

UEFI AND EDK II BASE TRAINING

Lab and Reference Guide Assumes Linux Ubuntu 16.04

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LAB UEFI DRIVER - ADDING HII



1. Adding Strings and Forms to Setup HII for User Configuration

In this lab, you'll learn how to use HII to add strings and forms to a firmware setup menu for user configuration. Once you've complete this lab, your end result will match Figure 1.



Figure 1 My Wizard Driver menu with strings and forms

a. Setup for Lab adding HII

Step	Action
1	Complete <u>Lab Setup</u> configure for building OvmfPkg with QEMU.
2	Start with LAB 6 solution from UEFI Driver Wizard Porting Lab and create a folder called MyWizardDriver in the ~/src/edk2 workspace
3	Now, locate and open: ~/SRC/LabSampleCode\MyWizardDriver

Step	Action	
4	Copy the following Files to ~/SRC/edk2/MyWizardDriver	
	ComponentName.c	ComponentName
	DriverBinding.h	
	HiiConfigAccess.c	HiiConfigAccess.h
	MyWizardDriver.c	MyWizardDriver.h
	MyWizardDriver.inf	MyWizardDriver.uni
	MyWizardDriver.vfr	MyWizardDriverNVDataStruc.h
	SimpleTextOutput.c	SimpleTextOutput.h
5	Open Terminal Comma	nd Prompt
	bash\$ cd ~/src	/edk2

b. Edit Driver for adding HII

Step	Action
1	Open ~/src/edk2/MyWizardDriver
2	Open the following files for updating:
	1) MyWizardDriverNVDataStruc.h
	2) MyWizardDriver.vfr
	3) MyWizardDriver.uni
	4) MyWizardDriver.h
	5) MyWizardDriver.c
	6) MyWizardDriver.inf
3	Update the MyWizardDriverNVDataStruc.h file by copying and pasting the following GUID as shown below:
	This GUID is used to communicate to the HII Database and Browser Engine #define MYWIZARDDRIVER_FORMSET_GUID \
	6 7
4	Save MyWizardDriverNVDataStruc.h

5

Update the **MyWizardDriver.vfr** file. **Delete** its contents and **replace** it with the following by copying and pasting:

You're adding a reference to the GUID and to the NVRAM storage where the configuration will be saved. In fact, you're replacing most of the original .vfr.

```
#include "MyWizardDriverNVDataStruc.h"
formset
 guid = MYWIZARDDRIVER_FORMSET_GUID,
 title
        = STRING TOKEN(STR SAMPLE FORM SET TITLE),
 help = STRING TOKEN(STR SAMPLE FORM SET HELP),
 classquid = EFI HII PLATFORM SETUP FORMSET GUID,
 // Define a Buffer Storage (EFI_IFR_VARSTORE)
   varstore MYWIZARDDRIVER CONFIGURATION, // This is the
data structure type
   VarStore ID
                                // Define
   name = MWD IfrNVData,
referenced name in vfr
   quid = MYWIZARDDRIVER FORMSET GUID;  // GUID of this
buffer storage
```

6

Continue adding the remaining code to MyWizardDriver.vfr.

This is a Enable/ Disable question for the setup menu in the form of a Check box.

```
form formid = 1, title =
STRING TOKEN(STR SAMPLE FORM1 TITLE);
    subtitle text = STRING_TOKEN(STR_SUBTITLE_TEXT);
    subtitle text = STRING_TOKEN(STR_SUBTITLE_TEXT2);
  //
  // Define a checkbox to enable / disable the device
      checkbox varid
MWD_IfrNVData.MyWizardDriverChooseToEnable,
                prompt =
STRING_TOKEN(STR_CHECK_BOX_PROMPT),
                help = STRING_TOKEN(STR_CHECK_BOX_HELP),
                //
                // CHECKBOX_DEFAULT indicate this checkbox is
marked with
           // EFI IFR CHECKBOX DEFAULT
                //
                flags = CHECKBOX_DEFAULT ,
```

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```
key = 0,
                          default = 1,
            endcheckbox;
         endform;
      endformset;
      Save MyWizardDriver.vfr
 8
      Now onto the MyWizardDriver.uni file. You'll add new strings to support the forms.
      Delete the file's content and replace it with the following by copying and pasting:
      #langdef en "English"
      #string STR SAMPLE FORM SET TITLE
                                               #language en "My Wizard Driver
      Sample Formset"
      #string STR_SAMPLE_FORM_SET_HELP
                                              #language en "Help for Sample
      Formset"
                                               #language en "My Wizard Driver"
      #string STR_SAMPLE_FORM1_TITLE
      #string STR_SUBTITLE_TEXT
                                               #language en "My Wizard Driver
      Configuration"
      #string STR_SUBTITLE_TEXT2
                                               #language en "Device XYZ
      Configuration"
      #string STR_CHECK_BOX_PROMPT
                                              #language en "Enable My XYZ
      Device"
                                               #language en "This is the help
      #string STR_CHECK_BOX_HELP
      message for the enable My XYZ device. Check this box to enable this
      device."
 9
      Save MyWizardDriver.uni
10
      Now update the MyWizardDriver.h file. Add the following HII libraries starting at
      approximately line 41 (as shown below) by copying and pasting:
      By adding this code, now your driver will be consuming the HII Protocols and producing
      the CONFIG ACCESS PROTOCOL:
      // Added for HII
      #include <Protocol/HiiConfigRouting.h>
      #include <Protocol/FormBrowser2.h>
      #include <Protocol/HiiString.h>
      #include <Library/DevicePathLib.h>
       41
       42 // Added for HII
       43 #include <Protocol/HiiConfigRouting.h>
       44 #include <Protocol/FormBrowser2.h>
       45 #include <Protocol/HiiString.h>
       46 #include <Library/DevicePathLib.h>
       47
       48 //
       49 // Consumed Protocols
```

```
11
      To add a data structure for HII routing and access, add the following code at
      approximately line 75 by copying and pasting after the "extern" statements:
      #define MYWIZARDDRIVER_DEV_SIGNATURE SIGNATURE_32 ('m', 'w',
11
      'd', 'r')
      // Need a Data structure for HII routing and accessing
      typedef struct {
        UINT32
                                           Signature;
                                           Handle;
        EFI HANDLE
        MYWIZARDDRIVER_CONFIGURATION
                                          Configuration;
                                          DriverHandle[2];
        EFI HANDLE
                                           HiiHandle[2];
        EFI_HII_HANDLE
        // Consumed protocol
        //
        EFI HII DATABASE PROTOCOL
                                           *HiiDatabase;
        EFI_HII_STRING_PROTOCOL
                                           *HiiString;
        EFI_HII_CONFIG_ROUTING_PROTOCOL *HiiConfigRouting;
        EFI_FORM_BROWSER2_PROTOCOL
                                           *FormBrowser2;
        //
        // Produced protocol
        EFI HII CONFIG ACCESS PROTOCOL ConfigAccess;
      } MYWIZARDDRIVER_DEV;
      #define MYWIZARDDRIVER_DEV_FROM_THIS(a) CR (a,
      MYWIZARDDRIVER DEV, ConfigAccess,
      MYWIZARDDRIVER DEV SIGNATURE)
      #pragma pack(1)
      ///
      /// HII specific Vendor Device Path definition.
      ///
      typedef struct {
       VENDOR_DEVICE_PATH
                                        VendorDevicePath;
        EFI DEVICE PATH PROTOCOL
                                         End;
      } HII_VENDOR_DEVICE_PATH;
      #pragma pack()
11
```

```
73 extern EFI_HII_CONFIG_ACCESS_PROTOCOL gMyWizardDriverHiiConfigAccess;
        74
        75 #define MYWIZARDDRIVER DEV SIGNATURE SIGNATURE 32 ('m', 'w', 'd', 'r') 4
        76
        77 // Need a Data structure for HII routing and accessing
       78 typedef struct {
       79 UINT32
                                             Signature;
       80
       81
           EFI HANDLE
                                             Handle;
            MYWIZARDDRIVER CONFIGURATION
                                             Configuration;
       82
        83
        84 EFI_HANDLE
                                             DriverHandle[2];
        85 EFI_HII_HANDLE
                                             HiiHandle[2];
        86 //
        87 // Consumed protocol
       88 //
       89 EFI_HII_DATABASE_PROTOCOL *HiiDatabase;
90 EFI_HII_STRING_PROTOCOL *HiiString;
        91 EFI_HII_CONFIG_ROUTING_PROTOCOL *HiiConfigRouting;
        92 EFI_FORM_BROWSER2_PROTOCOL *FormBrowser2;
        93
        94 //
       95 // Produced protocol
       96
             11
            EFI_HII_CONFIG_ACCESS_PROTOCOL ConfigAccess;
       97
        98
       99 } MYWIZARDDRIVER DEV;
       100
       101 #define MYWIZARDDRIVER DEV FROM THIS(a) CR (a, MYWIZARDDRIVER DEV, ConfigA
       103 #pragma pack(1)
       104 ///
       105 /// HII specific Vendor Device Path definition.
       107 typedef struct {
       108 VENDOR_DEVICE_PATH VendorDevicePath;
109 EFI_DEVICE_PATH_PROTOCOL End;
       110 } HII_VENDOR_DEVICE_PATH;
       111
       112 #pragma pack()
       114 // Include files with function prototypes
12
       Save MyWizardDriver.h
13
       Now onto the MyWizardDriver.c file.
       Add local definitions for the form GUID, variable name, and device path for HII at
       approximately line 13 after the #include "MyWizardDriver.h" by coping and pasting the
       following code.
       In this step, you declare a local (to the module "m") variable for the GUID we declared;
       the NVRAM variable name; driver handles; our configuration data; and the device path
       support.
       //HII support
13
```

```
mMyWizardDriverFormSetGuid =
      MYWIZARDDRIVER FORMSET GUID;
                   mIfrVariableName[] = L"MWD IfrNVData";
      CHAR16
      EFI HANDLE
                                            mDriverHandle[2] = {NULL,
      NULL };
      MYWIZARDDRIVER DEV
                                               *PrivateData = NULL;
      // HII support for Device Path
      HII_VENDOR_DEVICE_PATH mHiiVendorDevicePath = {
             HARDWARE DEVICE PATH,
             HW_VENDOR_DP,
                (UINT8) (sizeof (VENDOR_DEVICE_PATH)),
                (UINT8) ((sizeof (VENDOR_DEVICE_PATH)) >> 8)
           MYWIZARDDRIVER_FORMSET_GUID
           END DEVICE PATH TYPE,
           END_ENTIRE_DEVICE_PATH_SUBTYPE,
             (UINT8) (END_DEVICE_PATH_LENGTH),
             (UINT8) ((END DEVICE PATH LENGTH) >> 8)
      };
      Locate EFI_STATUS within the function MyWizardDriverDriverEntryPoint in the
14
      MyWizardDriver.c file (approx. Line 184) and add HII local definitions by copying and pasting (as
      shown below):
        // HII Locals
14
        EFI_HII_PACKAGE_LIST_HEADER
                                     *PackageListHeader;
        EFI_HII_DATABASE_PROTOCOL
                                     *HiiDatabase;
        EFI_HII_HANDLE
                                     HiiHandle<mark>[2];</mark>
        EFI_STRING
                                      ConfigRequestHdr;
        UINTN
                                      BufferSize;
14
       178 {
       179
            EFI STATUS Status;
       180
       181
           // HII Locals
          EFI HII PACKAGE LIST HEADER
       182
                                         *PackageListHeader;
       183
           EFI HII DATABASE PROTOCOL
                                         *HiiDatabase;
      184
           EFI HII HANDLE
                                          HiiHandle[2];
       185
            EFI_STRING
                                          ConfigRequestHdr;
       186
            UINTN
                                         BufferSize;
       187
       188
            Status = EFI_SUCCESS;
       189
```

15 Locate the ASSERT_EFI_ERROR (Status); statement and the line: // Retrieve HII Package List Header on ImageHandle (approximately line 202). Now, add the following code to install the configuration access protocol (produced) by copying and pasting (as shown below) before the line:// Retrieve HII Package List Header on ImageHandle // 15 //Now do HII Stuff // Initialize the local variables. ConfigRequestHdr = NULL; // Initialize driver private data PrivateData = AllocateZeroPool (sizeof (MYWIZARDDRIVER_DEV)); if (PrivateData == NULL) { return EFI OUT OF RESOURCES; PrivateData->Signature = MYWIZARDDRIVER_DEV_SIGNATURE; PrivateData->ConfigAccess.ExtractConfig = MyWizardDriverHiiConfigAccessExtractConfig; PrivateData->ConfigAccess.RouteConfig = MyWizardDriverHiiConfigAccessRouteConfig; PrivateData->ConfigAccess.Callback = MyWizardDriverHiiConfigAccessCallback; // Publish sample Fromset and config access Status = gBS->InstallMultipleProtocolInterfaces (&mDriverHandle[0], &gEfiDevicePathProtocolGuid, &mHiiVendorDevicePath, &gEfiHiiConfigAccessProtocolGuid, &PrivateData->ConfigAccess, NULL); ASSERT_EFI_ERROR (Status); PrivateData->DriverHandle[0] = mDriverHandle[0];

```
15
       201
             ASSERT_EFI_ERROR (Status);
       202
       203
       204
             //Now do HII Stuff
       205
       206
       207
             // Initialize the local variables.
           ConfigRequestHdr = NULL;
       208
       209
       210
            // Initialize driver private data
       211
            11
       212
           PrivateData = AllocateZeroPool (sizeof (MYWIZARDDRIVER DEV));
       213 if (PrivateData == NULL) {
       214
             return EFI_OUT_OF_RESOURCES;
       215
       216
       217 PrivateData->Signature = MYWIZARDDRIVER_DEV_SIGNATURE;
       218
       219 PrivateData->ConfigAccess.ExtractConfig = MyWizardDriverHiiConfigAccess
       220 PrivateData->ConfigAccess.RouteConfig = MyWizardDriverHiiConfigAccessRc
       221 PrivateData->ConfigAccess.Callback = MyWizardDriverHiiConfigAccessCallb
       222
       223
       224 //
       225 // Publish sample Fromset and config access
       226 //
       227 Status = gBS->InstallMultipleProtocolInterfaces (
       228
                            &mDriverHandle[0],
       229
                           &gEfiDevicePathProtocolGuid,
       230
                           &mHiiVendorDevicePath,
       231
                           &gEfiHiiConfigAccessProtocolGuid,
                            &PrivateData->ConfigAccess,
       232
       233
                           NULL
       234
       235 ASSERT_EFI_ERROR (Status);
       236
       237
            PrivateData->DriverHandle[0] = mDriverHandle[0];
       238
            // Retrieve HII Package List Header on ImageHandle
       239
       240
       241
             Status = gBS->OpenProtocol (
16
       Next, add code to register a list of HII packages in the HII Database with the HII device
       path. This requires you to replace existing code (see below) by copying and pasting the
       new code at approx. line 265.
       Find: // Register list of HII packages in the HII Database and replace
                                          NULL,
                                          &HiiHandle
       The HII Browser will need to find your HII Package and it does this when the call is made
       to NewPackageList with the device path of your driver's HII packages. The
       mDriverHandle is your Driver's Device path. Use this in the call to NewPackageList
       instead of the NULL parameter used before.
16
       Old Code
```

```
190
        191
             if (!EFI_ERROR (Status)) {
        192
        193
                // Register list of HII packages in the HII Database
        194
        195
                Status = HiiDatabase->NewPackageList (
        196
                                     HiiDatabase,
        197
                                     rackageListHe
        198
                                     NULL.
        199
                                     &HiiHandle
        200
        201
                ASSERT_EFI_ERROR (Status);
        202
        203
        204
             Status = EFI_SUCCESS;
        205
        206
      mDriverHandle[0],
16
       &HiiHandle[0]
16
       New Code
        257
                             );
        258
               if (!EFI_ERROR (Status)) {
        259
               //
        260
                 // Register list of HII packages in the HII Database
        261
                11
        262
                 Status = HiiDatabase->NewPackageList (
        263
                                      HiiDatabase,
        264
                                       ackageListHeader
        265
                                       mDriverHandle[0]
        266
                                       &HiiHandle[0]
        267
        268
                 ASSERT_EFI_ERROR (Status);
        269
        270
        271
             Status = EFI_SUCCESS;
17
       Next, you'll add code to initialize the My Wizard Driver NVRAM variable by copying and
       pasting the following code before the // Install Driver Supported EFI
       Version Protocol onto ImageHandle comment (as shown below at
      approximately line 273):
         PrivateData->HiiHandle[0] = HiiHandle[0];
17
         BufferSize = sizeof (MYWIZARDDRIVER_CONFIGURATION);
         // IF driver is not part of the Platform then need to
      get/set defaults for the NVRAM configuration that the driver
      will use.
         Status = gRT->GetVariable (
                      mIfrVariableName,
```

