

# UEFI & EDK II TRAINING

How to Write a UEFI Driver Lab - Windows

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# LESSON OBJECTIVE

- Compile a UEFI driver template created from UEFI Driver Wizard
- Test driver w/ Nt32 emulation using UEFI Shell 2.0
- Port code into the template driver

Note: Since this is a lab, to follow examples for copy & paste, use the following Markdown link <u>LabGuide.md</u>



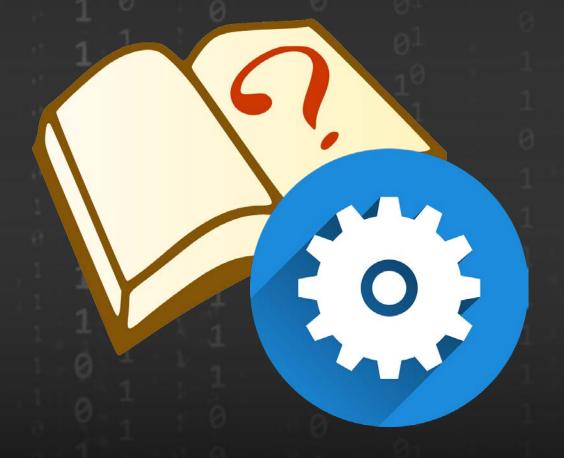
# UEFI DRIVER PORTING LAB

This Lab uses the template UEFI driver created by the UEFI Driver Wizard



#### Lab 2: Building a UEFI Driver

In this lab, you'll build a UEFI Driver created by the UEFI Driver Wizard. You will include the driver in the Nt32 project. Build the UEFI Driver from the Driver Wizard





# Compile a UEFI Driver

Two Ways to Compile a Driver	
Standalone	In a Project
The build command directly compiles the .INF file	Include the .INF file in the project's .DSC file
Results: The driver's .EFI file is located in the Build directory	Results: The driver's .EFI file is a part of the project in the Build directory



## Lab 2: Build the UEFI Driver

- Perform <u>Lab Setup</u> from previous Nt32Pkg Labs
- Open C:/FW/edk2/Nt32Pkg/Nt32Pkg.dsc
- Add the following to the [Components] section:

Hint: add to the last module in the [Components] section

# Add new modules here
MyWizardDriver/MyWizardDriver.inf

Save and close the file C:/FW/edk2/Nt32Pkg/Nt32Pkg.dsc



#### Lab 2: Build and Test Driver

Open a VS Command Prompt and type: cd C:/FW/edk2 then

C:/FW/edk2> edksetup

#### Build the MyWizardDriver with the Nt32 Emulation

```
C:/FW/edk2> Build
```

C:/FW/edk2> Build Run

Load the UEFI Driver from the shell

At the Shell prompt, type Shell> fs0:

Type: FS0:\> load MyWizardDriver.efi

```
Shell> fs0:

FS0:\> load MyWizardDriver.efi

Image 'FS0:\MyWizardDriver.efi' loaded at 5E7F000 - Success

FS0:\> _
```

Build ERRORS: Copy the solution files from /FW/LabSampleCode/LabSolutions/LessonC.1 to C:/FW/edk2/MyWizardDriver



#### Lab 2: Test Driver

At the shell prompt Type: FS0:\> drivers

Verify the UEFI Shell loaded the new driver. The drivers command will display the driver information and a driver handle number ("a9" in the example screenshot)

```
92 00000011 ? - - - - Usb Mass Storage Driver

93 00000010 B - - 1 1 QEMU Video Driver

94 00000010 ? - - - - Virtio GPU Driver

A9 00000000 ? - - - - MyWizardDriver
```

UsbMassStorageDxe QemuVideoDxe VirtioGpuDxe \MyWizardDriver.efi



#### Lab 2: Test Driver

At the shell prompt using the handle from the drivers command, Type: dh -d a9

Note: The value a9 is the driver handle for MyWizardDriver. The handle value may change based on your system configuration.(see example screenshot - right)

```
FS0:\> dh -d a9
```

