

Le passif

Le passif c'est dire la **même** chose en se plaçant du point de vue de celui qui **subit l'action**. Le passif contient **toujours deux éléments**:

- 1) le verbe être **to be** au même temps que la phrase active
- 2) le verbe **au participe passé (ED ou verbe irrégulier)**

ing (actif) est le contraire de **-ed** (passif)

Lorsqu'on ne connaît pas le sujet, celui qui a agit, on utilise "on"

Active :	The cat is eating the mouse
Passive:	the mouse is being eaten by the cat

1. Présent (now)	The cat is eating the mouse	The mouse is being eaten by the cat
2. Présent (Habitue)	Every day cats eat mice	Every day cats are eaten by cats
3. Prétérit simple	(yesterday) The cat ate the mouse	(yesterday) The mouse was eaten by the cat
4. Prétérit (continu)	The cat was eatingwhen ..	The mouse was being eaten
5. Present perfect (just/ already/ not yet)	The cat has eaten the mouse	The mouse has been eaten by the cat
6. Pluperfect (before he ..ed)	The cat had eaten the mouse	The mouse had been eaten by the cat
7. Futur (if...tomorrow.)	The cat will eat the mouse	The mouse will be eaten by the cat
8. Conditionnel (if..)	The cat would eat the mouse	The mouse would be eaten by the cat
9. Conditionnel Passé	The cat would have eaten the mouse	The mouse would have been eaten by the cat

Mettre au passif

- | | |
|---|---|
| 1. 99 million people have bought Windows 10. | 13. A Canadian teaches French in my school |
| 2. They are still repairing the server | 14. A young couple has bought the house |
| 3. They have probably copied the program | 15. They are questioning her |
| 4. They will do everything to fix the bug. | 16. Tourists might buy this house |
| 5. When I arrived, they were still writing the report | 17. People speak English in so many countries |
| 6. He has compiled the program | 18. They have increased ticket prices |
| 7. She will expect you to solve the problem | 19. They asked us to wait |
| 8. Nobody asked us not to smoke | 20. Your sister should invite them |
| 9. We don't want her here! | 21. They never leave their child alone |
| 10. Someone has offered him \$10 000 for his car | 22. Nobody can find him anywhere |
| 11. They haven't told me the truth | 23. A doctor will examine you |
| 12. People believe him to be a spy | 24. His friend invited us. |

Traduire

Cette nuit le système a été piraté depuis la Chine

Les données seront téléchargées sur un serveur étranger quand les ingénieurs auront fini.