

# 3\_4\_DCS\_Design\_Case

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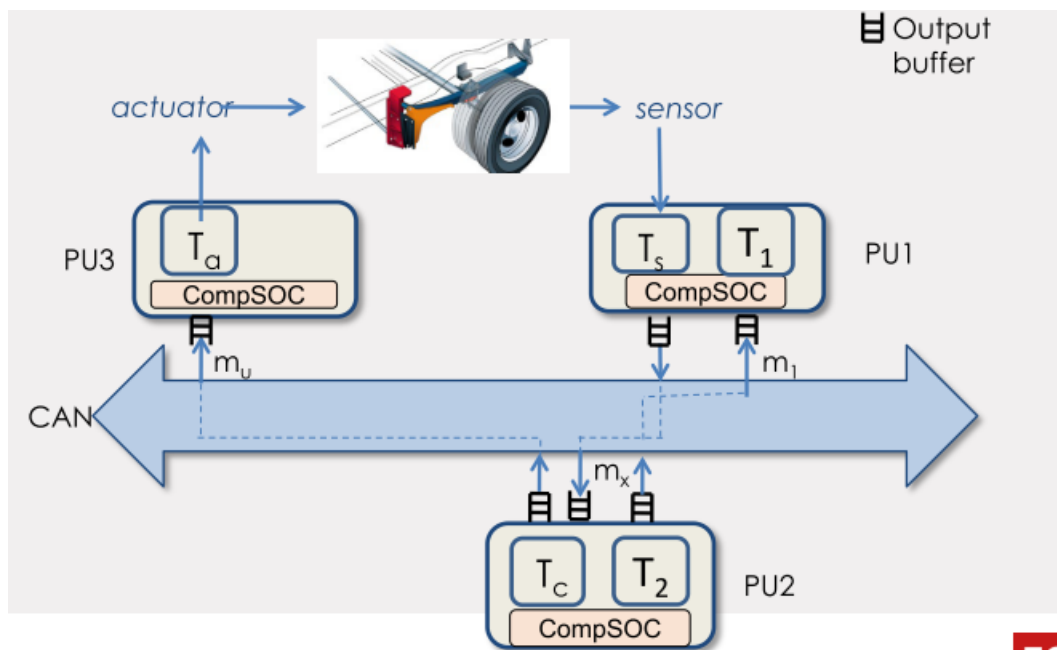
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