

Affirmative		Negative		Interrogative
	Long form	Short form	Long form	Short form
singular	There is	There's	There is not	There isn't
plural	There are		There are not	There aren't

27 Write "There is" or "There are" as in the example:



- 1) There are two swings in the garden.
- 2) a slide.
- 3) two children.
- 4) a woman.
- 5) a table.
- 6) two chairs.
- 7) lots of flowers.
- 8) a cat.
- 9) four birds.
- 10) a ball.
- 11) two trees.
- 12) a dog.

some + countable or uncountable noun
(in affirmative sentences)

There are **some** tomatoes.

There is **some** bread.

any + countable or uncountable noun
(in questions and negative sentences)

Are there **any** oranges?

Is there **any** milk?

No, there isn't **any** milk.

28 Fill in "some" or "any".

1. Are there any children in the park?
2. Are there eggs on the table?
3. There are flowers in the garden.
4. There isn't meat in the shop.
5. There isn't bread in the cupboard.
6. There are apples on the tree.
7. There is lemonade in the bottle.
8. There is milk in the bottle.

9. There isn't water in the glass.
11. There is tea in the teapot.
13. Are there children in the room?
15. There aren't cars in the street.
10. There are potatoes on the table.
12. Is there chocolate in the fridge?
14. There is cheese on the plate.
16. Are there cakes in the cupboard?

29 Look at the picture and write sentences as in the example:

1. Apples? . *Are there any apples?* .
.. *Yes, there are some apples.* ..
2. Eggs?
3. Meat?
4. Butter?
5. Milk?
6. Tomatoes?
7. Oranges?
8. Juice?
9. Lemons?



30 Now write what there is or there isn't in the fridge in your kitchen.

.. *There is some meat. There* ..

31

Look at the picture and write sentences as in the example:



1. Three children?

...Are there three children in the picture? ...
...No, there aren't. There are five children. ...

2. A birthday cake?

.....

3. Three candles?

.....

4. Two boys?

.....

5. Two girls?

.....

6. One bottle of Coca-Cola?

.....

7. Five glasses?

.....

8. One box?

.....

9. One woman?

.....

10. One man?

.....

11. Five lollipops?

.....

32**Fill in “There is”, “There are”, “Is there” or “Are there”.**

- | | |
|--|--|
| 1. <i>Are there</i> . any people on the bus? | 9. any money in your pocket? |
| 2. any cheese in the sandwich? | 10. any horses in the field? |
| 3. some books in my bag. | 11. some Coca-Cola in that glass. |
| 4. some meat in the fridge. | 12. some letters on the table. |
| 5. any sugar in this tea? | 13. any water in the bottle? |
| 6. some dogs in the garden. | 14. any chairs in the room? |
| 7. a policeman in that car. | 15. some paper on the desk. |
| 8. any matches in the matchbox? | 16. a cat under the tree. |

A Most nouns form their plural by adding “s”.

cameras, chairs, snakes, parrots, doctors.

12 Fill in the plural as in the example :



1. one apple two *apples*.

2. one bird two

3. one shoe two



4. one dolphin two

5. one clown two

6. one spider two

B Nouns ending in s, ss, sh, ch, x and o take “es” in the plural.

bus - buses

glass - glasses

brush - brushes

match - matches

box - boxes

potato - potatoes

BUT:

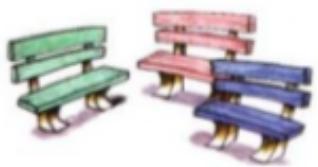
radio - radios, piano - pianos, photo - photos, video - videos

13 Fill in the plural as in the example:



1. one watch two *watches* 2. one fox two

3. one mosquito two



4. one bench two 5. one dress two 6. one witch two

C Nouns ending in a consonant + y → ies

Nouns ending in a vowel (a,e,i,o,u) + y → ys

city - cities

BUT

boy - boys

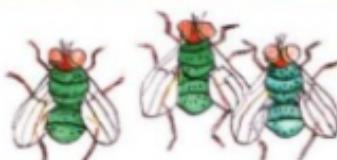
14 Fill in the plural as in the example:



1. one toy three ...*toys*...

2. one lady two

3. one baby two



4. one family two

5. one diary two

6. one fly two

D Some nouns ending in f / fe → ves

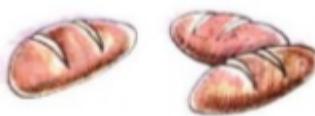
thief - *thieves*

knife - *knives*

BUT

roof - *roofs*

15 Fill in the plural as in the example:



1. one leaf two ...*leaves*...

