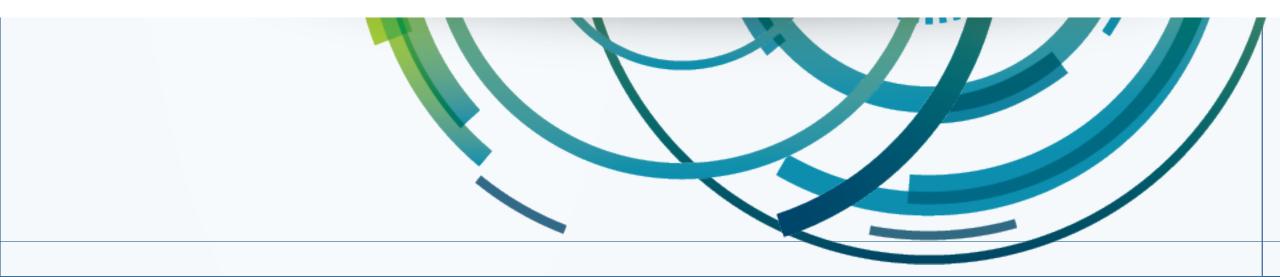




## Participação Social e a Governança Digital

**Profa Dra Gisele Craveiro -Colab/USP** 





### Governança Digital

"Governança Digital é a utilização, pelo setor público, de tecnologias da informação e comunicação com o objetivo de melhorar a Acesso a Informação e a Prestação de Serviços, incentivando a Participação Social no processo de tomada de decisão e tornando o governo mais responsável, transparente e eficaz."

Fonte UNESCO



## Modelo vending machine?



The days of 'vending machine government' where citizens pay their taxes and governments solve their problems are gone. We need a new paradigm. Government is a platform and open government is about enlisting large numbers of people to address public service challenges. (Tim O'Reilly)



# Esse modelo não dá respostas efetivas para lidar com problemas complexos e imprevisíveis



# ©overno Aberto

- Novo contrato social entre o cidadão e o Estado
- Ideal de colaboratção ao invés de competição para encontrar soluções a problemas complexos.
- Uma mudança de e-Gov do modelo "quadro de avisos" para We-Gov (or Gov 2.0) e processos de co-criação governo e demais setores da sociedade.
- Recente influência dos movimentos da cultura livre (Free Software, Open Content, Open Knowledge, Open Data).



#### Cultura Livre

- Software Livre e as 4 liberdades: to use, to study, to share and to improve (Stallman, 1986)
- Open Software e o desenvolvimento colaborativo (Raymond, 1998)
- O Movimento da cultura livre tomou os ideias do movimento software livre e o extendeu para as demais áreas criativas.
- Creative Commons (Lessig, 2001)

# Open Government

"Memorandum on Transparency and Open Government", Barack Obama, 2009

SUBJECT: President's Memorandum on Transparency and Open Government - Interagency Collaboration

On January 21, 2009 President Obama signed the Memorandum on Transparency and Open Government affirming his Administration's commitment to innovation in government (see attached). The President's Memorandum calls for the development of recommendations for a Directive. This Directive will, in turn, instruct departments and agencies on specific actions that implement the principles outlined in the President's memorandum:

- Transparency "[P]ut information about their operations and decisions online and readily available to the public."
- Participation "[D]ff er Americans increased opportunities to participate in policymaking."
- Collaboration "[U]se innovative tools, methods, and systems to cooperate ... across all levels of Government and with nonprofit organizations, businesses, and individuals in the private sector."

