

# Nerd Box

Group 11

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# Background

The issue addressed:

- Portable Gaming + Open Source Hardware + Game Creation = One Solution
- Values of a Solution: Educational, Creativity, Enjoyment

Today's Solutions

- High-end solutions = \$\$\$ for individual, Discontinued, moves quickly
- Low-end solutions = Discontinued, sold out, Outdated, other

ArduBoy - Too small form factor

Steam Deck Retail: \$400 starting



Meggy Jr RGB - Outdated HW



# Our Approach

## Concept of Operations:

- User Input: device buttons, QWIIC (I2C) sensors
- Microcontroller: translates inputs to programmed outputs
- MVP Device Output: Display game animations/graphics
- Device programmed using Arduino IDE or Scratch programming
- USB for charging the battery

**Objective:** Deliver an open source hardware handheld, programmable gaming console to the video game console market that enables game development/creation and game hardware modification.

# Requirements (Approach continued....)

## MUSTS:

- Be Handheld, Portable
- Battery Powered
- User Interface (UI)
- Display Response to inputs
- Menu/Navigation
- Programmable for games

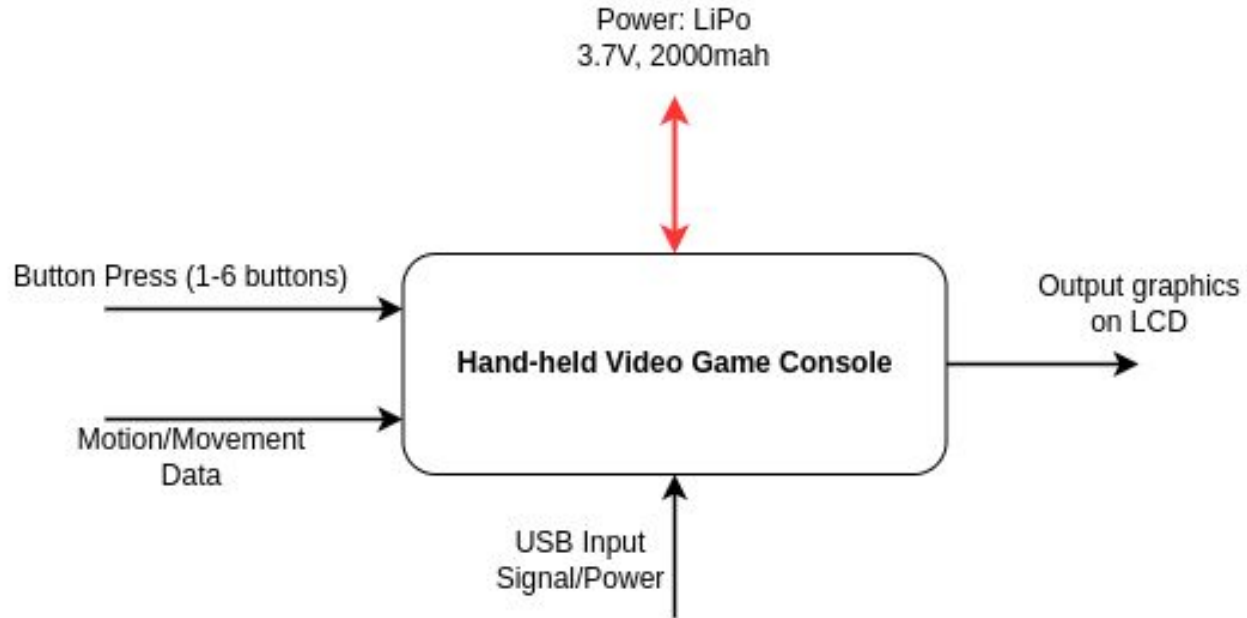
## SHOULD:

- Non-button/switch input (motion, CV, etc.)
- 3D Printed Enclosure
- Other non-display outputs (sound, rumble)
- Battery charging

