

Supplemental Materials for the paper: Pesticide exposure in small streams in Germany

Eduard Szöcs, Marvin Brinke, Bilgin Karaoglan, Ralf B. Schäfer

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1 Data Cleaning

More than 30 datasets have been cleaned and homogenized separately, before combining into a common database. Cleaning steps comprised (Figure S1 gives a graphical overview).

1. Structure: Structure has been adjusted to the database structure.
2. Coordinates: Coordinates have been transformed to a common Coordinate Reference System (DHDN / 3-Grad Gauss-Krüger Zone 3 (EPSG:31467)) and duplicates merged.
3. Chemicals: Chemical names and identifiers have been unified using the webchem package (Szöcs, 2016).
4. Identifiers: Unique identifiers have been assigned.
5. Units: All concentrations have been converted to $\mu\text{g}/\text{L}$. Values below limit of quantification have been set to zero.
6. Other meta-data: meta-data has been standardised.
7. Temporal resolution: The temporal resolution of the database is 1 day. Data below this resolution has been aggregated by maximum.
8. Validity Checks: Simple rules for validity checks have been implemented (e.g. no negative concentrations).

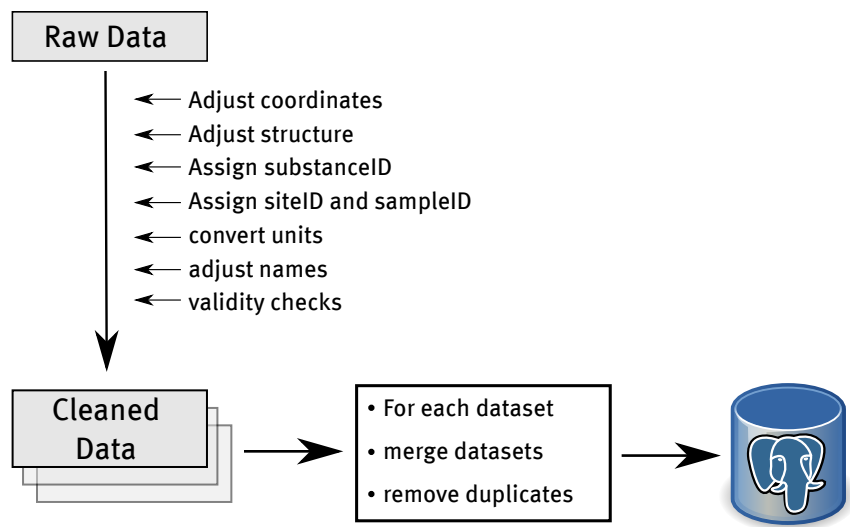


Figure S1: Overview on data cleaning steps. After cleaning data has been stored in a relational spatial PostgreSQL database.

2 Overview on compiled data

Table S1: Overview on chemical samples. Only data from running waters and grab sampling is shown. ^a: Abbreviations according to ISO 3166-2:DE. ^b: Including metabolites

| state ^a | begin | end | no.sites | no.samples | no.compounds ^b |
|--------------------|------------|------------|----------|------------|---------------------------|
| BW | 2005-03-10 | 2014-10-02 | 7 | 172 | 98 |
| BY | 2006-04-19 | 2013-12-17 | 13 | 218 | 155 |
| HE | 2007-01-15 | 2014-12-18 | 65 | 2411 | 144 |
| MV | 2005-03-08 | 2014-12-17 | 130 | 1503 | 227 |
| NI | 2014-03-24 | 2014-10-13 | 1 | 7 | 226 |
| NW | 2005-01-18 | 2015-01-22 | 1139 | 8536 | 198 |
| RP | 2008-01-02 | 2013-12-18 | 7 | 341 | 236 |
| SH | 2005-04-26 | 2014-11-26 | 269 | 1380 | 180 |
| SL | 2005-01-03 | 2013-11-25 | 2 | 104 | 57 |
| SN | 2005-01-02 | 2013-12-18 | 606 | 9141 | 173 |
| ST | 2005-01-24 | 2015-03-19 | 30 | 416 | 88 |
| TH | 2005-06-16 | 2014-12-08 | 32 | 514 | 63 |
| Total | 2005-01-02 | 2015-03-19 | 2301 | 24743 | 478 |

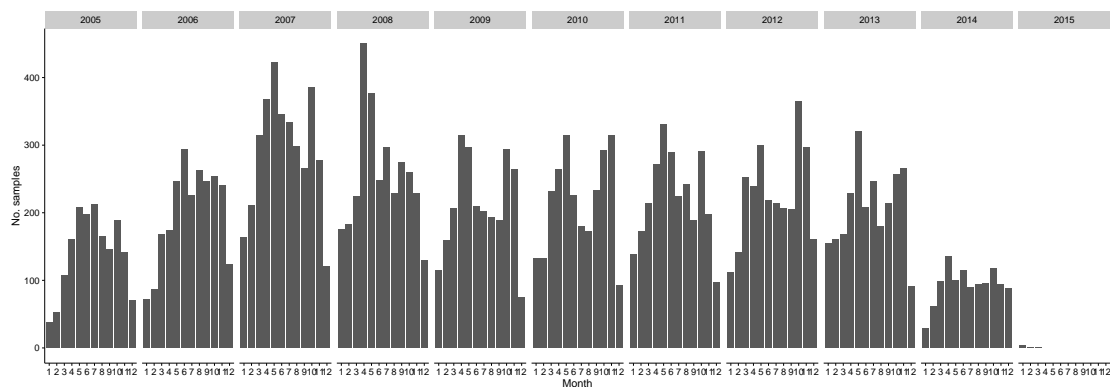


Figure S2: Number of sampling occasions per year and month.

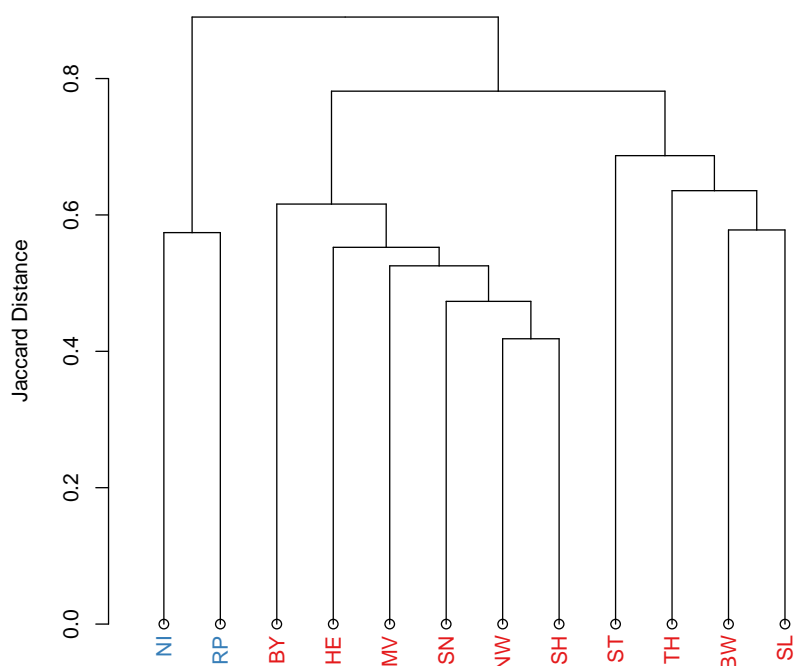


Figure S3: Complete Linkage Cluster Dendrogram of Jaccard Similarity of analysed compound spectra between federal states. Abbreviations of state names according to ISO 3166-2:DE.

Table S2: Overview on pesticides in the database. ^a Authorized in Germany (Source: BVL, 2015). ^b Authorized in the EU (Source: EU). ^c Regulatory Acceptable Concentration [ug/L] (Source: German EPA).

| | Name | CAS | Group | Auth. GER ^a | Auth. EU ^b | RAC ^c |
|----|--------------------------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|------------------------|-----------------------|------------------|
| 1 | Bromoxynil | 1689-84-5 | herbicide | x | x | 3.30 |
| 2 | Ioxynil | 1689-83-4 | herbicide | x | | 2.70 |
| 3 | Bentazon | 25057-89-0 | herbicide | x | x | 710.00 |
| 4 | Methoxychlor | 72-43-5 | insecticide | | | |
| 5 | Thiometon | 640-15-3 | insecticide | | | |
| 6 | Quintozen | 82-68-8 | fungicide | | | |
| 7 | Vinclozolin | 50471-44-8 | fungicide | | | |
| 8 | Pyrazophos | 13457-18-6 | fungicide | | | |
| 9 | Quinalphos | 13593-03-8 | insecticide | | | |
| 10 | Quinoxifen (5,7-dichloro-4-(p-fluorophenoxy)quinoline) | 124495-18-7 | fungicide | x | x | |
| 11 | 2,4-DB | 94-82-6 | herbicide | | x | |