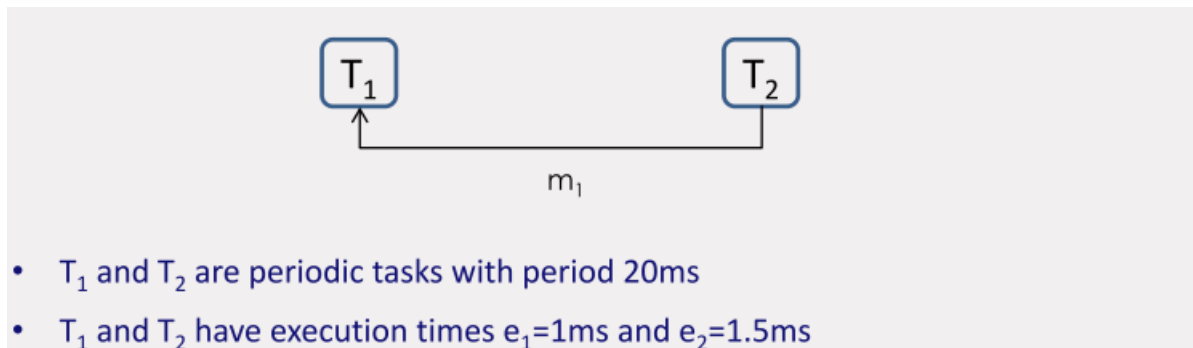
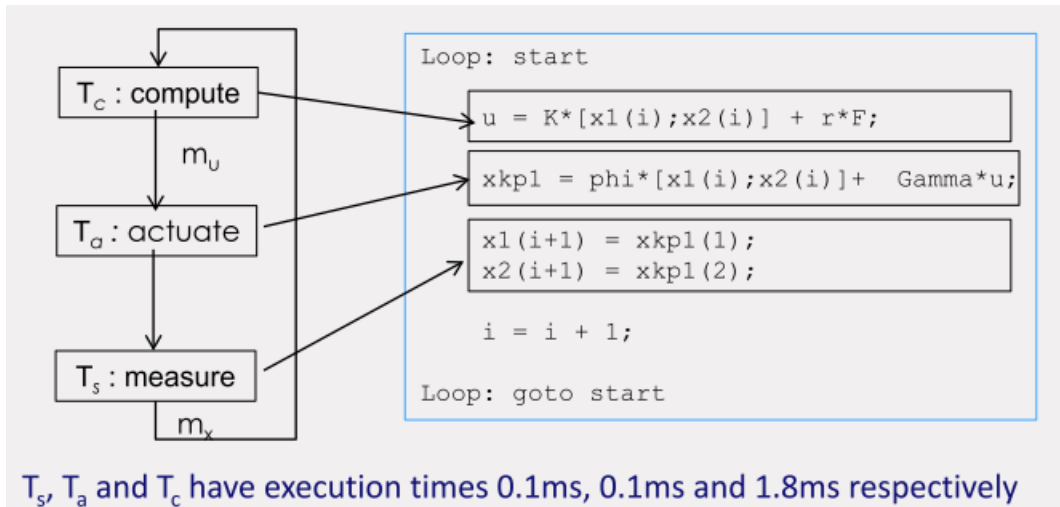
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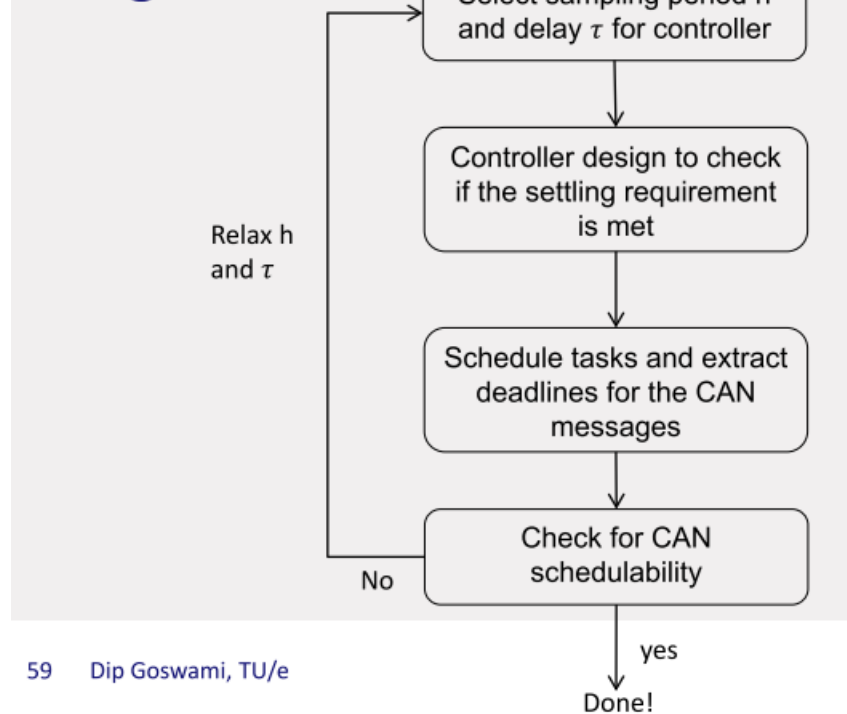
## Background



