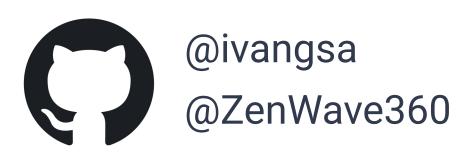


Event-Driven Spring Modulith and **AsyncAPI**





Event-Driven Architectureswithout the complexity







Ivan Garcia Sainz-Aja @ivangsa



Open Source Contributor



AsyncAPI Ambassador





Programming with Springframework since 2004









Event-Driven Architectures

Complex Systems from Simple Components



Complex Systems from Simple Components



Software Design: Evolutionary, Separation of Concerns



Performant, Non-Blocking, Eventual



Reliable and Consistent



Complex Systems from Simple Components



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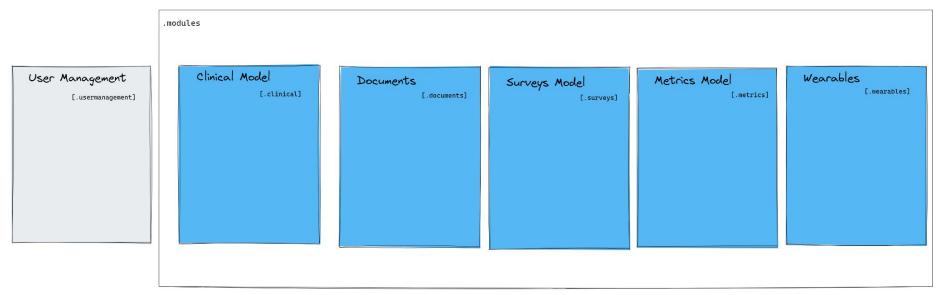


Reliable and Consistent



Clinical Tool - Use Case







Decoupling Modules with Events

```
public class PatientsServiceImpl implements PatientsService {
    public Patient createPatient(Patient input) {
        log.debug("Request to save Patient: {}", input);
        var patient = patientsServiceMapper.update(new Patient(), input);
        patient = patientRepository.save(patient);
          TODO: create user
        // TODO: send welcome SMS
        // TODO: associate onboarding survey
        return patient;
```



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Creating a Domain Event



Creating a Domain Event

```
public record PatientCreated (Patient patient) {
}
```



Event Producer using Spring Event-Bus

```
@Component
@lombok.RequiredArgsConstructor
public class DefaultEventProducer implements EventProducer {
    private final ApplicationEventPublisher applicationEventPublisher;
   @Override 1 usage
    public void onDoctorCreated(DoctorCreated event) {
        applicationEventPublisher.publishEvent(event);
    @Override 1 usage
    public void onPatientCreated(PatientCreated event) {
        applicationEventPublisher.publishEvent(event);
```

Decoupling Modules with Events

```
public class PatientsServiceImpl implements PatientsService {
```

```
public Patient createPatient(Patient input) {
   log.debug("Request to save Patient: {}", input);
   var patient = patientsServiceMapper.update(new Patient(), input);
   patient = patientRepository.save(patient);
   eventProducer.onPatientCreated(new PatientCreated(patient));
   return patient;
}
```

Spring Event Listener

class UserManagementEventListener {

```
@EventListener
void onPatientCreated(PatientCreated event) {
    var user = new User();
    var saveUser = userService.createUser(user);
    applicationEventPublisher.publishEvent(new UserCreated(user.getUsername(), RoleTypes.PATIENT, user));
}
@EventListener
void onUserCreated(UserCreated event) {
    // ...
    communicationService.sendOnboardingSMS(event.user());
```

Decoupling Modules with Events

```
public class PatientsServiceImpl implements PatientsService {
```

```
public Patient createPatient(Patient input) {
   log.debug("Request to save Patient: {}", input);
   var patient = patientsServiceMapper.update(new Patient(), input);
   patient = patientRepository.save(patient);
   eventProducer.onPatientCreated(new PatientCreated(patient));
   return patient;
}
```



