



c언어 - HW4

임베디드스쿨1기

Lv1과정

2021. 04. 09

이충

1. 쉬프트연산 함수 기계어분석

```
=> 0x00005555555515b <+0>:      endbr64
    0x00005555555515f <+4>:      push    %rbp
    0x000055555555160 <+5>:      mov     %rsp,%rbp
    0x000055555555163 <+8>:      sub     $0x10,%rsp
    0x000055555555167 <+12>:     movl    $0x3, -0x8(%rbp)
    0x00005555555516e <+19>:     mov     -0x8(%rbp),%eax
    0x000055555555171 <+22>:     mov     %eax,%edi
    0x000055555555173 <+24>:     callq   0x55555555149 <my_func>
    0x000055555555178 <+29>:     mov     %eax, -0x4(%rbp)
    0x00005555555517b <+32>:     mov     -0x4(%rbp),%eax
    0x00005555555517e <+35>:     mov     %eax,%esi
    0x000055555555180 <+37>:     lea     0xe7d(%rip),%rdi      # 0x555555556004
    0x000055555555187 <+44>:     mov     $0x0,%eax
    0x00005555555518c <+49>:     callq   0x55555555050 <printf@plt>
    0x000055555555191 <+54>:     mov     $0x0,%eax
    0x000055555555196 <+59>:     leaveq
    0x000055555555197 <+60>:     retq
```

Push %rbp : rsp를 8바이트만큼 내리고 그 위치에 rbp값을 넣는다.

Mov %rsp, %rbp : rsp를 rbp에 복사한다.

Sub \$0x10, %rsp: rsp를 16바이트만큼 내린다.

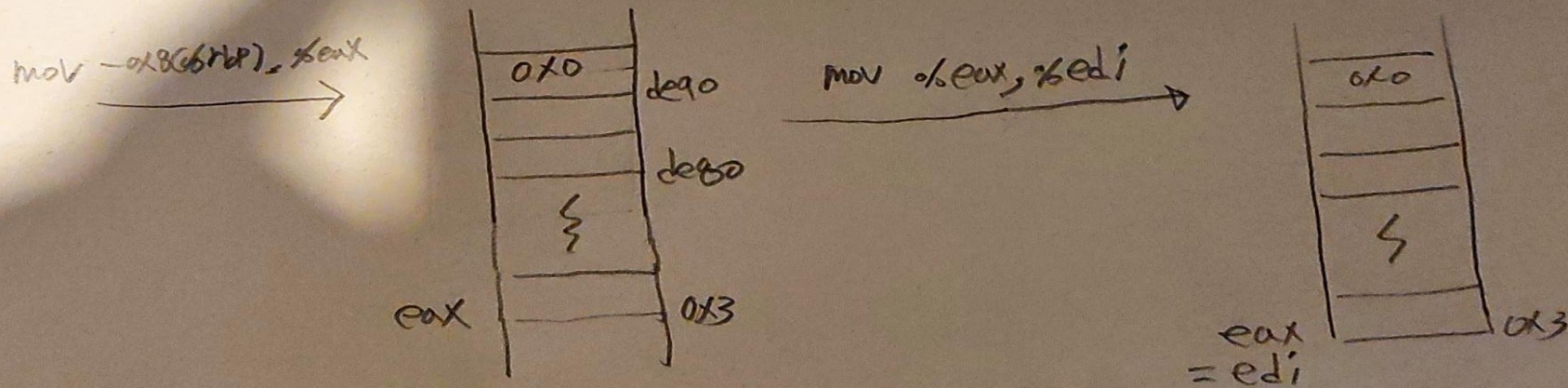
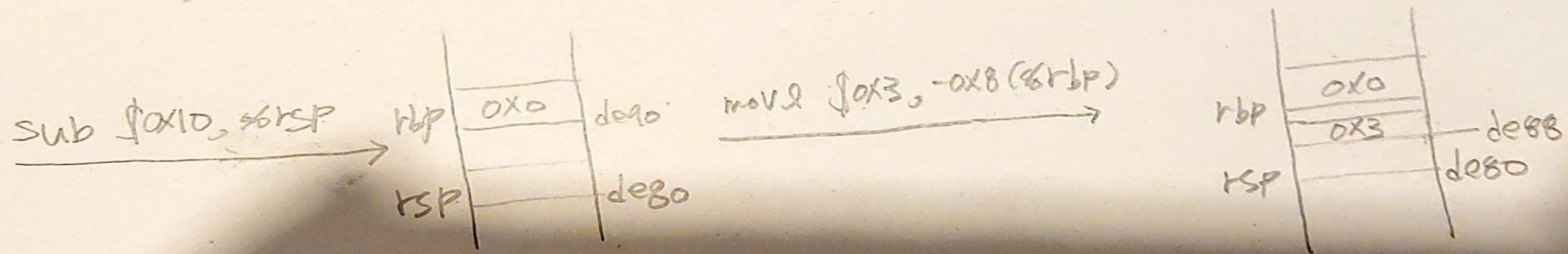
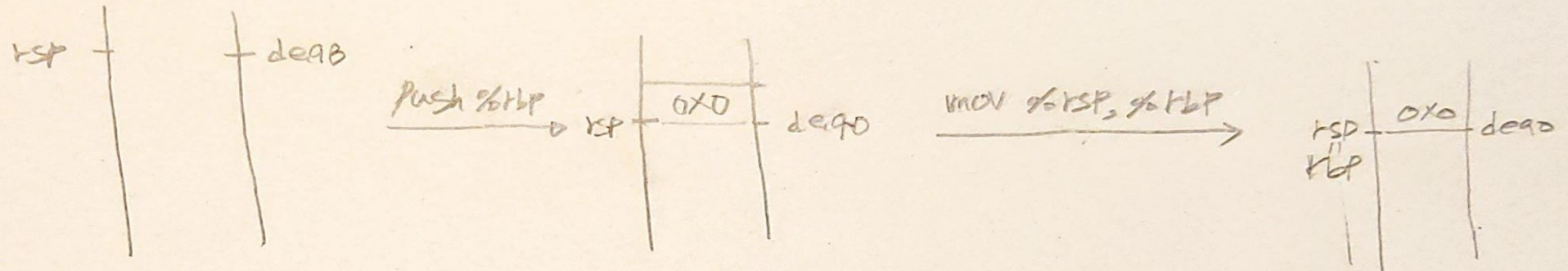
Movl \$0x3, -0x8(%rbp): 숫자3을 rbp로부터 8바이트 아래에 저장한다.