| | | | | | | |
|----|-----------------------|------------|-------------|---|---|--------|
| 12 | 2,4,5-T | 93-76-5 | herbicide | | | |
| 13 | Alachlor | 15972-60-8 | herbicide | | | |
| 14 | Ametryn | 834-12-8 | herbicide | | | |
| 15 | Atrazin | 1912-24-9 | herbicide | | | |
| 16 | Azinphos-ethyl | 2642-71-9 | insecticide | | | |
| 17 | Bromacil | 314-40-9 | herbicide | | | |
| 18 | Chlorfenvinphos | 470-90-6 | insecticide | | | |
| 19 | Chloridazon | 1698-60-8 | herbicide | x | x | 56.00 |
| 20 | Chloroxuron | 1982-47-4 | herbicide | | | |
| 21 | Chlorpyrifos | 2921-88-2 | insecticide | | x | 0.00 |
| 22 | Chlortoluron | 15545-48-9 | herbicide | x | x | 2.30 |
| 23 | Cyanazin | 21725-46-2 | herbicide | | | |
| 24 | Cypermethryn | 52315-07-8 | insecticide | x | x | 0.00 |
| 25 | Desethylatrazin | 6190-65-4 | metabolite | | | |
| 26 | Desethylterbuthylazin | 30125-63-4 | metabolite | | | |
| 27 | Desisopropylatrazin | 1007-28-9 | metabolite | | | |
| 28 | Desmetryn | 1014-69-3 | herbicide | | | |
| 29 | Diazinon | 333-41-5 | insecticide | | | |
| 30 | Dichlorprop | 120-36-5 | herbicide | | | |
| 31 | Dichlorvos | 62-73-7 | insecticide | | | |
| 32 | Dicofol | 115-32-2 | insecticide | | | |
| 33 | Diflufenican | 83164-33-4 | herbicide | x | x | 0.03 |
| 34 | Dimethoat | 60-51-5 | insecticide | x | x | 4.00 |
| 35 | Disulfoton | 298-04-4 | insecticide | | | |
| 36 | Diuron | 330-54-1 | herbicide | | x | 0.79 |
| 37 | Etrinfos | 38260-54-7 | insecticide | | | |
| 38 | Fenitrothion | 122-14-5 | insecticide | | | |
| 39 | Fenoprop | 93-72-1 | herbicide | | | |
| 40 | Fenpropimorph | 67564-91-4 | fungicide | x | x | 0.20 |
| 41 | Fenthion | 55-38-9 | insecticide | | | |
| 42 | Flurtamone | 96525-23-4 | herbicide | x | x | 0.99 |
| 43 | Hexazinon | 51235-04-2 | herbicide | | | |
| 44 | Isoproturon | 34123-59-6 | herbicide | x | x | 1.30 |
| 45 | Linuron | 330-55-2 | herbicide | | x | |
| 46 | Malathion | 121-75-5 | insecticide | | x | |
| 47 | MCPA | 94-74-6 | herbicide | x | x | 9.00 |
| 48 | MCPB | 94-81-5 | herbicide | | x | |
| 49 | Mecoprop | 93-65-2 | herbicide | | x | 160.00 |
| 50 | Metalaxyl | 57837-19-1 | fungicide | | x | 46.00 |
| 51 | Metamitron | 41394-05-2 | herbicide | x | x | 38.00 |
| 52 | Metazachlor | 67129-08-2 | herbicide | x | x | 0.88 |
| 53 | Methabenzthiazuron | 18691-97-9 | herbicide | | | |
| 54 | Methobromuron | 3060-89-7 | herbicide | | x | 2.00 |
| 55 | Metolachlor | 51218-45-2 | herbicide | | | |
| 56 | Metoxuron | 19937-59-8 | herbicide | | | |
| 57 | Mevinphos | 7786-34-7 | insecticide | | | |
| 58 | Monolinuron | 1746-81-2 | herbicide | | | |
| 59 | Napropamid | 15299-99-7 | herbicide | x | x | 6.70 |
| 60 | Oxadixyl | 77732-09-3 | fungicide | | | |
| 61 | Parathion-ethyl | 56-38-2 | insecticide | | | |
| 62 | Parathion-methyl | 298-00-0 | insecticide | | | |
| 63 | Penconazol | 66246-88-6 | fungicide | x | x | 3.20 |
| 64 | Pendimethalin | 40487-42-1 | herbicide | x | x | 0.63 |
| 65 | Pirimicarb | 23103-98-2 | insecticide | x | x | 0.09 |
| 66 | Prometryn | 7287-19-6 | herbicide | | | |
| 67 | Propazin | 139-40-2 | herbicide | | | |
| 68 | Propiconazol | 60207-90-1 | fungicide | x | x | 2.00 |
| 69 | Sebuthylazin | 7286-69-3 | herbicide | | | |
| 70 | Simazin | 122-34-9 | herbicide | | | |

| | | | | | | |
|-----|------------------------|-------------|-------------|---|---|---------|
| 71 | Tebuconazol | 107534-96-3 | fungicide | x | x | 0.58 |
| 72 | Terbutryn | 886-50-0 | herbicide | | | |
| 73 | Terbuthylazin | 5915-41-3 | herbicide | x | x | 1.20 |
| 74 | Tolclofos-methyl | 57018-04-9 | fungicide | x | x | |
| 75 | Triazophos | 24017-47-8 | insecticide | | | 0.03 |
| 76 | Trifluralin | 1582-09-8 | herbicide | | | |
| 77 | Dicamba | 1918-00-9 | herbicide | x | x | 180.00 |
| 78 | Propetamphos | 31218-83-4 | insecticide | | | |
| 79 | Aziprotryn | 4658-28-0 | herbicide | | | |
| 80 | Norflurazon | 27314-13-2 | herbicide | | | |
| 81 | Secbumeton | 26259-45-0 | herbicide | | | |
| 82 | Tebutam | 35256-85-0 | herbicide | | | |
| 83 | 2,4-D | 94-75-7 | herbicide | x | x | 1.10 |
| 84 | 4,6-Dinitro-o-Cresol | 534-52-1 | insecticide | | | |
| 85 | Azinphos-methyl | 86-50-0 | insecticide | | | |
| 86 | Azoxystrobin | 131860-33-8 | fungicide | x | x | 0.55 |
| 87 | Carbofuran | 1563-66-2 | insecticide | | | |
| 88 | Epoxiconazol | 133855-98-8 | fungicide | x | x | 0.54 |
| 89 | Ethofumesat | 26225-79-6 | herbicide | x | x | 24.00 |
| 90 | Flufenacet | 142459-58-3 | herbicide | x | x | 2.40 |
| 91 | Lenacil | 2164-08-1 | herbicide | x | x | 0.65 |
| 92 | Metribuzin | 21087-64-9 | herbicide | x | x | 0.58 |
| 93 | Phenmedipham | 13684-63-4 | herbicide | x | x | |
| 94 | Picolinafen | 137641-05-5 | herbicide | x | x | 0.04 |
| 95 | Propanil | 709-98-8 | herbicide | | | |
| 96 | Dinoterb | 1420-07-1 | herbicide | | | |
| 97 | Dinoseb | 88-85-7 | herbicide | | | |
| 98 | Clodinafop | 114420-56-3 | herbicide | x | x | |
| 99 | 2,6-Dichlorobenzamid | 2008-58-4 | metabolite | | | |
| 100 | Aclonifen | 74070-46-5 | herbicide | x | x | 1.06 |
| 101 | AMPA | 1066-51-9 | metabolite | | | |
| 102 | Atrazin, 2-Hydroxy | 2163-68-0 | metabolite | | | |
| 103 | Benalaxyl | 71626-11-4 | fungicide | x | x | 20.00 |
| 104 | Bensulfuron-methyl | 83055-99-6 | herbicide | | x | |
| 105 | Bifenox | 42576-02-3 | herbicide | x | x | |
| 106 | Boscalid | 188425-85-6 | fungicide | x | x | 12.50 |
| 107 | Carbendazim | 10605-21-7 | fungicide | | | 0.15 |
| 108 | Clomazon | 81777-89-1 | herbicide | x | x | 5.70 |
| 109 | Clopyralid | 1702-17-6 | herbicide | x | x | 1080.00 |
| 110 | Clothianidin | 210880-92-5 | insecticide | x | x | 0.01 |
| 111 | Cyprodinil | 121552-61-2 | fungicide | x | x | 0.75 |
| 112 | Dimefuron | 34205-21-5 | herbicide | | | 0.83 |
| 113 | Dimethachlor | 50563-36-5 | herbicide | x | x | 3.50 |
| 114 | Endosulfan, alpha | 959-98-8 | insecticide | | | |
| 115 | Endosulfan, beta | 33213-65-9 | insecticide | | | |
| 116 | Fenhexamid | 126833-17-8 | fungicide | x | x | 10.10 |
| 117 | Fenpropidin | 67306-00-7 | fungicide | x | x | |
| 118 | Fenuron | 101-42-8 | herbicide | | | |
| 119 | Fluopicolide | 239110-15-7 | fungicide | x | x | |
| 120 | Fluroxypyr | 69377-81-7 | herbicide | x | x | 16.00 |
| 121 | Flusilazol | 85509-19-9 | fungicide | | | 1.10 |
| 122 | Glufosinat | 51276-47-2 | herbicide | x | x | |
| 123 | Glyphosate | 1071-83-6 | herbicide | x | x | 100.00 |
| 124 | Haloxypop | 69806-34-4 | herbicide | | | |
| 125 | HCH, gamma (Lindan) | 58-89-9 | insecticide | | | |
| 126 | Imidacloprid | 138261-41-3 | insecticide | x | x | 0.01 |
| 127 | Kresoxim-methyl | 143390-89-0 | fungicide | x | x | 1.00 |
| 128 | Metolachlorsäure | 152019-73-3 | metabolite | | | |
| 129 | Metolachlorsulfonsäure | 171118-09-5 | metabolite | | | |