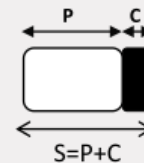


## CAN Solution

## Design flow

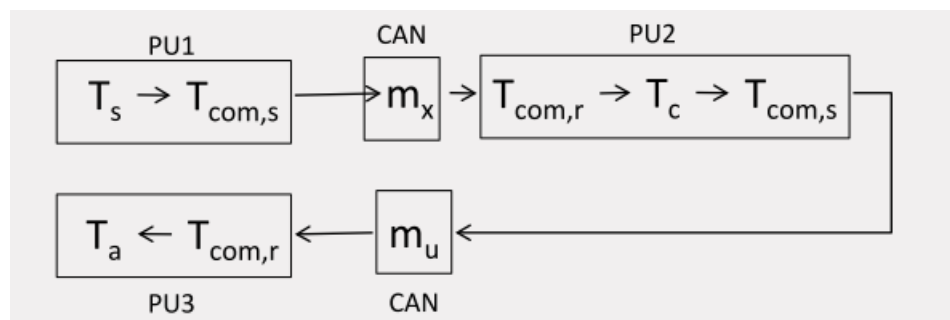


- PU1, PU2 and PU3 are globally synchronous; but asynchronous with CAN bus
- $N = 4$
- $P = 2\text{ms}$
- $C = 0.5\text{ms}$
- $W = 4 \times 2.5\text{ms} = 10\text{ms}$



$m_u$  has a transmission time of 0.5ms over CAN bus

$m_v$  has a transmission time of 1ms over CAN bus

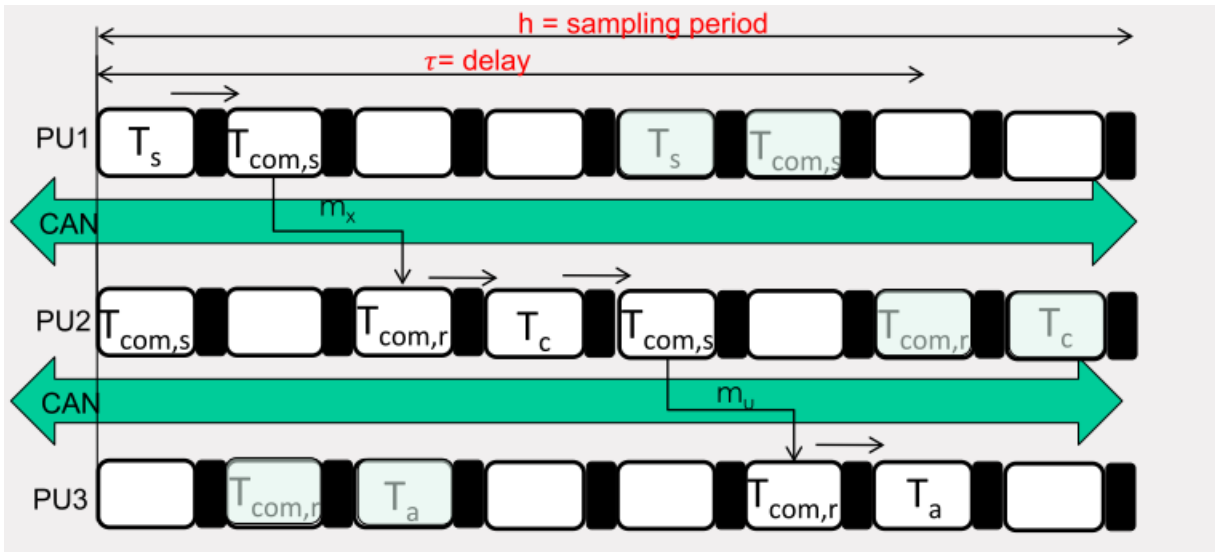


- $m_1$  has a transmission time of 0.5ms over CAN bus
- Communication tasks for sending and receiving messages  $T_{com}$  have an execution time of 0.2ms and  $\tau_{bit} = 0.0000001sec$
- The end-to-end deadline from the start of  $T_2$  to end of  $T_1$  is 20ms

