

ModBalsVolBoth.R

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```
library(ggplot2)
library(lme4)
```

```
## Loading required package: Matrix
```

```
library(nlme)
```

```
##
```

```
## Attaching package: 'nlme'
```

```
## The following object is masked from 'package:lme4':
```

```
##
```

```
##      lmList
```

```
library(lsmeans)
```

```
## Warning: package 'lsmeans' was built under R version 3.2.5
```

```
## Loading required package: estimability
```

```
## Warning: package 'estimability' was built under R version 3.2.5
```

```
library(lubridate)
```

```
## Warning: package 'lubridate' was built under R version 3.2.5
```

```
##
```

```
## Attaching package: 'lubridate'
```

```
## The following object is masked from 'package:base':
```

```
##
```

```
##      date
```

```
library(multcompView)
```

```
## Warning: package 'multcompView' was built under R version 3.2.5
```

```
library(car)
```

```
## Warning: package 'car' was built under R version 3.2.5
```

```
setwd("D:/Iowa State University/Debinski Lab/Nectar data/MAL")

balsvol15 <- read.csv("nectar analysis/data files/balsvol15.csv", header = T)
balsvol16 <- read.csv("nectar analysis/data files/balsvol16.csv", header = T)
balsvolboth <- rbind(balsvol15,balsvol16)

balsvolboth$year <- as.factor(year(balsvolboth$date))

cellN <- with(balsvolboth, table(treatment, year))
cellN
```

```
##           year
## treatment 2015 2016
##           C   29   85
##           H   59   83
```

```
cellMean <- with(balsvolboth, tapply(volume, list(treatment, year), mean))
cellMean
```

```
##           2015      2016
## C 0.5028213 0.1659893
## H 0.4613251 0.1526835
```

```
modvol <- lm(volume ~ treatment + year + treatment:year, data = balsvolboth)

volume.grid <- ref.grid(modvol)
summary(volume.grid)
```

```
## treatment year prediction      SE df
## C           2015  0.5028213 0.06141489 252
## H           2015  0.4613251 0.04305729 252
## C           2016  0.1659893 0.03587263 252
## H           2016  0.1526835 0.03630226 252
```

```
lsmeans(volume.grid, "treatment")
```

```
## NOTE: Results may be misleading due to involvement in interactions
```

```
## treatment    lsmean      SE df lower.CL upper.CL
## C           0.3344053 0.03556204 252 0.2643686 0.4044420
## H           0.3070043 0.02815930 252 0.2515467 0.3624618
##
```

```
## Results are averaged over the levels of: year
## Confidence level used: 0.95
```

```
lsmeans(volume.grid, "year")
```

```
## NOTE: Results may be misleading due to involvement in interactions
```

```
## year      lsmean      SE df lower.CL upper.CL
## 2015 0.4820732 0.03750240 252 0.4082152 0.5559313
## 2016 0.1593364 0.02551813 252 0.1090804 0.2095924
##
## Results are averaged over the levels of: treatment
## Confidence level used: 0.95
```

```
volume.treat <- lsmeans(volume.grid, "treatment")
```

```
## NOTE: Results may be misleading due to involvement in interactions
```

```
pairs(volume.treat)
```

```
## contrast estimate      SE df t.ratio p.value
## C - H      0.02740102 0.04536083 252 0.604 0.5463
##
## Results are averaged over the levels of: year
```

```
pairs.treat <- pairs(volume.treat)
test(pairs.treat, joint = T)
```

```
## df1 df2      F p.value
##    1 252 0.365 0.5463
```

```
volume.year <- lsmeans(volume.grid, "year")
```

```
## NOTE: Results may be misleading due to involvement in interactions
```

```
pairs(volume.year)
```

```
## contrast estimate      SE df t.ratio p.value
## 2015 - 2016 0.3227368 0.04536083 252 7.115 <.0001
##
## Results are averaged over the levels of: treatment
```

```
pairs.year <- pairs(volume.year)
test(pairs.year, joint = T)
```

```
## df1 df2      F p.value
##    1 252 50.622 <.0001
```

```
int.vol <- pairs(volume.grid, by = "year")
int.vol
```

```
## year = 2015:
## contrast estimate      SE df t.ratio p.value
## C - H      0.04149620 0.07500479 252 0.553 0.5806
##
## year = 2016:
## contrast estimate      SE df t.ratio p.value
## C - H      0.01330584 0.05103626 252 0.261 0.7945
```

```
int.voltable <- update(int.vol, by = NULL)
int.voltable
```

```
## contrast year estimate SE df t.ratio p.value
## C - H 2015 0.04149620 0.07500479 252 0.553 0.5806
## C - H 2016 0.01330584 0.05103626 252 0.261 0.7945
```