| | | | | | | |
|-----|---------------------------------|-------------|-------------|---|---|--------|
| 130 | Nicosulfuron | 111991-09-4 | herbicide | x | x | 0.09 |
| 131 | Picoxystrobin | 117428-22-5 | fungicide | x | x | 0.60 |
| 132 | Prochloraz | 67747-09-5 | fungicide | x | x | 5.00 |
| 133 | Prosulfocarb | 52888-80-9 | herbicide | x | x | 3.80 |
| 134 | Quinmerac | 90717-03-6 | herbicide | x | x | 316.00 |
| 135 | Triadimenol | 55219-65-3 | fungicide | x | x | 3.40 |
| 136 | Fluazifop | 69335-91-7 | herbicide | | | |
| 137 | Fenoxaprop | 95617-09-7 | herbicide | | | |
| 138 | Esfenvalerat | 66230-04-4 | insecticide | x | x | |
| 139 | Cyhalothrin (Summe Isomere) | 91465-08-6 | insecticide | x | x | |
| 140 | Cyfluthrin (Summe Isomere) | 68359-37-5 | insecticide | | | |
| 141 | Acifluorfen | 50594-66-6 | herbicide | | | |
| 142 | Diclofop | 40843-25-2 | herbicide | | x | |
| 143 | Flamprop | 58667-63-3 | herbicide | | | |
| 144 | Diflubenzuron | 35367-38-5 | insecticide | | x | |
| 145 | Difenoconazol | 119446-68-3 | fungicide | x | x | 0.36 |
| 146 | Amidosulfuron | 120923-37-7 | herbicide | x | x | |
| 147 | Triasulfuron | 82097-50-5 | herbicide | x | x | |
| 148 | Trifluspulfuron | 135990-29-3 | herbicide | x | x | |
| 149 | Methidathion | 950-37-8 | insecticide | | | |
| 150 | Cyproconazol | 94361-06-5 | fungicide | x | x | |
| 151 | Ethidimuron | 30043-49-3 | herbicide | | | |
| 152 | Monuron | 150-68-5 | herbicide | | | |
| 153 | Carbetamid | 16118-49-3 | herbicide | | x | |
| 154 | Triallat | 2303-17-5 | herbicide | | x | |
| 155 | Dichlobenil | 1194-65-6 | herbicide | | | |
| 156 | Endosulfansulfat | 1031-07-8 | metabolite | | | |
| 157 | Flurochloridon | 61213-25-0 | herbicide | | x | |
| 158 | Triclopyr | 55335-06-3 | herbicide | x | x | |
| 159 | Fenoxycarb | 72490-01-8 | insecticide | | x | |
| 160 | Desmedipham | 13684-56-5 | herbicide | x | x | |
| 161 | Flumioxazin | 103361-09-7 | herbicide | x | x | |
| 162 | Fluroxypyr-methylheptyl | 81406-37-3 | herbicide | | | |
| 163 | Metsulfuron-methyl | 74223-64-6 | herbicide | | | |
| 164 | Picloram | 1918-02-1 | herbicide | x | x | |
| 165 | Propaquizafop | 111479-05-1 | herbicide | x | x | |
| 166 | Prosulfuron | 94125-34-5 | herbicide | x | x | |
| 167 | Chlorsulfuron | 64902-72-3 | herbicide | | | |
| 168 | Primisulfuron-methyl | 86209-51-0 | herbicide | | | |
| 169 | Desmethylisoproturon | 34123-57-4 | metabolite | | | |
| 170 | Desethyl-2-hydroxyterbuthylazin | 66753-06-8 | metabolite | | | |
| 171 | 1-(3,4-Dichlorphenyl)urea | 2327-02-8 | metabolite | | | |
| 172 | 1-(4-Isopropylphenyl)urea | 56046-17-4 | metabolite | | | |
| 173 | Terbumeton | 33693-04-8 | herbicide | | | |
| 174 | Permethrin | 52645-53-1 | insecticide | | | |
| 175 | Mefenpyr-diethyl | 135591-00-3 | other | x | | |
| 176 | Iodosulfuron-methyl | 144550-06-1 | herbicide | | | |
| 177 | Desmethyldiuron | 3567-62-2 | metabolite | | | |
| 178 | Desethylsimazin | 6190-65-4 | metabolite | | | |
| 179 | Thiophenylsulfuron | 79277-67-1 | herbicide | x | x | |
| 180 | Benazolin | 3813-05-6 | herbicide | | | |
| 181 | Chloramben | 133-90-4 | herbicide | | | |
| 182 | Chlorfenac | 85-34-7 | herbicide | | | |

| | | | | | | |
|-----|---------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|---|---|------|
| 183 | Desethylsebutylazin | 37019-18-4 | metabolite | | | |
| 184 | Atraton | 1610-17-9 | herbicide | | | |
| 185 | Terbutylazin- Metabolit SYN 545666 | | metabolite | | | |
| 186 | 2- Hydroxydesethylatrazin | 19988-24-0 | metabolite | | | |
| 187 | Terbutylazin- Metabolit CGA 324007 | 309923-18-0 | metabolite | | | |
| 188 | Aldrin | 309-00-2 | insecticide | | | |
| 189 | Chlordan | 57-74-9 | insecticide | | | |
| 190 | Coumaphos | 56-72-4 | insecticide | | | |
| 191 | Demeton-S | 126-75-0 | insecticide | | | |
| 192 | Desphenyl- Chloridazon | 6339-19-1 | metabolite | | | |
| 193 | Dieldrin | 60-57-1 | insecticide | | | |
| 194 | Dimethomorph | 110488-70-5 | fungicide | x | x | 5.60 |
| 195 | Dimoxystrobin | 149961-52-4 | fungicide | x | x | 0.03 |
| 196 | Endrin | 72-20-8 | insecticide | | | |
| 197 | Heptachlor | 76-44-8 | insecticide | | | |
| 198 | Heptachlorepoxyd | 1024-57-3 | metabolite | | | |
| 199 | Isodrin | 465-73-6 | insecticide | | | |
| 200 | Omethoat | 1113-02-6 | insecticide | | | |
| 201 | p,p-DDT | 50-29-3 | insecticide | | | |
| 202 | Pethoxamid | 106700-29-2 | herbicide | x | x | 1.77 |
| 203 | Pyraclostrobin | 175013-18-0 | fungicide | x | x | |
| 204 | Pyrimethanil | 53112-28-0 | fungicide | x | x | 8.00 |
| 205 | Spiroxamin | 118134-30-8 | fungicide | x | x | 0.13 |
| 206 | Thiacloprid | 111988-49-9 | insecticide | x | x | 0.00 |
| 207 | Tolylfluamid | 731-27-1 | fungicide | | | |
| 208 | trans-Chlordan | 5103-74-2 | insecticide | | | |
| 209 | Tritosulfuron | 142469-14-5 | herbicide | x | x | |
| 210 | Methiocarb | 2032-65-7 | insecticide | x | x | 0.01 |
| 211 | Iprodion | 36734-19-7 | fungicide | x | x | |
| 212 | Anthranilsäureisopropylamid | 30391-89-0 | metabolite | | | |
| 213 | Tebufozid | 112410-23-8 | insecticide | x | x | |
| 214 | cis-Chlordan | 5103-71-9 | insecticide | | | |
| 215 | Propham | 122-42-9 | herbicide | | | |
| 216 | Cycloxidim | 101205-02-1 | herbicide | x | x | |
| 217 | Bixafen | 581809-46-3 | fungicide | x | x | 0.46 |
| 218 | Dimethenamid-P | 163515-14-8 | herbicide | x | x | 1.35 |
| 219 | Dithianon | 3347-22-6 | fungicide | x | x | 0.78 |
| 220 | Fenoxaprop-p-ethyl | 71283-80-2 | herbicide | | | |
| 221 | Isoxaflutole | 141112-29-0 | herbicide | x | x | |
| 222 | Prothioconazol | 178928-70-6 | fungicide | x | x | 1.71 |
| 223 | Fluchloralin | 33245-39-5 | herbicide | | | |
| 224 | Furalaxyl | 57646-30-7 | fungicide | | | |
| 225 | Methoprotryn | 841-06-5 | herbicide | | | |
| 226 | Furmecycloxy | 60568-05-0 | fungicide | | | |
| 227 | Metamitron-Desamino | 36993-94-9 | metabolite | | | |
| 228 | Orysastrobin | 248593-16-0 | fungicide | | | |
| 229 | Icaridinsäure | | metabolite | | | |
| 230 | Desaminometribuzin | 35045-02-4 | metabolite | | | |
| 231 | Fenoxaprop-p | 113158-40-0 | herbicide | x | x | |
| 232 | Aldicarb | 116-06-3 | insecticide | | | |
| 233 | Bifenthrin | 82657-04-3 | insecticide | | x | |
| 234 | Demeton-S-methyl | 919-86-8 | insecticide | | | |
| 235 | Demeton-S- methylsulfon | 17040-19-6 | insecticide | | | |
| 236 | Dimethachlorsulfonsäure | | metabolite | | | |

| | | | | | | |
|-----|------------------------------|--------------|-------------|---|---|--------|
| 237 | Dimethenamid | 87674-68-8 | herbicide | | | 1.35 |
| 238 | Hexachlorbenzen | 118-74-1 | fungicide | | | |
| 239 | Metazachlorsäure | 1231244-60-2 | metabolite | | | |
| 240 | Metazachlorsulfonsäure | 172960-62-2 | metabolite | | | |
| 241 | Methyl-desphenyl-Chloridazon | 17254-80-7 | metabolite | | | |
| 242 | Mirex | 2385-85-5 | insecticide | | | |
| 243 | o,p-DDE | 3424-82-6 | metabolite | | | |
| 244 | o,p-DDT | 789-02-6 | insecticide | | | |
| 245 | Oxydemeton-methyl | 301-12-2 | insecticide | | | 1.10 |
| 246 | p,p-DDD (p,p TDE) | 72-54-8 | insecticide | | | |
| 247 | Propamocarb | 24579-73-5 | fungicide | x | x | |
| 248 | Propoxur | 114-26-1 | insecticide | | | |
| 249 | Propyzamid | 23950-58-5 | herbicide | x | x | 34.00 |
| 250 | Thifensulfuron-methyl | 79277-27-3 | herbicide | | | |
| 251 | Trichlorfon | 52-68-6 | insecticide | | | |
| 252 | Sulcotrion | 99105-77-8 | herbicide | x | x | |
| 253 | Pyrifenox | 88283-41-4 | fungicide | | | |
| 254 | Rimsulfuron | 122931-48-0 | herbicide | x | x | 0.46 |
| 255 | Oxamyl | 23135-22-0 | insecticide | | x | |
| 256 | Hexaconazol | 79983-71-4 | fungicide | | | |
| 257 | Tebufenpyrad | 119168-77-3 | insecticide | x | x | |
| 258 | Fenarimol | 60168-88-9 | fungicide | | | |
| 259 | Myclobutanil | 88671-89-0 | fungicide | x | x | 2.40 |
| 260 | Triadimefon | 43121-43-3 | fungicide | | | |
| 261 | Propachlor | 1918-16-7 | herbicide | | | |
| 262 | Fluazifop-butyl | 69806-50-4 | herbicide | | | |
| 263 | Procymidon | 32809-16-8 | fungicide | | | |
| 264 | Fluometuron | 2164-17-2 | herbicide | | x | |
| 265 | Bupirimat | 41483-43-6 | fungicide | | x | |
| 266 | Mepanipyrim | 110235-47-7 | fungicide | x | x | |
| 267 | Chlorthalonil-SA | | metabolite | | | |
| 268 | Dimethachlor-CA | | metabolite | | | |
| 269 | Chlorpropham | 101-21-3 | herbicide | x | x | |
| 270 | Fluazifop-P | 83066-88-0 | herbicide | x | x | 146.00 |
| 271 | Buturon | 3766-60-7 | herbicide | | | |
| 272 | Isophenphos | 25311-71-1 | insecticide | | | |
| 273 | Telodrin | 297-78-9 | insecticide | | | |
| 274 | Quizalofop-ethyl | 76578-14-8 | herbicide | | | |
| 275 | Chlorpyrifos methyl | 5598-13-0 | insecticide | | x | |
| 276 | Ethirimol | 23947-60-6 | fungicide | | | |
| 277 | Nitrofen | 1836-75-5 | herbicide | | | |
| 278 | Betacypermethrin | 65731-84-2 | insecticide | | x | |
| 279 | Pirimiphos-ethyl | 23505-41-1 | insecticide | | | |
| 280 | Pyrethrum | 8003-34-7 | insecticide | x | x | 0.01 |
| 281 | Pyridaben | 96489-71-3 | insecticide | | x | |
| 282 | Ethofenprox | 80844-07-1 | insecticide | x | x | |
| 283 | Fluquinconazole | 136426-54-5 | fungicide | x | x | 0.80 |
| 284 | Methamidophos | 10265-92-6 | insecticide | | | 2.60 |
| 285 | Trifloxystrobin | 141517-21-7 | fungicide | x | x | 0.09 |
| 286 | Tefluthrin | 79538-32-2 | insecticide | x | x | |
| 287 | Deltamethrin | 52918-63-5 | insecticide | x | x | |
| 288 | Dichlofluanid | 1085-98-9 | fungicide | | | |
| 289 | Fludioxonil | 131341-86-1 | fungicide | x | x | 0.50 |
| 290 | Indoxacarb | 173584-44-6 | insecticide | x | x | |
| 291 | Folpet | 133-07-3 | fungicide | x | x | |
| 292 | alpha-Cypermethrin | 67375-30-8 | insecticide | x | x | |
| 293 | Captan | 133-06-2 | fungicide | x | x | 5.00 |
| 294 | Chlorthalonil | 1897-45-6 | fungicide | x | x | |

