

# Base R practice

Experiential Data science for Undergraduate Cross-disciplinary Education

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## Base R practice

These problems are designed to help you practice concepts and functions covered in the ‘Base R tutorial’.

### Learning objectives

- Execute commands in base R to:
  - Load tabular data
  - Access columns and rows within a data frame
  - Perform basic calculations on tabular data
  - Subset a data frame

### Setup

Open a new RStudio session and create a Project. Download the data file `data.csv` using the following command in RStudio. Also, start a new R script to save you responses.

```
write.csv(  
  read.csv("https://raw.githubusercontent.com/EDUCE-UBC/workshop_data/master/data.csv"),  
  "data.csv", row.names=FALSE)
```

Not sure what a Project is? Be sure to include the “RStudio tutorial” in your materials!

If you would like to learn more about Saanich Inlet and these data, checkout [our description](#).

### Practice

#### Load data

1. Read in `data.csv` using one of the `read.` functions and save it as an object in RStudio named `dat`. Be sure to include any additional arguments needed to correctly format the data in R.
  - You will use these data in some of the following exercises.

### Access data

2. Use the `$` operator to access the `Season` column.
3. Access the 17th oxygen value (`O2_uM`) using `[ ]` and/or `$`.

### Basic calculations

4. Compute the natural logarithm of 4, base 2 logarithm of 4, and base 4 logarithm of 4. *Hint:* Use `help()` to find out more about the `log()` function.
5. Calculate the minimum, maximum, and mean of the `Depth_m` variable.

### Subset data

6. Determine what `Depth_m` value occurs in the 20th row
  7. Return the cell where oxygen (`O2_uM`) equals 91.115
  8. Subset the data to observations where `Depth_m` equals 120 m.
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