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%%Project-1:: Question - 3
%%To Simulate a fair coin toss 100 times and generating a histogram showing
%%the heads run lengths

%%The below function performs the following
%%1) Rand function(Uniformly distributed random numbers) to generate a
    %%random number between (0,1) as per user defined num_of_flips
%%2) find function to get the indices of above vector having '0'(Heads) and
    %%dump it in an array
%%3) Add an elements with 1 to above array to check if the result equals
    %%the next element(consecutive heads) and build Heads distribution
%%4) Now that we have an array of consecutive heads distribution, plot
    %%histogram for those elements and get the Max of that array.
%%-----
function [ ] = coin_toss(num_of_flips)
    % generate a vector of num_of_flips Flips
    coin_flips = rand(num_of_flips, 1) > 0.5;
    % get the indices of heads(0) from the overall coin_flips array
    Indices_of_heads = find(coin_flips==0);
    [len_of_indices_vector,~] = size(Indices_of_heads);
    consecutive_heads=1;
    disp(coin_flips)
    disp('Indices of matrix which has heads')
    disp(Indices_of_heads)

    head_run_lengths = zeros(1, num_of_flips);
    %For loop to get the number of instances of consecutive heads
    for iter=1:(len_of_indices_vector-1)
        if iter == (len_of_indices_vector-1)
            head_run_lengths(iter+1) = consecutive_heads;
        end
        if (Indices_of_heads(iter) + 1) ~= Indices_of_heads(iter+1)
            head_run_lengths(iter) = consecutive_heads;
            consecutive_heads=1;
        else
            consecutive_heads = consecutive_heads+1;
        end
    end
    %removes the '0's in the array containing distribution of heads
    head_run_lengths = head_run_lengths(head_run_lengths~=0);

    disp('Distribution of consecutive heads')
    disp(head_run_lengths)
    %Gets the longest instance of consecutive heads
    Max_heads_run_length = max(head_run_lengths);
    disp('Longest consecutive run of heads')
    disp(Max_heads_run_length)
    histogram(head_run_lengths);
```