| | | | | | |
|-----|--------------------------------|-------------|-------------|---|---|
| 295 | Fenamiphos | 22224-92-6 | insecticide | x | |
| 296 | Acrinathrin | 101007-06-1 | insecticide | x | |
| 297 | 4-tert. Cyclobutylhex- anon | 98-53-3 | metabolite | | |
| 298 | Avermectin B1a | 71751-41-2 | insecticide | x | x |
| 299 | Cyazofamid | 120116-88-3 | fungicide | x | x |
| 300 | Fluoxastrobin | 361377-29-9 | fungicide | x | x |
| 301 | Isoxaben | 82558-50-7 | herbicide | x | x |
| 302 | Metaldehyd | 108-62-3 | other | x | x |
| 303 | Metconazol | 125116-23-6 | fungicide | x | x |
| 304 | Pencycuron | 66063-05-6 | fungicide | x | x |
| 305 | Thiamethoxam | 153719-23-4 | insecticide | x | x |
| 306 | tau-Fluvalinat | 102851-06-9 | insecticide | x | x |
| 307 | Mesotrion | 104206-82-8 | herbicide | x | x |
| 308 | Chloromequat | 7003-89-6 | other | x | x |
| 309 | Quizalofop | 76578-12-6 | herbicide | | |
| 310 | Fluazinam | 79622-59-6 | fungicide | x | x |
| 311 | Carfentrazone-ethyl | 128639-02-1 | herbicide | x | x |
| 312 | Cyflufenamid | 180409-60-3 | fungicide | x | x |
| 313 | Fenamidon | 161326-34-7 | fungicide | x | x |
| 314 | Fosthiazat | 98886-44-3 | other | x | x |
| 315 | Fuberidazol | 3878-19-1 | fungicide | x | x |
| 316 | Hexythiazox | 78587-05-0 | insecticide | x | x |
| 317 | Mandipropamid | 374726-62-2 | fungicide | x | x |
| 318 | Metrafenon | 220899-03-6 | fungicide | x | x |
| 319 | Proquinazid | 189278-12-4 | fungicide | x | x |
| 320 | Tetraconazol | 112281-77-3 | fungicide | x | x |
| 321 | Zoxamid | 156052-68-5 | fungicide | x | x |
| 322 | Iprovalicarb | 140923-17-7 | fungicide | x | x |
| 323 | Acetamiprid | 135410-20-7 | insecticide | x | x |
| 324 | Fenpyroximat | 134098-61-6 | insecticide | x | x |
| 325 | Flazasulfuron | 104040-78-0 | herbicide | x | x |
| 326 | Methoxyfenozyd | 161050-58-4 | insecticide | x | x |
| 327 | Spirodiclofen | 148477-71-8 | insecticide | x | x |
| 328 | Thiabendazol | 148-79-8 | fungicide | x | x |
| 329 | Triticonazol | 131983-72-7 | fungicide | x | x |
| 330 | Beflubutamid | 113614-08-7 | herbicide | x | x |
| 331 | Iodosulfuron | 185119-76-0 | herbicide | x | x |
| 332 | Metosulam | 139528-85-1 | herbicide | x | x |
| 333 | Florasulam | 145701-23-1 | herbicide | x | x |
| 334 | Famoxadone | 131807-57-3 | fungicide | x | x |
| 335 | Thiophanat-methyl | 23564-05-8 | fungicide | x | x |
| 336 | Chlorantraniliprole | 500008-45-7 | insecticide | x | x |
| 337 | Fenazaquin | 120928-09-8 | insecticide | x | x |
| 338 | Flupyrsulfuron | 150315-10-9 | herbicide | x | x |
| 339 | Foramsulfuron | 173159-57-4 | herbicide | x | x |
| 340 | Imazosulfuron | 122548-33-8 | herbicide | x | x |
| 341 | Mesosulfuron | 400852-66-6 | herbicide | x | x |
| 342 | Quinoclamín | 2797-51-5 | herbicide | x | x |
| 343 | Sulfosulfuron | 141776-32-1 | herbicide | | x |
| 344 | Triazoxid | 72459-58-6 | fungicide | x | x |
| 345 | Tribenuron-methyl | 101200-48-0 | herbicide | | |
| 346 | Ametoctradin | 865318-97-4 | fungicide | x | x |
| 347 | Propoxycarbazone | 145026-81-9 | herbicide | x | x |
| 348 | Thiencarbazone-methyl | 317815-83-1 | herbicide | x | x |
| 349 | Flutolanil | 66332-96-5 | fungicide | x | x |
| 350 | Clethodim | 99129-21-2 | herbicide | x | x |
| 351 | Imazamox | 114311-32-9 | herbicide | x | x |
| 352 | Pyroxsulam | 422556-08-9 | herbicide | x | x |

| | | | | | | |
|-----|--------------------------------|-------------|-------------|---|---|--------|
| 353 | (E)-7-(Z)-9-Dodecadienylacetat | 55774-32-8 | other | x | x | |
| 354 | (Z)-9-Dodecenylacetat | 16974-11-1 | other | x | x | |
| 355 | 1-Decanol | 112-30-1 | other | x | x | |
| 356 | 1-Methylcyclopropen | 3100-04-7 | other | x | x | |
| 357 | Acequinocyl | 57960-19-7 | insecticide | x | x | 9.00 |
| 358 | Aminopyralid | 150114-71-9 | herbicide | x | x | |
| 359 | Amisulbrom | 348635-87-0 | fungicide | x | x | |
| 360 | Azadirachtin (Neem) | 11141-17-6 | insecticide | x | x | |
| 361 | Benthiavalicarb | 413615-35-7 | fungicide | x | x | |
| 362 | Benzoessäure | 65-85-0 | fungicide | x | x | |
| 363 | Bifenazate | 149877-41-8 | insecticide | x | x | |
| 364 | Bromadiolon | 28772-56-7 | other | | x | |
| 365 | Cinidon-ethyl | 142891-20-1 | herbicide | | | |
| 366 | Clofentezin | 74115-24-5 | insecticide | | x | |
| 367 | Codlemone (Codlelure) | 33956-49-9 | other | x | x | |
| 368 | Cymoxanil | 57966-95-7 | fungicide | x | x | 4.40 |
| 369 | Daminozid | 1596-84-5 | other | x | x | |
| 370 | Deiquat | 2764-72-9 | herbicide | x | x | |
| 371 | Dichlorprop-P | 15165-67-0 | herbicide | x | x | |
| 372 | Difenacoum | 56073-07-5 | other | | x | |
| 373 | Dodin | 2439-10-3 | fungicide | x | x | 5.33 |
| 374 | Flonicamid | 158062-67-0 | insecticide | x | x | 310.00 |
| 375 | Fosetyl | 15845-66-6 | fungicide | x | x | |
| 376 | gamma-Cyhalothrin | 76703-62-3 | insecticide | x | x | |
| 377 | Haloxyp-P | 95977-29-0 | herbicide | x | x | |
| 378 | Hymexazol | 10004-44-1 | fungicide | x | x | |
| 379 | Imazalil | 35554-44-0 | fungicide | x | x | |
| 380 | Mancozeb | 8018-01-7 | fungicide | x | x | 0.22 |
| 381 | Maneb | 12427-38-2 | fungicide | x | x | |
| 382 | Mepiquat | 15302-91-7 | other | x | x | |
| 383 | Metaflumizone | 139968-49-3 | insecticide | x | x | |
| 384 | Metalaxyl-M | 70630-17-0 | fungicide | x | x | 46.00 |
| 385 | Metiram | 9006-42-2 | fungicide | x | x | |
| 386 | Milbemectin | 51596-11-3 | insecticide | x | x | |
| 387 | Paclobutrazol | 76738-62-0 | other | x | x | |
| 388 | Pelargonsäure | 112-05-0 | herbicide | x | x | |
| 389 | Penoxsulam | 219714-96-2 | herbicide | x | x | |
| 390 | Pinoxaden | 243973-20-8 | herbicide | x | | |
| 391 | Pirimiphos-methyl | 29232-93-7 | insecticide | x | x | |
| 392 | Prohexadion | 88805-35-0 | other | x | x | |
| 393 | Pymetrozin | 123312-89-0 | insecticide | x | x | |
| 394 | Pyraflufen | 129630-17-7 | herbicide | x | x | |
| 395 | Pyridat | 55512-33-9 | herbicide | x | x | |
| 396 | Silthiofam | 175217-20-6 | fungicide | x | x | |
| 397 | Spinosad | 168316-95-8 | insecticide | x | x | 0.06 |
| 398 | Sulfurylfluorid | 2699-79-8 | insecticide | x | x | |
| 399 | Tembotrione | 335104-84-2 | herbicide | x | x | |
| 400 | Tepraloxymid | 149979-41-9 | herbicide | x | x | |
| 401 | Thiram | 137-26-8 | fungicide | x | x | 0.11 |
| 402 | Topramezone | 210631-68-8 | herbicide | x | | 0.90 |
| 403 | Trinexapac-ethyl | 95266-40-3 | other | x | x | |
| 404 | Warfarin | 81-81-2 | other | | | |
| 405 | 1,3-cis-Dichlorpropen | 10061-01-5 | other | | | |
| 406 | 1,3-trans-Dichlorpropen | 10061-02-6 | other | | | |
| 407 | Bromocyclen | 1715-40-8 | insecticide | | | |
| 408 | Heptenophos | 23560-59-0 | insecticide | | | |