A9: SupportedEfiSpecVersion(0x0002003C) ComponentName2 ComponentName DriverBin ng HiiPackageList ImageDevicePath(..0xFBFC1)/\MyWizardDriver.efi) LoadedImage(uWizardDriver.efi)

Driver Name [A9] : MyWizardDriver

Driver Image Name : \MyWizardDriver.efi

Driver Version : 00000000 Driver Type : <Unknown>

Configuration : NO
Diagnostics : NO
Managing : None

FS0:\> \_



#### Lab 2: Test Driver

At the shell prompt using the handle from the drivers command, Type: unload a9

See example screenshot - below Type: drivers again

Notice results of unload command

Exit type FS0:/ > Reset

```
FSO:\> unload a9
Unload - Handle [6B1B798]. [y/n]?

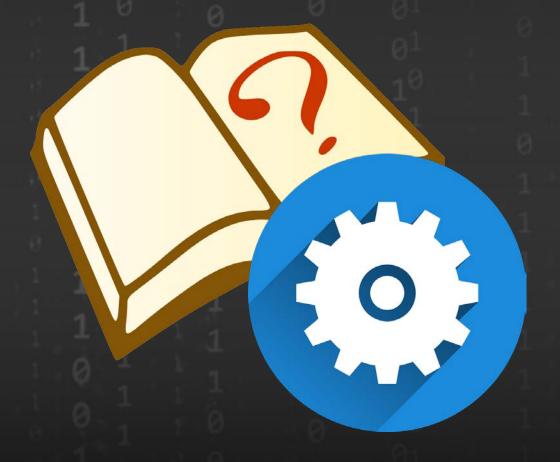
Unload - Handle [6B1B798] Result Success.

FSO:\>
```



#### Lab 3: Component Name

In this lab, you'll change the information reported to the drivers command using the ComponentName and ComponentName2 protocols.





## Lab 3: Component Name

- Open C:/FW/edk2/MyWizardDriver/ComponentName.c
- Change the string returned by the driver from MyWizardDriver to: UEFI Sample Driver

Save and close the file: C:/FW/edk2/MyWizardDriver/ComponentName.c



#### Lab 3: Build and Test Driver

#### At the VS Command Prompt

```
C:/FW/edk2> Build
```

C:/FW/edk2> Build Run

Load the UEFI Driver from the shell

At the Shell prompt, type Shell> fs0:

Type: FS0:\> load MyWizardDriver.efi

Type: FS0:\> drivers

Observe the change in the string that the driver returned

Exit type FS0:/ > Reset

```
92 00000011 ? - - - - Usb Mass Storage Driver

93 00000010 B - - 1 1 QEMU Video Driver

94 00000010 ? - - - - Virtin GPU Driver

A9 00000000 ? - - - - UEFI Sample Driver

FSO:\>
```

UsbMassStorage QemuVideoDxe VirtioGpuDxe \MyWizardDrive



#### Lab 4: Porting the Supported & Start Functions

The UEFI Driver Wizard produced a starting point for driver porting ... so now what?

In this lab, you'll port the "Supported" and "Start" functions for the UEFI driver





# Lab 4: Porting Supported and Start



# Review the Driver Binding Protocol



#### Supported()

Determines if a driver supports a controller



#### Start()

Starts a driver on a controller & Installs Protocols



#### Stop()

Stops a driver from managing a controller



# Lab 4: The Supported() Port

The UEFI Driver Wizard produced a Supported() function but it only returns EFI\_UNSUPPORTED

#### **Supported Goals:**

- Checks if the driver supports the device for the specified controller handle
- Associates the driver with the Serial I/O protocol
- Helps locate a protocol's specific GUID through UEFI Boot Services' function



## Lab 4: Help from Robust Libraries

#### EDK II has libraries to help with porting UEFI Drivers

- AllocateZeroPool() include [MemoryAllocationLib.h]
- SetMem16() include [BaseMemoryLib.h]