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Async Event Handlers



Spring Event Listener

class UserManagementEventListener {

```
@Async
@EventListener
void onPatientCreated(PatientCreated event) {
    var user = new User();
    var saveUser = userService.createUser(user);
    applicationEventPublisher.publishEvent(new UserCreated(user.getUsername(), RoleTypes.PATIENT, user));
@Async
@EventListener
void onUserCreated(UserCreated event) {
    // ...
    communicationService.sendOnboardingSMS(event.user());
```

Decoupling Modules with Events

```
public class PatientsServiceImpl implements PatientsService {
```

```
public Patient createPatient(Patient input) {
   log.debug("Request to save Patient: {}", input);
   var patient = patientsServiceMapper.update(new Patient(), input);
   patient = patientRepository.save(patient);
   eventProducer.onPatientCreated(new PatientCreated(patient));
   return patient;
}
```



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Reliable and Consistent

- Handlers do not participate in parent transaction
- Handlers are triggered before parent Tx commit/rollback



Transactional Event Listeners



Spring Event Listener

```
class UserManagementEventListener {
    @Async
    @Transactional(propagation = Propagation.REQUIRES_NEW)
   @TransactionalEventListener
    void onPatientCreated(PatientCreated event) {
        var user = new User();
        // ...
        var saveUser = userService.createUser(user);
        applicationEventPublisher.publishEvent(new UserCreated(user.getUsername(), RoleTypes.PATIENT, user));
    @Async
    @Transactional(propagation = Propagation.REQUIRES_NEW)
    @TransactionalEventListener
    void onUserCreated(UserCreated event) {
        // ...
        communicationService.sendOnboardingSMS(event.user());
```



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Spring Modulith:

Event Publication Registry



Transaction Commit







@TransactionalEventListener

@TransactionalEventListener

...

@TransactionalEventListener



Event Publication Registry					
id	event_type	serialized_event	completed		
1	PatientCreated	£ }			
2	UserCreated	{ }			



Transaction Commit





@TransactionalEventListener

...



@TransactionalEventListener



@TransactionalEventListener



@TransactionalEventListener

...





medizer in the second second

- ✓ □ columns 6
 - id uuid
 - Iistener_id text
 - event_type text
 - serialized_event text
 - publication_date timestamp with time zone
 - completion_date timestamp with time zone
- > <u>heys</u> 1
- > indexes 3



Adding Spring Modulith Events

```
←!— spring modulith —>
<dependency>
   <groupId>org.springframework.modulith
   <artifactId>spring-modulith-starter-core</artifactId>
</dependency>
<dependency>
   <groupId>org.springframework.modulith
   <artifactId>spring-modulith-starter-jdbc</artifactId>
</dependency>
```



Enabling Event Registry Schema

```
application.yml ×

56

57 spring:

modulith.events.jdbc.schema-initialization.enabled: true
```



Spring Event Listener

```
class UserManagementEventListener {
    @Async
    @Transactional(propagation = Propagation.REQUIRES_NEW)
   @TransactionalEventListener
    void onPatientCreated(PatientCreated event) {
        var user = new User();
        // ...
        var saveUser = userService.createUser(user);
        applicationEventPublisher.publishEvent(new UserCreated(user.getUsername(), RoleTypes.PATIENT, user));
    @Async
    @Transactional(propagation = Propagation.REQUIRES_NEW)
    @TransactionalEventListener
    void onUserCreated(UserCreated event) {
        // ...
        communicationService.sendOnboardingSMS(event.user());
```

Spring Event Listener

class UserManagementEventListener {

```
@ApplicationModuleListener
void onPatientCreated(PatientCreated event) {
    var user = new User();
    // ...
    var saveUser = userService.createUser(user);
    applicationEventPublisher.publishEvent(new UserCreated(user.getUsername(), RoleTypes.PATIENT, user));
@ApplicationModuleListener
void onUserCreated(UserCreated event) {
    // ...
    communicationService.sendOnboardingSMS(event.user());
```