| | | | | | | | |
|-----|--------------------------|-------------|-------------|---|--|---|------|
| 409 | p,p-DDE | 72-55-9 | metabolite | | | | |
| 410 | Clodinafop-propargyl | 105512-06-9 | herbicide | | | | |
| 411 | Neburon | 555-37-3 | herbicide | | | | |
| 412 | Metalaxyl-CA2 | 104390-56-9 | metabolite | | | | |
| 413 | Thiacloprid-SA | | metabolite | | | | |
| 414 | Karbutylat | 4849-32-5 | herbicide | | | | |
| 415 | Crimidin | 535-89-7 | other | | | | |
| 416 | Chlorbromuron | 13360-45-7 | herbicide | | | | |
| 417 | oxi-Chlordan | 27304-13-8 | metabolite | | | | |
| 418 | Nitenpyram | 120738-89-8 | insecticide | | | | |
| 419 | 2,4-Dichlorphenol | 120-83-2 | metabolite | | | | |
| 420 | 2,4,6-Trichlorphenol | 88-06-2 | metabolite | | | | |
| 421 | Demeton-O | 298-03-3 | insecticide | | | | |
| 422 | Chlorfluazuron | 71422-67-8 | insecticide | | | | |
| 423 | Cyromazin | 66215-27-8 | insecticide | | | x | |
| 424 | Carboxin | 5234-68-4 | fungicide | | | x | |
| 425 | Dinotefuran | 165252-70-0 | insecticide | | | | |
| 426 | Prothioconazol-desthio | 120983-64-4 | metabolite | | | | |
| 427 | Cyclanilide | 113136-77-9 | other | | | | |
| 428 | Profoxydim | 139001-49-3 | herbicide | | | x | |
| 429 | Fluopyram | 658066-35-4 | fungicide | x | | x | 5.12 |
| 430 | Dimethenamid-CA | | metabolite | | | | |
| 431 | Dimethenamid-SA | | metabolite | | | | |
| 432 | Flufenacet-SA | | metabolite | | | | |
| 433 | Metalaxyl-CA | 75596-99-5 | metabolite | | | | |
| 434 | Metazachlordicarbonsäure | | metabolite | | | | |
| 435 | Saflufenacil | 372137-35-4 | herbicide | | | | |
| 436 | Valifenalate | 283159-90-0 | fungicide | x | | x | |
| 437 | Fluxapyroxad | 907204-31-3 | fungicide | x | | x | |
| 438 | Isopyrazam | 881685-58-1 | fungicide | x | | x | |
| 439 | Penflufen | 494793-67-8 | fungicide | | | x | |
| 440 | Fipronil | 120068-37-3 | insecticide | | | x | 0.00 |
| 441 | Hexachlorophen | 70-30-4 | other | | | | |
| 442 | Flutriafol | 76674-21-0 | fungicide | | | x | |
| 443 | Kresoximsäure | | metabolite | | | | |
| 444 | Metsulfuron | 79510-48-8 | herbicide | x | | x | |
| 445 | Triflumuron | 64628-44-0 | insecticide | | | x | |
| 446 | Cycloat | 1134-23-2 | herbicide | | | | |
| 447 | Diniconazol | 83657-24-3 | fungicide | | | | |
| 448 | Hexaflumuron | 86479-06-3 | insecticide | | | | |
| 449 | Oxadiazon | 19666-30-9 | herbicide | | | x | |
| 450 | Etaconazol | 60207-93-4 | fungicide | | | | |
| 451 | Flufenoxuron | 101463-69-8 | insecticide | | | | |
| 452 | Mepronil | 55814-41-0 | fungicide | | | | |
| 453 | Methomyl | 16752-77-5 | insecticide | | | x | |
| 454 | Pirimicarb-desmethyl | 30614-22-3 | metabolite | | | | |
| 455 | Spiromesifen | 283594-90-1 | insecticide | | | x | |
| 456 | Triflumizol | 99387-89-0 | fungicide | | | x | |
| 457 | Triforin | 26644-46-2 | fungicide | | | | |
| 458 | Teflubenzuron | 83121-18-0 | insecticide | | | x | |
| 459 | Azoxystrobin-CA | | metabolite | | | | |
| 460 | Trifloxystrobin-CA2 | | metabolite | | | | |
| 461 | Imazapic | 104098-48-8 | herbicide | | | | |
| 462 | Imazaquin | 81335-37-7 | herbicide | | | x | |
| 463 | Imazethapyr | 81335-77-5 | herbicide | | | | |
| 464 | Meptyldinocap | 131-72-6 | fungicide | | | x | |
| 465 | Tralkoxydim | 87820-88-0 | herbicide | | | x | |
| 466 | Fluazifop-P-butyl | 79241-46-6 | herbicide | | | | 7.70 |
| 467 | Phoxim | 14816-18-3 | insecticide | | | | 0.01 |

| | | | | | |
|-----|----------------------------|-------------|------------|---|---|
| 468 | Haloxyfop-ethoxyethyl | 87237-48-7 | herbicide | | |
| 469 | Cloquintocet-mexyl | 99607-70-2 | other | x | |
| 470 | 3-Hydroxy Carbofuran | 16655-82-6 | metabolite | | |
| 471 | Acetochlor | 34256-82-1 | herbicide | | |
| 472 | Acetochlorsäure | 194992-44-4 | metabolite | | |
| 473 | Acetochlorsulfonsäure | 187022-11-3 | metabolite | | |
| 474 | Dimethachlorsäure | | metabolite | | |
| 475 | Dimethenamidsulfonsäure | | metabolite | | |
| 476 | Simazin, 2-Hydroxy | 2599-11-3 | metabolite | | |
| 477 | Tribenuron | 106040-48-6 | herbicide | x | x |
| 478 | Iodosulfuron-methyl-sodium | 144550-36-7 | herbicide | | |

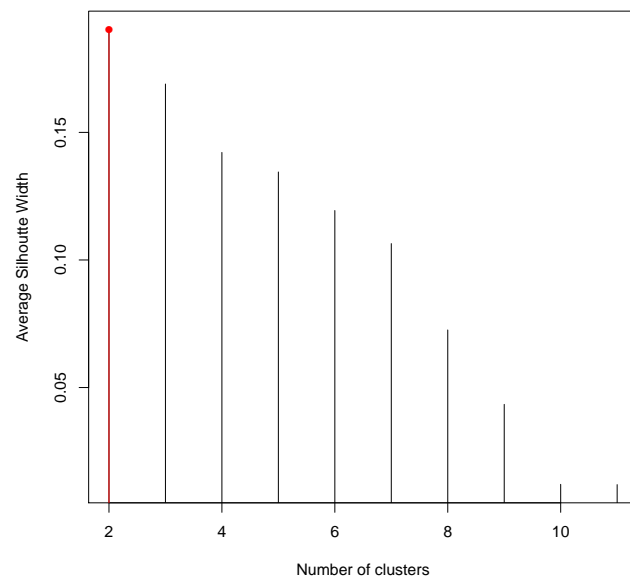


Figure S4: Average silhouette width for different cluster sizes. Two clusters showed maximum silhouette width.

3 Thresholds for agricultural land use and catchment size

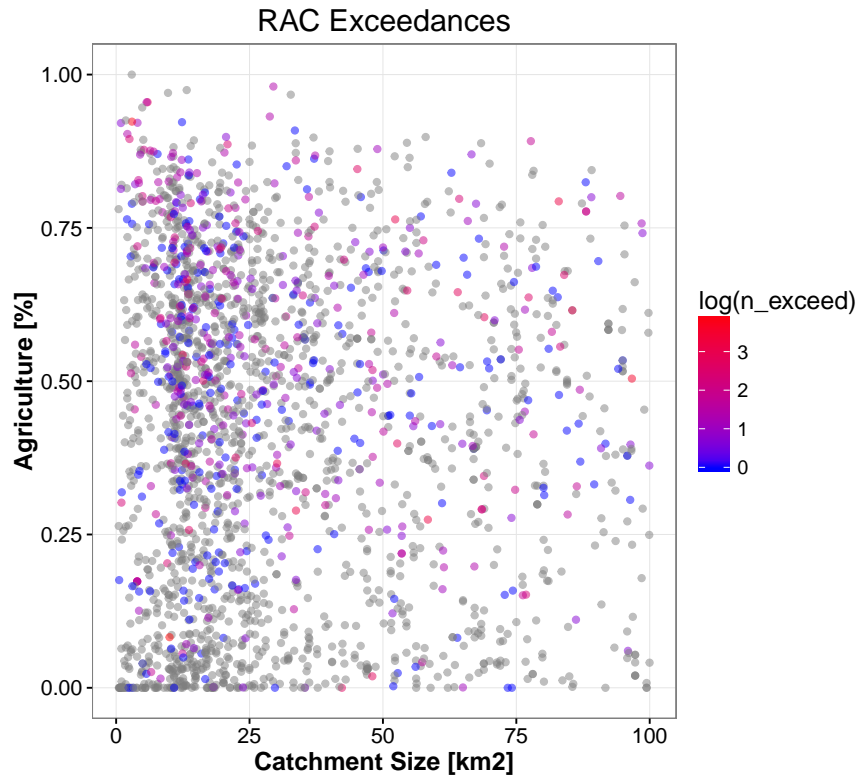


Figure S5: Raw data used for the model in equation 2 and Figure 3 of the main article. Color codes the number of RAC exceedances (on a log-scale). Grey points denote sites without any exceedance.