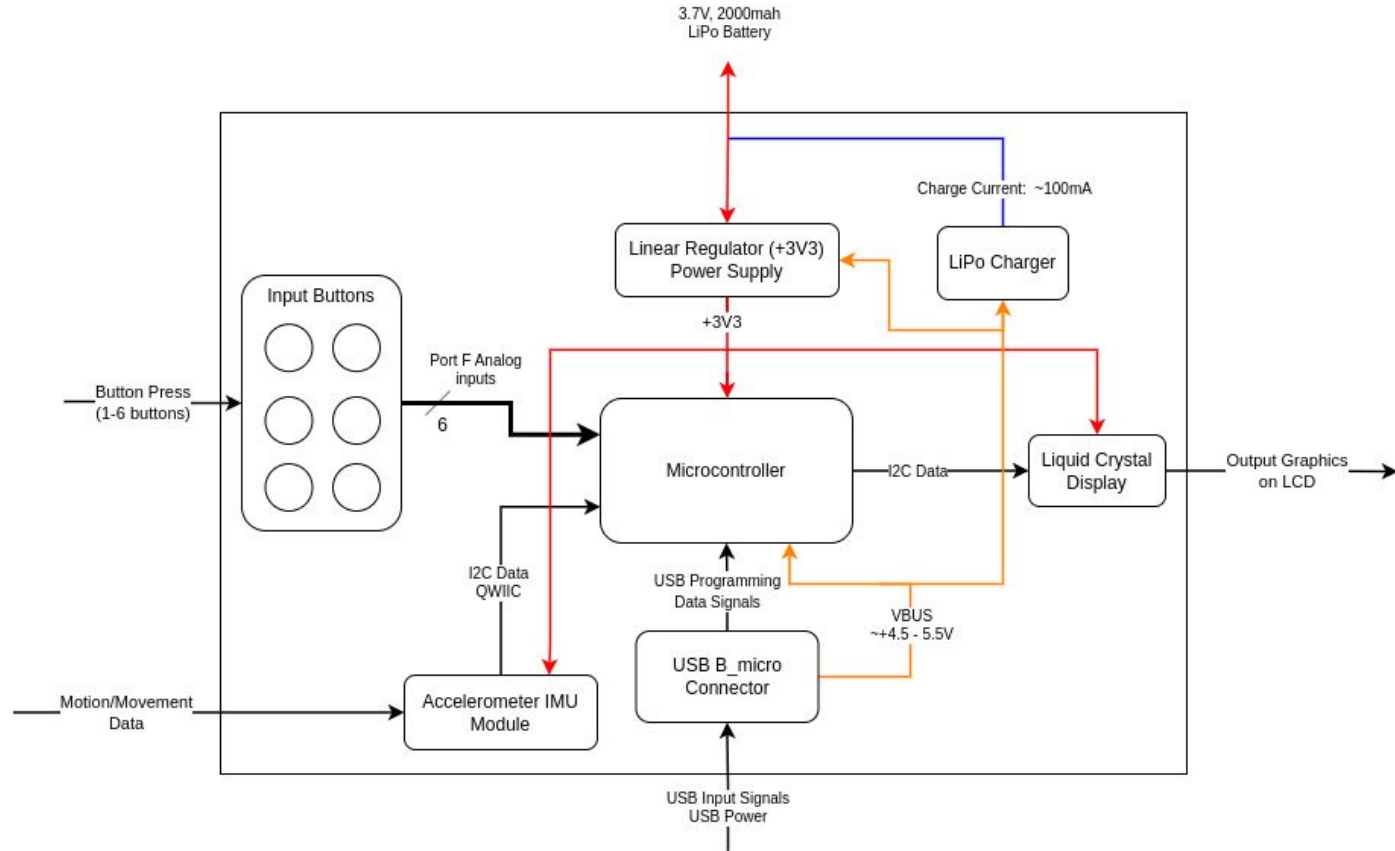
## MAYS:

- Memory device for storage of user settings, more memory-heavy games
- Battery Level LED indicators
- Use another monitor to display games on larger displays

# Design Overview - L0

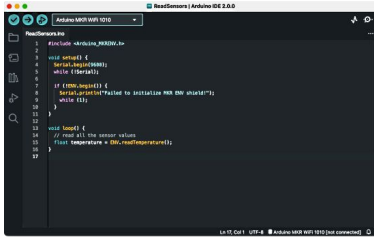


# Design Overview Continued.... L1

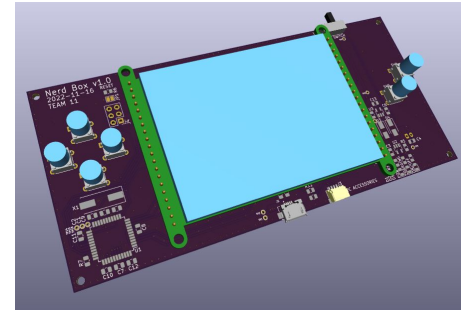
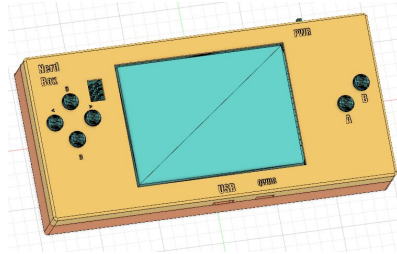


# Implementation

- Look at [Design Schematics](#)
- Look at Design Board
- Look at [Code](#)
- Tools: Arduino IDE, Fusion 360, kiCAD



```
#include <Arduino.h>
1
2
3 void setup() {
4   Serial.begin(9600);
5   while (!Serial);
6
7   // (Optional) If
8   Serial.println("Failed to initialize NERF BOX startup!");
9   while (1);
10 }
11
12 void loop() {
13   // Read all the sensor outputs
14   float temperature = DS18B20.readTemperature();
15 }
16
17
```