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Transaction Commit





@TransactionalEventListener



@TransactionalEventListener



@TransactionalEventListener



@TransactionalEventListener



Event Publication Registry

id	event_type	serialized_event	completed
1	PatientCreated	£ }	
2	UserCreated	£ }	



```
@Slf4j
@RequiredArgsConstructor
@Service
public class IncompleteEventPublicationsHandler {
    private final IncompleteEventPublications incompleteEventPublications;
    @Scheduled(fixedDelay = 1000)
    // Use @SchedulerLock to prevent multiple instances from executing this method at the same time
    public void retryFailedEvents() {
        incompleteEventPublications.resubmitIncompletePublications((EventPublication ep) \rightarrow {
            // Wait 2 seconds before retrying
            if (ep.getPublicationDate().plusSeconds( secondsToAdd: 2).isAfter(java.time.Instant.now())) {
                return false;
            log.info("Retrying event publication {}", ep.getIdentifier());
            return true;
        });
```



Decoupling Modules with Events (before)

```
public class PatientsServiceImpl implements PatientsService {
    public Patient createPatient(Patient input) {
        log.debug("Request to save Patient: {}", input);
        var patient = patientsServiceMapper.update(new Patient(), input);
        patient = patientRepository.save(patient);
          TODO: create user
        // TODO: send welcome SMS
        // TODO: associate onboarding survey
        return patient;
```

Decoupling Modules with Events (after)

```
public class PatientsServiceImpl implements PatientsService {
```

```
@Transactional 2 usages
public Patient createPatient(Patient input) {
    log.debug("Request to save Patient: {}", input);
    var patient = patientsServiceMapper.update(new Patient(), input);
    patient = patientRepository.save(patient);
    eventProducer.onPatientCreated(new PatientCreated(patient));
    return patient;
}
```



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Event-Driven Spring Modulith

Externalizing Events



```
// topic and routing key
@Externalized("patients-topic::#{#this.patient().getId()}")
public record PatientCreated(Patient patient) {
}
```



```
<dependency>
     <groupId>org.springframework.modulith
<artifactId>spring-modulith-events-kafka
</dependency>
```



```
application.yml ×

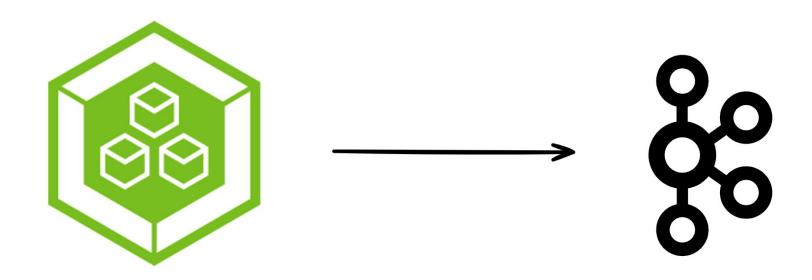
13
14 spring:

15 modulith.events.externalization.enabled: true

16 modulith.events.jdbc.schema-initialization.enabled: true

17 modulith.events.republish-outstanding-events-on-restart: true
```







```
// topic and routing key
@Externalized("patients-topic::#{#this.patient().getId()}")
public record PatientCreated(Patient patient) {
}
```

Convenience 🗸	Quick and Convenient
API Documentation	No built-in support for formal API documentation
Schema ManagementX	No friction to prevent breaking changes in event schemas that could impact consumers
API GovernanceX	No standardized way to enforce API design standards: naming conventions, versioning, headers/metadata



API Management with AsyncAPI

- **API-First Code Generation** from AsyncAPI
- Reverse Engineering AsyncAPI definition from your Event classes
- Spring Modulith Event Externalizer
 - Spring Cloud Stream Message<?>
 - Support for **Avro and Json** payloads
 - Support for **Headers**/Metadata (CloudEvents)

Event Externalization

```
//DEPS io.zenwave360.sdk.plugins:java-to-asyncapi:2.0.0
public class JavaEventsToAsyncAPI {
    public static void main(String[] args) throws IOException {
        String asyncapi = new JavaToAsyncAPIGenerator()
                .withEventProducerClass(EventPublisher.class) // \leftarrow your event publisher class
                .withServiceName("OrdersService")
                .withAsyncapiVersion(AsyncapiVersionType.v3)
                .withIncludeKafkaCommonHeaders(true)
                .withIncludeCloudEventsHeaders(true)
                .withAsyncapiMergeFile("src/main/resources/public/apis/_base-asyncapi.yml")
                .withAsyncapiOverlayFiles(List.of(e1: "src/main/resources/public/apis/asyncapi-overlay.yml"))
                .withTargetFile("src/main/resources/public/apis/asyncapi-orders.yml")
                .generate();
        System.out.println(asyncapi); // printing for debug purposes
```