4 Effect of precipitation and season on RQ

Table S3: 24 pesticides for which we modelled the relationship with precipitation and seasonality. Order is the same as in Figure 5 of the articles. See Table S4 for model coefficients.

| | Compound | CAS | Group | %>LOQ | no. > LOQ | total no. |
|----|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------|-----------|-----------|
| 1 | Azoxystrobin | 131860-33-8 | fungicide | 9.58 | 644 | 6723 |
| 2 | Bentazon | 25057-89-0 | herbicide | 19.43 | 2313 | 11905 |
| 3 | Boscalid | 188425-85-6 | fungicide | 23.00 | 2175 | 9455 |
| 4 | Carbendazim | 10605-21-7 | fungicide | 16.10 | 582 | 3615 |
| 5 | Chlorpyrifos | 2921-88-2 | insecticide | 6.17 | 865 | 14026 |
| 6 | Clothianidin | 210880-92-5 | insecticide | 6.30 | 141 | 2237 |
| 7 | Diflufenican | 83164-33-4 | herbicide | 12.63 | 1867 | 14784 |
| 8 | Dimethenamid | 87674-68-8 | herbicide | 6.14 | 563 | 9168 |
| 9 | Dimoxystrobin | 149961-52-4 | fungicide | 6.83 | 216 | 3164 |
| 10 | Diuron | 330-54-1 | herbicide | 12.07 | 2138 | 17708 |
| 11 | Ethofumesat | 26225-79-6 | herbicide | 5.10 | 998 | 19552 |
| 12 | Flufenacet | 142459-58-3 | herbicide | 5.97 | 772 | 12923 |
| 13 | Glyphosate | 1071-83-6 | herbicide | 40.73 | 1389 | 3410 |
| 14 | Imidacloprid | 138261-41-3 | insecticide | 5.88 | 176 | 2992 |
| 15 | Isoproturon | 34123-59-6 | herbicide | 21.84 | 3984 | 18239 |
| 16 | MCPA | 94-74-6 | herbicide | 12.81 | 1567 | 12237 |
| 17 | Mecoprop | 93-65-2 | herbicide | 12.21 | 1463 | 11984 |
| 18 | Metazachlor | 67129-08-2 | herbicide | 9.23 | 1930 | 20907 |
| 19 | Nicosulfuron | 111991-09-4 | herbicide | 5.33 | 263 | 4934 |
| 20 | Propiconazol | 60207-90-1 | fungicide | 5.67 | 772 | 13622 |
| 21 | Quinmerac | 90717-03-6 | herbicide | 13.46 | 939 | 6974 |
| 22 | Tebuconazol | 107534-96-3 | fungicide | 6.08 | 968 | 15924 |
| 23 | Terbuthylazin | 5915-41-3 | herbicide | 14.59 | 3142 | 21540 |

Table S4: Coefficients and CI from per compound models. Bold values denote coefficients where the CI for precipitation encompasses zero. Coefficients are on the link scale (log for μ and logit for ν).

| | Compound | effect | $\log precip_0$ | $\log precip_{-1}$ | Quarter 1 | Quarter 2 | Quarter 3 | Quarter 4 |
|---|--------------|--------|--------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| 1 | Azoxystrobin | μ | 0.23 (0.15 - 0.31) | 0.04 (-0.03 - 0.12) | -3.39 (-3.56 - -3.22) | -3.02 (-3.14 - -2.89) | -3.16 (-3.29 - -3.03) | -3.47 (-3.63 - -3.3) |
| 2 | Bentazon | μ | -0.03 (-0.07 - 0) | 0.02 (-0.02 - 0.05) | -9.74 (-9.81 - -9.67) | -9.25 (-9.31 - -9.2) | -9.42 (-9.48 - -9.36) | -9.74 (-9.81 - -9.68) |
| 3 | Boscalid | μ | 0.06 (0.02 - 0.1) | 0.1 (0.06 - 0.13) | -6.72 (-6.79 - -6.64) | -6.42 (-6.49 - -6.36) | -6.51 (-6.58 - -6.45) | -6.58 (-6.65 - -6.5) |
| 4 | Carbendazim | μ | -0.1 (-0.16 - -0.03) | 0.16 (0.09 - 0.22) | -2.42 (-2.58 - -2.27) | -1.95 (-2.05 - -1.84) | -2.11 (-2.22 - -2) | -2.32 (-2.46 - -2.18) |
| 5 | Chlorpyrifos | μ | 0.08 (0.04 - 0.13) | -0.03 (-0.08 - 0.01) | 0.95 (0.88 - 1.03) | 1.1 (1.03 - 1.17) | 1 (0.93 - 1.08) | 1.05 (0.96 - 1.14) |

| | | | | | | | | |
|----|---------------|-------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| 6 | Clothianidin | μ | 0.08 (-0.04 - 0.19) | -0.1 (-0.21 - 0.02) | 0.94 (0.77 - 1.12) | 0.67 (0.49 - 0.84) | 1.02 (0.8 - 1.25) | 1.55 (1.32 - 1.78) |
| 7 | Diflufenican | μ | -0.02 (-0.06 - 0.02) | 0.05 (0.02 - 0.09) | -0.56 (-0.62 - -0.5) | -1.01 (-1.07 - -0.94) | -1.08 (-1.16 - -1) | -0.71 (-0.77 - -0.65) |
| 8 | Dimethenamid | μ | -0.1 (-0.17 - -0.03) | 0.05 (-0.01 - 0.12) | -4.01 (-4.16 - -3.86) | -3.79 (-3.89 - -3.68) | -3.72 (-3.84 - -3.61) | -4.02 (-4.14 - -3.9) |
| 9 | Dimoxystrobin | μ | 0.35 (0.2 - 0.5) | 0.02 (-0.15 - 0.19) | -1.17 (-1.44 - -0.89) | -0.42 (-0.64 - -0.2) | -0.07 (-0.39 - 0.25) | -0.02 (-0.35 - 0.31) |
| 10 | Diuron | μ | 0 (-0.03 - 0.03) | 0.07 (0.04 - 0.1) | -2.72 (-2.83 - -2.61) | -2.43 (-2.47 - -2.39) | -2.48 (-2.53 - -2.44) | -2.64 (-2.71 - -2.58) |
| 11 | Ethofumesat | μ | 0.12 (0.06 - 0.17) | 0.01 (-0.05 - 0.06) | -6.11 (-6.27 - -5.96) | -5.49 (-5.56 - -5.42) | -6.18 (-6.29 - -6.08) | -6.1 (-6.24 - -5.95) |
| 12 | Flufenacet | μ | 0.03 (-0.02 - 0.08) | 0.05 (0.01 - 0.1) | -3.71 (-3.79 - -3.62) | -3.7 (-3.81 - -3.59) | -3.29 (-3.44 - -3.15) | -3.63 (-3.68 - -3.57) |
| 13 | Glyphosate | μ | -0.04 (-0.09 - 0.01) | 0.14 (0.09 - 0.19) | -6.3 (-6.46 - -6.13) | -6.08 (-6.16 - -6) | -5.73 (-5.8 - -5.66) | -6.11 (-6.21 - -6.01) |
| 14 | Imidacloprid | μ | 0 (-0.08 - 0.09) | -0.01 (-0.09 - 0.07) | 0.61 (0.33 - 0.88) | 1.15 (1.02 - 1.27) | 1.4 (1.28 - 1.53) | 1.24 (1.06 - 1.42) |
| 15 | Isoproturon | μ | 0.02 (-0.02 - 0.05) | 0.21 (0.17 - 0.24) | -3.29 (-3.37 - -3.22) | -3.01 (-3.06 - -2.96) | -3.43 (-3.5 - -3.35) | -2.79 (-2.84 - -2.73) |
| 16 | MCPA | μ | 0.04 (-0.01 - 0.09) | 0.09 (0.04 - 0.14) | -5.07 (-5.27 - -4.87) | -4.25 (-4.32 - -4.19) | -4.48 (-4.57 - -4.4) | -4.7 (-4.81 - -4.58) |
| 17 | Mecoprop | μ | 0.04 (-0.01 - 0.09) | 0.05 (0.01 - 0.1) | -8.36 (-8.49 - -8.22) | -7.59 (-7.65 - -7.52) | -7.77 (-7.85 - -7.69) | -8.07 (-8.18 - -7.97) |
| 18 | Metazachlor | μ | -0.07 (-0.12 - -0.02) | 0.09 (0.04 - 0.13) | -2.97 (-3.06 - -2.88) | -2.94 (-3.04 - -2.85) | -2.21 (-2.28 - -2.14) | -2.77 (-2.84 - -2.7) |
| 19 | Nicosulfuron | μ | 0.23 (0.12 - 0.34) | -0.28 (-0.39 - -0.18) | -0.98 (-1.22 - -0.74) | -0.2 (-0.36 - -0.03) | -0.07 (-0.25 - 0.11) | -0.97 (-1.16 - -0.78) |
| 20 | Propiconazol | μ | 0.08 (0.02 - 0.14) | 0.01 (-0.05 - 0.07) | -3.99 (-4.15 - -3.83) | -3.63 (-3.71 - -3.55) | -3.82 (-3.91 - -3.72) | -3.63 (-3.74 - -3.53) |
| 21 | Quinmerac | μ | 0.02 (-0.05 - 0.09) | 0.05 (-0.01 - 0.12) | -9.08 (-9.19 - -8.96) | -9.12 (-9.24 - -9) | -8.46 (-8.59 - -8.33) | -8.64 (-8.72 - -8.55) |
| 22 | Tebuconazol | μ | -0.01 (-0.06 - 0.03) | 0.09 (0.04 - 0.14) | -2.17 (-2.28 - -2.06) | -1.93 (-2 - -1.86) | -2.2 (-2.28 - -2.11) | -2.15 (-2.24 - -2.06) |
| 23 | Terbutylazin | μ | 0.09 (0.06 - 0.13) | 0.11 (0.08 - 0.15) | -3.65 (-3.73 - -3.56) | -2.78 (-2.84 - -2.73) | -3.25 (-3.3 - -3.19) | -3.52 (-3.59 - -3.44) |
| 24 | Azoxystrobin | ν | 0 (-0.13 - 0.13) | 0.24 (0.11 - 0.37) | -3.5 (-3.76 - -3.25) | -2.33 (-2.54 - -2.13) | -2.14 (-2.36 - -1.92) | -3.2 (-3.45 - -2.95) |
| 25 | Bentazon | ν | 0 (-0.08 - 0.08) | 0.05 (-0.03 - 0.13) | -2.26 (-2.44 - -2.09) | -1.53 (-1.65 - -1.4) | -1.88 (-2.02 - -1.74) | -2.25 (-2.4 - -2.11) |
| 26 | Boscalid | ν | -0.01 (-0.1 - 0.08) | 0.45 (0.37 - 0.54) | -1.99 (-2.16 - -1.82) | -1.22 (-1.36 - -1.07) | -1.24 (-1.38 - -1.09) | -1.81 (-1.96 - -1.65) |
| 27 | Carbendazim | ν | 0.09 (-0.04 - 0.22) | 0.19 (0.06 - 0.32) | -2.72 (-3 - -2.44) | -1.49 (-1.69 - -1.28) | -1.26 (-1.48 - -1.04) | -2.31 (-2.56 - -2.06) |
| 28 | Chlorpyrifos | ν | 0.11 (0.01 - 0.21) | 0.1 (0 - 0.19) | -3.27 (-3.45 - -3.1) | -2.63 (-2.79 - -2.48) | -3.22 (-3.39 - -3.05) | -3.42 (-3.61 - -3.23) |
| 29 | Clothianidin | ν | -0.05 (-0.3 - 0.2) | 0.19 (-0.07 - 0.44) | -2.66 (-3.06 - -2.26) | -2.58 (-2.97 - -2.19) | -3.19 (-3.69 - -2.69) | -3.93 (-4.46 - -3.41) |
| 30 | Diflufenican | ν | 0.06 (-0.02 - 0.14) | 0.26 (0.17 - 0.34) | -1.89 (-2.03 - -1.75) | -2.45 (-2.59 - -2.31) | -3.14 (-3.3 - -2.98) | -2.09 (-2.22 - -1.95) |
| 31 | Dimethenamid | ν | -0.04 (-0.16 - 0.08) | 0.22 (0.11 - 0.34) | -3.44 (-3.69 - -3.2) | -2.7 (-2.88 - -2.51) | -2.79 (-2.98 - -2.59) | -2.99 (-3.19 - -2.78) |
| 32 | Dimoxystrobin | ν | 0.19 (-0.02 - 0.41) | 0.23 (0.01 - 0.46) | -3.37 (-3.78 - -2.96) | -2.25 (-2.58 - -1.91) | -3.14 (-3.55 - -2.72) | -3.58 (-4.02 - -3.15) |
| 33 | Diuron | ν | 0.05 (-0.01 - 0.12) | 0.28 (0.22 - 0.35) | -3.88 (-4.09 - -3.67) | -1.67 (-1.76 - -1.58) | -1.74 (-1.84 - -1.63) | -2.72 (-2.85 - -2.6) |
| 34 | Ethofumesat | ν | 0.09 (-0.01 - 0.18) | 0.21 (0.12 - 0.3) | -4.39 (-4.63 - -4.16) | -2.23 (-2.35 - -2.11) | -3.49 (-3.66 - -3.32) | -4.23 (-4.44 - -4.01) |