```
&mMyWizardDriverFormSetGuid,
                     NULL,
                     &BufferSize,
                     &PrivateData->Configuration
         if (EFI_ERROR (Status)) { // Not definded yet so add it to
      the NV Variables.
                  // zero out buffer
                ZeroMem (&PrivateData->Configuration, sizeof
       (MYWIZARDDRIVER_CONFIGURATION));
                Status = gRT->SetVariable(
                            mIfrVariableName,
                            &mMyWizardDriverFormSetGuid,
                            EFI_VARIABLE_NON_VOLATILE
      EFI_VARIABLE_BOOTSERVICE_ACCESS,
                             sizeof (MYWIZARDDRIVER CONFIGURATION),
                            &PrivateData->Configuration // buffer is
      000000 now
                             );
17
       270
       271
            Status = EFI_SUCCESS;
       272
            PrivateData->HiiHandle[0] = HiiHandle[0];
       273
       274
           BufferSize = sizeof (MYWIZARDDRIVER_CONFIGURATION);
       275
       276
       277
            // IF driver is not part of the Platform then need to get/set defaults for t
       278
           Status = gRT->GetVariable (
       279
                     mIfrVariableName,
       280
                     &mMyWizardDriverFormSetGuid,
       281
                     NULL,
       282
                    &BufferSize,
       283
                     &PrivateData->Configuration
       284
                     );
       285 if (EFI_ERROR (Status)) { // Not definded yet so add it to the NV Variables
       286
                    // zero out buffer
       287
                 ZeroMem (&PrivateData->Configuration, sizeof (MYWIZARDDRIVER_CONFIGURA
       288
                Status = gRT->SetVariable(
       289
                          mIfrVariableName,
       290
                          &mMyWizardDriverFormSetGuid,
       291
                         EFI_VARIABLE_NON_VOLATILE | EFI_VARIABLE_BOOTSERVICE_ACCESS,
       292
                          sizeof (MYWIZARDDRIVER CONFIGURATION),
       293
                          &PrivateData->Configuration // buffer is 000000 now
       294
       295
       296
            // Install Driver Supported EFI Version Protocol onto ImageHandle
18
      Save MyWizardDriver.c
19
      Now onto the final file, MyWizardDriver.inf. Add the following protocols in the
      [protocols] section that are being used by copying and pasting (as shown below):
```

19	gEfiHiiStringProtocolGuid	## CONSUMES
	gEfiHiiConfigRoutingProtocolGuid	## CONSUMES
	gEfiFormBrowser2ProtocolGuid gEfiHiiDatabaseProtocolGuid	## CONSUMES ## CONSUMES
	geriniiDacabasePrococorGurd	## CONSUMES
19	55 gEfiComponentNameProtocolGuid	
	56 gEfiHiiConfigAccessProtocolGuid	
	57 gEfiSimpleTextOutProtocolGuid	
	58	
	59 60 gEfiHiiStringProtocolGuid	
	61 gEfiHiiConfigRoutingProtocolGuid	
	62 gEfiFormBrowser2ProtocolGuid	
	63 gEfiHiiDatabaseProtocolGuid	
	64	
20	Save the MyWizardDriver.inf file. All the files should	be saved at this point.
21	Add MyWizardDriver.inf to the OvmnPkgX64.dsc(S	ee Lab 2 UEFI Driver Porting Lab)
22	In the Terminal Command Prompt (Cntl-Alt-T),	,
22	bash\$ cd ~/src/edk2	
23	bash\$ build	
20		
24	Copy MyWizardDriver.efi to hda-contents	
24	Copy MyWizardDriver.efi to hda-contents bash\$ cd ~/run-ovmf/hda-contents	
24		
24	bash\$ cd ~/run-ovmf/hda-contents	/X64/MyWizardDriver.efi .
	<pre>bash\$ cd ~/run-ovmf/hda-contents bash\$ cp</pre>	/X64/MyWizardDriver.efi .
24 25	<pre>bash\$ cd ~/run-ovmf/hda-contents bash\$ cp ~/src/edk2/Build/OvmfX64/DEBUG_GCC5</pre>	/X64/MyWizardDriver.efi .
	<pre>bash\$ cd ~/run-ovmf/hda-contents bash\$ cp ~/src/edk2/Build/OvmfX64/DEBUG_GCC5 Invoke Qemu</pre>	/X64/MyWizardDriver.efi .
25	<pre>bash\$ cd ~/run-ovmf/hda-contents bash\$ cp ~/src/edk2/Build/OvmfX64/DEBUG_GCC5 Invoke Qemu bash\$ cd ~/run-ovmf</pre>	/X64/MyWizardDriver.efi .
	<pre>bash\$ cd ~/run-ovmf/hda-contents bash\$ cp ~/src/edk2/Build/OvmfX64/DEBUG_GCC5 Invoke Qemu bash\$ cd ~/run-ovmf bash\$. RunQemu.sh</pre>	/X64/MyWizardDriver.efi .
25 26	bash\$ cd ~/run-ovmf/hda-contents bash\$ cp ~/src/edk2/Build/OvmfX64/DEBUG_GCC5 Invoke Qemu bash\$ cd ~/run-ovmf bash\$. RunQemu.sh Load the UEFI Driver from the shell	/X64/MyWizardDriver.efi .
25 26 27	bash\$ cd ~/run-ovmf/hda-contents bash\$ cp ~/src/edk2/Build/OvmfX64/DEBUG_GCC5 Invoke Qemu bash\$ cd ~/run-ovmf bash\$. RunQemu.sh Load the UEFI Driver from the shell At the Shell 2.0 prompt, type fs0:	/X64/MyWizardDriver.efi .
25 26	bash\$ cd ~/run-ovmf/hda-contents bash\$ cp ~/src/edk2/Build/OvmfX64/DEBUG_GCC5 Invoke Qemu bash\$ cd ~/run-ovmf bash\$. RunQemu.sh Load the UEFI Driver from the shell At the Shell 2.0 prompt, type fs0: Type load MyWizardDriver.efi	/X64/MyWizardDriver.efi .
25 26 27	bash\$ cd ~/run-ovmf/hda-contents bash\$ cp ~/src/edk2/Build/OvmfX64/DEBUG_GCC5 Invoke Qemu bash\$ cd ~/run-ovmf bash\$. RunQemu.sh Load the UEFI Driver from the shell At the Shell 2.0 prompt, type fs0: Type load MyWizardDriver.efi	
25 26 27	bash\$ cd ~/run-ovmf/hda-contents bash\$ cp ~/src/edk2/Build/OvmfX64/DEBUG_GCC5 Invoke Qemu bash\$ cd ~/run-ovmf bash\$. RunQemu.sh Load the UEFI Driver from the shell At the Shell 2.0 prompt, type fs0: Type load MyWizardDriver.efi Image 'FS0:\MyWizardDriver.efi' loaded at	
25 26 27	bash\$ cd ~/run-ovmf/hda-contents bash\$ cp ~/src/edk2/Build/OvmfX64/DEBUG_GCC5 Invoke Qemu bash\$ cd ~/run-ovmf bash\$. RunQemu.sh Load the UEFI Driver from the shell At the Shell 2.0 prompt, type fs0: Type load MyWizardDriver.efi	
25 26 27	bash\$ cd ~/run-ovmf/hda-contents bash\$ cp ~/src/edk2/Build/OvmfX64/DEBUG_GCC5 Invoke Qemu bash\$ cd ~/run-ovmf bash\$. RunQemu.sh Load the UEFI Driver from the shell At the Shell 2.0 prompt, type fs0: Type load MyWizardDriver.efi Image 'FS0:\\ load MyWizardDriver.efi' loaded at FS0:\\ exit_	
25 26 27 28	bash\$ cd ~/run-ovmf/hda-contents bash\$ cp ~/src/edk2/Build/OvmfX64/DEBUG_GCC5 Invoke Qemu bash\$ cd ~/run-ovmf bash\$. RunQemu.sh Load the UEFI Driver from the shell At the Shell 2.0 prompt, type fs0: Type load MyWizardDriver.efi Image 'FS0:\MyWizardDriver.efi' loaded at	
25 26 27	bash\$ cd ~/run-ovmf/hda-contents bash\$ cp ~/src/edk2/Build/OvmfX64/DEBUG_GCC5 Invoke Qemu bash\$ cd ~/run-ovmf bash\$. RunQemu.sh Load the UEFI Driver from the shell At the Shell 2.0 prompt, type fs0: Type load MyWizardDriver.efi Image 'FS0:\\ load MyWizardDriver.efi' loaded at FS0:\\ exit_	
25 26 27 28	bash\$ cd ~/run-ovmf/hda-contents bash\$ cp ~/src/edk2/Build/OvmfX64/DEBUG_GCC5 Invoke Qemu bash\$ cd ~/run-ovmf bash\$. RunQemu.sh Load the UEFI Driver from the shell At the Shell 2.0 prompt, type fs0: Type load MyWizardDriver.efi Image 'FS0:\\Discrete{NyWizardDriver.efi}' loaded at FS0:\\Discrete{NyWizardDriver.efi}' loaded at FS0:\\Discrete{NyWizardDriver.efi}' loaded at	5EB9000 - Success

Lesson: UEFI Driver – Adding HII

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Continue This selection will Select Language <English> take you to the ▶ Boot Manager Device Manager Device Manager ▶ Boot Maintenance Manager 31 Press "Enter" 32 Inside the Device Manager menu press the down to "My Wizard Driver Sample Formset" Device Manager Devices List Help for Sample ▶ Platform Driver Override selection Formset ▶ iSCSI Configuration ▶ Browser Testcase Engine ► ABC Information Sample ▶ My Wizard Driver Sample Formset Droce ESC to exit Press "Enter". 33 My Wizard Driver My Wizard Driver Configuration This is the help Device XYZ Configuration message for the Enable My XYZ Device enable My XYZ devic [X] Check this box to enable this device. *Note*: Notice that your form is now displayed with a choice to enable your device. Also notice the titles and help strings that are in the .UNI file you edited. At this point since the HII configuration routing functions are not functional the values (Enable/ Disable) will not be saved to NVRAM. The next lab will update the HII Extract,



	Devices List Platform Driver Override iSCSI Configuration Browser Testcase Engine ABC Information Sample My Wizard Driver Sample Press ESC to exit.		
39	Press Up Arrow to "Continue"		
	Continue Select Language ▶ Boot Manager ▶ Device Manager ▶ Boot Maintenance Manager	<standard english=""></standard>	This selection will direct the system to continue to booting process
40	Press "Enter"		
41	At the Shell prompt type Reset		
	Press ESC in 4 seconds to skip Shell> reset_		
42	Exit QEMU		

You've completed the first lab and added strings and forms to setup HII for user configuration. However, **the data is not saved to NVRAM**. In the next lab, you'll learn how to update HII to save data to NVRAM.

For any build issues copy the solution files from ~/FW/LabSolutions/LessonE.1

2. Updating HII to Save Data Settings

In this lab, you'll learn how to modify and update your driver's HII code to save the users settings into NVRAM. The UEFI Driver Wizard created the protocols for your driver to update and interface with the HII browser engine and database. The HII configuration access Protocol functions for MyWizardDriver are in the file ~/src/edk2/MyWizardDriver/HiiConfigAccess.c. This next lab will install these protocols and update them to save the user data from the HII menus into NVRAM.

19

	o NVRAIVI.		
Step	Action		
1	Update the MyWizardDriver.c file		
	Your driver will need to keep track of the consumed protocols in it's own data structure so it will need to declare local pointers to these and then store them in its own private context data structure.		
2	Add the following local variable declarations in the function MyWizardDriverDriverEntryPoint Entry Point (as shown below Approx. line 185):		
	EFI_HII_STRING_PROTOCOL *HiiString; EFI_FORM_BROWSER2_PROTOCOL *FormBrowser2; EFI_HII_CONFIG_ROUTING_PROTOCOL *HiiConfigRouting;		
	179 EFI_STATUS Status; 180 181 // HII Locals 182 EFI_HII_PACKAGE_LIST_HEADER *PackageListHeader; 183 EFI_HII_DATABASE_PROTOCOL *HiiDatabase; 184 EFI_HII_HANDLE HiiHandle[2]; 185 EFI_HII_STRING_PROTOCOL *HiiString; 186 EFI_FORM_BROWSER2_PROTOCOL *FormBrowser2; 187 EFI_HII_CONFIG_ROUTING_PROTOCOL *HiiConfigRouting; 188 EFI_STRING ConfigRequestHdr; 189 UINTN BufferSize; 190 191 Status = EFI_SUCCESS; 192		
3	Add the following code to locate and store consumed protocols before the // Publish sample Fromset and config access comment (as shown below Approx. line 227): The reason is to Locate the Hii Database, Hii String, Hii Form browser and config routing protocols and store their pointers into the Private context data structure for your driver to access.		

```
Step
        Action
         //
         // Locate Hii Database protocol
         Status = gBS->LocateProtocol (&gEfiHiiDatabaseProtocolGuid, NULL, (VOID **) &HiiDatabase);
         if (EFI_ERROR (Status)) {
           return Status;
         PrivateData->HiiDatabase = HiiDatabase;
         // Locate HiiString protocol
         Status = gBS->LocateProtocol (&gEfiHiiStringProtocolGuid, NULL, (VOID **) &HiiString);
         if (EFI_ERROR (Status)) {
           return Status;
         PrivateData->HiiString = HiiString;
         // Locate Formbrowser2 protocol
         //
         Status = gBS->LocateProtocol (&gEfiFormBrowser2ProtocolGuid, NULL, (VOID **) &FormBrowser2);
         if (EFI_ERROR (Status)) {
           return Status;
         PrivateData->FormBrowser2 = FormBrowser2;
         // Locate ConfigRouting protocol
         //
         Status = gBS->LocateProtocol (&gEfiHiiConfigRoutingProtocolGuid, NULL, (VOID **)
       &HiiConfigRouting);
         if (EFI_ERROR (Status)) {
           return Status;
         PrivateData->HiiConfigRouting = HiiConfigRouting;
```

```
Step
        Action
        225
        226
        227
              // Locate Hii Database protocol
        228
        229
        230 Status = gBS->LocateProtocol (&gEfiHiiDatabaseProtocolGuid, NUL:
        231 if (EFI ERROR (Status)) {
        232
               return Status;
        233
             PrivateData->HiiDatabase = HiiDatabase;
        234
        235
        236
              //
        237
              // Locate HiiString protocol
             //
        238
        239 Status = gBS->LocateProtocol (&gEfiHiiStringProtocolGuid, NULL,
        240 if (EFI_ERROR (Status)) {
        241
               return Status;
        242
        243
             PrivateData->HiiString = HiiString;
        244
        245
        246
             // Locate Formbrowser2 protocol
        247
        248 Status = gBS->LocateProtocol (&gEfiFormBrowser2ProtocolGuid, NU.
        249 if (EFI ERROR (Status)) {
        250
               return Status;
        251 }
             PrivateData->FormBrowser2 = FormBrowser2;
        252
        253
        254
             // Locate ConfigRouting protocol
        255
             //
        256
        257 Status = gBS->LocateProtocol (&gEfiHiiConfigRoutingProtocolGuid
        258 if (EFI_ERROR (Status)) {
        259
               return Status;
        260
        261
             PrivateData->HiiConfigRouting = HiiConfigRouting;
        262
        263
        264
        265
              // Publish sample Fromset and config access
        266
             //
        267 Status = gBS->InstallMultipleProtocolInterfaces (
```

Step Action

4

Since the Hii Database Protocol was located earlier in the code with the previous code insertion and is no longer necessary, comment out the old OpenProtocol code with the "//" (approx. lines 289-298, as shown below) and add the comment // Done above

Make sure not to comment out the second " if (!EFI ERROR (Status)) {"

