Queue — FIFO

Arr[5]

You cannot reuse the memory space

Rear

[-1]	[0]	[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]
	100	20	300	40	50
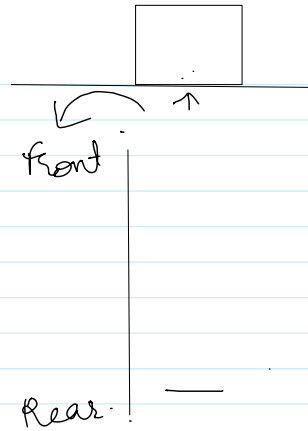
Front

front

Rear

Front end : pop (dequeue)
Rear end : push (enqueue)

Push (enqueue) :
1) Increment the rear by 1
2) Insert the element at the rear position
3) If(front == -1) front = 0;

Pop(dequeue) :
1) Arr[front] = 0
2) Increment the front by 1

Queue full condition : rear == size-1
Queue empty condition : rear == -1 || front > rear

Always check if the queue is full before inserting the element
Always check if the queue is empty before deleting the element