### Selection of Sampling Period and Delay

- Sampling period to be multiple of 10ms makes sense since CompSOC TDM wheel length 10ms.
- The **shortest sampling period** in that sense is  $h = 10ms$ .
- From schedulability on CAN perspective, we should try to choose a longer sampling period
- Then we will try  $h = 20ms$

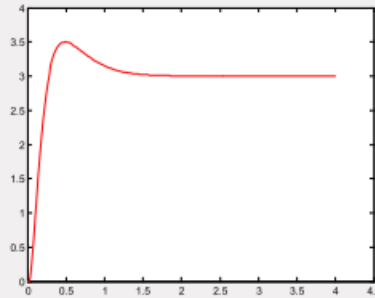
### Scheduling for Control Tasks



- The sampling is performed every alternate time wheel of length 10ms. Sampling period  $h = 20ms$ .

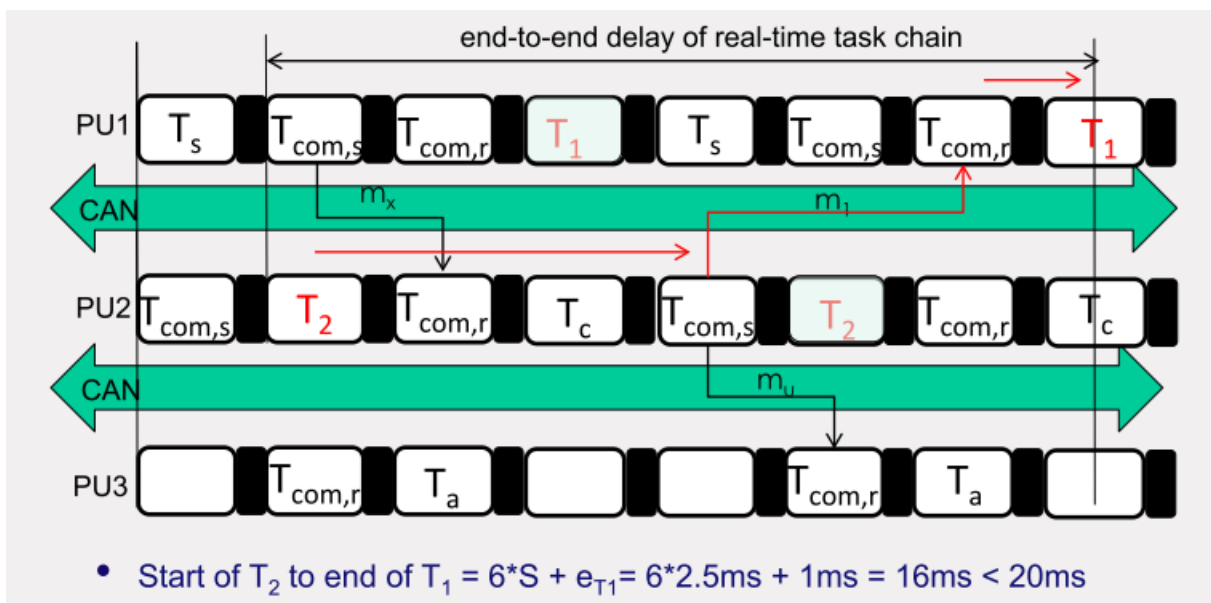
### Controller Design

(0.7, 0.7, 0.9, 0.92, 0.92)  
 $\rightarrow$  settling time  $< 1.5s$  and  
 $U_{\max} = 13.8601$

