

Automate and enhance your workflow

Try it now

What is Gulp?



- □ 合并文件
- □ 压缩文件
- □ 编译文件
- 语法检查
- □ 监测变化
- □ 自动更新
- □ 代码测试
- _____

自动化构建工具

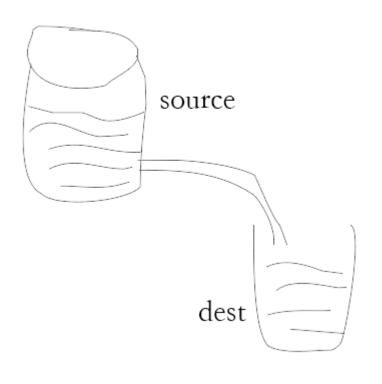
重复的事情流程化;

流程的事情标准化;

标准的事情自动化。



工作原理: Stream



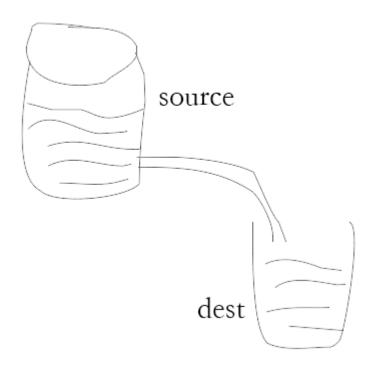
□ source:源头

口 dest: 绿点

□ pípe:管道



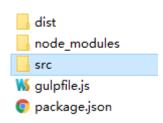
工作原理: Stream

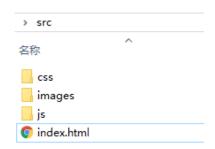




Let's try it

□ 搭建项目结构





■ 安装gulp及所需插件

npm install gulp gulp-htmlmin gulp-uglify gulp-minify-css gulp-imagemin gulp-concat gulp-css-spriter del
gulp-less --save

□ 配置gulpfile



压缩HTML: gulp-htmlmin

```
//压缩html文件
var gulp = require('gulp');
var minifyHTML = require('gulp-
htmlmin');
gulp.task('minifyHTML', function(){
gulp.src('src/*.html')
.pipe(minifyHTML({collapseWhitespa
ce: true}))
.pipe(gulp.dest('dist'));
});
```

压缩前



1 <:DOCTYPE html><html lang="en"><head>_meta charset="UTF-8" | kitle>gulp测试</title></head><body><hl>Head><body><hl>Head>
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压缩JS: gulp-uglify

```
//压缩并合并js
var uglify = require('gulp-uglify');
var concat = require('gulp-concat');
gulp.task('script', function () {
    gulp.src('src/js/*.js').pipe(uglify())
    .pipe(concat(timeStamp +
".min.js"))//全部合并到这个文件里
    .pipe(gulp.dest('dist/js'));
});
```

```
压缩前
  it > src > js
    名称
    W a.js
    ₩ b.js
 压缩后
 pt > dist > js
    名称
    W 1474198742887.min.js
   ! function() {var o="testa"; console.log("This is ", o)} ();
   !function() {var o="testb"; console.log("This is ", o)}();
11><script src="js/1474198742887.min.js"></script></body>
```



压缩css: gulp-minify-css

```
//压缩CSS文件
var gulp = require('gulp');
var minifyCSS = require('gulp-minify-css');
gulp.task('css', function () {
    gulp.src('src/css/*.css')
        .pipe(minifyCSS())
        .pipe(concat('all.css'))
        .pipe(gulp.dest('dist/css'));
});
```

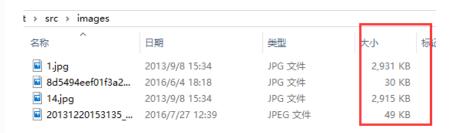




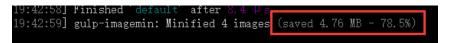
合并图片: gulp-imagemin

```
//压缩图片
var imagemin = require('gulp-
imagemin');
gulp.task('images', function () {
    gulp.src('src/images/*.*')
        .pipe(imagemin({
        progressive: true
        }))
        .pipe(gulp.dest('dist/images'));
});
```

压缩前





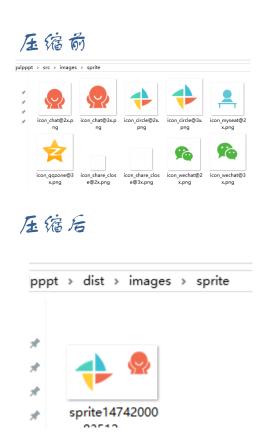






合并icon: gulp-css-spriter

```
//合并icon 雪碧图
var spriter = require('gulp-css-spriter');
qulp.task('sprite', function () {
 var spritTimeStamp=new Date().getTime();
 gulp.src('src/css/**.css')//需要合并的图片地址
    .pipe(spriter({
     // 生成的spriter的位置
      'spriteSheet':
'dist/images/sprite/sprite'+spritTimeStamp+'.png',
     // 生成样式文件图片引用地址的路径
     // 如下将生产:
backgound:url(../images/sprite20324232.png)
      'pathToSpriteSheetFromCSS':
'../images/sprite/sprite'+spritTimeStamp+'.png'
    }))
    .pipe(minifyCSS())
    .pipe(concat('all.css'))
   //产出路径
    .pipe(gulp.dest('dist/css/'));
});
```





清空文件: 〇〇

```
//清空
var del = require('del');
gulp.task('clean', function (cb) {
    del([
        'dist/*'
    ], cb);
});
```

```
上 论 的

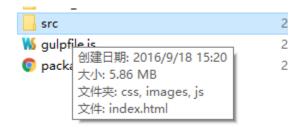
▼ □ js

1474199615848.min.js
1474199649551.min.js
1474199773571.min.js
1474199785842.min.js
1474199916648.min.js
1474200038713.min.js
1474200083029.min.js
1474200759856.min.js
1474200759856.min.js
1474200759856.min.js
```



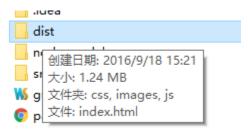
The End

压缩前: 5.86M



about 2.6ms

压缩后: 1.24M





Gulp vs Grunt



- □ 更快
- □ 更语义化
- □ 代码优于配置
- □ 基于流 (防爆仓)
- _____





Thanks Gulp