Check the MdePkg with libraries help file (.chm format



## Lab 4: Update Supported

- Open C:/FW/edk2/MyWizardDriver/MyWizardDriver.c
- Locate MyWizardDriverDriverBindingSupported(), the supported function for this driver and comment out the "//" in the line: "return EFI UNSUPPORTED; "

```
EFI_STATUS
EFIAPI
MyWizardDriverDriverBindingSupported (
   IN EFI_DRIVER_BINDING_PROTOCOL *This,
   IN EFI_HANDLE ControllerHandle,
   IN EFI_DEVICE_PATH_PROTOCOL *RemainingDevicePath OPTIONAL
   )
{
   // return EFI_UNSUPPORTED;
}
```

copy and past (next slide)



## Lab 4: Update Supported Add Code

**Copy & Paste** the following code for the supported function MyWizardDriverDriverBindingSupported():

```
EFI STATUS Status;
EFI SERIAL IO PROTOCOL *SerialIo;
Status = gBS->OpenProtocol (
              ControllerHandle,
              &gEfiSerialIoProtocolGuid,
              (VOID **) &SerialIo,
              This->DriverBindingHandle,
              ControllerHandle,
              if (EFI_ERROR (Status)) {
  return Status; // Bail out if OpenProtocol returns an error
 // We're here because OpenProtocol was a success, so clean up
  gBS->CloseProtocol
     ControllerHandle,
     &gEfiSerialIoProtocolGuid,
     This->DriverBindingHandle,
     ControllerHandle
  return EFI SUCCESS;
```



#### Lab 4: Notice UEFI Driver Wizard Includes

- Open C:/FW/edk2/MyWizardDriver/MyWizardDriver.h
- Notice the following include statement is already added by the driver wizard:

```
// Produced Protocols
//
#include <Protocol/SerialIo.h>
```

 Review the Libraries section and see that UEFI Driver Wizard automatically includes library headers based on the form information. Also other common libary headers were included

```
// Libraries
//
#include <Library/UefiBootServicesTableLib.h>
#include <Library/MemoryAllocationLib.h>
#include <Library/BaseMemoryLib.h>
#include <Library/BaseLib.h>
#include <Library/UefiLib.h>
#include <Library/DevicePathLib.h>
#include <Library/DevicePathLib.h>
```



## Lab 4: Update the Start()

• Copy & Paste the following in MyWizardDriver.c after the #include "MyWizardDriver.h" line:

```
#define DUMMY_SIZE 100*16 // Dummy buffer
CHAR16 *DummyBufferfromStart = NULL;
```

**Locate** MyWizardDriverDriverBindingStart(), the start function for this driver and comment out the "//" in the line "return EFI\_UNSUPPORTED; "

```
EFI_STATUS
EFIAPI
MyWizardDriverDriverBindingStart (
    IN EFI_DRIVER_BINDING_PROTOCOL *This,
    IN EFI_HANDLE ControllerHandle,
    IN EFI_DEVICE_PATH_PROTOCOL *RemainingDevicePath OPTIONAL
    )
{
    // return EFI_UNSUPPORTED;
}
```



## Lab 4: Update Start Add Code

**Copy & Paste** the following code for the start function MyWizardDriverDriverBindingStart():

- Notice the Library calls to AllocateZeroPool() and SetMem16()
- The Start() function is where there would be calls to "gBS-InstallMultipleProtocolInterfaces()"



# Lab 4: Debugging before Testing the Driver

UEFI drivers can use the EDK II debug library

DEBUG( ) include - [DebugLib.h]

DEBUG() Macro statements can show status progress interest points throughout the driver code