- Look at [BOM - Bill of Materials](#)

# IP License & Existing Work

License Chosen: [Creative Commons Zero V1.0 Universal](#)

Other IP used:

- Based on Arduino Leonardo, Lilypad, Andrew Greenberg's Example schematic (ATmega32U4  $\mu$ C interface) - For Hardware
- Adafruit library documentation - For code
- Based on [example game](#) coded in processing - Example code reference



# Testing

- In Design/Pre-test setup
  - Placement of Test Points (TP), ~ 16 TP
  - Code simple test software (Serial monitor printing, button presses, etc.)
- Assembly Testing
  - **Solder [section] + Run with either Bench supply or Battery + measure TPs OR software testing**
  - Section Order:
    - device power supply, LiPo charger, Microcontroller, USB, Display/buttons
  - Take video of tests
- Running the Test Plans → [Show in the GDrive](#)

# Results (for the PROJECT)

What **Worked** for us

- The output of the regulator showed +3V3
- Device display showing programmed graphics
- Device **PASSED** written test plans

What **didn't Work well** for us

- **Bootloader failure** → switched to +5V from +3V3
- **Display wasn't functioning properly** → Solder/close some pads on the 2.8" TFT display board to use SPI mode
- **Problem accessing pins in software** → Fixed pin naming in Arduino IDE

# Results (for the TEAM)

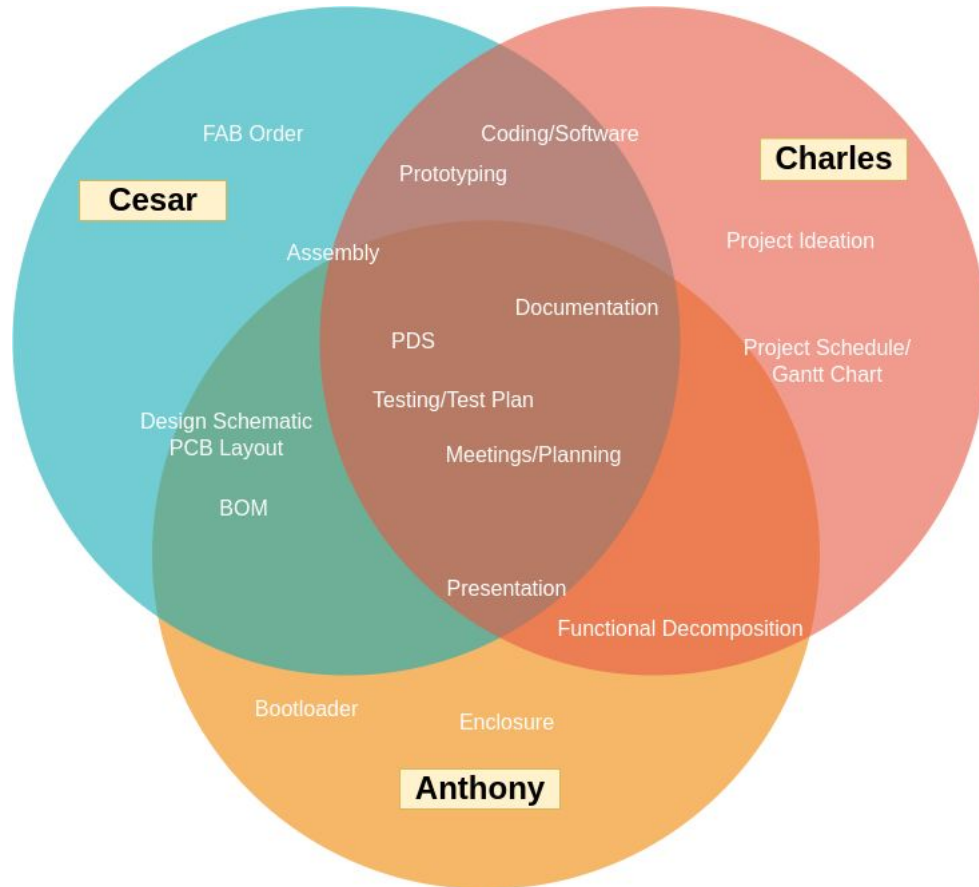
What **worked** for us

- Group communication messaging system (Discord)
- Regular scheduled meetings that fits with our schedules
- Checking each other's work

What **didn't work** so well for us

- Group of 3 (4 is better)
- Working on deliverable assignments day-before due date
- Extra meetings, difficult to schedule

# Contributions



# Lessons Learned

- Communication in a project with a short development time is **CRITICAL**
- Help check each other's work to verify
- Prototype early, Prototype with better parts

Time Machine - done differently.....

- Add more memory w/ a different microcontroller
- Add more output features such as sound
- Add a battery indicator to the LCD
- Easier interface for users to add their code



Alright..... Let's Demo  
Demo Video if necessary

Let's look at the Collaboration site  
[Link Here](#)