# 2018 年全国各地高考数学试题及解答分类汇编大全 (01集合)

<del>_</del> _	选择题:

1. **(2018 北京文)** 己知集合  $A = \{x | |x| < 2\}$ ,  $B = \{-2,0,1,2\}$ ,则  $A \cap B = \{-2,0,1,2\}$ ,则  $A \cap$ 

B.  $\{-1,0,1\}$  C.  $\{-2,0,1,2\}$  D.  $\{-1,0,1,2\}$ **A.** {0,1}

1. 【答案】A

【解析】::|x| < 2,::-2 < x < 2,因此 $A \cap B = \{-2,0,1,2\} \cap (-2,2) = \{0,1\}$ ,故选A.

2. (**2018 北京理**) 已知集合  $A=\{x||x|<2\}$ ,  $B=\{-2,0,1,2\}$ , 则  $A\cap B=($ 

(A) {0, 1} (B) {-1, 0, 1} (C) {-2, 0, 1, 2} (D) {-1, 0, 1, 2}

2. 【答案】A

【解析】::|x| < 2,::-2 < x < 2,因此  $A \cap B = \{-2,0,1,2\} \cap (-2,2) = \{0,1\}$ ,故选 A.

3. **(2018 浙江)**己知全集 *U*={1, 2, 3, 4, 5}, *A*={1, 3}, 则 **C**, *A*=(

 $A. \varnothing$ 

B. {1, 3} C. {2, 4, 5} D. {1, 2, 3, 4, 5}

3.答案: C

解答: 由题意知  $C_U A = \{2,4,5\}$ .

4. (2018 天津文) 设集合  $A = \{1, 2, 3, 4\}$ ,  $B = \{-1, 0, 2, 3\}$ ,  $C = \{x \in \mathbb{R} \mid -1 \le x < 2\}$ , 则  $(A \cup B) \cap C = ($ 

 $(A) \{-1,1\}$ 

(B)  $\{0,1\}$  (C)  $\{-1,0,1\}$  (D)  $\{2,3,4\}$ 

#### 4. 【答案】C

【解析】由并集的定义可得 $A \cup B = \{-1,0,1,2,3,4\}$ ,

结合交集的定义可知:  $(A \cup B) \cap C = \{-1,0,1\}$ . 故选 C.

5 **(2018 天津理)** 设全集为 **R**,集合  $A = \{x | 0 < x < 2\}$  ,  $B = \{x | x \ge 1\}$  ,则  $A \cap (C_{\mathbf{R}}B) = (C_{\mathbf{R}}B)$ 

(A) 
$$\{x \mid 0 < x \le 1\}$$
 (B)  $\{x \mid 0 < x < 1\}$  (C)  $\{x \mid 1 \le x < 2\}$  (D)  $\{x \mid 0 < x < 2\}$ 

(B) 
$$\{x \mid 0 < x < 1\}$$

(C) 
$$\{x | 1 \le x < 2\}$$

D) 
$$\{x | 0 < x < 2\}$$

【解析】由题意可得 $C_{\mathbf{R}}B = \{x \mid x < 1\}$ ,结合交集的定义可得 $A \cap (C_{\mathbf{R}}B) = \{0 < x < 1\}$ , 故选 B.

6. (2018 全国新课标 I 文) 已知集合  $A = \{0, 2\}$ ,  $B = \{-2, -1, 0, 1, 2\}$ , 则  $A \cap B = ($ 

A.  $\{0, 2\}$ 

B.  $\{1, 2\}$  C.  $\{0\}$  D.  $\{-2, -1, 0, 1, 2\}$ 

6. 答案: A

解答:  $A \cap B = \{0,2\}$ , 故选 A.

7. **(2018 全国新课标 I 理)** 已知集合  $A = \{x | x^2 - x - 2 > 0\}$ ,则 $\mathbb{C}_{\mathbb{R}} A = (x^2 - x - 2 > 0)$ ,则 $\mathbb{C}_{\mathbb{R}} A = (x^2 - x - 2 > 0)$ ,则

A.  $\{x | -1 < x < 2\}$ 

**B.**  $\{x | -1 \le x \le 2\}$ 

C.  $\{x \mid x < -1\} \cup \{x \mid x > 2\}$  D.  $\{x \mid x \le -1\} \cup \{x \mid x \ge 2\}$ 

### 7. 答案: B

解答:  $A = \{x \mid x > 2$ 或 $x < -1\}$ ,则 $C_R A = \{x \mid -1 \le x \le 2\}$ .

- 8. **(2018 全国新课标 II 文)** 已知集合  $A = \{1,3,5,7\}$  ,  $B = \{2,3,4,5\}$  ,则  $A \cap B = ($  )
  - A. {3}
- B. {5}
- C. {3,5} D. {1,2,3,4,5,7}

#### 8. 【答案】C

【解析】::  $A = \{1,3,5,7\}$  ,  $B = \{2,3,4,5\}$  , ::  $A \cap B = \{3,5\}$  , 故选 C.

- 9. (2018 全国新课标 II 理) 已知集合  $A = \{(x, y) | x^2 + y^2 \le 3, x \in \mathbb{Z}, y \in \mathbb{Z}\}$ ,则 A 中元素的个数为 ( )
  - **A**. 9
- B. 8
- C. 5
- D. 4

#### 9. 【答案】A

【解析】 $:: x^2 + y^2 \le 3$ ,  $:: x \in \mathbb{Z}$ , :: x = -1, 0, 1,

 $\exists x = -1 \forall$ , y = -1, 0, 1;  $\exists x = 0 \forall$ , y = -1, 0, 1;

当x=-1时,y=-1,0,1;所以共有9个,故选A.

- 10. (2018 全国新课标Ⅲ文、理) 已知集合  $A = \{x | x 1 \ge 0\}$ ,  $B = \{0, 1, 2\}$ , 则  $A \cap B = ($ 
  - A.  $\{0\}$

- B.  $\{1\}$  C.  $\{1, 2\}$  D.  $\{0, 1, 2\}$

#### 10. 答案: C

解答:  $A = \{x \mid x-1 \ge 0\} = \{x \mid x \ge 1\}$ ,  $B = \{0,1,2\}$ ,  $A \cap B = \{1,2\}$ . 故选 C.

## 二、填空题:

- 1. **(2018 江苏)** 已知集合  $A = \{0,1,2,8\}$ ,  $B = \{-1,1,6,8\}$ , 那么  $A \cap B = \underline{\blacktriangle}$ .
- 1. 【答案】 {1,8}

【解析】由题设和交集的定义可知, $A \cap B = \{1,8\}$ .