Continual Pre-training	Benchmarks	Information Extraction	Low-resource Mining	Code	NLU & NLG	
KG-enhanced PLMs Instruction-tuning,		HuglE, Few-shot NER,	Semi-supervised CLS,		ne Detection, de Defect,	•••
Core Capacities						
Knowledge Representation	Fine-tuning & Prompt-tuning	Instruction & In- Context Learning	Uncertainty-aware Self-training		eter-Efficient earning	•••
Models & Proce	ssors			 ,	Plug-and-Pla	y UŦiIs
Language Modeling	Masked LM, Causal LM, NSP,	Span Extraction	MRC, Global Pointe	r	Paramet Freezing	_
Sequence Classification	Head-based CLS, Prompt-based CLS,	Multi-choice	CHID		Uncertai Estimati	•
Sequence Matching	Head-based CLS, Prompt-based CLS,	Text Generation	Summarization, Transla	ation	Predicti Calibrati	
Sequence Labeling	NER, Spell Checking, Part-of-Speech,	Few-shot Learning Model	NNShot, Prototypica Network,	al !		
Callback	mļ	flow Tracking C	allback	'		
Backend		HuggingFace Tra	nsformers			

Applications