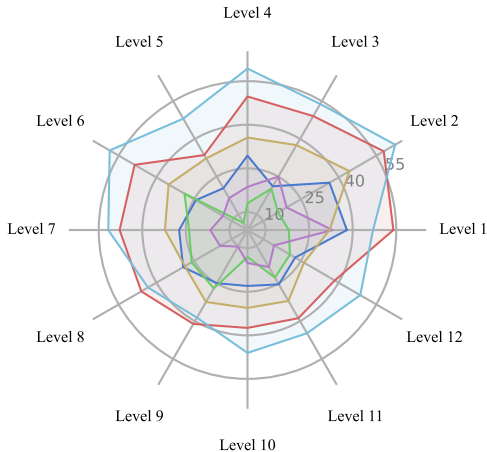


(a) Closed-source LMMs



(b) Open-source LMMs