| | | | | | | | | |
|----|--------------|-------|------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| 35 | Flufenacet | ν | 0.16 (0.06 - 0.27) | 0.59 (0.49 - 0.69) | -2.57 (-2.75 - -2.39) | -3.8 (-4.01 - -3.58) | -4.17 (-4.44 - -3.89) | -1.76 (-1.88 - -1.64) |
| 36 | Glyphosate | ν | 0.11 (0 - 0.23) | 0.29 (0.18 - 0.4) | -1.79 (-2.09 - -1.48) | -0.12 (-0.3 - 0.05) | 0.34 (0.17 - 0.51) | -0.53 (-0.73 - -0.32) |
| 37 | Imidacloprid | ν | -0.01 (-0.26 - 0.25) | -0.1 (-0.34 - 0.15) | -4.68 (-5.35 - -4) | -3.04 (-3.41 - -2.68) | -2.83 (-3.21 - -2.45) | -4.07 (-4.56 - -3.58) |
| 38 | Isoproturon | ν | 0.04 (-0.02 - 0.09) | 0.31 (0.25 - 0.36) | -1.82 (-1.93 - -1.7) | -1.19 (-1.27 - -1.12) | -2.11 (-2.22 - -2.01) | -0.8 (-0.88 - -0.72) |
| 39 | MCPA | ν | -0.06 (-0.13 - 0.02) | 0.35 (0.28 - 0.42) | -3.79 (-4.04 - -3.54) | -1.27 (-1.37 - -1.18) | -1.81 (-1.93 - -1.68) | -2.77 (-2.92 - -2.62) |
| 40 | Mecoprop | ν | 0.07 (-0.01 - 0.15) | 0.35 (0.27 - 0.42) | -3.04 (-3.23 - -2.84) | -1.56 (-1.67 - -1.45) | -1.89 (-2.02 - -1.76) | -2.71 (-2.86 - -2.56) |
| 41 | Metazachlor | ν | 0.06 (-0.01 - 0.13) | 0.21 (0.14 - 0.27) | -2.81 (-2.94 - -2.67) | -3.22 (-3.36 - -3.09) | -2.11 (-2.22 - -2.01) | -2.05 (-2.16 - -1.95) |
| 42 | Nicosulfuron | ν | 0.2 (0.01 - 0.39) | 0.26 (0.07 - 0.45) | -3.87 (-4.27 - -3.48) | -2.96 (-3.26 - -2.66) | -2.99 (-3.3 - -2.68) | -3.23 (-3.56 - -2.9) |
| 43 | Propiconazol | ν | -0.02 (-0.13 - 0.09) | 0.39 (0.29 - 0.5) | -4.05 (-4.32 - -3.78) | -2.72 (-2.88 - -2.57) | -2.88 (-3.06 - -2.7) | -3.43 (-3.63 - -3.24) |
| 44 | Quinmerac | ν | -0.03 (-0.13 - 0.08) | 0.32 (0.22 - 0.42) | -2.23 (-2.43 - -2.02) | -2.58 (-2.76 - -2.41) | -2.49 (-2.69 - -2.29) | -1.2 (-1.34 - -1.06) |
| 45 | Tebuconazol | ν | 0.1 (0.01 - 0.2) | 0.3 (0.21 - 0.39) | -3.41 (-3.61 - -3.2) | -2.66 (-2.8 - -2.53) | -2.9 (-3.06 - -2.75) | -3.17 (-3.34 - -3) |
| 46 | Terbutylazin | ν | 0.06 (0.01 - 0.12) | 0.28 (0.22 - 0.33) | -2.92 (-3.05 - -2.79) | -1.45 (-1.53 - -1.37) | -1.48 (-1.57 - -1.39) | -2.47 (-2.58 - -2.37) |

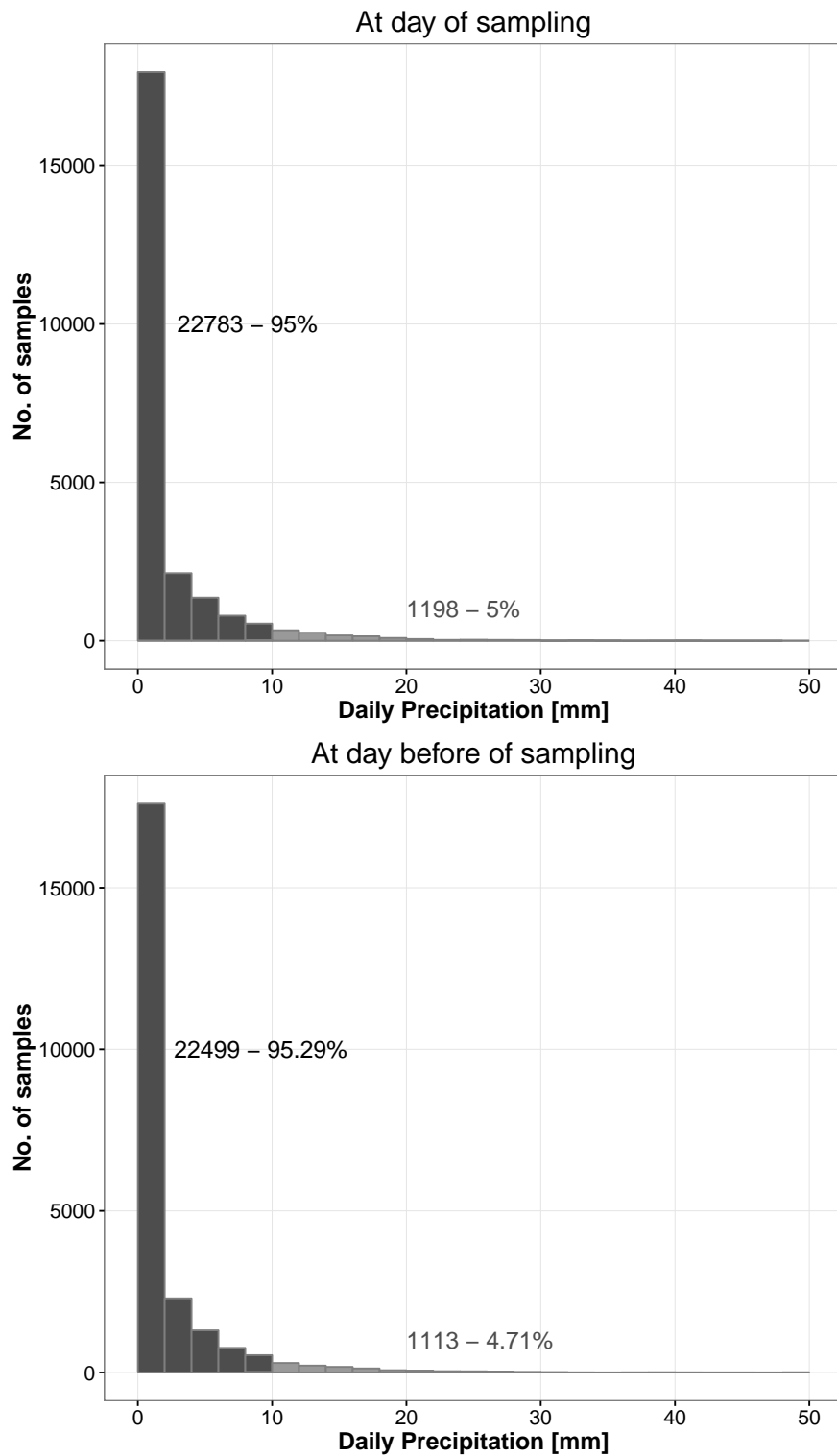


Figure S6: Distribution of precipitation at sampling occasions. top: at sampling date. bottom: at day before sampling.