```
test(pairs(int.voltable), joint = T)
```

```
## df1 df2 F p.value
## 1 252 0.097 0.7563
```

```
Anova(modvol, type = 3)
```

```
## Anova Table (Type III tests)
##
## Response: volume
## Sum Sq Df F value Pr(>F)
## (Intercept) 7.3320 1 67.0317 1.339e-14 ***
## treatment 0.0335 1 0.3061 0.5806
## year 2.4532 1 22.4281 3.644e-06 ***
## treatment:year 0.0106 1 0.0966 0.7563
## Residuals 27.5642 252
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
```

```
#####
```

```
modvol <- lmer(volume ~ treatment * year + (1|plant), data = balsvolboth)
```

```
volume.grid <- ref.grid(modvol)
```

```
## Loading required namespace: lmerTest
```

```
summary(volume.grid)
```

```
## treatment year prediction SE df
## C 2015 0.5171059 0.06738559 89.06
## H 2015 0.4665556 0.04802945 68.47
## C 2016 0.1660616 0.04019951 57.26
## H 2016 0.1557071 0.04014309 66.68
##
## Degrees-of-freedom method: satterthwaite
```

```
lsmeans(volume.grid, "treatment")
```

```
## NOTE: Results may be misleading due to involvement in interactions
```

```
## treatment    lsmean      SE    df lower.CL upper.CL
## C           0.3415838 0.04042699 52.32 0.2604728 0.4226947
## H           0.3111314 0.03348773 32.04 0.2429221 0.3793406
##
## Results are averaged over the levels of: year
## Degrees-of-freedom method: satterthwaite
## Confidence level used: 0.95
```

```
lsmeans(volume.grid, "year")
```

```
## NOTE: Results may be misleading due to involvement in interactions
```

```
## year    lsmean      SE    df lower.CL upper.CL
## 2015 0.4918308 0.04137525 81.34 0.4095123 0.5741493
## 2016 0.1608844 0.02840540 61.72 0.1040977 0.2176710
##
## Results are averaged over the levels of: treatment
## Degrees-of-freedom method: satterthwaite
## Confidence level used: 0.95
```

```
volume.treat <- lsmeans(volume.grid, "treatment")
```

```
## NOTE: Results may be misleading due to involvement in interactions
```

```
pairs(volume.treat)
```

```
## contrast estimate      SE    df t.ratio p.value
## C - H      0.03045238 0.05249543 42.35    0.58 0.5649
##
## Results are averaged over the levels of: year
```

```
pairs.treat <- pairs(volume.treat)
test(pairs.treat, joint = T)
```

```
## df1  df2    F p.value
##    1 42.35 0.337 0.5649
```

```
volume.year <- lsmeans(volume.grid, "year")
```

```
## NOTE: Results may be misleading due to involvement in interactions
```

```
pairs(volume.year)
```

```
## contrast estimate      SE    df t.ratio p.value
## 2015 - 2016 0.3309464 0.04776806 164.71    6.928 <.0001
##
## Results are averaged over the levels of: treatment
```

```

pairs.year <- pairs(volume.year)
test(pairs.year, joint = T)

```

```

## df1    df2  F p.value
##    1 164.71 48 <.0001

```

```

int.vol <- pairs(volume.grid, by = "year")
int.vol

```

```

## year = 2015:
## contrast estimate      SE    df t.ratio p.value
## C - H      0.05055028 0.08275050 81.34   0.611  0.5430
##
## year = 2016:
## contrast estimate      SE    df t.ratio p.value
## C - H      0.01035449 0.05681081 61.72   0.182  0.8560

```

```

int.voltable <- update(int.vol, by = NULL)
int.voltable

```

```

## contrast year estimate      SE    df t.ratio p.value
## C - H      2015 0.05055028 0.08275050 81.34   0.611  0.5430
## C - H      2016 0.01035449 0.05681081 61.72   0.182  0.8560

```

```

test(pairs(int.voltable), joint = T)

```

```

## df1    df2    F p.value
##    1 164.71 0.177  0.6745

```

```

Anova(modvol, type = 3)

```

```

## Analysis of Deviance Table (Type III Wald chisquare tests)
##
## Response: volume
##              Chisq Df Pr(>Chisq)
## (Intercept)   58.8877  1 1.669e-14 ***
## treatment      0.3732  1   0.5413
## year          21.3342  1 3.858e-06 ***
## treatment:year  0.1770  1   0.6739
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1

```