```
281
      Status = gBS->OpenProtocol (
282
                      ImageHandle,
283
                     &gEfiHiiPackageListProtocolGuid,
284
                      (VOID **) & PackageListHeader,
285
                     ImageHandle,
286
                     NULL,
287
                      EFI_OPEN_PROTOCOL_GET_PROTOCOL
288
289 // Done above
290 // if (!EFI_ERROR (Status)) {
291 //
          //
292 //
          // Retrieve the pointer to the UEFI HII Database Protocol
293 //
          //
294 //
         Status = gBS->LocateProtocol (
295 //
                          &gEfiHiiDatabaseProtocolGuid,
                          NULL,
296 //
                          (VOID **) &HiiDatabase
297 //
298 //
                          );
        if (!EFI_ERROR (Status)) {
299
```

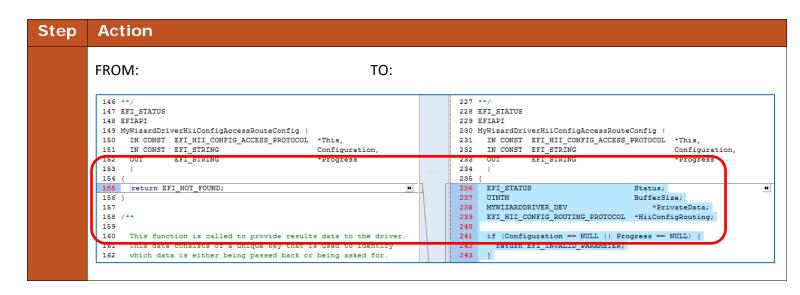
Note: The earlier LocateProtocol code already found the pointer to the Hii Database protocol and stored it to the local pointer variable HiiDatabase.

When we added the driver-consumed protocols, we searched via LocateProtocol for the Hii Database pointer function. Since we did it above we're now commenting out this code.

Step Action 5 **Comment out** the **matching "}" with "//"** to the if statement (as shown below at approx. line 310): 299 if (!EFI ERROR (Status)) { 300 // 301 // Register list of HII packages in the HII Database 302 303 Status = HiiDatabase->NewPackageList (304 HiiDatabase. 305 PackageListHeader, 306 mDriverHandle[0], 307 &HiiHandle[0] 309 ASSERT_EFI_ERROR (Status); 310 311 312 Status = EFI_SUCCESS; 313 6 Save MyWizardDriver.c 7 Open ~/src/edk2/MyWizardDriver/HiiConfigAccess.c. The Driver Wizard only made dummy functions for the extract, route and callback functions. In order to save the Data passed into the forms from the Hii Browser engine, you will need to port these functions to be functional. 8 Add the following extern statements for the form GUID and the NVRam variable (as shown below) these are global to the driver module only hence the beginning lower case "m" is the standard for a global for a module: mMyWizardDriverFormSetGuid; extern EFI GUID extern CHAR16 mIfrVariableName[]; 12 #include "MyWizardDriver.h" 13 14 extern EFI_GUID mMyWizardDriverFormSetGuid; 15 extern CHAR16 mIfrVariableName[]; 16 17 18 /// /// HII Config Access Protocol instance 9 Locate MyWizardDriverHiiConfigAccessExtractConfig and replace line 108, "return **EFI_NOT_FOUND**", with the following code spread over **two** pages:

Step **Action** FROM: TO: EFI STATUS 95 99 EFI STATUS 96 EFTAPT 100 EFIAPI MyWizardDriverHiiConfigAccessExtractConfig 101 MyWizardDriverHiiConfigAccessExtractConfig 97 102 IN CONST EFI_HII_CONFIG_ACCESS_PROTOCOL IN CONST EFI_HII_CONFIG_ACCESS_PROTOCOL "This, 98 "This, IN CONST EFI STRING IN CONST EFI STRING 99 Request. Request. 103 EFI_STRING EFI_STRING OUT *Progress, OUT *Progress, 100 104 OUT EFI STRING *Results OUT EFI STRING 101 105 *Results 106 102 103 { 107 return EFI_NOT_FOUND; 108 EFI_STATUS Status; 105 } BufferSize; MYWIZARDDRIVER DEV *PrivateD EFI_HII_CONFIG_ROUTING_PROTOCOL *HiiConfigRouting; EFI_STATUS Status; UINTN BufferSize; MYWIZARDDRIVER DEV *PrivateData; EFI_HII_CONFIG_ROUTING_PROTOCOL *HiiConfigRouting; EFI STRING ConfigRequest; EFI STRING ConfigRequestHdr; UINTN BOOLEAN AllocatedRequest; if (Progress == NULL | Results == NULL) { return EFI_INVALID_PARAMETER; // // Initialize the local variables. ConfigRequestHdr = NULL; ConfigRequest = NULL; Size = 0;*Progress = Request; AllocatedRequest = FALSE; PrivateData = MYWIZARDDRIVER DEV FROM THIS (This); HiiConfigRouting = PrivateData->HiiConfigRouting; // Get Buffer Storage data from EFI variable. // Try to get the current setting from variable. // BufferSize = sizeof (MYWIZARDDRIVER_CONFIGURATION); Status = gRT->GetVariable (mIfrVariableName, &mMyWizardDriverFormSetGuid, NULL, &BufferSize, &PrivateData->Configuration

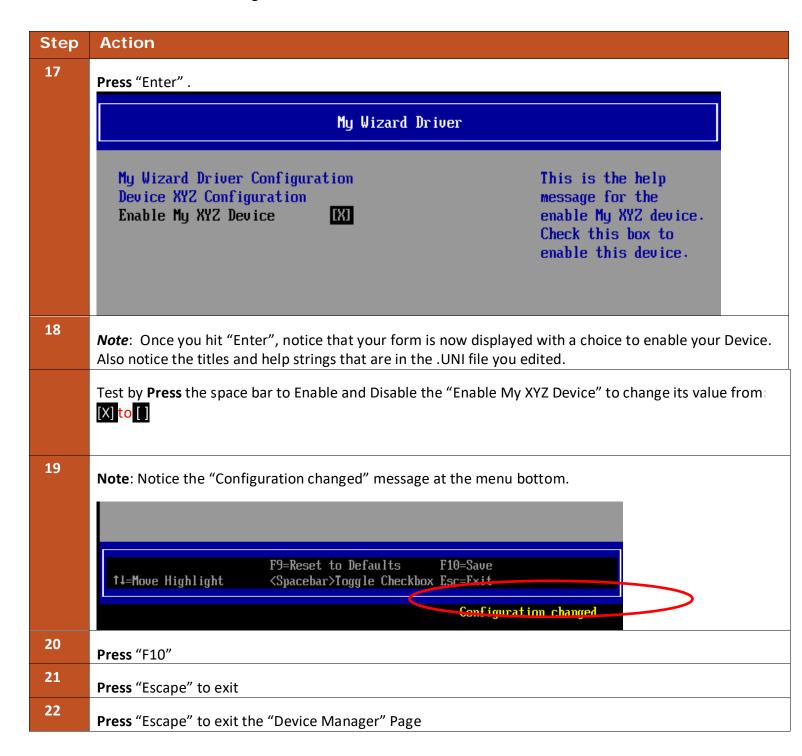
```
Step
      Action
      if (EFI_ERROR (Status)) {
        return EFI NOT FOUND;
        if (Request == NULL) {
                DEBUG ((DEBUG_INFO, "\n:: Inside of Extract Config and Request ==
      Null "));
        } else {
          ConfigRequest = Request;
          //
          // Convert buffer data to <ConfigResp> by helper function BlockToConfig()
          //
          Status = HiiConfigRouting->BlockToConfig (
                                          HiiConfigRouting,
                                          ConfigRequest,
                                          (UINT8 *) &PrivateData->Configuration,
                                          BufferSize,
                                          Results,
                                          Progress
                                          );
        //
        // Free the allocated config request string.
        if (AllocatedRequest) {
         FreePool (ConfigRequest);
        //
        // Set Progress string to the original request string.
        if (Request == NULL) {
          *Progress = NULL;
        } else if (StrStr (Request, L"OFFSET") == NULL) {
          *Progress = Request + StrLen (Request);
        return Status;
10
      Now locate MyWizardDriverHiiConfigAccessRouteConfig and replace line at approx. 228,
      "return EFI_NOT_FOUND", with the following code:
```



```
Step
        Action
         EFI_STATUS
                                           Status;
         UINTN
                                           BufferSize;
         MYWIZARDDRIVER_DEV
                                                *PrivateData;
         EFI_HII_CONFIG_ROUTING_PROTOCOL *HiiConfigRouting;
         if (Configuration == NULL | | Progress == NULL) {
           return EFI_INVALID_PARAMETER;
         PrivateData = MYWIZARDDRIVER_DEV_FROM_THIS (This);
         HiiConfigRouting = PrivateData->HiiConfigRouting;
         *Progress = Configuration;
         11
         // Get Buffer Storage data from EFI variable
         BufferSize = sizeof (MYWIZARDDRIVER_CONFIGURATION);
         Status = gRT->GetVariable (
                   mIfrVariableName,
                    &mMyWizardDriverFormSetGuid,
                   NULL,
                    &BufferSize,
                    &PrivateData->Configuration
         if (EFI_ERROR (Status)) {
            return Status;
         }
         // Convert <ConfigResp> to buffer data by helper function ConfigToBlock()
         BufferSize = sizeof (MYWIZARDDRIVER_CONFIGURATION);
         Status = HiiConfigRouting->ConfigToBlock (
                                       HiiConfigRouting,
                                       Configuration,
                                       (UINT8 *) &PrivateData->Configuration,
                                       &BufferSize,
                                       Progress
         if (EFI_ERROR (Status)) {
           return Status;
         // Store Buffer Storage back to EFI variable
         Status = gRT->SetVariable(
                          mIfrVariableName,
                          &mMyWizardDriverFormSetGuid,
                          EFI_VARIABLE_NON_VOLATILE | EFI_VARIABLE_BOOTSERVICE_ACCESS,
                          sizeof (MYWIZARDDRIVER_CONFIGURATION),
                          &PrivateData->Configuration
                  DEBUG ((DEBUG_INFO, "\n:: ROUTE CONFIG Saving the configuration to NVRAM \n"));
         return Status;
          //return EFI_NOT_FOUND;
```

Step	Action		
11	Lastly, locate MyWizardDriverHiiConfigAccessCallback and replace at approx. line 326, "return EFI_UNSUPPORTED;", with the following code:		
	FROM: TO:		
	The variable and its data. Serval EFI_DEVICE_ERROR The variable could not be saved. Serval EFI_DEVICE_ERROR The variable could not be saved. Serval EFI_DEVICE_ERROR The variable could not be saved. Serval EFI_STATUS Serval EFI_STATUS Serval EFI_STATUS SERIATION Servation Seriation Seri		
	FormId = 0; Status = EFI_SUCCESS; PrivateData = MYWIZARDDRIVER_DEV_FROM_THIS (This); return Status;		
12	Save HiiConfigAccess.c		

Step	Action
13	In the Terminal Command Prompt (Cntl-Alt-T),
13	bash\$ cd ~/src/edk2
	bash\$ build
	Copy MyWizardDriver.efi to hda-contents
	<pre>bash\$ cd ~/run-ovmf/hda-contents bash\$ cp ~/src/edk2/Build/OvmfX64/DEBUG_GCC5/X64/MyWizardDriver.efi .</pre>
	Invoke Qemu
	bash\$ cd ~/run-ovmf
	bash\$. RunQemu.sh
	Load the UEFI Driver from the shell
	At the Shell 2.0 prompt, type fs0:
	Type load MyWizardDriver.efi
14	
	FSO:\> load MyWizardDriver.efi
	Image 'FSO:\MyWizardDriver.efi' loaded at 5EB9000 - Success
	FSO:\> exit_
	Type exit
15	Now at the setup front page menu press the down arrow to "Device Manager"
	Continue This selection will
	Select Language <english> take you to the</english>
	▶ Boot Manager Device Manager
	 ▶ Device Manager ▶ Boot Maintenance Manager
	P DOOL HATHLEHANGE HANAGER
16	Inside the Device Manager menu select "My Wizard Driver Sample Formset"
10	
	Device Manager
	Devices List Help for Sample
	▶ Platform Driver Override selection Formset
	► iSCSI Configuration
	▶ Browser Testcase Engine
	▶ ABC Information Sample
	▶ My Wizard Driver Sample Formset
	Proce FSC to exit
	PROCE IN TO OVIT



Step	Action
23	Press Up Arrow to "Continue"
	Continue Select Language Solve Manager Device Manager Boot Maintenance Manager This selection will direct the system to continue to booting process This selection will direct the system to continue to booting process
24	Press "Enter"
25	At the Shell Prompt type dmpstore -all
26	Notice that enable is selected and saved in NVRam as the value of 0x00:
	<pre>Variable NV+BS '5481DB09-E5F7-4158-A5C5-2DBEA49534FF:MWD_IfrNVData' DataSize = 2 B 000000000: 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00</pre>
	22 typedef struct { 23 24 UINT16 MyWizardDriverStringData[20]; 25 UINT8 MyWizardDriverHenDate; 26 UINT8 MyWizardDriverBaseAddress; 27 UINT8 MyWizardDriverChouseToEnable; 28 29 } MYWIZARDDRIVER_CONFIGURATION;
	Because our data structure in MyWizardDriverNVDataStruc.h is stored in NVRAM with the variable name MWD_IfrNVData of type MYWIZARDDRIVER_CONFIGURATION, we can see the changes from our menu accessing through our HII forms. Notice that the enable/disable byte is the last byte in data structure MWD_IfrNVData.MyWizardDriverChooseToEnable where 00 == disable and 01 == enable.
27	Type Reset Press ESC in 4 seconds to skip Shell> reset_

Step	Action
28	Exit QEMU

For any build issues copy the solution files from ~/Fw/LabSolutions/LessonE.2 NOTE: Delete Directory ~/src/edk2/Build/OvmfX64/DEBUG_GCC5/X64/MyWizardDriver before the Build command to build the MyWizardDriver Clean

Lesson: UEFI Driver – Adding HII

3. Updating your driver to initialize data from the VFR data to the HII Database

33

In this lab, you'll learn how to update your driver to initialize the data according to the defaults set in the .VFR file. Thus when the user enters your driver's menu for the first time, the values will display the defaults according to the .VFR file settings. You will also learn the rich set of HII function calls that are part of the MdeModulePkg in the HiiLib by reviewing the "MdeModulePkg Document.chm" From UDK2017.

a. Add HII Library Calls to Your Driver

For this lab you will update the following files: MyWizardDriver.inf, MyWizardDriver.h, and MyWizardDriver.c

Action		
Update the MyWizardDriver.inf file		
Add the following package (as shown below):		
The HII Library in the MdeModulePkg has many functions to help with Communication to/from the Hii Database and Hii forms. One function call HiiSetToDefaults will compare the default settings from the .VFR file and update the driver's configuration buffer according to the settings in the .VFR file.		
MdeModulePkg/MdeModulePkg.dec		
22 [Packages] 23 MdePkg/MdePkg.dec 24 MdeModulePkg/MdeModulePkg.dec		
Note : For other functions from the HII Library, open the .chm file "MdeModulePkg Document.chm" and search for HiiLib.h.		
Add the following library class (as shown below):		
HiiLib		
39 [LibraryClasses] 40 UefiDriverEntryPoint 41 UefiBootServicesTableLib 42 MemoryAllocationLib 43 BaseMemoryLib 44 BaseLib 45 UefiLib 46 DevicePathLib 47 DebugLib		

Step	Action
4	Save MyWizardDriver.inf
5	Update the MyWizardDriver.h file
6	
	Add the following code (as shown below):
	<pre>#include <library hiilib.h=""></library></pre>
	42 // Added for HII
	43 #include <protocol hiiconfigrouting.h=""></protocol>
	44 #include <protocol formbrowser2.h=""> 45 #include <protocol hiistring.h=""></protocol></protocol>
	46 #include <library devicepathlib.h=""></library>
	47 #include <library hiilib.h=""></library>
7	Save MyWizardDriver.h
8	·
	Update the MyWizardDriver.c file
9	Add Locals: first add 2 locals for your drivers configuration buffer and a boolean flag from the Hii
	Library calls
	LIDI at y Calls
	Add the following at Approx. Line 190.
	MYWIZARDDRIVER_CONFIGURATION *Configuration;
	BOOLEAN ActionFlag;
	180
	181 // HII Locals
	182 EFI_HII_PACKAGE_LIST_HEADER *PackageListHeader;
	183 EFI_HII_DATABASE_PROTOCOL *HiiDatabase;
	184 EFI_HII_HANDLE HiiHandle[2];
	185 EFI_HII_STRING_PROTOCOL *HiiString; 186 EFI_FORM_BROWSER2_PROTOCOL *FormBrowser2;
	187 EFI HII CONFIG ROUTING PROTOCOL *HiiConfigRouting;
	188 EFI_STRING ConfigRequestHdr;
	189 UINTN BufferSize;
	190 MYWIZARDDRIVER_CONFIGURATION *Configuration;
	191 BOOLEAN ActionFlag; 192
	193 Status = EFI SUCCESS;
	194
10	
	Add the following to the MyWizardDriverDriverEntryPoint entry point funtion to line 319,
	approximately after "BufferSize =" as shown below

