

slot      Table  
SIZE - 10.

→ [0]	3020   B   98
→ [1]	2120   D   75
→ [2]	4002   A   99
[3]	3672   E   80
→ [4]	9999   H   79
[5]	5105   F   89
[6]	
[7]	

[8] 6048 | C | 50

[9] 7229 | G | 72

$$\text{Rollno \% SIZE} \quad N = (\text{Slot} + 1) \% S$$

$$\text{Key \% SIZE}$$

key.  
values → R 4002, 3020, 6048, 2120, 3672, 5105, 7229, 9999  
N A B C D E F G H  
m 99 98 50 75 80 89 72 79

collision.  
multiple keys trying for the same slot(index).

Hash Function must :

- 1) Have uniform distribution / probability
- 2) Be Consistent(not based on random values / current date/time)

\*\* It is observed that multiplication with prime numbers gives more uniform index/ slots.  
(mathematically Proven)

### Collision Handling Techniques

Open addressing      chaining.

① linear probing  
② quadratic probing.