	perfume	dedicate
award	drill	brand
reward	grill	bench
		brunch
swap	weed	
sweep	seed	broad
	seedling	abroad
flame		board
fame	assess	aboard
frame	access	
		journal
explode	sharp	journey
explore	scrape	
	scratch	exist
troop		extra
scoop	comb	exact
	tomb	
medal		painter
mascot	bunch	pianist
motto	branch	patient

arm
arms

believe
relieve

plain
pain

contribute
distribute

snack
snake

except
expect

institute
institution
constitution

champion
campaign

arise
rise
arouse
raise

scene
sense

symbol
sympathy
symptom

contribute
distribute

believe
relieve

expansion
extension
expensive
extensive
intensive
expense

commit
submit
permit
admit
omit