Mov -0x8(%rbp), %eax: rbp아래 8바이트에 저장된것을 eax로한다.

Mov %eax, %edi: eax를 edi에 복사한다.

Callq 주소 <함수이름>: push + jump, rsp에 복귀주소 저장하고 함수주소로 이동한다.

디버그 과정



```
0x000055555555149 <+0>:    endbr64  
=> 0x00005555555514d <+4>:    push    %rbp  
0x00005555555514e <+5>:    mov     %rsp,%rbp  
0x000055555555151 <+8>:    mov     %edi,-0x4(%rbp)  
0x000055555555154 <+11>:   mov     -0x4(%rbp),%eax  
0x000055555555157 <+14>:   sar     %eax  
0x000055555555159 <+16>:   pop     %rbp  
0x00005555555515a <+17>:   retq
```

Sar %eax: eax를 오른쪽으로 1비트 쉬프트연산

Pop %rbp: rsp에 저장된값을 rbp에 전달한다.

Retq: pop %rip, rsp에 저장된값을 rip에 전달한다.


```

=> 0x00005555555515b <+0>:      endbr64
    0x00005555555515f <+4>:      push    %rbp
    0x000055555555160 <+5>:      mov     %rsp,%rbp
    0x000055555555163 <+8>:      sub     $0x10,%rsp
    0x000055555555167 <+12>:     movl    $0x3, -0x8(%rbp)
    0x00005555555516e <+19>:     mov     -0x8(%rbp),%eax
    0x000055555555171 <+22>:     mov     %eax,%edi
    0x000055555555173 <+24>:     callq   0x55555555149 <my_func>
    0x000055555555178 <+29>:     mov     %eax, -0x4(%rbp)
    0x00005555555517b <+32>:     mov     -0x4(%rbp),%eax
    0x00005555555517e <+35>:     mov     %eax,%esi
    0x000055555555180 <+37>:     lea     0xe7d(%rip),%rdi      # 0x555555556004
    0x000055555555187 <+44>:     mov     $0x0,%eax
    0x00005555555518c <+49>:     callq   0x55555555050 <printf@plt>
    0x000055555555191 <+54>:     mov     $0x0,%eax
    0x000055555555196 <+59>:     leaveq  %rbp,%rsp
    0x000055555555197 <+60>:     retq

```

Mov %eax, -0x4(%rbp): eax를 rbp 4바이트 아래에 저장.