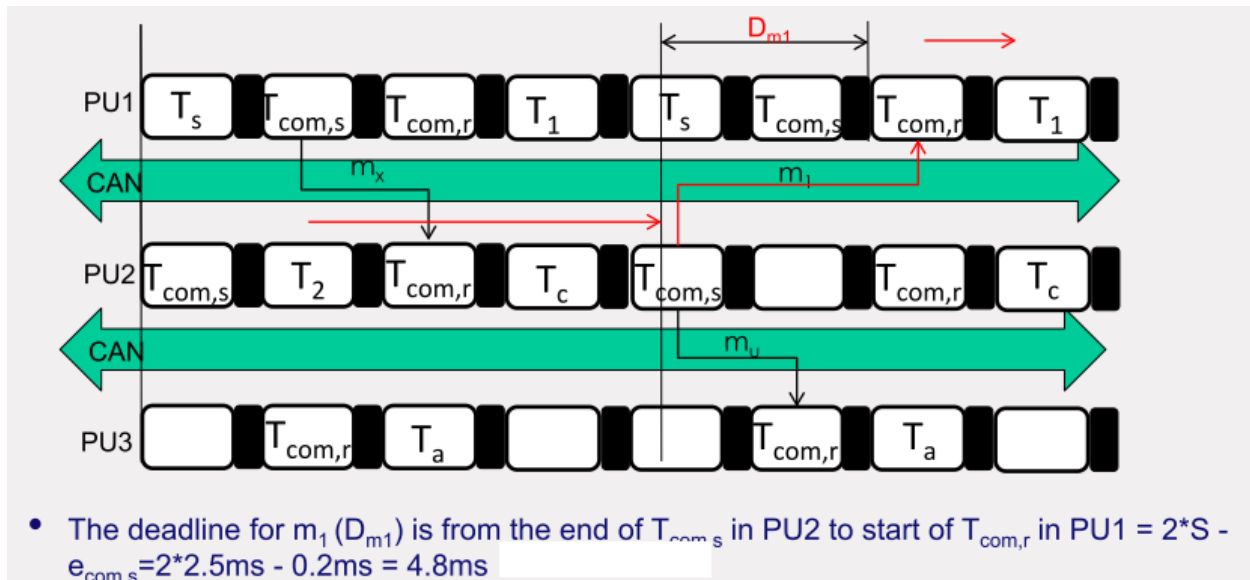


We choose  $h = 20ms$  and  $\tau = 15.1ms$ ; poles = (0.7, 0.7, 0.9, 0.92, 0.92)

### Scheduling the Real-Time Tasks

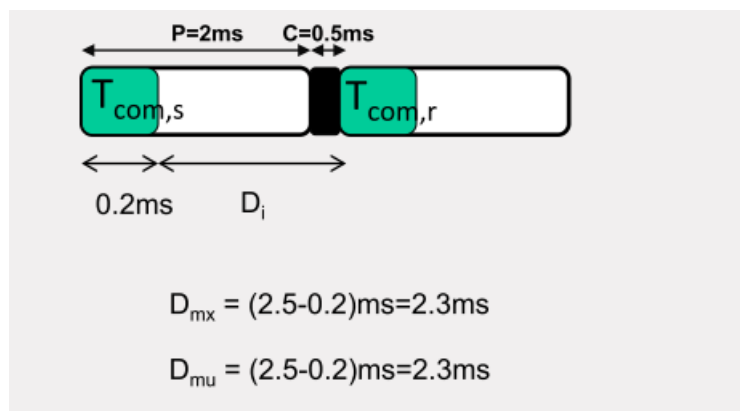


### CAN real-time message deadline



time enough

### Extracting the CAN control message deadlines



enough for CAN transmission

message e	$p_i$ (ms)	$D_i$ (ms)	$e_i$ (ms)	priority
$m_x$	20	2.3	1	1
$m_u$	20	2.3	0.5	2
$m_1$	20	4.8	0.5	3

$$R_{mx} = 1.5\text{ms} < D_{mx}$$

$$R_{mu} = 2.00\text{ms} < D_{mu}$$

$$R_{m1} = 2.00\text{ms} < D_{m1}$$

## FlexRay Solution

### Only Static Segment Solution

### With Dynamic Segment Solution

