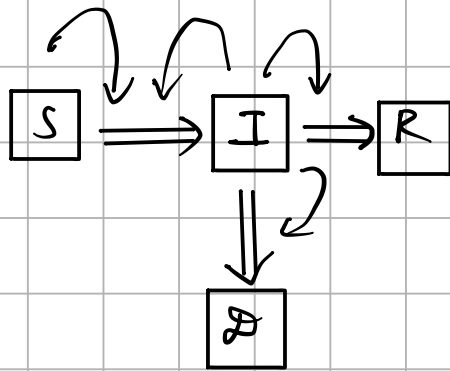


“ John Baez on  
Epidemiology. ”



$S, I, R, D \rightarrow$  stocks

$i, r, d \rightarrow$  flow

(flow func.)  $\curvearrowright \rightarrow$  links

Diagrams  $\gg$  Solving Differential Eq.

Anylogic  $\rightarrow$  Software to model stock flow  
 $\Downarrow$

Has disadvantages : \* no support for composing  
\* no support for stratifying

\* not open source

Splitting one  
stock to many  
(for disease we need to  
divide S to old, young  
people for accuracy)

\* Cat. Theory  $\Leftrightarrow$  compositional modelling :

① Converting models to system of diff. eq.

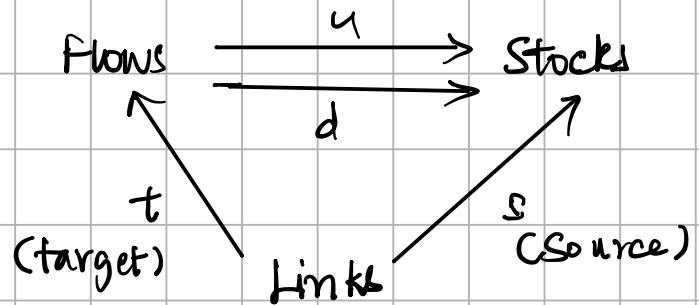
is a functor b/w categories

② Composing morphisms  $\Leftrightarrow$  composing models to make complex models

Software used: AlgebraicJulia

$\Rightarrow$  upflow, downflow

SIMPLEST form of stock flow dia

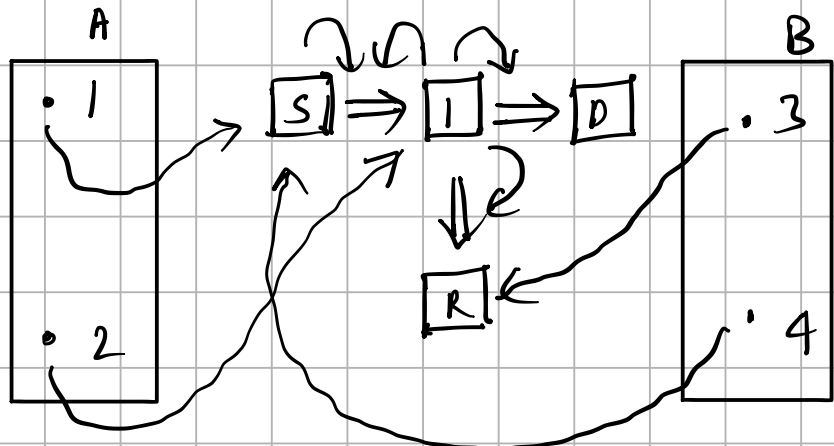


\* OPEN STOCKFLOW DIAGRAMS :

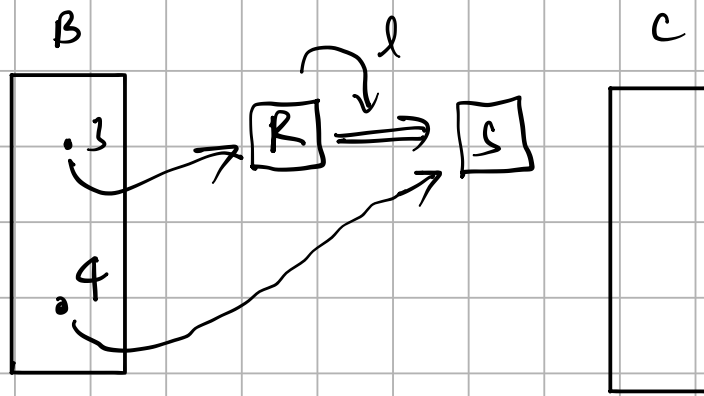
$\Rightarrow$  Stock-flow dia. equipped with two sets & two maps  $i, o$  from the sets to stock flow which serves as OPEN END to the dia.

$\Rightarrow$  we can compose 2 stockflow by gluing this open ends of each one.

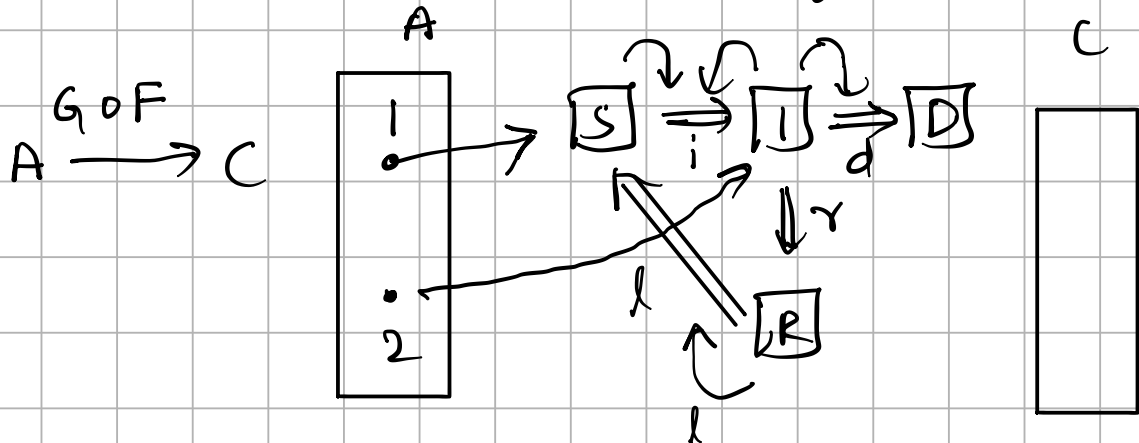
Eg:  $A \xrightarrow{F} B$



$B \xrightarrow{G} C$



Now by composing above 2 by gluing B ends,



For turning the stock flow dia.  $\rightarrow$  dynamical sys

$\phi : \text{FUNCTOR} \quad \text{open}(\text{Stockflow}) \xrightarrow{\phi} \text{open}(\text{dynam})$

\* GUI for Stock Flow in Julia : Modelcollab

NEED TO SEE THESE TO GO FURTHER

Symmetrical  
monoidal  
category

$\uparrow$   
OPEN  
 $\downarrow$

coproducts  
double  
category

Structured  
co spans

left &  
right adjoint

Pushouts  
&  
pullbacks  
limits  
co-limits

Isomorphism classes