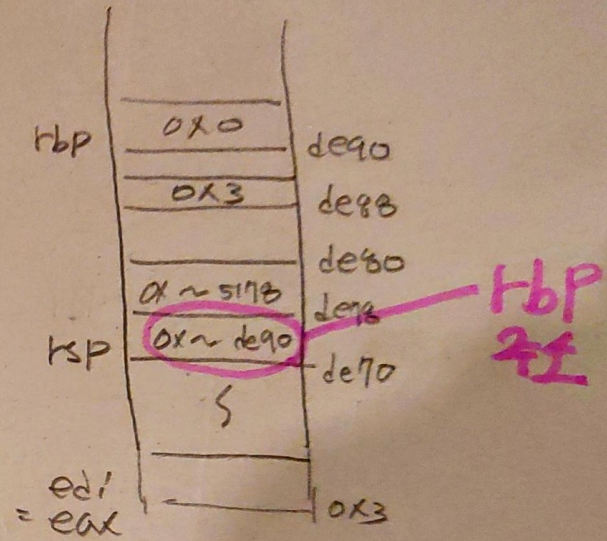
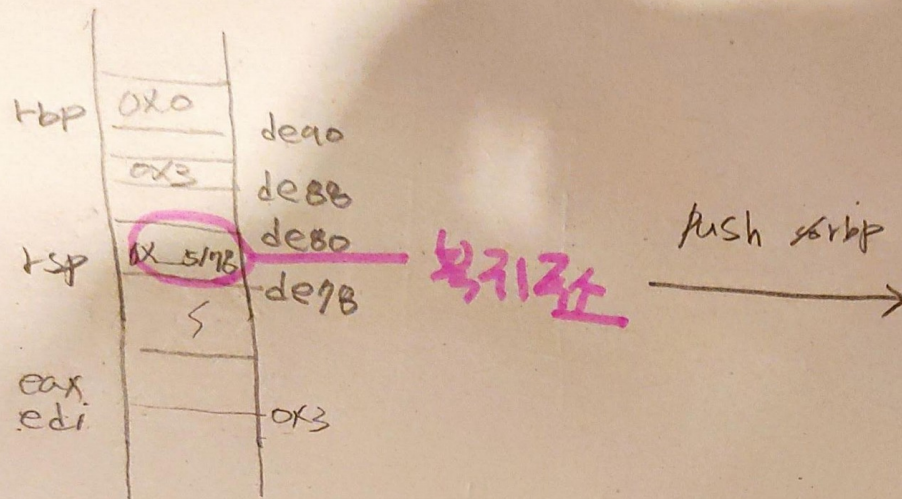
Mov -0x4(%rbp), %eax: rbp 4바이트 아래 저장된거을 eax에전달

Lea 0xe7d(%rip), %rdi: rip에 0xe7d를 더한값을 rdi에 복사

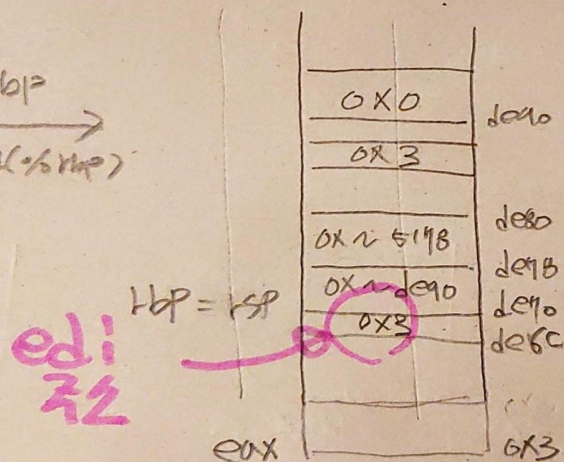
Mov \$0x0, %eax: eax를 0x0으로한다.

Leaveq: mov %rbp %rsp + Pop %rbp

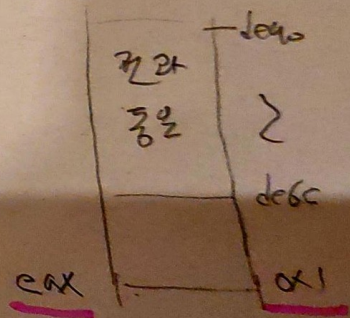
==> rbp의 주소를 rsp로 복사하고 rsp에 저장된값을 rbp에 전달한다.

