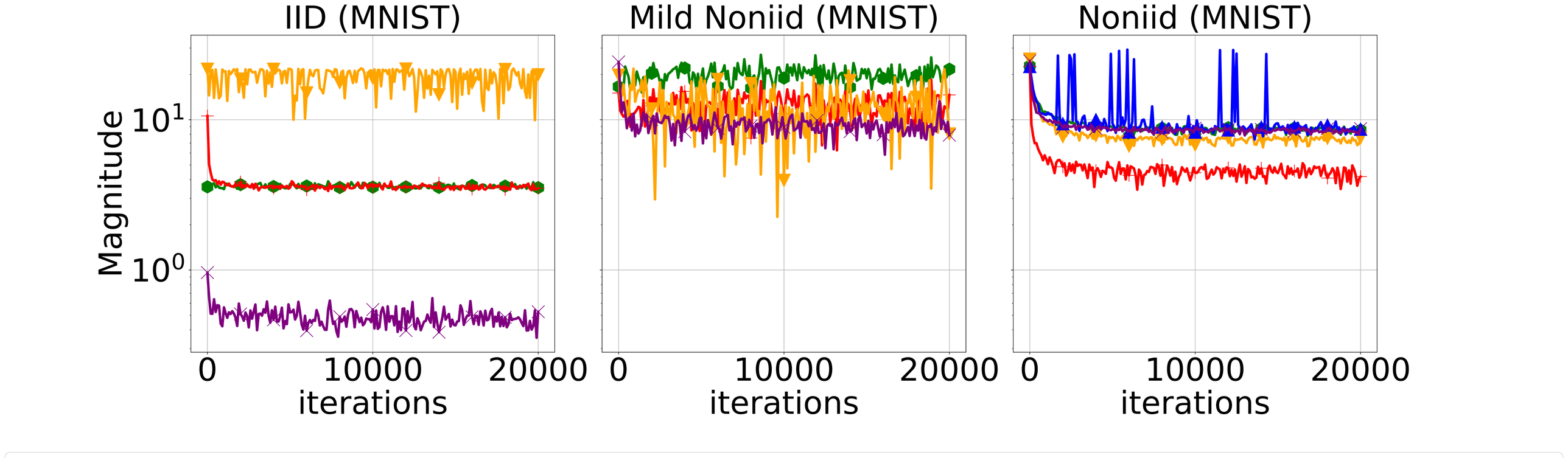
IID (MNIST)
Mild Noniid (MNIST)
Noniid (MNIST)
Magnitude
$10^1$
$10^0$
0
10000
20000
iterations
Disturbance of static label flipping
Disturbance of dynamic label flipping
Disturbance of gradient attack label flipping
Heterogeneity