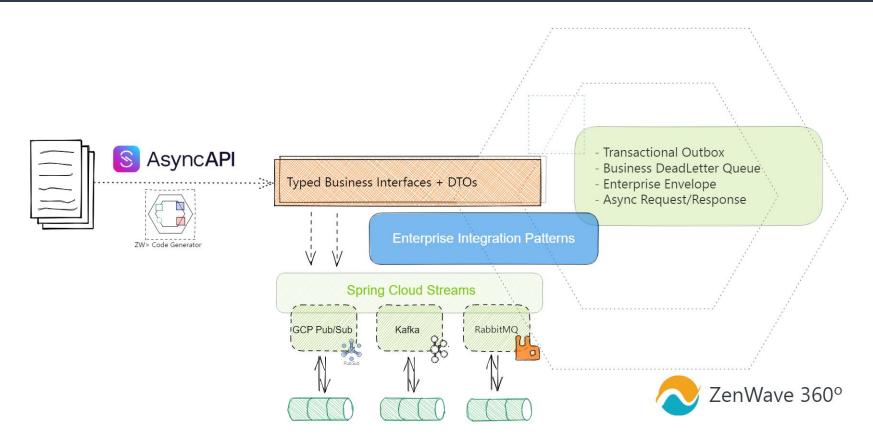


Event Externalization

messageTraits: CommonHeaders: headers: type: "object" properties: kafka_messageKey: type: "string" description: "This header value will be populated automatically at runtime" x-runtime-expression: "\$message.payload#/id" ce-id: type: "string" description: "Unique identifier for the event" x-runtime-expression: "\$message.payload#{#this.id}" ce-source: type: "string" description: "URI identifying the context where event happened" x-runtime-expression: "\$message.payload#{\"Orders\"}" ce-specversion: type: "string" description: "CloudEvents specification version" x-runtime-expression: "\$message.payload#{\"1.0\"}" ce-type: type: "string" description: "Event type" x-runtime-expression: "\$message.payload#{#this.getClass().getSimpleName()}" ce-time: type: "string" description: "Timestamp of when the event happened" x-runtime-expression: "\$message.payload#{T(java.time.Instant).now().toString()}"



ZenWave API-First Code Generator





```
<plugin>
   <groupId>io.zenwave360.sdk
   <artifactId>zenwave-sdk-maven-plugin</artifactId>
   <version>${zenwave.version}
   <configuration>
       <inputSpec>${project.basedir}/src/main/resources/public/apis/asyncapi.yml</inputSpec>
       <skip>false</skip>
       <addCompileSourceRoot>true</addCompileSourceRoot>
       <addTestCompileSourceRoot>true</addTestCompileSourceRoot>
    </configuration>
   <executions...>
   <dependencies>
       <dependency>
           <groupId>io.zenwave360.sdk.plugins
           <artifactId>asyncapi-spring-cloud-streams3</artifactId>
           <version>${zenwave.version}
       </dependency>
       <dependency>
           <groupId>io.zenwave360.sdk.plugins
           <artifactId>asyncapi-jsonschema2pojo</artifactId>
           <version>${zenwave.version}
       </dependency>
    </dependencies>
</plugin>
```



```
←!— Generate Models/DTOs →
<execution>
   <id>qenerate-asyncapi-orders-dtos</id>
   <phase>generate-sources</phase>
   <qoals>
        <qoal>generate</goal>
    </goals>
   <configuration>
        <generatorName>jsonschema2pojo/generatorName>
        <config0ptions>
           <modelPackage>io.zenwave360.example.orders.core.domain.events2/modelPackage>
        </configOptions>
   </configuration>
</execution>
```