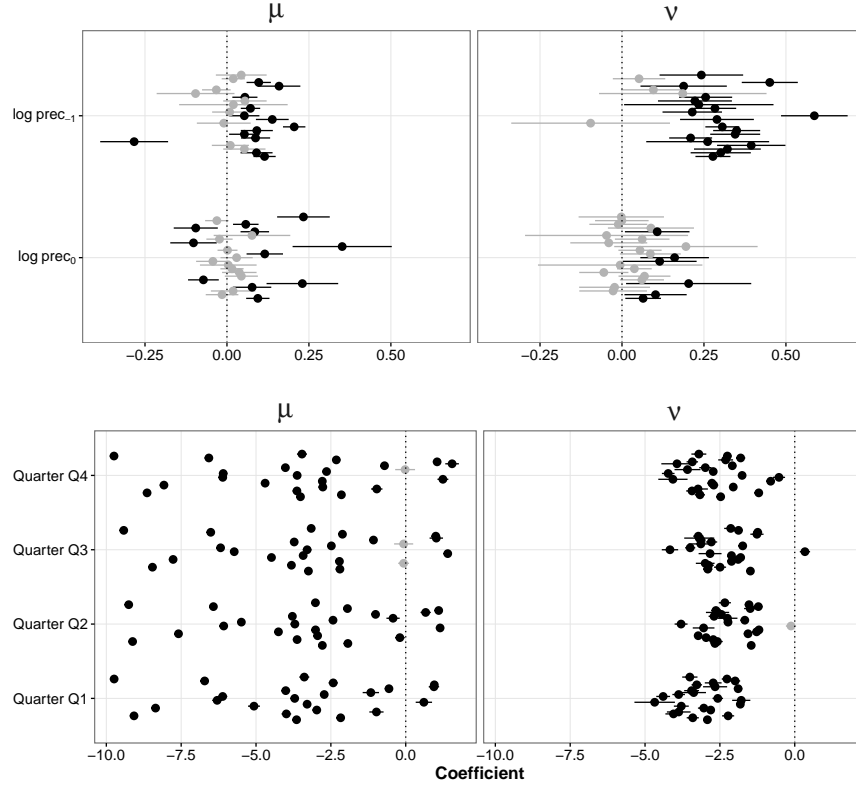


Figure S7: Graphical representation of coefficients from table S4. Top row: Effect of precipitation at day before sampling and at day of sampling. Bottom row: estimates for the four Quarters. Each dot represent one compound (in the order described in table S3). Coefficients where the CI encompasses zero are shown in gray colour. Coefficients are shown on the link scale (log for μ and logit for ν).

5 Pesticides in small streams

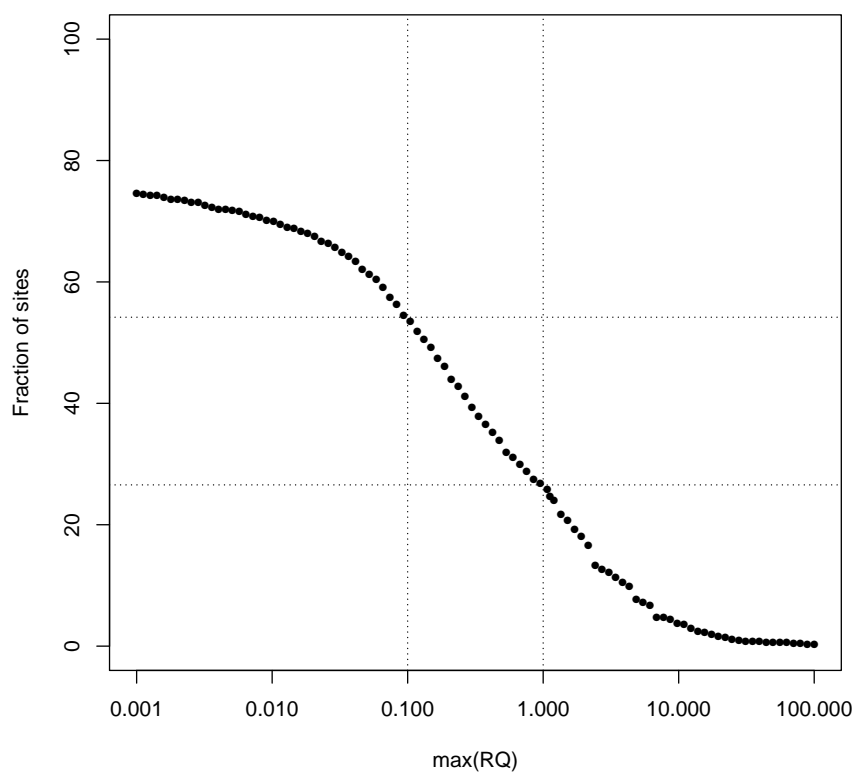


Figure S8: Cumulative distribution of sites exceeding RAC. Dotted lines indicate fraction of sites exceeding a RQ of 1 and 0.1. 23% of sites showed no detection of compounds with RAC and are not shown due to logarithmic x-axis.

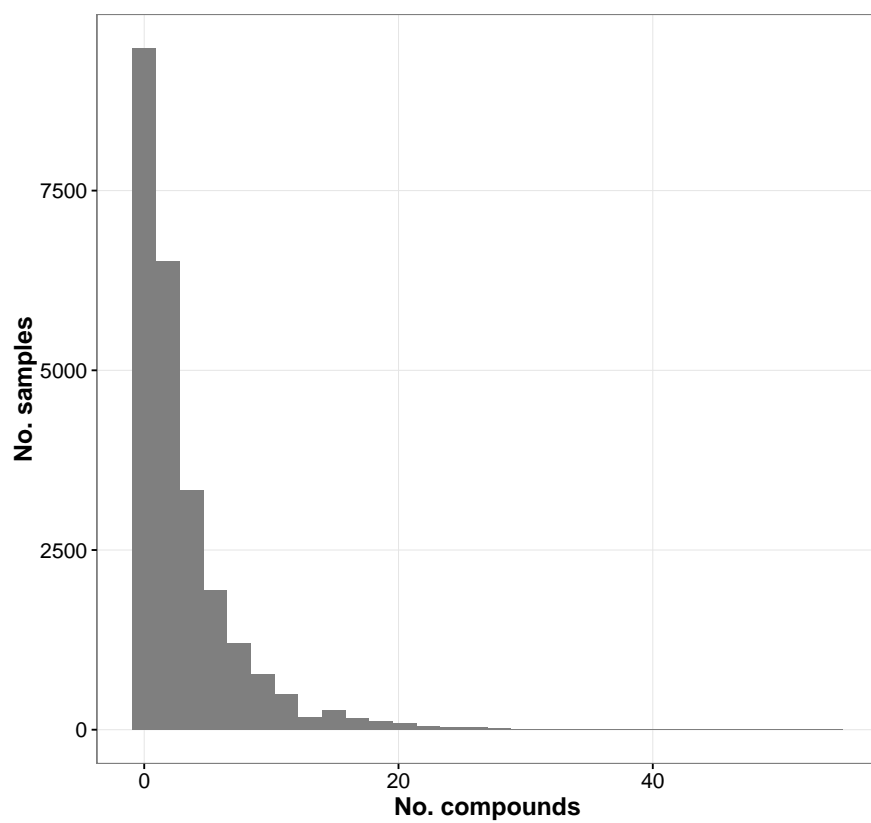


Figure S9: Distribution the number of quantified compounds in the samples from small streams.

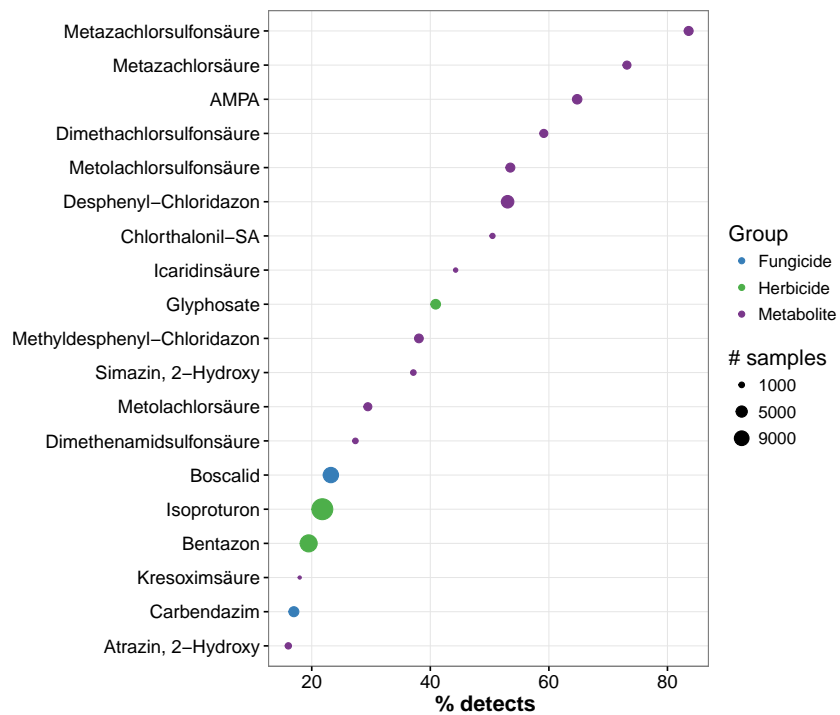


Figure S10: Proportion of samples with detects in small streams. Only Compounds with more than 100 samples and 15% of detects are show.

Bibliography

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