```
Step
           Action
              // Initialize configuration data
              Configuration = &PrivateData->Configuration;
              ZeroMem (Configuration, sizeof (MYWIZARDDRIVER_CONFIGURATION));
              //
              // Try to read NV config EFI variable first
              ConfigRequestHdr = HiiConstructConfigHdr (&mMyWizardDriverFormSetGuid,
          mIfrVariableName, mDriverHandle[0]);
              ASSERT (ConfigRequestHdr != NULL);
           317
           318
                  BufferSize = sizeof (MYWIZARDDRIVER CONFIGURATION);
           320
                // Initialize configuration data
           321
                11
           322
                 Configuration = &PrivateData->Configuration;
           323
                 ZeroMem (Configuration, sizeof (MYWIZARDDRIVER_CONFIGURATION));
           324
           325
           326
                // Try to read NV config EFI variable first
           327 //
                ConfigRequestHdr = HiiConstructConfigHdr (&mMyWizardDriverFormSetGuid, mIfrVa
           328
           329
                ASSERT (ConfigRequestHdr != NULL);
           330
           331
           332
                  // IF driver is not part of the Platform then need to get/set defaults for the
                 Status = gRT->GetVariable (
11
          Modify the following lines:
          @~338: remove: "&PrivateData->" from the "&PrivateData->Configuration"
          @~342:remove line: ZeroMem (&PrivateData->Configuration, sizeof
           (MYWIZARDDRIVER_CONFIGURATION));
          @~347: remove: "&PrivateData->" from the "&PrivateData->Configuration"
          FROM
                                                                                                                          TO
               // IF driver is not part of the Platform then need to get/set defaults for the N
               Status = gRT->GetVariable
                                                                                 Status = gRT->GetVariable
           320
                      mIfrVariableName
                                                                             333
           321
                      &mMyWizardDriverFormSetGuid
                                                                             334
                                                                                        mIfrVariableName
                                                                                        &mMyWizardDriverFormSetGuid,
           323
                      &BufferSize
                                                                             336
                                                                                        NULL,
                      &PrivateData->Configuration
                                                                             337
                                                                                        &BufferSize
                                                                                        Configuration
           326
               if (EFI ERROR
                                                                             339
                                                                             340 if (EFI_ERROR (Status)) { // Not definded yet so add it to the NV Variables
                   ZeroMem (&PrivateData->Configuration, sizeof (MYWIZARDDRIVER_CONFIGURAT: )
                                                                                        // zero out buffer
Status = gRT->SetVariable(
                            g = gRT->SetVariable(
           330
                          mIfrVariableName
                                                                             343
                                                                                            mIfrVariableName,
                          mmITV4ETaLAEvamm.

£MMydizardDriverFormSetGuid,

£FI_VARIABLE_NON_VOLATILE | EFI_VARIABLE_BOOTSERVICE_ACCESS,

£Sizeof (MYWIZARDDRIVER_CONFIGURATION),
                                                                                            EFI_VARIABLE_NON_VOLATILE | EFI_VARIABLE_BOOTSERVICE_ACCESS,
           332
                                                                             345
                                                                                            sizeof (MYWIZARDDRIVER CONFIGURATION),
           333
                                                                             346
                                              // buffer is 000000
                          &PrivateData->Configuration
                                                                                            Configuration // buffer is 000000 now
           335
                                                                                  // EFI variable for NV config doesn't exist, we should build this variable
                                                                             349
```

```
Step
        Action
       Add the following code to the MyWizardDriverDriverEntryPoint entry point code at approximately line
       349 before
          // Install Driver Supported EFI Version Protocol onto ImageHandle
       You're deleting the "}' and replacing it with the following code (as shown below). With this
       replacement we are adding an "else" to the "if" statement:
            // EFI variable for NV config doesn't exist, we should build this
       variable
            // based on default values stored in IFR
            //
            ActionFlag = HiiSetToDefaults (ConfigRequestHdr,
       EFI_HII_DEFAULT_CLASS_STANDARD);
            ASSERT (ActionFlag);
          } else {
            //
            // EFI variable does exist and Validate Current Setting
            ActionFlag = HiiValidateSettings (ConfigRequestHdr);
            ASSERT (ActionFlag);
            // Match if (EFI_ERROR (Status))
          FreePool (ConfigRequestHdr);
       // end HII
        347
                           Configuration // buffer is 000000 now
        348
        349
               //
               // EFI variable for NV config doesn't exist, we should build this variable
        350
               // based on default values stored in IFR
        351
        352
        353
              ActionFlag = HiiSetToDefaults (ConfigRequestHdr, EFI_HII_DEFAULT_CLASS_STAN
        354
              ASSERT (ActionFlag);
        355
            } else {
        356
               // EFI variable does exist and Validate Current Setting
        357
        358
              ActionFlag = HiiValidateSettings (ConfigRequestHdr);
        359
        360
              ASSERT (ActionFlag);
        361 } // Match if (EFI_ERROR (Status))
        362 FreePool (ConfigRequestHdr);
        363
        364
        365 // end HII
        366
             // Install Driver Supported EFI Version Protocol onto ImageHandle
        367
        368
             11
        369
            Status = gBS->InstallMultipleProtocolInterfaces (
                         · ImagoWandla
```

Step	Action
	Note the "}" on line 361 is still matching the initial if statement.
	Make sure you do not have a duplicate "}"
13	Save the MyWizardDriver.c file
14	In the Terminal Command Prompt (Cntl-Alt-T),
	bash\$ cd ~/src/edk2
15	bash\$ build
16	Copy MyWizardDriver.efi to hda-contents
	bash\$ cd ~/run-ovmf/hda-contents
	bash\$ cp
	~/src/edk2/Build/OvmfX64/DEBUG_GCC5/X64/MyWizardDriver.efi .
17	Invoke Qemu
	bash\$ cd ~/run-ovmf
10	bash\$. RunQemu.sh
18	Load the UEFI Driver from the shell
	At the Shell 2.0 prompt, type fs0:
19	Type load MyWizardDriver.efi
22	Type exit
	FSO:\> load MyWizardDriver.efi
	Image 'FSO:\MyWizardDriver.efi' loaded at 5EB9000 - Success
	FSO:\> exit_
	Press "Enter"
23	
24	Now at the setup front page menu select "Device Manager"
	Continue This selection will
	Select Language <english> take you to the</english>
	▶ Boot Manager Device Manager
	Device Manager
	► Boot Maintenance Manager
25	Press "Enter"



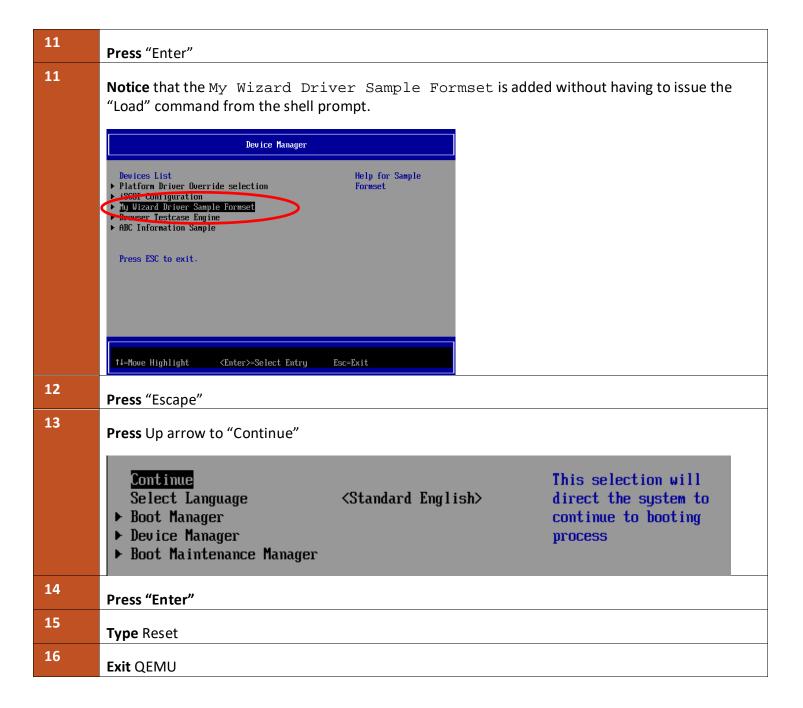


For any build issues copy the solution files from ~/FW/LbSolutions/LessonE.3 NOTE: Del Directory ~/src/edk2/Build/OvmfX64/DEBUG_GCC5/X64/MyWizardDriver before the Build command to build the MyWizardDriver Clean

b. Add your Driver to the platform

As of now, your driver needs to be soft loaded each time from the shell prompt. In this lab, you'll update the platform .FDF file to force your driver to load as part of the platform UEFI driver.

Char	
Step	
1	Open to update: ~/src/edk2/OvmfPkg/OvmfPkgX64.Fdf
	A dd the following code (as shown below before "!if \$(BUILD_NEW_SHELL) == TRUE"):
2	INF MyWizardDriver/MyWizardDriver.inf INF MdeModulePkg/Universal/Network/IScsiDxe/IScsiDxe.inf
	<pre>INF MyWizardDriver/MyWizardDriver.inf !if \$(BUILD_NEW_SHELL) == TRUE INF ShellPkg/Application/Shell/Shell.inf !endif</pre>
3	Save OvmfPkgX64.Fdf
4	In the Terminal Command Prompt (Cntl-Alt-T), bash\$ cd ~/src/edk2
5	bash\$ build
6	Copy MyWizardDriver.efi to hda-contents bash\$ cd ~/run-ovmf/ bash\$ cp ~/src/edk2/Build/OvmfX64/DEBUG_GCC5/FV/OVMF.fd bios.bin
7	Invoke Qemu bash\$. RunQemu.sh
8	At the Shell prompt type: exit
	Press ESC in 1 seconds to skip s Shell> exit_
9	Press "Enter"
10	Now at the setup front page menu press the down arrow to "Device Manager"
	Continue Select Language Boot Manager Boot Manager Boot Maintenance Manager This selection will take you to the Device Manager Device Manager



Lesson: UEFI Driver – Adding HII 42

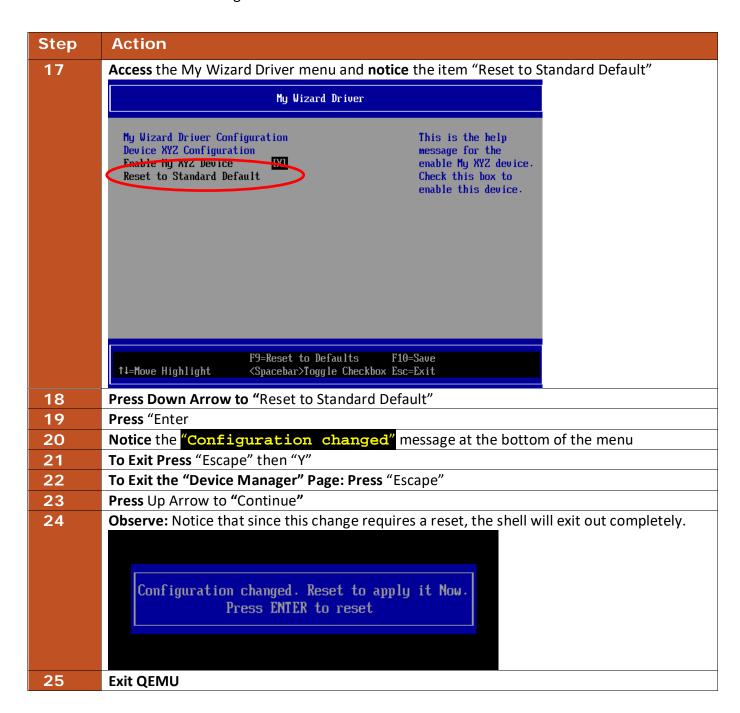
4. Updating the Menu: Reset Button

In this lab, you'll learn how to add a reset button to your driver's form menu. It's time to add more configuration fields to your menu, enabling users to modify more fields now that you've built a driver that 1) saves data from forms into NVRAM 2) updates data from the .VFR forms and 3) builds into the platform drivers.

The next set of labs will update .VFR, MyWizardDriver.vfr, and UNI MyWizardDriver.uni string files to incrementally add a reset button (4), pop-up box (5), string name (6), and numeric hex value (7) to your driver's form menu:

```
Step
         Action
  1
         Update the MyWizardDriver.vfr file
  2
         Add the following code (as shown below after the "GUID" definition Apprx. Line 29):
         With this code you are created a VFR sub-function called "MyStandardDefault"
         defaultstore MyStandardDefault,
              prompt = STRING_TOKEN(STR_STANDARD_DEFAULT_PROMPT),
              attribute = 0x0000; // Default ID: 0000 standard
         default
               guid = MYWIZARDDRIVER FORMSET GUID;
                                                // GUID of this buffer storage
         28
         29 defaultstore MyStandardDefault,
              prompt
                       = STRING_TOKEN(STR_STANDARD_DEFAULT_PROMPT),
               attribute = 0x0000;
         31
                                                     // Default ID: 0000 standard default
          32
  3
         Add the following code before the "endform" (as shown below Approx. Line 55):
              resetbutton
                defaultstore = MyStandardDefault,
                prompt = STRING TOKEN(STR STANDARD DEFAULT PROMPT RESET),
                           = STRING_TOKEN(STR_STANDARD_DEFAULT_HELP),
                help
              endresetbutton;
          52
                  endcheckbox;
          53
          54
          55
                 resetbutton
          56
                  defaultstore = MyStandardDefault,
                  prompt = STRING_TOKEN(STR_STANDARD_DEFAULT_PROMPT_RESET),
          57
                          = STRING_TOKEN(STR_STANDARD_DEFAULT_HELP),
          59
                 endresetbutton;
          60
          61
          62
               endform;
          63
          64 endformset;
```

Step	Action
4	Save MyWizardDriver.vfr
5	Update the MyWizardDriver.uni file
6	Add the following strings at the end of the file to support the " STR _" referenced added in the .vfr file:
	<pre>#string STR_STANDARD_DEFAULT_PROMPT #language en "Standard Default" #string STR_STANDARD_DEFAULT_PROMPT_RESET #language en "Reset to Standard Default"</pre>
	#string STR_STANDARD_DEFAULT_HELP #language en "This will reset all the Questions to their standard default value"
7	Save MyWizardDriver.uni
8	In the Terminal Command Prompt (Cntl-Alt-T), bash\$ cd ~/src/edk2
9	bash\$ build
10	Copy MyWizardDriver.efi to hda-contents bash\$ cd ~/run-ovmf/ bash\$ cp ~/src/edk2/Build/OvmfX64/DEBUG_GCC5/FV/OVMF.fd
	bios.bin
11	Invoke Qemu bash\$. RunQemu.sh
12	At the Shell prompt type: exit
	Press ESC in 1 seconds to skip : Shell> exit_
13	Press "Enter"
14	Now at the setup front page menu press the down arrow to "Device Manager"
15	Press "Enter"
16	Inside the Device Manager menu press the down arrow to "My Wizard Driver Sample Formset"



For any build issues copy the solution files from ~/FW/LabSolutions/LessonE.4 NOTE: Delete Directory ~/src/edk2/Build/OvmfX64/DEBUG_GCC5/X64/MyWizardDriver before the Build command to build the MyWizardDriver Clean

5. Updating the Menu: Pop-up Box

In this lab, you'll learn how to add a *pop-up box* to your driver's form menu by using the "oneof" VFR term. We will also only update the MyWizardDriver.vfr and MyWizardDriver.uni files.

45



Figure 5 My Wizard Driver with a pop-up box

Step	Action			
	The VFR t		(not a step) will declare a pop-up menu. The user then selventing in the NVRAM variable. Looking at Figure 6 al	
	Value	Display	String token	
	0	500 Hex	STR_ONE_OF_TEXT3	
	1	480 Hex	STR_ONE_OF_TEXT2	
	2	400 Hex	STR_ONE_OF_TEXT1	
	if the dev pop-up m configura	rice is "disabl nenu is not acce ntion variable M	river menu a pop-up menu item by defining a fed", then use the VFR term "grayoutif" states it is and cannot be changed. The browser ediwD_IfrNVData.MyWizardDriverChooseToEnate device is enabled or disabled	atement so that the engine will use the
1	Update t	he MyWizardD	river.vfr file	