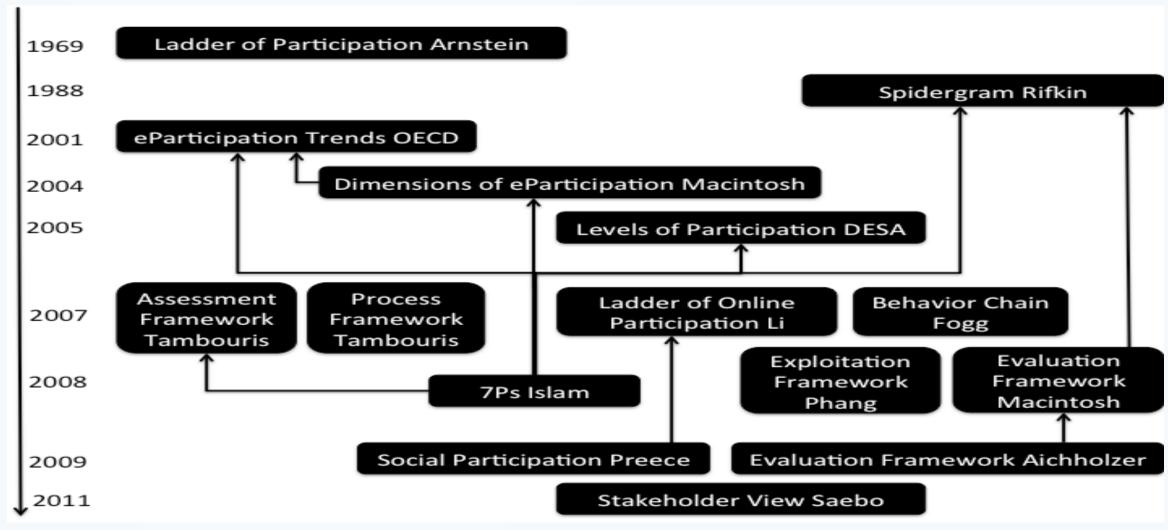




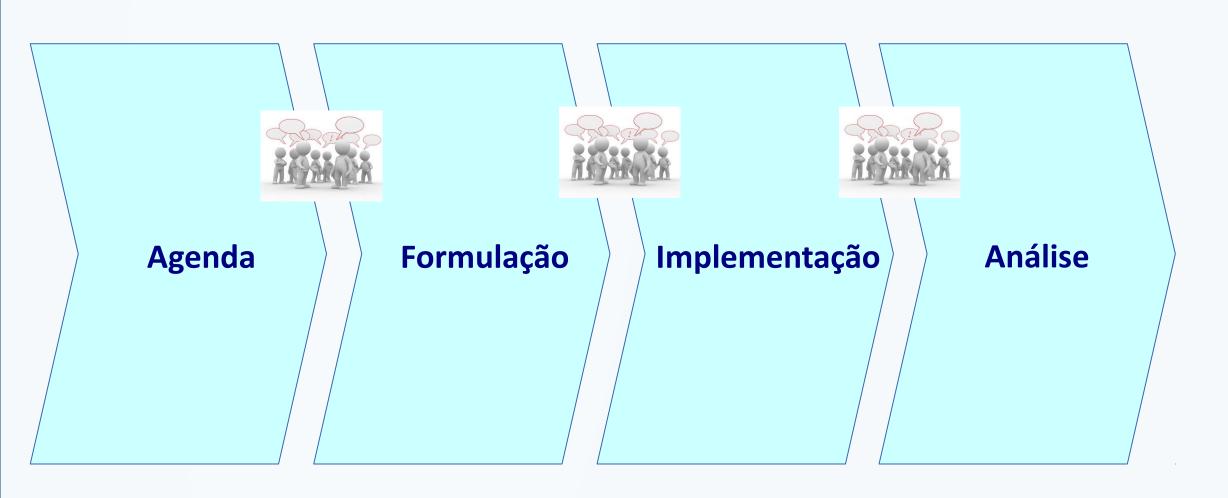




# Qual modelo de Participação Social?



# Participação Social em Políticas Públicas





#### Co-produção de servicos públicos

		Responsibility for design of public services		
		Public servant	Public servant and clients citizens	Clients/Citizens
Responsibility for delivery of public services	Public servant	1. Traditional service provision	2. Mixed (co- production on design side)	3. Public servant as a sole deliverers
	Public servant and clients citizens	4. Mixed (co- production on the delivery side)	5. Full co- production	6. Mixed (co- production on the delivery side)
	Clients/Citizens	7. Clients/citizens delivery of a professionally designed service	8. Mixed (co- production on design side)	9. Self- organized client/citizens provision

Adapted from Bovaird(2007)



### Co-criação Diario Oficial Livre



Este site faz parte de um projeto experimental. Por favor, clique aqui e responda nosso questionário!

http://devcolab.each.usp.br/do



#### Cidadão como sensor



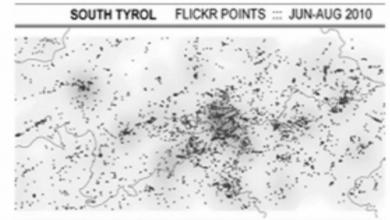
Citizens' reports through FixMyStreet in the city Aberdeen from May 24 to June 20, 2015



Presence of people in different areas of Barcelona detected through Twitter geolocalized messages (Villatoro et al., 2012)



Citizens' traffic reports through Waze in Madrid at 10PM in June 20, 2015



Touristic density in the area of South Tyrol through pictures uploaded on Flickr (Sagl et al., 2012)



#### Desafios

- Inovação no setor público
- Internalização de cultura
- Fomento de ecosistema de inovação
- Democratização do Acesso
- Democratização da Mídia
- Inclusão Digital