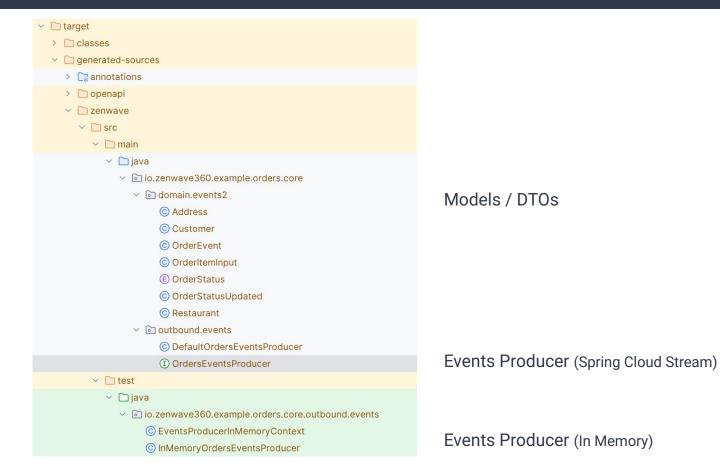


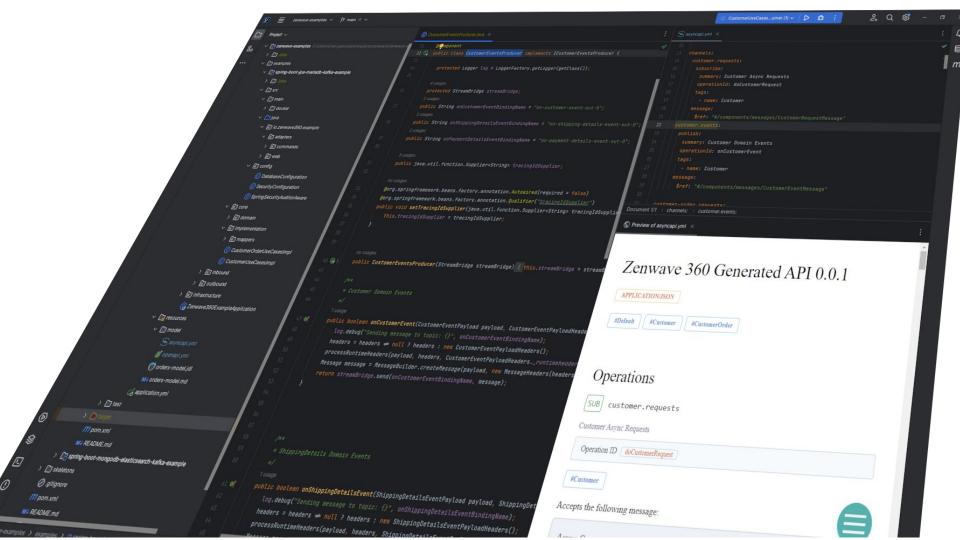
```
←!— Generate AsyncAPI Provider (Producer of Events) →
<execution>
   <id>generate-asyncapi-orders-producer</id>
   <phase>generate-sources</phase>
   <qoals>
       <goal>generate</goal>
   </goals>
   <configuration>
       <generatorName>spring-cloud-streams3
       <config0ptions>
           <role>provider</role>
           <transactionalOutbox>modulith</transactionalOutbox>
           <apiPackage>io.zenwave360.example.orders.core.outbound.events
           <modelPackage>io.zenwave360.example.orders.core.domain.events2/modelPackage>
       ⟨configOptions>
    </configuration>
✓execution>
```



```
←!— Generate AsyncAPI Client (Consumer of Events) →
<execution>
   <id>generate-asyncapi-orders-client</id>
    <phase>generate-sources</phase>
   <qoals>
       <qoal>generate</goal>
    </goals>
    <configuration>
       <generatorName>spring-cloud-streams3
       <config0ptions>
           <role>client</role>
           <apiPackage>io.zenwave360.example.orders.core.outbound.events</apiPackage>
           <modelPackage>io.zenwave360.example.orders.core.domain.events2/modelPackage>
        ⟨configOptions⟩
    </configuration>
✓execution>
```