```
Action
Step
2
        Add the following code before the "resetbutton" statement (approximately line 53)
         //
         // Define oneof (EFI IFR ONE OF)
         //
         grayoutif ideqval MWD IfrNVData.MyWizardDriverChooseToEnable == 0x0;
          oneof name = MyOneOf2,
                                                // Define reference name for Question
          varid = MWD_IfrNVData.MyWizardDriverBaseAddress,
          // Use "DataStructure.Member" to reference Buffer Storage
          prompt = STRING TOKEN(STR ONE OF PROMPT),
          help = STRING TOKEN(STR ONE OF HELP),
          //
          // Define an option (EFI_IFR_ONE_OF_OPTION)
          //
          option text = STRING TOKEN(STR ONE OF TEXT3), value = 0x0, flags = 0;
          option text = STRING TOKEN(STR ONE OF TEXT2), value = 0x1, flags = 0;
          //
          // DEFAULT indicate this option will be marked with
          // EFI_IFR_OPTION_DEFAULT
          //
          option text = STRING TOKEN(STR ONE OF TEXT1), value = 0x2,
            flags = DEFAULT;
         endoneof;
         endif;
```

```
Action
Step
                              default = 1,
         52
                  endcheckbox;
              // Define oneof (EFI_IFR_ONE_OF)
//
         53
         54
         55
         56
               grayoutif ideqval MWD IfrNVData.MyWizardDriverChooseToEnable == 0x0;
         57
               oneof name = MyOneOf2,
         58
                                                                        // Define reference
                varid = MWD_IfrNVData.MyWizardDriverBaseAddress,
         59
                 // Use "DataStructure.Member" to reference Buffer Storage
         60
                prompt = STRING_TOKEN(STR_ONE_OF_PROMPT),
         61
                 help = STRING_TOKEN(STR_ONE OF HELP),
         62
         63
                 1/
         64
                 // Define an option (EFI_IFR_ONE_OF_OPTION)
         65
                 11
         66
                 option text = STRING TOKEN(STR ONE OF TEXT3), value = 0x0, flags = 0;
         67
                 option text = STRING_TOKEN(STR_ONE_OF_TEXT2), value = 0x1, flags = 0;
         68
         69
                 // DEFAULT indicate this option will be marked with
         70
                 // EFI_IFR_OPTION_DEFAULT
         71
         72
                 option text = STRING_TOKEN(STR_ONE_OF_TEXT1), value = 0x2,
         73
                     flags = DEFAULT;
         74
               endoneof;
         75
             endif;
         76
         77
         78
               resetbutton
         79
                  defaultstore = MyStandardDefault,
3
        Save the MyWizardDriver.vfr file
4
         Update the MyWizardDriver.uni file
5
         Add the following code to the end of the file (as shown below):
        #string STR_ONE_OF_PROMPT
                                                    #language en "Select Base Address"
        #string STR_ONE_OF_HELP
                                                    #language en "Select a Base address of 400,
        480 or 500 Hex. Values 0,1 or 2(default) is stored in the NVRAM Data"
        #string STR_ONE_OF_TEXT1
                                                    #language en "400 Hex"
         #string STR_ONE_OF_TEXT2
                                                    #language en "480 Hex"
                                                    #language en "500 Hex"
        #string STR_ONE_OF_TEXT3
         33 #string STR_STANDARD_DEFAULT_HELP #language en "This will reset all the Questions to their
         35 #string STR ONE OF PROMPT
                                      #language en "Select Base Address"
         37 #string STR_ONE_OF_HELP
                                       #language en "Select a Base address of 400, 480 or 500 H
         39 #string STR_ONE_OF_TEXT1
                                       #language en "400 Hex"
         41 #string STR_ONE_OF_TEXT2
                                       #language en "480 Hex"
          43 #string STR ONE OF TEXT3
                                        #language en "500 Hex"
```

Step	Action		
6	Save MyWizardDriver.uni		
7	In the Terminal Command Prompt (Cntl-Alt-T), bash\$ cd ~/src/edk2		
8	bash\$ build		
9	<pre>Copy MyWizardDriver.efi to hda-contents bash\$ cd ~/run-ovmf/ bash\$ cp ~/src/edk2/Build/OvmfX64/DEBUG_GCC5/FV/OVMF.fd bios.bin</pre>		
10	Invoke Qemu bash\$. RunQemu.sh		
11	Type exit		
12	Press "Enter"		
13	Now at the setup front page menu press the down arrow to "Device Manager"		
14	Press "Enter"		
15	Inside the Device Manager menu press the down arrow to "My Wizard Driver Sample Formset"		
16	Down Arrow to "Select Base Address"		
	My Wizard Driver		
	My Wizard Driver Configuration Device XYZ Configuration Enable My XYZ Device [X] Select a Base address of 400, 480 or 500 Hex. Values 0,1 or Select Base Address (400 Hex) Reset to Standard Default in the NVRAM Data		
17	Press "Enter" Notice the Pop up menu		



```
Step
       Action
26
       Press Up Arrow to "Continue"
       At the Shell Prompt type: dmpstore -all
27
        Variable - NV+BS - '5481DB09-E5F7-4158-A5C5-2DBEA49534FF:MWD_IfrNVData' - DataS
28
        ze = 0x2B
          00000020: 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 01 01
        Shell>
28
        21 #pragma pack(1)
        22 typedef struct {
        23
        24
             UINT16 MyWizardDriverStringData[20];
        25
             UINT8 MyWizardDriverHexData;
        26
             UINT8 MywizardDriverDeschdd.
             UINT8 MyWizardDriverChooseToEnable;
        27
        29 } MYWIZARDDRIVER CONFIGURATION;
       File MyWizardDriverNVDataStruc.h
       By updating MyWizardDriverNVDataStruc.h, our data structure stored in NVRAM is named
       MWD IfrNVData of type MYWIZARDDRIVER CONFIGURATION.
       Notice that the base address byte is the next to the last byte in the data structure
       MWD IfrNVData.MyWizardDriverBaseAddress where 02 == 400H, 01 == 480H, 00 == 500H
       Notice the NVRAM Variable with the value of 480H will have a true value of 01.
29
       Type "reset" at the Shell prompt
30
       Exit QEMU
```

For any build issues copy the solution files from ~/Fw/LabSolutions/LessonE.5 NOTE: Delete Directory ~/src/edk2/Build/OvmfX64/DEBUG_GCC5/X64/MyWizardDriver before the Build command to build the MyWizardDriver Clean

6. Updating the Menu: Creating a String to Name a Saved Configuration

In this lab, you'll create a string to name a saved configuration that will be stored into the NVRAM variable space. This lab uses the VFR term "string" to prompt the user to enter a string value. The VFR can determine the minimum and maximum number of characters of the string length with the terms "minsize" and "maxsize". Since there is also an enable/disable switch, the VFR can use the "grayoutif" term again to allow or disallow changes to this field.

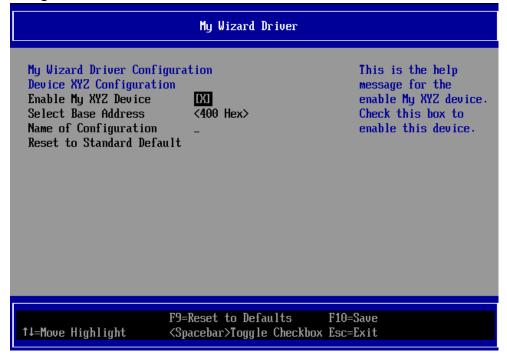
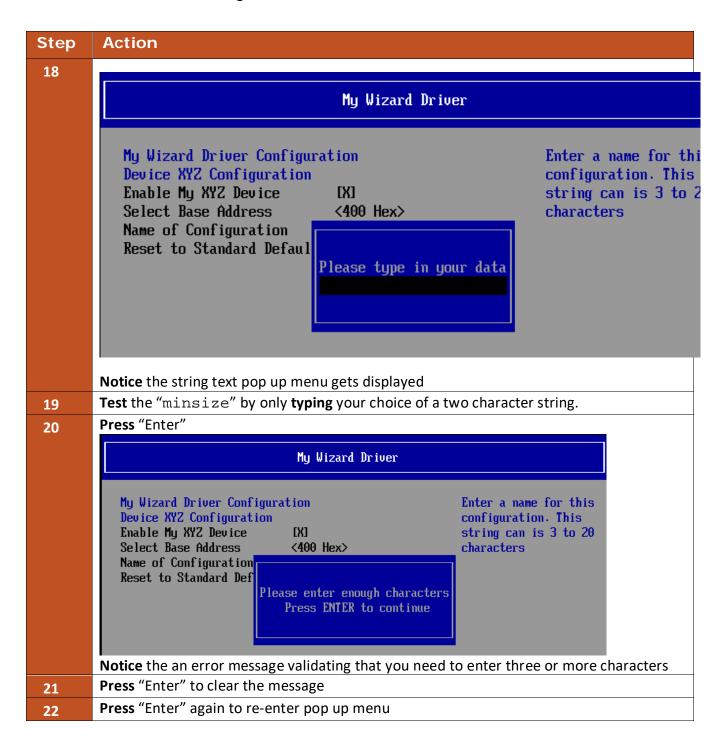


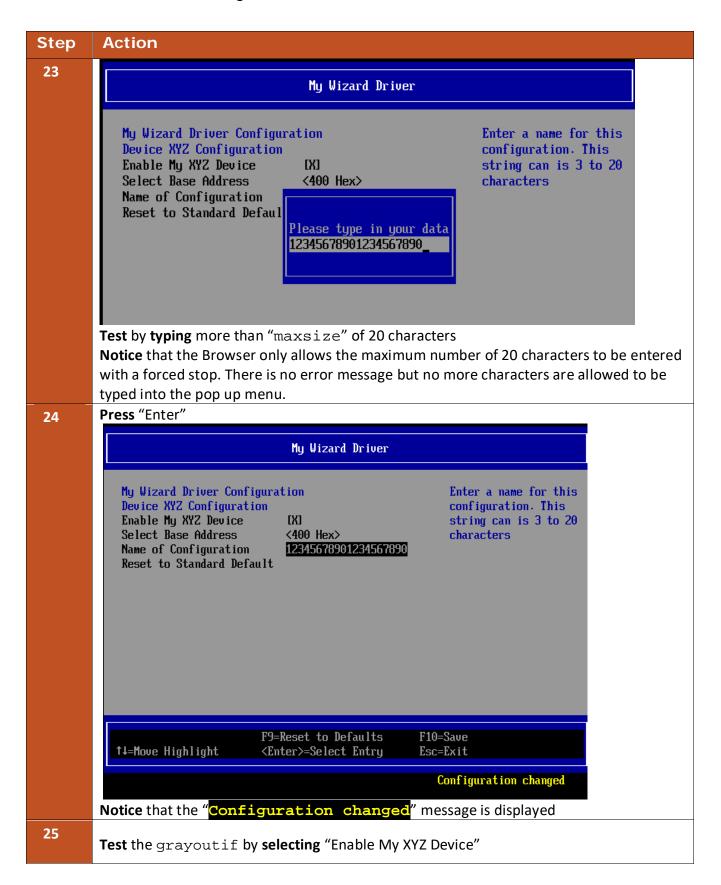
Figure 6: Menu with a string item

Step	Action
1	Update the MyWizardDriver.vfr file
2	Add the following code to the location at approx. line 77 and before the "resetbutton" item (as shown below):

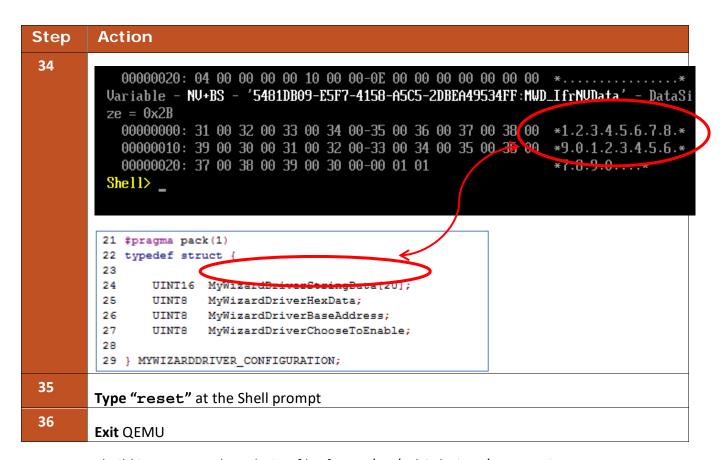
```
Step
         Action
         // Define a string (EFI IFR STRING) to name the configuration in
         // NVRAM variable
           grayoutif ideqval MWD_IfrNVData.MyWizardDriverChooseToEnable ==
         0x0;
                          varid = MWD_IfrNVData.MyWizardDriverStringData,
              string
                          prompt = STRING_TOKEN(STR_MY_STRING_PROMPT),
                          help = STRING TOKEN(STR MY STRING HELP),
                          minsize = 3,
                          maxsize = 20,
              endstring;
           endif;
                endoneof:
         75
                endif;
         77
         79
               // Define a string (EFI_IFR_STRING) to name the configuration in the
         80
               // NVRAM variable
         81
                //
         82
         83
                //
         84
               grayoutif ideqval MWD_IfrNVData.MyWizardDriverChooseToEnable == 0x0;
         85
                string varid = MWD_IfrNVData.MyWizardDriverStringData,
    prompt = STRING_TOKEN(STR_MY_STRING_PROMPT),
    help = STRING_TOKEN(STR_MY_STRING_HELP),
         86
         87
                         minsize = 3,
         89
                          maxsize = 20,
         90
         91
         92
               endstring;
         93
             endif;
         94
               resetbutton
         96
                  defaultstore = MyStandardDefault,
                 prompt = STRING_TOKEN(STR_STANDARD DEFAULT PROMPT RESET),
         98
                        = STRING_TOKEN(STR_STANDARD_DEFAULT_HELP),
         99
                endresetbutton;
         100
 3
        Save MyWizardDriver.vfr
 4
        Update MyWizardDriver.uni
 5
        Add the following code to the bottom of the file:
```

Step	Action
	#string STR_MY_STRING_PROMPT #language en "Name of Configuration"
	#string STR_MY_STRING_HELP #language en "Enter a name for this configuration. This string can is 3 to 20 characters"
	39 #string STR_ONE_OF_TEXT1 #language en "400 Hex"
	41 #string STR_ONE_OF_TEXT2 #language en "480 Hex" 42
	43 #string STR_ONE_OF_TEXT3 #language en "500 Hex"
	45 #string STR_MY_STRING_PROMPT #language en "Name of Configuration" 46
	47 #string STR_MY_STRING_HELP #language en "Enter a name for this configuration. This 48 49
6	
	Save MyWizardDriver.uni
7	In the Terminal Command Prompt (Cntl-Alt-T), bash\$ cd ~/src/edk2
8	bash\$ build
9	Copy MyWizardDriver.efi to hda-contents bash\$ cd ~/run-ovmf/ bash\$ cp ~/src/edk2/Build/OvmfX64/DEBUG_GCC5/FV/OVMF.fd bios.bin
10	Invoke Qemu bash\$. RunQemu.sh
11	Type exit
12	Press "Enter"
13	Now at the setup front page menu, select "Device Manager"
14	Press "Enter"
15	Inside the Device Manager menu, select "My Wizard Driver Sample Formset"
16	Select "Name of Configuration"
17	Press "Enter"





Step	Action
26	Press the "Spacebar" to toggle off/disable
	Notice that the "Select Base Address" and "Name of Configruation" fields are now grayed out and not selectable
	My Wizard Driver
	My Wizard Driver Configuration Device XYZ Configuration Enable My XYZ Device Select Base Address Name of Configuration Reset to Standard Default This is the help message for the enable My XYZ device. Check this box to enable this device.
27	Press "Space" again to Enable
28	Press "F10" to save
29	Press "Escape" to exit
30	Press "Escape" to exit the "Device Manager"
31	Select "Continue"
32	Press "Enter"
33	At the Shell Prompt, type dmpstore -all
	Notice the unicode string "12345678901234567890" is now stored because you entered those characters in the HII form menu. This is because the file WizardDriverNVDataStruc.h has the data structure stored in NVRAM with the GUID define name MWD_IfrNVData of type MYWIZARDDRIVER_CONFIGURATION. Notice that string data is the first 20 bytes in the data structure MWD_IfrNVData.MyWizardDriverStringData



For any build issues copy the solution files from ~/Fw/LabSolutions/LessonE.6 NOTE: Delete Directory ~/src/edk2/Build/OvmfX64/DEBUG_GCC5/X64/MyWizardDriver before the Build command to build the MyWizardDriver Clean

Lesson: UEFI Driver – Adding HII

7. Updating the Menu: Numeric Entry

In this lab, you'll learn how to add a numeric entry to your driver menu. This lab uses the VFR term "numeric" that prompts the user to enter a free-form numeric value. The VFR determines the minimum and maximum values with the terms "minimum" and "maximum". Since there is also an enable/disable switch, the VFR uses the "suppressif" term to display or hide this field when disabled. Also this field displays as decimal (default) or hexadecimal with the "flags" switch.

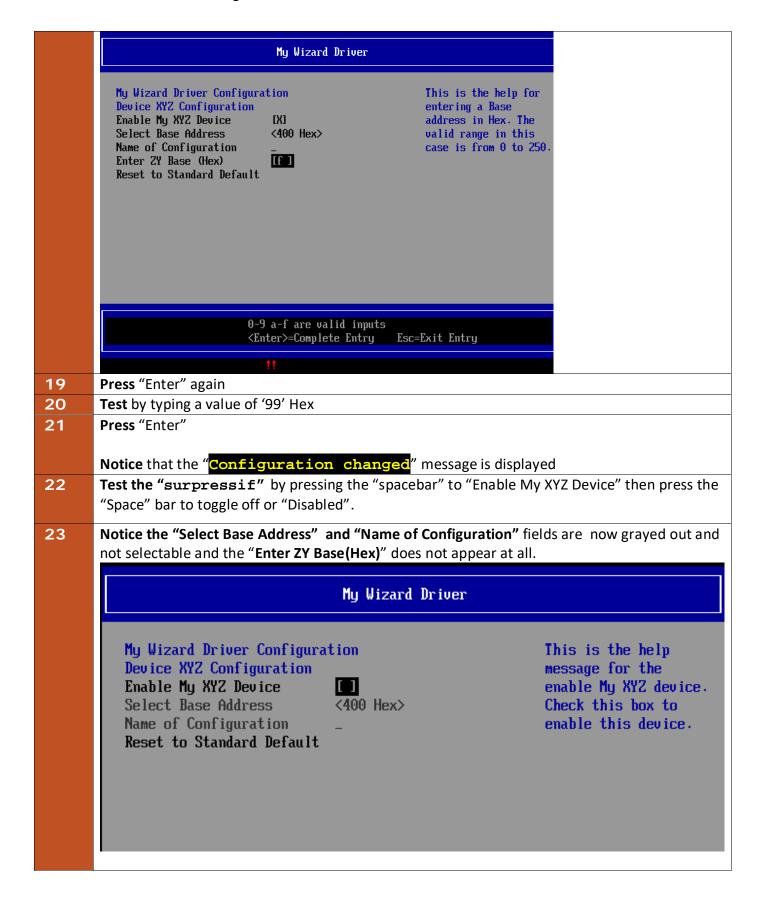


Figure 7: Menu with Numeric item entry

Step	Action
1	Update the MyWizardDriver.vfr file
2	Add the following code in the location shown below at approx. Line 90 and before the "resetbutton" item:
	//
	// Define a numeric free form menu item
	<pre>// suppressif ideqval MWD_IfrNVData.MyWizardDriverChooseToEnable == 0x0; numeric varid = MWD_IfrNVData.MyWizardDriverHexData,</pre>
	<pre>prompt = STRING_TOKEN(STR_DATA_HEX_PROMPT), help = STRING_TOKEN(STR_NUMERIC_HELP),</pre>
	<pre>flags = DISPLAY_UINT_HEX , // Display in HEX format (if not specified, default is in decimal format) minimum = 0,</pre>