Developer Command Prompt for VS2013

[MyWizardDriver] Not Supported [MyWizardDriver] Not Supported



## Lab 4: Add Debug Statements Supported()

Copy & Paste the following DEBUG() macros for the supported function:

```
Status = gBS->OpenProtocol(
      ControllerHandle,
      &gEfiSerialIoProtocolGuid,
      (VOID **)&SerialIo,
      This->DriverBindingHandle,
      ControllerHandle,
      if (FET ERROR(Status))
     DEBUG((EFI_D_INFO, "[MyWizardDriver] Not Supported \r\n"));
     return Status, // Bail out il OpenProtocol returns an error
  // We're here because OpenProtocol was a success, so clean up
  gBS->CloseProtocol(
      ControllerHandle,
      &gEfiSerialIoProtocolGuid,
      This->DriverBindingHandle,
      ControllerHandle
  DEBUG((EFI D INFO, "[MyWizardDriver] Supported SUCCESS\r\n"));
  TELUITI EFT DUCCEDD,
```



## Lab 4: Add Debug Statements Start()

Copy & Paste the following DEBUG macro for the Start function just before the return EFI\_SUCCESS; statement

```
DEBUG ((EFI_D_INFO, "\r\n***\r\n[MyWizardDriver] Buffer 0x%08x\r\n", DummyBufferfromStart));
return EFI_SUCCESS;
```

Note: This debug macro displays the memory address of the allocated buffer on the debug console

Save C:/FW/edk2/MyWizardDriver/MyWizardDriver.c



#### Lab 4: Build and Test Driver

#### At the VS Command Prompt

```
C:/FW/edk2> Build
```

C:/FW/edk2> Build Run

# Load the UEFI Driver from the shell At the Shell prompt, type

```
Shell> fs0:
```

FS0:\> load MyWizardDriver.efi

```
Shell> fs0:
FS0:\> load MyWizardDriver.efi
Image 'FS0:\MyWizardDriver.efi' loaded at 5E7F000 - Success
FS0:\> _
```



## Lab 4: Build and Test Driver

- Check the VS console output.
- Notice Debug messages indicate the driver did not return EFI\_SUCCESS from the "Supported()" function
- See that the "Start()" function did NOT get called.

Exit type FS0:/ > Reset

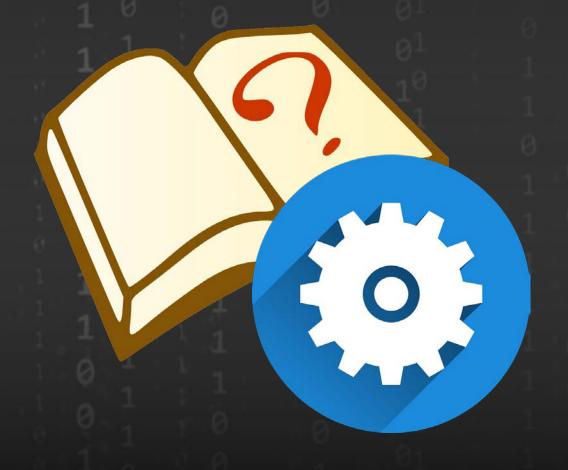
Developer Command Prompt for VS2013 [MyWizardDriver] Not Supported MyWizardDriver] Not Supported [MyWizardDriver] Not Supported



#### Lab 5: Create a NVRAM Variable

In this lab you'll create a non-volatile UEFI variable (NVRAM), and set and get the variable to return a successful supported function

Use Runtime services to "SetVariable()" and "GetVariable()"





## Lab 5: Adding a NVRAM Variable Steps

- 1. Create .h file with new typedef definition and its own GUID
- 2. Include the new .h file in the driver's top .h file
- 3. EntryPoint() Init new buffer for NVRam Variable
- 4. Supported() make a call to a new function to set/get the new NVRam Variable
- 5. Before EntryPoint() add the new function CreateNVVariable() to the driver.c file.