2. one loaf two

3. one wolf two

E Irregular Plurals

tooth - teeth

mouse - mice

ox - oxen

child - children

fish - fish

deer - deer

sheep - sheep

woman - women

foot - feet

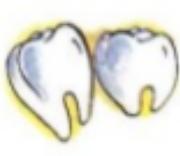
goose - geese

man - men

16 Fill in the plural as in the example:



1. one child two ... *children* 2. one mouse two 3. one fish two



4. one tooth two 5. one goose three 6. one policeman two

Note: Adjectives take no "s" in the plural. e.g. an **old** book - **old** books

17 Write the words in the plural and in the correct column.

party - banana - tomato - room - day - wife - sandwich

story - bus - class - radio - fly - knife - lady - leaf

-s

radios.....

-es

.....

-ies

.....

-ves

.....

18 Complete as in the example:

1. A pen. Two *pens*.....

2. A bus. Ten

3. A cowboy. Two

4. A woman. Two

5. A house. Three

6. A fish. Three

- | | |
|---------------------|------------------------|
| 7. A tooth. Five | 8. A key. Four |
| 9. A spy. Two | 10. A picture. Three |
| 11. A letter. Three | 12. A shirt. Two |
| 13. A table. Two | 14. A child. Two |
| 15. A girl. Four | 16. A class. Three |
| 17. A tail. Two | 18. A disc jockey. Two |
| 19. A sheep. Ten | 20. A zebra. Two |

19 Change to the plural as in the example:

The dog is in the garden. *The dogs are in the garden.*

1. He is a tall man.
2. It is a potato.
3. It is a beautiful dress.
4. The glass is on the table.
5. It is a tooth.
6. The baby is in the bedroom.
7. You are a nice child.
8. She is a housewife.
9. It is a leaf.
10. It is a monkey.

F Some nouns are uncountable. They have no plural. These are:

bread	cheese	jam	milk
lemonade	tea	juice	Coca-Cola
butter	coffee	meat	sugar
money	water	wood	paper

Note: **A / an** is not used with uncountable nouns. **Some** is used instead.

We say: **a cup** **BUT** **some bread**

20 Fill in the blanks with “a”, “an” or “some”.



1. **some** ... water
2. dolphin
3. sugar
4. flag



5. cheese



6. meat



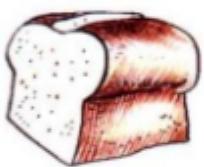
7. orange



8. money



9. shirt



10. bread



11. coffee



12. doll



13. butter



14. milk



15. sailor



16. jam

G

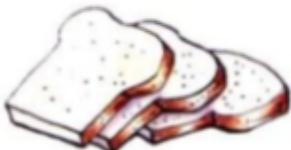
Uncountable nouns can be made countable by using these words:

a bottle
of milka glass
of watera cup
of teaa loaf
of breada slice
of breada packet
of teaa jar
of jama can
of Cokea piece
of cheesea bowl
of sugara carton
of milka kilo
of meat

21 Fill in the correct word as in the example:



1. Three glasses. of water. 2. Two of sugar. 3. Two of bread.



4. Three of bread. 5. Two lemonade. 6. Two of milk.



7. Two of cake. 8. Three of tea. 9. Three of Coke.



10. Two of coffee. 11. Three of jam. 12. Three of cheese.

22 Fill in the plural as in the example:

- | | |
|---------------------------------------|---|
| 1. A dog. Three <u>dogs</u> . | 12. A lady. Three |
| 2. Some sugar. Two of sugar. | 13. A child. Three |
| 3. A church. Two | 14. Some lemonade. Two of lemonade. |
| 4. A team. Two | 15. Some water. Two of water. |
| 5. Some bread. Three of bread. | 16. A day. Five |
| 6. Some cheese. Four of cheese. | 17. Some tea. Three of tea. |
| 7. A horse. Two | 18. Some milk. Three of milk. |
| 8. Some coffee. Two of coffee. | 19. A goose. Two |
| 9. A bicycle. Three | 20. Some jam. Four of jam. |
| 10. Some Coke. Two of Coke. | 21. A mouse. Two |
| 11. A boy. Three | 22. Some meat. Two of meat. |

This – These		That – Those	
This (near)		That (far)	
			
	This is a duck.		That is a monkey.
These (near)		Those (far)	
			
	These are ducks.		Those are monkeys.

23 Fill in the blanks with "This", "These", "That" or "Those".

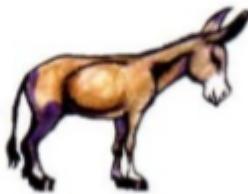
1. . *This*..... is a candle.



2. are socks.



3. is a donkey.



4. are fish.



5. are burgers.



6. is a crocodile.



7. are spoons.