```
maximum = 250,
                default = 0x22, defaultstore = MyStandardDefault,
         endnumeric;
       endif;
             endstring;
      88
          endif;
      89
      90 //
      91 // Define a numeric free form menu item
     92 //
         suppressif ideqval MWD_IfrNVData.MyWizardDriverChooseToEnable == 0x0;
      93
          numeric varid = MWD_IfrNVData.MyWizardDriverHexData,
      94
                  prompt = STRING_TOKEN(STR_DATA_HEX_PROMPT),
      95
                   help = STRING_TOKEN(STR_NUMERIC_HELP),
      96
                   flags = DISPLAY_UINT_HEX , // Display in HEX format (if
      97
      98
                   minimum = 0,
     99
                  maximum = 250,
     100
                   default = 0x22, defaultstore = MyStandardDefault,
      101
      102
           endnumeric;
      103 endif;
      104
      105
      106
           resetbutton
     107
              defaultstore = MyStandardDefault,
     108
              prompt = STRING_TOKEN(STR_STANDARD_DEFAULT_PROMPT_RESET),
3
     Save MyWizardDriver.vfr
4
     Update the MyWizardDriver.uni file
5
     Add the following code to the bottom of the file:
      #string STR_DATA_HEX_PROMPT
                                                   #language en "Enter ZY Base
      (Hex)"
                                                   #language en "This is the
     #string STR_NUMERIC_HELP
     help for entering a Base address in Hex. The valid range in this
     case is from 0 to 250."
6
     Save MyWizardDriver.uni
7
     In the Terminal Command Prompt (Cntl-Alt-T),
     bash$ cd ~/src/edk2
     bash$ build
8
9
     Copy OVMF.fd to run-ovmf
      bash$ cd ~/run-ovmf/
      bash$ cp ~/src/edk2/Build/OvmfX64/DEBUG_GCC5/FV/OVMF.fd
     bios.bin
```

10	Invoke Qemu bash\$. RunQemu.sh		
11			
12	Type exit Press "Enter"		
13	1.000 2.000		
	Now at the setup front page menu, select "Device Manager"		
14	Press "Enter"		
15	Inside the Device Manager menu, select "My Wizard Driver Sample Formset" Notice the value for "Enter ZY Base(Hex)" is 022. Hex is the default because of the VFR field "default = 0×22 "		
16	Select "Enter ZY Base(Hex)"		
17	Press "Enter"		
18	Test by typing a "M" character My Wizard Driver Configuration Device XYZ Configuration Enable My XYZ Device Enable My XYZ Device Select Base Address (400 Hex) Name of Configuration Enter ZY Base (Hex) Reset to Standard Default This is the help for entering a Base address in Hex. The valid range in this case is from 0 to 250.		
18	Notice that only Numeric characters are allowed and also only values 00 to 0FA Hex. When values outside the range or none numeric characters are entered the red "" sting is displayed at the bottom of the menu. The string "!!" is part of the Browser engine: MdeModulePkg/Universal/SetupBrowserDxe/SetupBrowserStr.uni #string INPUT_ERROR_MESSAGE #language en-US "!!"		



Press "Space bar" again to "Enable My XYZ Device" and the "Enter ZY Base(Hex)" is displayed 24 again My Wizard Driver My Wizard Driver Configuration This is the help Device XYZ Configuration message for the Enable My XYZ Device [X] enable My XYZ device. Select Base Address <400 Hex> Check this box to Name of Configuration enable this device. Enter ZY Base (Hex) [99] Reset to Standard Default Press "F10" then "Escape" to exit 25 26 Press "Escape" to exit the "Device Manager" 27 Select "Continue" Press "Enter" 28 29 At the Shell Prompt, **type** dmpstore –all 30 Variable - NV+BS - '5481DB09-E5F7-4158-A5C5-2DBEA49534FF:MVD_IfrNVData' - DataSi ze = 0x2B00000020: 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-99 02 01 Shell> _ 21 #pragma pack(1) 22 typedef struct { 23 UINT16 MyWiz 24 25 UINT8 (MyWizardDriverHexData; UINT8 MyWizardDriverDo 26 27 UINT8 MyWizardDriverChooseToEnable; 28 29 } MYWIZARDDRIVER_CONFIGURATION; Notice by modifying MyWizardDriverNVDataStruc.h our data structure stored in NVRAM is named MWD_IfrNVData of type MYWIZARDDRIVER CONFIGURATION. Notice that hex data is after the string data at the 21st byte in the data structure MWD IfrNVData.MyWizardDriverHexData 31 Type "reset" at the Shell prompt 32 **Exit QEMU**

For any build issues copy the solution files from ~/FW/LabSolutions/LessonE.7 NOTE: Delete Directory ~/src/edk2/Build/OvmfX64/DEBUG_GCC5/X64/MyWizardDriver before the Build command to build the MyWizardDriver Clean

8. Updating your Driver for Interactive Call Backs

In this lab, you'll update your driver for interactive call backs. Call backs are a way to communicate changes the user is making in "real time" where your driver needs to intervene as the changes are made and before the user exits the current menu being displayed. These would be exception cases that the driver could interrupt the normal browser engine process.

To add call backs, the file HiiConfigAccess.c of your driver will be updated in the function MyWizardDriverHiiConfigAccessCallback. This function is called whenever any VFR items have a flag for INTERACTIVE set. So far, the previous labs did not have any call back items.

We can see this because there was a "Debug" call made in the MyWizardDriverHiiConfigAccessCallback function that never gets called:

HiiConfigAccess.c (line 331)

DEBUG ((DEBUG_INFO, "\n:: START Call back ,Question ID=0x04x Action=0x04x, QuestionId, Type, Action));

a. Add the Case statements to the Call back routine

Step	Action
1	
	Update the HiiConfigAccess.c file
2	Add the following code before return status; to include a "case" statement in the call back
	routine for the "action" passed.
	Add the following code at approx. line 343 before:
	- · · ·
	return status;

```
Step
       Action
         switch (Action) { // Start switch and passed param Action
         case EFI_BROWSER_ACTION_FORM_OPEN: // 3
          break;
         case EFI_BROWSER_ACTION_FORM_CLOSE: // 4
          break;
         case EFI_BROWSER_ACTION_RETRIEVE: // 2
          break;
         case EFI_BROWSER_ACTION_DEFAULT_STANDARD: // 0x1000
          break;
         case EFI_BROWSER_ACTION_DEFAULT_MANUFACTURING: // 0x1001
          break;
         case EFI_BROWSER_ACTION_CHANGING: // 0
          break;
         case EFI_BROWSER_ACTION_CHANGED: // 1
          break;
         default:
          Status = EFI_UNSUPPORTED;
          break;
         } // end switch case on Action
```

```
Step
       Action
       340 FormId = 0;
       341 Status = EFI_SUCCESS;
       342 PrivateData = MYWIZARDDRIVER_DEV_FROM_THIS (This);
       344
       345 switch (Action) { // Start switch and passed param Action
       346 case EFI_BROWSER_ACTION_FORM_OPEN: // 3
            {
       347
       348
       349
             break;
       350
       351 case EFI BROWSER ACTION FORM CLOSE: // 4
       352 {
       353
       353
                break;
       355
       356 case EFI_BROWSER_ACTION_RETRIEVE: // 2
       357 {
                 - }
       358
       359
                break;
       360
       361 case EFI_BROWSER_ACTION_DEFAULT_STANDARD: // 0x1000
       362 {
       363
       364
                break;
       365
       366 case EFI BROWSER ACTION DEFAULT MANUFACTURING: // 0x1001
       367 {
       368
       368
369
                break;
       370
       371 case EFI_BROWSER_ACTION_CHANGING: // 0
       372 {
       373
       374 break;
       375
       376 case EFI_BROWSER_ACTION_CHANGED: // 1
            {
       377
       378
       379
             break;
       380
       381 default:
       382 Status = EFI UNSUPPORTED;
             break;
       383
       384 } // end switch case on Action
       385
       386 return Status;
       387
       388 // return EFI UNSUPPORTED;
3
      Save HiiConfigAccess.c
```

Step	Action
4	In the Terminal Command Prompt (Cntl-Alt-T),
	bash\$ cd ~/src/edk2
5	bash\$ build
6	Copy OVMF.fd to run-ovmf
	bash\$ cd ~/run-ovmf/
	bash\$ cp ~/src/edk2/Build/OvmfX64/DEBUG_GCC5/FV/OVMF.fd
	bios.bin
7	Invoke Qemu
	bash\$. RunQemu.sh
8	Type exit
9	Press "Enter"
10	Now at the setup front page menu, select "Device Manager"
11	Press "Enter"
12	Inside the Device Manager menu, select "My Wizard Driver Sample Formset"
13	Press "Enter"
14	Notice the debug messages in the Debug output (No Debug messages for Call back)
15	Press "Escape" to exit
16	Press "Escape" to exit the "Device Manager"
17	Select "Continue"
18	Press "Enter"
19	Type "reset" at the Shell prompt
20	Exit QEMU

b. Update the Menu for Interactive items

	or opacio ino mona for intoractivo itemo
1	Update the MyWizardDriver.vfr file
2	Now, you'll add the flag characteristic INTERACTIVE to the string item's flags by using keyword INTERACTIVE and questionid. Add the following code in the location shown below:
	Approx. line 83 and line 86 questionid = 0x1001, flags = INTERACTIVE,

```
77 //
     78 // Define a string (EFI_IFR_STRING) to name the configuration in the
     79 // NVRAM variable
         grayoutif ideqval MWD_IfrNVData.MyWizardDriverChooseToEnable == 0x0;
     81
            string varid = MWD IfrNVData.MyWizardDriverStringData,
               questionid = 0x1001,
        prompt = STRING_TOKEN(STR_MY_STRING_PROMPT),
     84
                             = STRING_TOKEN(STR_MY_STRING_HELP),
                     help = STRING_TOKE
flags = INTERACTIVE
     85
     86
                    minsize = 3,
     87
     88
                    maxsize = 20,
     89
           endstring;
     90
         endif;
     91
 3
     Include the numeric item by adding the following code in the location shown below,
     Approx. line 97 and line 100
     questionid = 0x1111,
     INTERACTIVE
      93 // Define a numeric free form menu item
         suppressif ideqval MWD_IfrNVData.MyWizardDriverChooseToEnable == 0x0;
      95
            numeric varid = MWD_IfrNVData.MyWizardDriverHexData,
      96
              questionid = 0x1111,
      97
      98 prompt = STRING_TOKEN(STR_DATA_HEX_PROMPT),
                 help = STRING_TOKEN(STR_NUMERIC_HELP),
      99
      flags = DISPLAY_UINT_HEX | INTERACTIVE,
                                                          // Display in HEX
      101
                   minimum = 0.
      102
                   maximum = 250,
      103
                   default = 0x22, defaultstore = MyStandardDefault,
      104
      105
            endnumeric;
      106 endif:
 4
     Save MyWizardDriver.vfr
     In the Terminal Command Prompt (Cntl-Alt-T),
 5
    bash$ cd ~/src/edk2
    bash$ build
 6
     Copy OVMF.fd to run-ovmf
      bash$ cd ~/run-ovmf/
      bash$ cp ~/src/edk2/Build/OvmfX64/DEBUG_GCC5/FV/OVMF.fd
    bios.bin
    Invoke Qemu
 8
     bash$ . RunQemu.sh
 9
    Type exit
10
     Press "Enter"
     Now at the setup front page menu, select "Device Manager"
11
     Press "Enter"
12
```

13	Inside the Device Manager menu, select "My Wizard Driver Sample Formset"
14	Press "Enter"
15	
16	click on "Name of Configuration" and "Enter ZY Base(Hex)"

17

Notice the following in the Debug Output:

Every time the browser does anything with the interactive labeled fields there is a call made to your driver's call back function. We can determine which item by the quetionid and what action by the Action passed to your call back function. Your call back function can then add code to special case when these transitions occur.

Entering Form