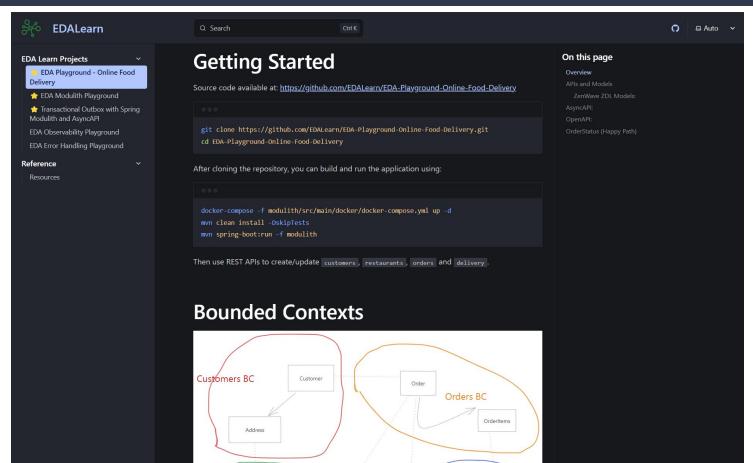


EDA Playgrounds



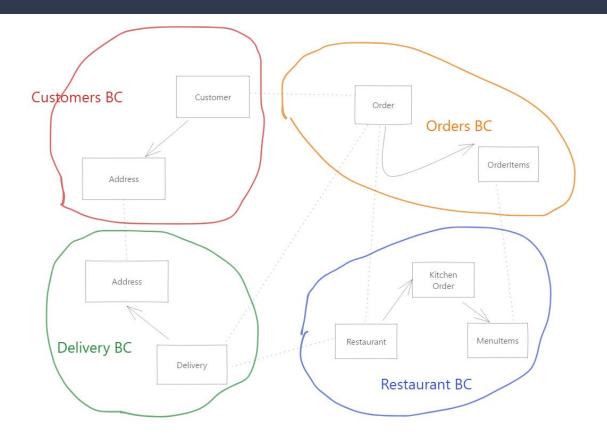


Event-Driven Architectures

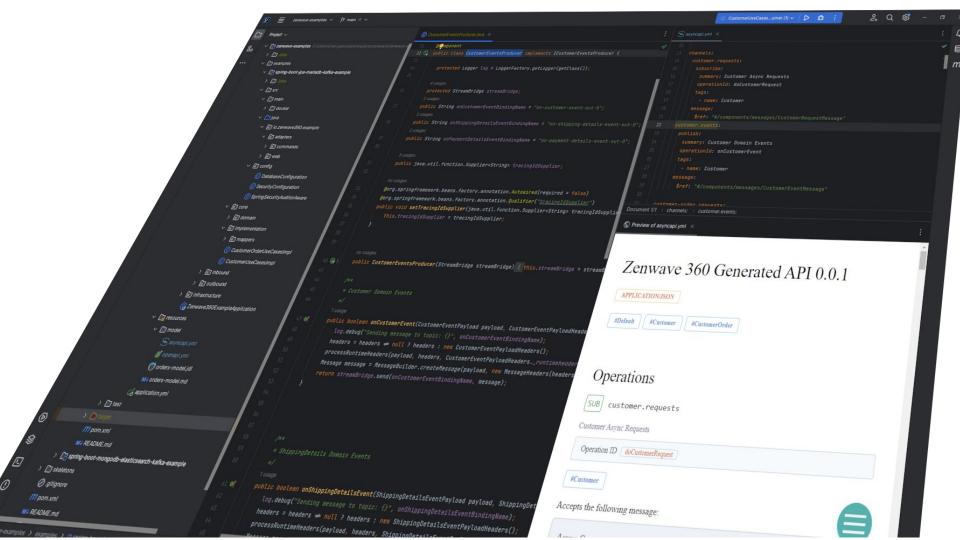




Event-Driven Architectures



BOUNDED CONTEXTS





Thanks for showing up!! 🤎

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ivangsa@gmail.com Switch accounts Not shared						
How wou	ıld you rate t	his talk?				
	1	2	3	4	5	
	\triangle	☆	\triangle	\Diamond	\triangle	
Feedbac	k or suggest	ions:				
Your answe	er					



https://forms.gle/8TBxwN9chckSYMss8