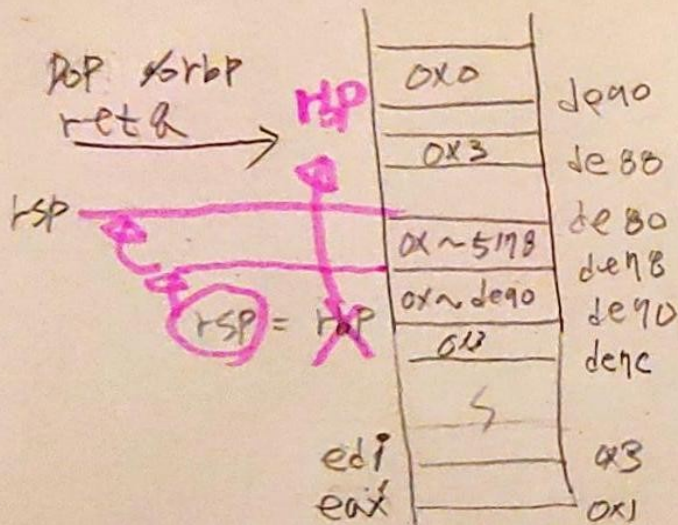


`mov %rsp, %rbp`
`mov %edi, -0x4(%rbp)`



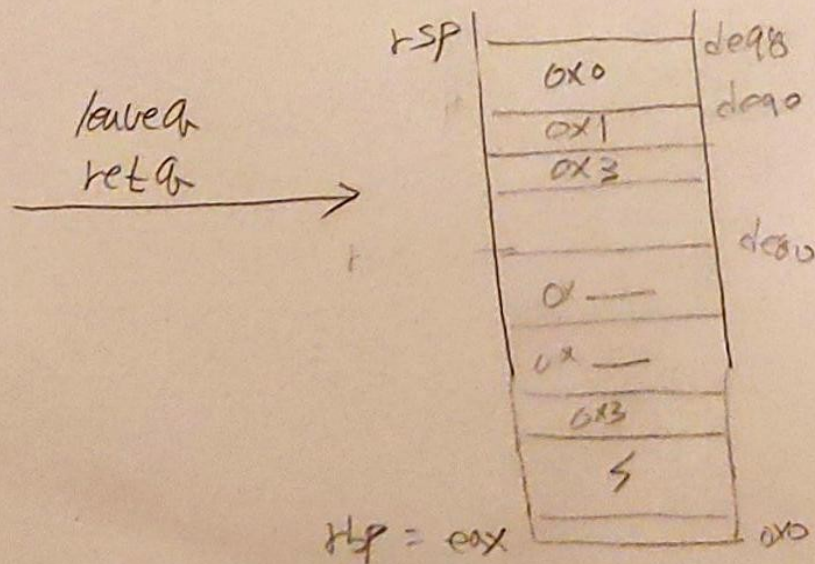
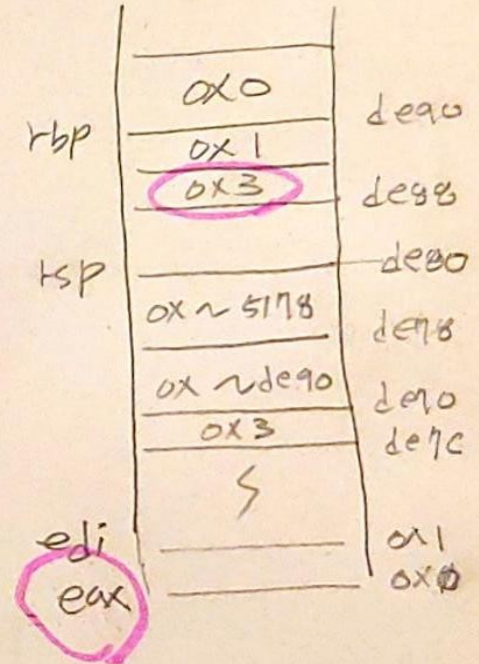
`sat %eax`





```

mov %eax, -0x4(%rbp)
mov %eax, %esi
mov $0x0, %eax
  
```



숙제를 다 하지 못하였습니다.
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