```
:: START Call back ,Question ID=0x00001001 Type=0x0007 Action=0x0003
:: START Call back ,Question ID=0x00001111 Type=0x0000 Action=0x0003
:: START Call back ,Question ID=0x00001001 Type=0x0007 Action=0x0002
```

Changing a Value for Question ID 0x1111

```
:: START Call back ,Question ID=0x00001001 Type=0x0007 Action=0x0003  
:: START Call back ,Question ID=0x00001111 Type=0x0000 Action=0x0003  
:: START Call back ,Question ID=0x00001001 Type=0x0007 Action=0x0002  
:: START Call back ,Question ID=0x00001111 Type=0x0000 Action=0x0002  
:: START Call back ,Question ID=0x00001111 Type=0x0000 Action=0x0000  
:: START Call back ,Question ID=0x00001111 Type=0x0000 Action=0x0001  
:: START Call back ,Question ID=0x00001001 Type=0x0007 Action=0x0002
```

Changing a Value for Question ID 0x1001

```
:: START Call back ,Question ID=0x00001001 Type=0x0007 Action=0x0003 :: START Call back ,Question ID=0x00001111 Type=0x0000 Action=0x0003 :: START Call back ,Question ID=0x00001001 Type=0x0007 Action=0x0002 :: START Call back ,Question ID=0x00001111 Type=0x0000 Action=0x0002 :: START Call back ,Question ID=0x00001111 Type=0x0000 Action=0x0000 :: START Call back ,Question ID=0x00001111 Type=0x0000 Action=0x0000 :: START Call back ,Question ID=0x00001001 Type=0x0007 Action=0x0002 :: START Call back ,Question ID=0x00001011 Type=0x0000 Action=0x0002 :: START Call back ,Question ID=0x00001001 Type=0x0007 Action=0x0000 :: START Call back ,Question ID=0x00001001 Type=0x0007 Action=0x00001 :: START Call back ,Question ID=0x00001001 Type=0x0007 Action=0x00001 :: START Call back ,Question ID=0x00001001 Type=0x0007 Action=0x00001 :: START Call back ,Question ID=0x00001001 Type=0x0007 Action=0x00001
```

```
,Question
                                            ID=0x00001001 Type=0x0007
ID=0x00001111 Type=0x0000
ID=0x00001001 Type=0x0007
START
                   back
                                                                                        Action=0x0003
                           Question Question
START
          Ca11
                                                                                        Action=0x0003
                   back
                                                                                        Action=0x0002
START
          Ca11
                   back
                                                                   Type=0x0000 Action=0x0002
Type=0x0000 Action=0x0000
Type=0x0000 Action=0x0001
Type=0x0000 Action=0x0001
                                            ID=0x00001111
START
          Ca11
                   back ,Question
                                            ID=0×00001111
ID=0×00001111
ID=0×00001001
                   back Question back Question
START
          Ca11
          Ca11
START
                   back Question
START
          Ca11
          Call
                   back ,Question
                                            ID=0x00001111 Type=0x0000
                                                                                       Action=0x0002
START
         Call back Question ID=0x00001001 Type=0x0007 Action=0x0001 Call back Question ID=0x00001001 Type=0x0007 Action=0x00002 Call back Question ID=0x00001111 Type=0x0000 Action=0x00002
START
START
ROUTE CONFIG Saving the configuration to NURAM
```

```
,Question
                            Question Question
                                                         Type=0x0000
                                                                       Action=0x0003
                                        ID=0x00001111
                      back
                                                         Type = 0x0000
Type = 0x0000
                                        ID=0x00001001
                                                                       Action=0x0002
                      back
                      back Question
                                        ID=0x00001111
                                                                       Action=0x0002
                      back , Question
back , Question
back , Question
                                                                       Action=0x0000
                                        ID=0x00001111
                                                         Type =0x0000
                                                         Type=0x0000
                                                                        Action=0x0001
                                                         Type=0x0007
                                                                        Action=0x0002
                                        ID=0x00001001
                      back Question
                                                                       Action=0x0002
                                        ID=0×00001111
                                                         Type =0x0000
                      back ,Question
back ,Question
                                        ID=0x00001001
                                                         Type = 0 \times 00007
                                                                       Action=0x0000
                                        ID=0x00001001
                                                         Type =0x0007
                                                                       Action=0x0001
               Call back Question ID=0x00001001 Type=0x0007 Call back Question ID=0x00001111 Type=0x0000 CONFIG Saving the configuration to NVRAM
                                                                       Action=0x0002
                                                                       Action=0x0002
     Press "Escape" to exit
18
     Press "Escape" to exit the "Device Manager"
19
     Select "Continue"
20
     Press "Enter"
21
     Type "reset" at the Shell prompt
22
23
     Exit QEMU
```

For any build issues copy the solution files from ~/FW/LabSolutions/LessonE.8 NOTE: Delete Directory ~/src/edk2/Build/OvmfX64/DEBUG_GCC5/X64/MyWizardDriver before the Build command to build the MyWizardDriver Clean

9. Add code to your driver when Call Back events occur for Interactive Items

In this lab, you'll update your driver to print debug statements when the Hii browser engine calls back into your call back function. Every time the browser does anything with the interactive labeled fields there is a call made to your driver's call back function. We can determine the item by the quetionid and what action based on the action passed to your call back function. Your call back function can then add code to special case when these transitions occur.

For this lab we will simply add Debug print statements. However, the use of adding call backs to a driver's HII functions adds the capability of providing more manageability and flexibility for the interactions between the user, the browser engine, and your driver code. In a real driver firmware situation, it may be desired to implement more complex features and functionality based upon an item changing.

Step	Action
1	Update the HiiConfigAccess.c file

Step	Action
2	Comment out the DEBUG statement with "//" in the MyWizardDriverHiiConfigAccessCallback call back function approx. line 330: Because this will get called so many times that it will be hard to determine where your code is actually doing something
	// 326 MYWIZARDDRIVER DEV *PrivateData;
	327 EFI_STATUS Status; 328 EFI_FORM_ID FormId; 32 DEBUG ((DEBUG_INFO, "\n:: START Call back ,Question ID=0) 331 332 333 if (((Value == NULL) && (Action != EFI_BROWSER_ACTION_FORM_O))
3	Add a switch case statement of the question ID's to the "Action" switch case of EFI_BROWSER_ACTION_CHANGING in the call back function by adding a nested switch case code (as shown below at approx. line 372)

```
Step
        Action
                      switch (QuestionId) {
                              case 0x1111:
                                       DEBUG ((DEBUG_INFO, "\n:: START Call back-
        Changing, Question ID=0x%08x Type=0x%04x Action=0x%04x", QuestionId, Type, Action));
                                     break;
                              case 0x1001:
                                       DEBUG ((DEBUG_INFO, "\n:: START Call back-
        Changing, Question ID=0x%08x Type=0x%04x Action=0x%04x", QuestionId, Type, Action));
                                     break;
                              default:
                                     Status = EFI_UNSUPPORTED;
                                     break;
         369
               case EFI_BROWSER_ACTION_CHANGING: // 0
         370
         371
         372
                              switch (QuestionId) {
         373
                                      case 0x1111:
                                                  DEBUG ((DEBUG_INFO, "\n:: START Call back- Chan
         374
         375
                                              break;
         376
                                      case 0x1001:
                                                   DEBUG ((DEBUG_INFO, "\n:: START Call back- Chan
         377
         378
                                              break;
                                      default:
         379
         380
                                               Status = EFI_UNSUPPORTED;
         381
         382
         383
         384
                 break;
         385
               case EFI_BROWSER_ACTION_CHANGED: // 1
        Add another nested switch case statement of the question ID's to the "Action" switch case
 4
        of EFI_BROWSER_ACTION_CHANGED in the call back function (as show below at approx.
        line 388):
```

```
Step
        Action
                                      switch (QuestionId) {
                               case 0x1111:
                                        DEBUG ((DEBUG_INFO, "\n:: START Call back-
        Changed, Question ID=0x%08x Type=0x%04x Action=0x%04x", QuestionId, Type, Action));
                                      break;
                               case 0x1001:
                                        DEBUG ((DEBUG_INFO, "\n:: START Call back-
        Changed, Question ID=0x%08x Type=0x%04x Action=0x%04x", QuestionId, Type, Action));
                                      break;
                               default:
                                      Status = EFI_UNSUPPORTED;
                                      break;
         385
         386
               case EFI_BROWSER_ACTION_CHANGED: // 1
         387
         388
                                            switch (QuestionId) {
         389
                                     case 0x1111:
                                                DEBUG ((DEBUG_INFO, "\n:: START Call back- Changed
         390
         391
                                            break;
         392
                                     case 0x1001:
                                                DEBUG ((DEBUG_INFO, "\n:: START Call back- Changed
         393
                                            break;
         394
                                     default:
         395
         396
                                            Status = EFI UNSUPPORTED;
         397
         398
         399
         400
                break;
         401
         402 default:
         403
                Status = EFI UNSUPPORTED;
         404
         405
               } // end switch case on Action
         406
         407
               return Status;
         408
 5
        Save MyWizardDriver.c
```

Step	Action	
6	In the Terminal Command Prompt (Cntl-Alt-T),	
	bash\$ cd ~/src/edk2	
7	bash\$ build	
8	Copy OVMF.fd to run-ovmf	
	bash\$ cd ~/run-ovmf/	
	<pre>bash\$ cp ~/src/edk2/Build/OvmfX64/DEBUG_GCC5/FV/OVMF.fd bios.bin</pre>	
9	Invoke Qemu	
9	bash\$. RunQemu.sh	
10		
	Type exit	
11	Press "Enter"	
12	Now at the setup front page menu, select "Device Manager"	
13	Press "Enter"	
14	Inside the Device Manager menu, select "My Wizard Driver Sample Formset"	
15	Press "Enter"	
16	Observe the Debug output	
	Test: changing the "Name of Configuration" and the "Enter ZY Base(Hex)" fields while	
	observing the Debug output	
17		
	Notice: when changing the "Name of Configuration" field	
18	Notice: when changing the "Enter ZY Base(Hex)" field	
19		
	Notice: when Pressing "F10" Press "Escape" to exit	
20	·	
21	Press "Escape" to exit the "Device Manager"	
22	Select "Continue"	
23	Press "Enter"	
24	Type "reset" at the Shell prompt	
25	Exit QEMU	

For any build issues copy the solution files from ~/FW/LabSolutions/LessonE.9 NOTE: Delete Directory ~/src/edk2/Build/OvmfX64/DEBUG_GCC5/X64/MyWizardDriver before the Build command to build the MyWizardDriver Clean

10. Adding an Additional Form Page

In this lab, you'll learn how to add another form page to your My Wizard Driver menu by using the "goto" VFR term along with the "form" and "formid" VFR statements. Additionally, use "surpressif" or "grayoutif" to conditionally allow the user to enter your additional forms.

In addition, this lab will show how the "time" and "date" VFR terms are used within the VFR language to special case how the browser engine checks the time instead of your driver manually checking (e.g. leap year).

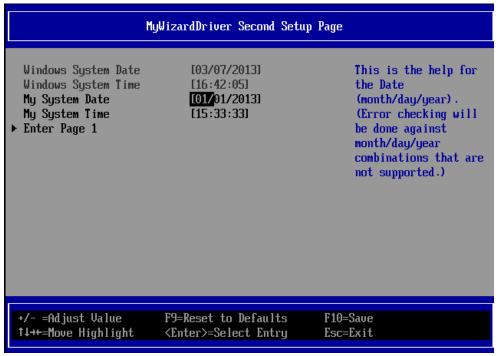


Figure 10: Second setup page

Step	Action
1	Update the MyWizardDriverNVDataStruc.h file
2	Add the following date and time fields to the configuration $typedef$ (to to the location shown below):
	EFI_HII_TIME Time;
	EFI_HII_DATE Date;

Step	Action		
	21 #pragma pack(1) 22 typedef struct { 23 24 UINT16 MyWizardDriverStringData[20];		
	25 UINT8 MyWizardDriverHexData; 26 UINT8 MyWizardDriverBaseAddress; 27 UINT8 MyWizardDriverChooseToEnable; 28 EFI_HII_TIME Time; 29 EFI_HII_DATE Date; 30 } MYWIZARDDRIVER_CONFIGURATION; 31		
3	Save MyWizardDriverNVDataStruc.h		
4	Update the MyWizardDriver.uni file		
5	Add the following code to the end of the file to update the second page's string:		
	#string STR_FORM2_TITLE #language en "MyWizardDriver Second Setup Page" #string STR_DATE_PROMPT #language en "Windows System Date" #string STR_DATE_HELP #language en "This is the help		
	for the Date (month/day/year). (Error checking will be done against month/day/year combinations that are not supported.)" #string STR_TIME_PROMPT #language en "Windows System Time" #string STR_TIME_HELP #language en "This is the help		
	for the Time (hour/minute/second)." #string STR_ERROR_POPUP #language en "You typed in the wrong value!"		
	<pre>#string STR_GOTO_FORM1</pre>		
	#string STR_MY_DATE_PROMPT #language en "My System Date"		
	#string STR_MY_TIME_PROMPT #language en "My System Time"		
6	Save MyWizardDriver.uni		
7	Update the MyWizardDriver.vfr file		
8	Add the "goto" VFR item to allow browser to ender another form by adding the following code before the "endform" at approx. line 114		

```
Step
        Action
         grayoutif ideqval MWD IfrNVData.MyWizardDriverChooseToEnable == 0x0;
           goto 2,
           prompt = STRING_TOKEN(STR_GOTO_FORM2), //SecondSetupPage
           help = STRING_TOKEN(STR_GOTO_HELP);
         endif;
        108
             resetbutton
        109
               defaultstore = MyStandardDefault,
                prompt = STRING_TOKEN(STR_STANDARD_DEFAULT_PROMPT_RESET),
        110
        111
                help = STRING_TOKEN(STR_STANDARD_DEFAULT_HELP),
        112
              endresetbutton;
        113
             grayoutif ideqval MWD_IfrNVData.MyWizardDriverChooseToEnable == 0x0;
        114
        115
                 goto 2,
                prompt = STRING_TOKEN(STR_GOTO_FORM2), //SecondSetupPage
        116
        117
                 help = STRING_TOKEN(STR_GOTO_HELP);
             endif;
        118
        119
        120
             endform;
        121
 9
        Add the following code between "endform" at approx. line 120 and
        "endformset" (the code continues for three pages in this lab guide):
```

```
form formid = 2, // SecondSetupPage,
 title = STRING TOKEN(STR FORM2 TITLE);
 grayoutif TRUE; // DATE is the date of the Windows Host so can not change it.;
 date year varid = Date. Year, // Note that it is a member of NULL,
     //so the RTC will be the system resource to retrieve and save from
     prompt = STRING_TOKEN(STR_DATE_PROMPT),
     help = STRING TOKEN(STR DATE HELP),
     minimum = 1998,
     maximum = 2099,
     step = 1,
     default = 2010,
     month varid = Date. Month, // Note that it is a member of NULL,
      //so the RTC will be the system resource to retrieve and save from
     prompt = STRING_TOKEN(STR_DATE_PROMPT),
     help = STRING_TOKEN(STR_DATE_HELP),
     minimum = 1,
     maximum = 12,
     step = 1,
     default = 1,
     day varid = Date.Day, // Note that it is a member of NULL,
     //so the RTC will be the system resource to retrieve and save from
     prompt = STRING_TOKEN(STR_DATE_PROMPT),
```

