

SUPPLEMENTARY MATERIALS

1. Endemic Equilibrium (E_{vb}^*) in the Stability Analysis of the Avian-Only Vaccination Model. Using the Wolfram Mathematica, we let Equations (49) ~ (51) = 0 to solve for S_b , V_b , and I_b at EE.

Input

$$\text{Solve } [(1-p)^* \Lambda b - \mu b^* S b - (\beta b^* S b^* I b) / (H b + I b) = 0 \ \&\& \ p^* \Lambda b - (1-\phi)^* (\beta v^* V b^* I b) / (H v + I b) - \mu b^* V b = 0 \ \&\& \ (\beta b^* S b^* I b) / (H b + I b) + (1-\phi)^* (\beta v^* V b^* I b) / (H v + I b) - (\mu b + \delta b)^* I b = 0, \{S b, V b, I b\}]$$

Output

$$\{ \{\text{Sb} \rightarrow (\Lambda\text{b-p } \Lambda\text{b})/\mu\text{b}, \text{Vb} \rightarrow (\text{p } \Lambda\text{b})/\mu\text{b}, \text{Ib} \rightarrow 0\},$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \mu b + \beta b \mu b^2 + \beta v \mu b^2 + \delta b \mu b^2 + \mu b^3 - \beta b \beta v \delta b \phi - \beta b \beta v \mu b \phi - \beta v \delta b \mu b \phi - \beta v \mu b^2 \phi) + (-\beta b \beta v \Lambda b + H v \beta b \\ & \delta b \mu b + H b \beta v \delta b \mu b - \beta b \Lambda b \mu b + p \beta b \Lambda b \mu b - p \beta v \Lambda b \mu b + H v \beta b \mu b^2 + H b \beta v \mu b^2 + H b \delta b \\ & \mu b^2 + H v \delta b \mu b^2 + H b \mu b^3 + H v \mu b^3 + \beta b \beta v \Lambda b \phi - H b \beta v \delta b \mu b \phi + p \beta v \Lambda b \mu b \phi - H b \beta v \mu b^2 \\ & \phi^2)) / (2 (\beta b \beta v \delta b + \beta b \beta v \mu b + \beta b \delta b \mu b + \beta v \delta b \mu b + \beta b \mu b^2 + \beta v \mu b^2 + \delta b \mu b^2 + \mu b^3 - \beta b \beta v \delta b \phi - \beta b \beta v \\ & \mu b \phi - \beta v \delta b \mu b \phi - \beta v \mu b^2 \phi) + (H b \beta v \delta b \phi (\beta b \beta v \Lambda b - H v \beta b \delta b \mu b - H b \beta v \delta b \mu b + \beta b \Lambda b \mu b - p \beta b \\ & \Lambda b \mu b + p \beta v \Lambda b \mu b - H v \beta b \mu b^2 - H b \beta v \mu b^2 - H b \delta b \mu b^2 - H v \delta b \mu b^2 - H b \mu b^3 - H v \mu b^3 - \beta b \beta v \Lambda b \phi + H b \\ & \beta v \delta b \mu b \phi - p \beta v \Lambda b \mu b \phi + H b \beta v \mu b^2 \phi - [\text{Sqrt}](-4 (-H v \beta b \Lambda b \mu b + H v p \beta b \Lambda b \mu b - H b p \beta v \Lambda b \\ & \mu b + H b H v \delta b \mu b^2 + H b H v \mu b^3 + H b p \beta v \Lambda b \mu b \phi) (\beta b \beta v \delta b + \beta b \beta v \mu b + \beta b \delta b \mu b + \beta v \delta b \mu b + \beta b \\ & \mu b^2 + \beta v \mu b^2 + \delta b \mu b^2 + \mu b^3 - \beta b \beta v \delta b \phi - \beta b \beta v \mu b \phi - \beta v \delta b \mu b \phi - \beta v \mu b^2 \phi) + (-\beta b \beta v \Lambda b + H v \beta b \delta b \\ & \mu b + H b \beta v \delta b \mu b - \beta b \Lambda b \mu b + p \beta b \Lambda b \mu b - p \beta v \Lambda b \mu b + H v \beta b \mu b^2 + H b \beta v \mu b^2 + H b \delta b \mu b^2 + H v \\ & \delta b \mu b^2 + H b \mu b^3 + H v \mu b^3 + \beta b \beta v \Lambda b \phi - H b \beta v \delta b \mu b \phi + p \beta v \Lambda b \mu b \phi - H b \beta v \mu b^2 \phi^2)) / (2 (\beta b \beta v \delta b + \beta b \beta v \mu b + \beta b \delta b \mu b + \beta v \delta b \mu b + \beta b \\ & \mu b^2 + \beta v \mu b^2 + \delta b \mu b^2 + \mu b^3 - \beta b \beta v \delta b \phi - \beta b \beta v \mu b \phi - \beta v \delta b \mu b \phi - \beta v \mu b^2 \phi) + (H b \beta v \mu b \phi (\beta b \beta v \Lambda b - H v \beta b \delta b \mu b - H b \beta v \delta b \mu b + \beta b \Lambda b \mu b - p \beta b \\ & \Lambda b \mu b - H v \beta b \mu b^2 - H b \beta v \mu b^2 - H b \delta b \mu b^2 - H v \delta b \mu b^2 - H b \mu b^3 - H v \mu b^3 - \beta b \beta v \Lambda b \phi + H b \beta v \delta b \mu b \phi - p \beta v \Lambda b \mu b \phi \\ & + H b \beta v \mu b^2 \phi - [\text{Sqrt}](-4 (-H v \beta b \Lambda b \mu b + H v p \beta b \Lambda b \mu b - H b p \beta v \Lambda b \mu b + H b H v \delta b \mu b^2 + H b H v \mu b^3 + H b p \beta v \Lambda b \mu b \phi) (\beta b \beta v \delta b + \beta b \beta v \mu b + \beta b \delta b \mu b + \beta v \delta b \mu b + \beta b \\ & \mu b^2 + \beta v \mu b^2 + \delta b \mu b^2 + \mu b^3 - \beta b \beta v \delta b \phi - \beta b \beta v \mu b \phi - \beta v \delta b \mu b \phi - \beta v \mu b^2 \phi) + (-\beta b \beta v \Lambda b + H v \beta b \delta b \mu b + H b \beta v \delta b \mu b - \beta b \Lambda b \mu b + p \beta b \Lambda b \mu b - p \beta v \Lambda b \mu b + H v \beta b \mu b^2 + H b \beta v \mu b^2 + H b \delta b \mu b^2 + H v \delta b \mu b^2 + H b \mu b^3 + H v \mu b^3 + \beta b \beta v \Lambda b \phi - H b \beta v \delta b \mu b \phi + p \beta v \Lambda b \mu b \phi - H b \beta v \mu b^2 \phi^2)) / (2 (\beta b \beta v \delta b + \beta b \beta v \mu b + \beta b \delta b \mu b + \beta v \delta b \mu b + \beta b \mu b^2 + \beta v \mu b^2 + \delta b \mu b^2 + \mu b^3 - \beta b \beta v \delta b \phi - \beta b \beta v \mu b \phi - \beta v \delta b \mu b \phi - \beta v \mu b^2 \phi) + (-H v \beta b \mu b + H b \beta v \mu b + H b \mu b^2 - H v \mu b^2 - H b \beta v \mu b \phi), \end{aligned}$$

[illegible]