#### Lab 5: Create a new .h file

Create a new file in your editor called: "MyWizardDriverNVDataStruc.h" Copy, Paste and then Save this file

```
#ifndef MYWIZARDDRIVERNVDATASTRUC H
#define MYWIZARDDRIVERNVDATASTRUC_H
#include <Guid/HiiPlatformSetupFormset.h>
#include <Guid/HiiFormMapMethodGuid.h>
#define MYWIZARDDRIVER_VAR_GUID \
    0x363729f9, 0x35fc, 0x40a6, 0xaf, 0xc8, 0xe8, 0xf5, 0x49, 0x11, 0xf1, 0xd6 \
#pragma pack(1)
typedef struct {
           MyWizardDriverStringData[20];
    UINT16
            MyWizardDriverHexData;
    UINT8
            MyWizardDriverBaseAddress;
    UINT8
            MyWizardDriverChooseToEnable;
    UINT8
} MYWIZARDDRIVER_CONFIGURATION;
#pragma pack()
#endif
```



## Lab 5: Update MyWizardDriver.c

Open "C:/FW/edk2/MyWizardDriver/MyWizardDriver.c"

**Copy & Paste** the following 4 lines after the #include "MyWizardDriver.h" statement:



## Lab 5: Update MyWizardDriver.c

Locate "MyWizardDriverDriverBindingSupported ()" function
Comment out the DEBUG macro statement and return statement as below:
Copy & Paste the 7 lines: 1) new call to "CreateNVVariable();", 2-6) if statement with DEBUG and 7) "return" as below:

```
if (EFI_ERROR(Status)) {
    //DEBUG((EFI_D_INFO, "[MyWizardDriver] Not Supported \r\n"));
    //return Status: // Bail out if OpenProtocol returns an error
    Status = CreateNVVariable();
    if (EFI_ERROR(Status)) {
        DEBUG((EFI_D_ERROR, "[MyWizardDriver] Not Supported \r\n"));
    }else{
        DEBUG((EFI_D_ERROR, "[MyWizardDriver] Supported \r\n"));
    }
    return Status; // Status now depends on CreateNVVariable Function
```



## Lab 5: Update MyWizardDriver.c

Copy & Paste the new function before the call to "MyWizardDriverDriverEntryPoint()"

```
EFI STATUS
EFIAPI
CreateNVVariable()
    EFI STATUS
                              Status;
    UINTN
                           BufferSize;
    BufferSize = sizeof (MYWIZARDDRIVER CONFIGURATION);
    Status = gRT->GetVariable(
       mVariableName,
       &mMyWizardDriverVarGuid,
        NULL.
       &BufferSize,
        mMyWizDrv Conf
    if (EFI ERROR(Status)) { // Not definded yet so add it to the NV Variables.
        if (Status == EFI NOT FOUND)
            Status = gRT->SetVariable(
               mVariableName,
                &mMyWizardDriverVarGuid,
                EFI VARIABLE NON VOLATILE | EFI VARIABLE BOOTSERVICE ACCESS,
                sizeof (MYWIZARDDRIVER CONFIGURATION),
                mMyWizDrv Conf // buffer is 000000 now for first time set
            DEBUG((EFI D INFO, "[MyWizardDriver] Variable %s created in NVRam Var\r\n", mVariableName));
            return EFI SUCCESS;
    // already defined once
    return EFI UNSUPPORTED;
```



## Lab 5: Update MyWizardDriver.h

Open "C:/FW/edk2/MyWizardDriver/MyWizardDriver.h"

Copy 8 Pacto the following "#include" ofter the list of library include state

Copy & Paste the following "#include" after the list of library include statements:

```
// Libraries
// . . .
#include <Library/UefiRuntimeServicesTableLib.h>
```

Copy & Paste the following "#include" after the list of protocol include statements:

```
// Produced Protocols
// . . .
#include "MyWizardDriverNVDataStruc.h"
```

Save "C:/FW/edk2/MyWizardDriver/MyWizardDriver.h"

Save "C:/FW/edk2/MyWizardDriver/MyWizardDriver.c"



#### Lab 5: Build and Test Driver

#### At the VS Command Prompt

C:/FW/edk2> Build

C:/FW/edk2> Build Run

#### Load the UEFI Driver

Shell> fs0:

FS0:\> load MyWizardDriver.efi

Observe the Buffer address returned by the debug statement in the VS Command window

```
C:\ Developer Command Prompt for VS2013

Loading driver at 0x0000654B000 EntryPoint=0x00000C231142 MyWizardDr
InstallProtocolInterface: BC62157E-3E33-4FEC-9920-2D3B36D750DF 5613
InstallProtocolInterface: 6A1EE763-D47A-43B4-AABE-EF1DE2AB56FC 6553
ProtectUefiImageCommon - 0x55FFCA8
    - 0x00000000654B000 - 0x00000000008000
InstallProtocolInterface: 4C8A2451-C207-405B-9694-99EA13251341 C234
InstallProtocolInterface: 18A031AB-B443-4D1A-A5C0-0C09261E9F71 C234
InstallProtocolInterface: 107A772C-D5E1-11D4-9A46-0090273FC14D C234
InstallProtocolInterface: 6A7A5CFF-E8D9-4F70-BADA-75AB3025CE14 C234
InstallProtocolInterface: 5C198761-10A8-4E09-972C-89D67934F81D C234
[MyWizardDriver] Variable MWD_NVData created in NVRam Var
[MyWizardDriver] Supported
[MyWizardDriver] Buffer 0x0560F010
[MyWizardDriver] Not Supported
[MyWizardDriver] Not Supported
```



## Lab 5: Verify Driver

At the Shell prompt, type FS0:\> mem 0x0587f010

Observe the Buffer is filled with the letter "B" or 0x0042



## Lab 5: Verify NVRAM Created by Driver

At the Shell prompt, type FS0:\> dmpstore -all -b

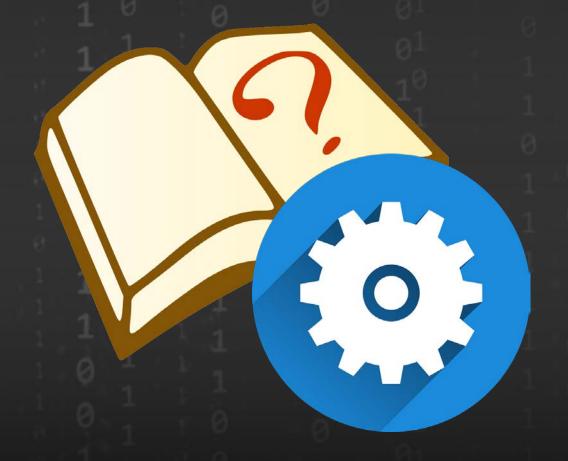
Observe new the NVRAM variable "MWD\_NVData" was created and filled with 0x00s

Exit type FS0:/ > Reset



### Lab 6: Port Stop and Unload

In this lab, you'll port the driver's "Unload" and "Stop" functions to free any resources the driver allocated when it was loaded and started.





### Lab 6: Port the Unload function

Open "C:/FW/edk2/MyWizardDriver/MyWizardDriver.c"
Locate "MyWizardDriverUnload ()" function
Copy & Paste the following "if" and "DEBUG" statements before the "return
EFI\_SUCCESS;" statement.

```
// Do any additional cleanup that is required for this driver
//
if (DummyBufferfromStart != NULL) {
    FreePool(DummyBufferfromStart);
    DEBUG((EFI_D_INFO, "[MyWizardDriver] Unload, clear buffer\r\n"));
}
DEBUG((EFI_D_INFO, "[MyWizardDriver] Unload success\r\n"));
return EFI_SUCCESS;
```

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## Lab 6: Port the Stop function

Locate "MyWizardDriverDriverBindingStop ()" function
Comment out with "//" before the "return EFI\_UNSUPPORTED;" statement.
Copy & Paste the following "if" and "DEBUG" statements before the "return EFI\_SUCCESS;" statement.

```
if (DummyBufferfromStart != NULL) {
    FreePool(DummyBufferfromStart);
    DEBUG((EFI_D_INFO, "[MyWizardDriver] Stop, clear buffer\r\n"));
}
DEBUG((EFI_D_INFO, "[MyWizardDriver] Stop, EFI_SUCCESS\r\n"));
return EFI_SUCCESS;
// return EFI_UNSUPPORTED;
}
```

Save & Close "MyWizardDriverDriver.c"