```
Step Action

help = STRING_TOKEN(STR_DATE_HELP),
minimum = 1,
maximum = 31,
step = 0x1,
default = 1,
enddate;
endif; //grayoutif TRUE DATE
```

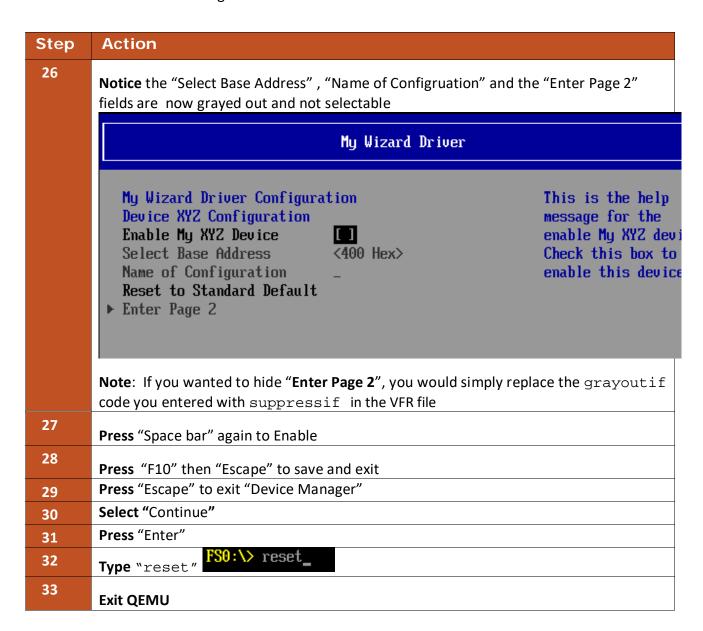
```
grayoutif TRUE; // TIME - WINDOWS TIME
time hour varid = Time. Hour, // Note that it is a member of NULL,
     //so the RTC will be the system resource to retrieve and save from
     prompt = STRING_TOKEN(STR_TIME_PROMPT),
    help = STRING_TOKEN(STR_TIME_HELP),
     minimum = 0,
     maximum = 23,
    step = 1,
     default = 0.
    minute varid = Time. Minute, // Note that it is a member of NULL,
      //so the RTC will be the system resource to retrieve and save from
     prompt = STRING_TOKEN(STR_TIME_PROMPT),
             = STRING TOKEN(STR TIME HELP),
    help
     minimum = 0,
     maximum = 59,
    step = 1,
     default = 0,
    second varid = Time. Second, // Note that it is a member of NULL,
      //so the RTC will be the system resource to retrieve and save from
     prompt = STRING_TOKEN(STR_TIME_PROMPT),
             = STRING TOKEN(STR TIME HELP),
     help
         minimum = 0.
     maximum = 59,
             = 1,
    step
```

Step	Action
	default = 0,
	endtime; endif; //grayoutif TRUE TIME

```
Step
        Action
               date // My Wizard Driver Date
                  varid = MWD_IfrNVData.Date,
                           prompt = STRING TOKEN(STR MY DATE PROMPT),
                           help = STRING_TOKEN(STR_DATE_HELP),
                           flags = STORAGE_NORMAL,
                           default = 2013/01/01,
               enddate;
               time // My Wizard Driver Time
              name = MyTimeMWD,
              varid = MWD_lfrNVData.Time,
              prompt = STRING_TOKEN(STR_MY_TIME_PROMPT),
              help = STRING_TOKEN(STR_TIME_HELP),
              flags = STORAGE_NORMAL ,
              default = 15:33:33,
             endtime;
               goto 1,
            prompt = STRING_TOKEN(STR_GOTO_FORM1), //MainSetupPage
            // this too has no end-op and basically it's a jump to a form ONLY
            help = STRING_TOKEN(STR_GOTO_HELP);
         endform;
```

Step	Action		
10	Save MyWizardDriver.vfr		
11	In the Terminal Command Prompt (Cntl-Alt-T), bash\$ cd ~/src/edk2		
12	bash\$ build		
13	<pre>Copy OVMF.fd to run-ovmf bash\$ cd ~/run-ovmf/ bash\$ cp ~/src/edk2/Build/OvmfX64/DEBUG_GCC5/FV/OVMF.fd bios.bin</pre>		
14	Invoke Qemu bash\$. RunQemu.sh		
15	Type exit		
16	Now at the setup front page menu, select "Device Manager"		
17	Press "Enter"		
18	Inside the Device Manager menu, select "My Wizard Driver Sample Formset"		
19	Press "Enter"		
	Notice the "Enter Page 2" option. Without goto in the MyWizardDriver.vfr file, you		
	wouldn't be able to access page two.		
	My Wizard Driver		
	My Vizard Driver Configuration Device XYZ Configuration Enable My XYZ Device Select Base Address <400 Hex> Name of Configuration Enter ZY Base (Hex) Enter Page 2 F9=Reset to Defaults F9=Reset to Defaults F10=Save 11=Move Highlight This is the help message for the enable My XYZ device. Check this box to enable this device. Enter Page 2 F9=Reset to Defaults F10=Save (Spacebar>Toggle Checkbox Esc=Exit		
20	Select "Enter Page 2"		

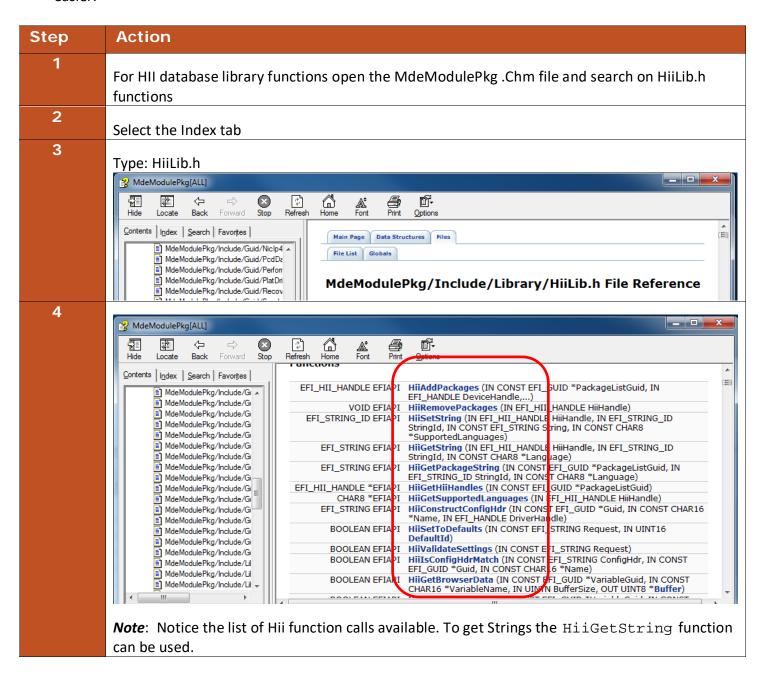
Step	Action		
21	Press "Enter"		
	Notice how the Windows System Date and Time cannot be modified to any other date/time and is grayed out:		
	MyWizardDriver Second Setup Page		
	Windows System Date [02/06/2013] This is the help for Windows System Time [17:28:28] the Date My System Date [01/01/2012] (month/day/year). My System Time [15:33:33] (Error checking will be done against month/day/year combinations that are not supported.)		
	+/- =Adjust Value F9=Reset to Defaults F10=Save †J++=Move Highlight <enter>=Select Entry Esc=Exit</enter>		
22	Test by trying to enter the date 02/30/2013, then try a valid leap year date: 02/29/2012.		
23	Press "Down Arrow" to return to Page 1		
24	Test the "grayoutif" by going to "Enable My XYZ Device"		
25	Press the "Spacebar" to toggle off/disable		



For any build issues copy the solution files from ~/FW//LabSolutions/LessonE.10 NOTE: Delete Directory ~/src/edk2/Build/OvmfX64/DEBUG_GCC5/X64/MyWizardDriver before the Build command to build the MyWizardDriver Clean

11. Adding Communication from Driver to Console through HII

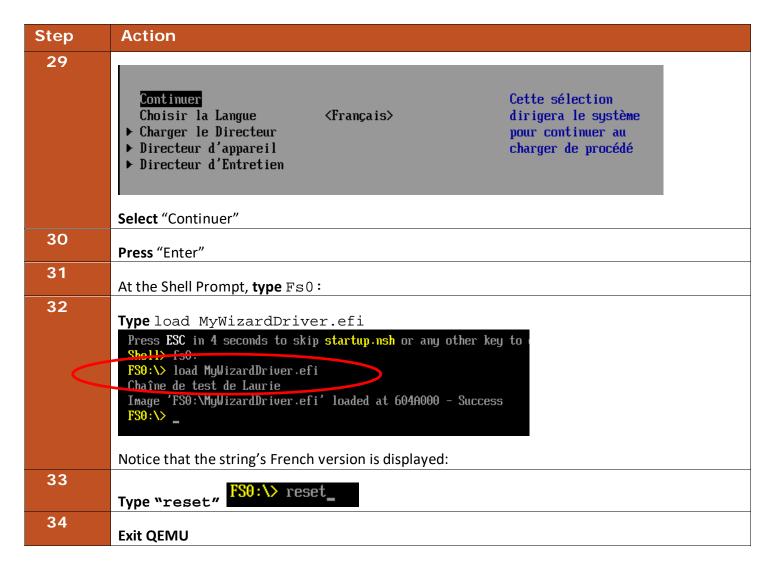
In this lab, you'll add communication from the driver to the console through HII. More specifically, you'll add code to retrieve a string from the HII database and print the string to the console. Then, you'll add the string in French, change the language, and test to ensure the correct language is displayed. The reason the driver should avoid direct string text to the console without the HII support is because there is no localization for text string inside the driver's source code. By using the HII database the strings are tokenized making localization easier.



Step	Action
5	Update the ~/src/edk2/OvmfPkg/OvmfPkgX64.fdf file
6	Make your driver stand alone. Remove (or comment out) the include statement in the OvmfPkgX64.fdf file: #INF MyWizardDriver/MyWizardDriver.inf
	<pre>INF MdeModulePkg/Universal/Network/IScsiD: #INF MyWizardDriver/MyWizardDriver.inf !if \$(BUILD_NEW_SHELL) == TRUE INF ShellPkg/Application/Shell/Shell.inf !endif</pre>
7	Save OvmfpkgX64.fdf
8	Update the MyWizardDriver.uni file
9	Add the following code to the top of the file at approx. line 14 as shown:
	#langdef fr-FR "Francais"
	12 13 #langdef en "English" 14 #langdef fr-FR "Francais" 15 16 #string STR_SAMPLE_FORM_SET_TITLE #language en "My Wizard I 17 #string STR_SAMPLE_FORM_SET_HELP #language en "Help for S: 18 #string STR_SAMPLE_FORM1_TITLE #language en "My Wizard I 19
10	Add the following code to the end of the file:
	#string STR_LANGUAGE_TEST_STRING #language en "Laurie's Test String"
	#language fr-FR "Chaîne de test de Laurie"
	75 76 #string STR_MY_TIME_PROMPT #language en "My System Time" 77
	78 #string STR_LANGUAGE_TEST_STRING #language en "Laurie's Test String" 79 #language fr-FR "Chaîne de test de Laurie" 80
11	Save MyWizardDriver.uni
12	Update the MyWizardDriver.c file
13	Add the following local variable for StringPtr after "BOOLEAN ActionFlag;" and before "Status = EFI_SUCCESS;"(as shown below):

```
Step
          Action
          EFI STRING
                                                StringPtr;
          189 UINTN
                                            BufferSize;
          190 MYWIZARDDRIVER_CONFIGURATION
                                             *Configuration;
           191
               BOOLEAN
                                             ActionFlag;
           192 EFI_STRING
                                             StringPtr;
          193 Status = EFI_SUCCESS;
          194
 14
          Add the following code after "FreePool (ConfigRequestHdr);" (as shown
          below) to edit the driver's entry point with a debug and print statement by
          making a call to the HiiGetString for the token to print (at approx line 364):
                              = HiiGetString (HiiHandle[0], STRING_TOKEN
          StringPtr
          (STR_LANGUAGE_TEST_STRING), NULL);
             DEBUG ((EFI_D_INFO, "[MyWizardDriver-Entrypoint] My String
          was: %s\n", StringPtr) );
             Print(L"%s\n", StringPtr );
           362 FreePool (ConfigRequestHdr);
           363
              StringPtr = HiiGetString (HiiHandle[0], STRING_TOKEN (STR_LANGUAGE_TEST_ST
           364
           365 DEBUG ((EFI_D_INFO,"[MyWizardDriver-Entrypoint] My String was: %s\n", StringPtr)
              Print(L"%s\n", StringPtr );
           366
           367
           368 // end HII
           369 //
           370
               // Install Driver Supported EFI Version Protocol onto ImageHandle
 15
          Save the MyWizardDriver.c
 16
          In the Terminal Command Prompt (Cntl-Alt-T),
          bash$ cd ~/src/edk2
          bash$ build
 17
 18
          Copy MyWizardDriver.efi to hda-contents
           bash$ cd ~/run-ovmf/hda-contents
           bash$ cp
          ~/src/edk2/Build/OvmfX64/DEBUG GCC5/X64/MyWizardDriver.efi .
 19
          Invoke Qemu
           bash$ cd ~/run-ovmf
           bash$ . RunQemu.sh
 20
          Load the UEFI Driver from the shell
          At the Shell 2.0 prompt, type fs0:
```

Step	Action
21	Type load MyWizardDriver.efi and notice that the string's English version is displayed:
	Shell> fs0: FS0:\> load MyWizardDriver.efi Laurie's Test String Image 'FS0:\MyWizardDriver.efi' loaded at 604A000 - Success FS0:\> _
22	Type Reset FSO:\> reset_
23	Press "Enter"
24	Type exit at the shell prompt
25	Select Language MT32 Emulation Environment MT32 Emulated Processor R9 Prime Continue Select Language Boot Manager Boot Manager Boot Manager Boot Maintenance Manager Boot Maintenance Manager Boot Maintenance Manager MT32 Emulation Environment 1.23 GHz 128 MB RAM This is the option one adjusts to change the language for the current system
26	Press "Enter"
27	Français English Standard Français Standard English
20	Select "Français"
28	Press "Enter"



For any build issues copy the solution files from ~/FW/LabSolutions/LessonE.11 NOTE: Delete Directory ~/src/edk2/Build/OvmfX64/DEBUG_GCC5/X64/MyWizardDriver before the Build command to build the MyWizardDriver Clean.

Make sure you update OvmfPkgX64.fdf.

LAB SETUP



Setup OVMF Package for Edk II Build

Step		Action
1	Skip if	Download the training material first. <u>UEFI Training Materials</u>
2	Lab	Install the Ubuntu Linux tools
	Setup	bash\$ sudo apt-get install build-essential uuid-dev iasl git
	Done	bash\$ sudo apt-get install gcc-5 nasm
		bash\$ sudo apt-get install qemu
3		Extract the Downloaded Lab_Material_FW.zip to \$HOME (this will create a directory
		~FW)
4		Create a directory "src" bash\$ mkdir ~src
5		From the ~FW folder, copy and paste folder "~FW/edk2" to ~src
6		Rename or mv the directory "~src/edk2/BaseTools" to something else
		bash\$ cd ~src/edk2
		bash\$ mv BaseTools BaseToolsX
7		Extract the file ~FW/edk2Linux/BaseTools.tar.gz to ~src/edk2
8		bash\$ cd ~src/edk2
9		Make the BaseTools and setup the environment
		bash\$ make -C BaseTools
10		bash\$. edksetup.sh
10		Edit the file Conf/target.txt bash\$ gedit Conf/target.txt
11		Subity gears confrages.txs
		Target.txt(~/src/edk2/conf)-gedit
		Save
		ACTIVE_PLATFORM = OvmfPkg/OvmfPkgX64.dsc
		i #
		TARGET_ARCH = X64
		TOOL_CHAIN_TAG = GCC5
12		Save and Exit
13		To Build OvmfPkg
		bash\$ build

Invoke QEMU to run UEFI Shell

		Action
1	Skip if	Create a run-ovmf directory under the home directory
	Done	bash\$ cd ~ bash\$ mkdir ~run-ovmf
		bash\$ cd run-ovmf
2		Create a directory to use as a hard disk image bash\$ mkdir hda-contents
3		Copy the OVMF.fd BIOS image created from the build to the run-ovmf directory
		<pre>naming it bios.bin bash\$ cp ~/src/edk2/Build/OvmfX64/DEBUG_GCC5/FV/OVMF.fd bios.bin</pre>
4		Create a Linux shell script to run the QEMU from the run-ovmf directory bash\$ gedit RunQemu.sh
5		RunQemu.sh(~/run-ovmf)-gedit
		qemu-system-x86_64 -pflash bios.bin -hda fat:rw:hda-contents -net none -debugcon
		⊗ ⊜ ◎ *RunQemu.sh (~/run-ovmf) - gedit
		Open ▼
		echo running qemu-system-x86_64 qemu-system-x86_64 -pflash bios.bin -hda fat:rw:hda-contents -net none -debugcon file:debug.log -global isa-debugcon.iobase=0x402
6		Save and Exit
7		Run the RunQemu.sh Linux shell script
		bash\$. RunQemu.sh

Acknowledgements

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