### Lab 6: Build and Test Driver

#### At the VS Command Prompt

C:/FW/edk2> Build

C:/FW/edk2> Build Run

#### Load the UEFI Driver

Shell> fs0:

FS0:\> load MyWizardDriver.efi

Observe the Buffer address is at 0x0587f010 as this slide example

```
Developer Command Prompt for VS2013
Loading driver at 0x000067BB000 EntryPoint=0x0000C481142 MyWizardDriver.
InstallProtocolInterface: BC62157E-3E33-4FEC-9920-2D3B36D750DF 5881910
InstallProtocolInterface: 6A1EE763-D47A-43B4-AABE-EF1DE2AB56FC 67C1060
ProtectUefiImageCommon - 0x586FCA8
       - 0x00000000067BB000 - 0x0000000000008000
InstallProtocolInterface: 4C8A2451-C207-405B-9694-99EA13251341 C484180
InstallProtocolInterface: 18A031AB-B443-4D1A-A5C0-0C09261E9F71 C484110
InstallProtocolInterface: 107A772C-D5E1-11D4-9A46-0090273FC14D C484164
  InstallProtocolInterface: 6A7A5CFF-E8D9-4F70-BADA-75AB3025CE14               C484158
  INSTALLARO COLUMNO COL
 [MyWizardDriver] Supported SUCCESS, Variable MWD NVData created in NVRa
  [MyWizardDriver] Buffer 0x0587F010
 [MyWizardDriver] Not Supported
 [MyWizardDriver] Not Supported
 [MyWizardDriver] Not Supported
  [MyWizardDriver] Not Supported
  [MyWizardDriver] Not Supported
  [MyWizardDriver] Not Supported
```



### Lab 6: Verify Driver

At the Shell prompt, type FS0:\> drivers

Observe the handle is "A9" as this slide example

Type: mem 0x0587f010

Observe the buffer was filled with the "0x0042"

```
92 00000011 ? - - - - Usb Mass Storage Driver
93 00000010 B - - 1 1 QEMU Video Driver
94 00000010 ? - - - - Virtio GPU Driver
A9 00000000 ? - - - - UEFI Sample Driver
FSO:\>
```

UsbMassSt QemuVided VirtioGpu \MyWizard

```
[MyWizardDriver] Buffer 0x06808018
```

FS0:\>

FS0:\> Mem 0x0587f010

Memory Address 0000000006808018 200 Bytes 06808018: 42 00 42 00 42 00 42 00 42 00 42 00 42 00 42 00 42 00

06808028: 42 00 42 00 42 00 42 00-42 00 42 00 42 00 42 00 \*B.B. 06808038: 42 00 42 00 42 00 42 00-42 00 42 00 42 00 42 00 \*B.B. 06808048: 42 00 42 00 42 00 42 00-42 00 42 00 42 00 42 00 \*B.B.

06808058: 42 00 42 00 42 00 42 00-42 00 42 00 42 00 42 00 \*B.B 06808068: 42 00 42 00 42 00 42 00-42 00 42 00 42 00 \*B.B



### Lab 6: Verify Unload

At the Shell prompt, type FS0:\> unload a9

Observe the DEBUG messages from the Unload in the VS Command Window

Type Drivers again to verify

```
FSO:\> unload a9
Unload - Handle [6B1B798]. [y/n]?
Unload - Handle [6B1B798] Result Success.
FSO:\>
```

[MyWizardDriver] Unload, clear buffer [MyWizardDriver] Unload success



## Lab 6: Verify Unload

At the Shell prompt, type  $FS0:\$  mem 0x0587f010

Observe the buffer is now NOT filled

Exit Type FS0: \> reset



### **Additional Porting**

Adding strings and forms to setup (HII)

Publish & consume protocols

Hardware initialization

Refer to the UEFI Drivers Writer's Guide for more tips-Pdf link



# LESSON OBJECTIVE

- Compile a UEFI driver template created from UEFI Driver Wizard
- Test driver in QEMU using UEFI Shell 2.0
- Port code into the template driver





