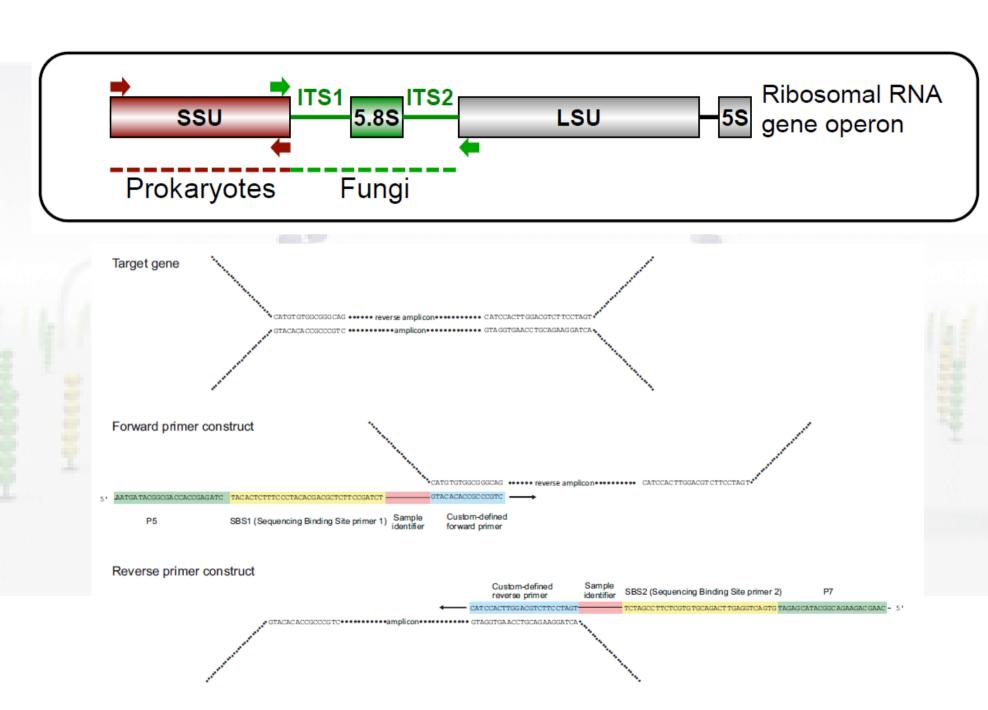
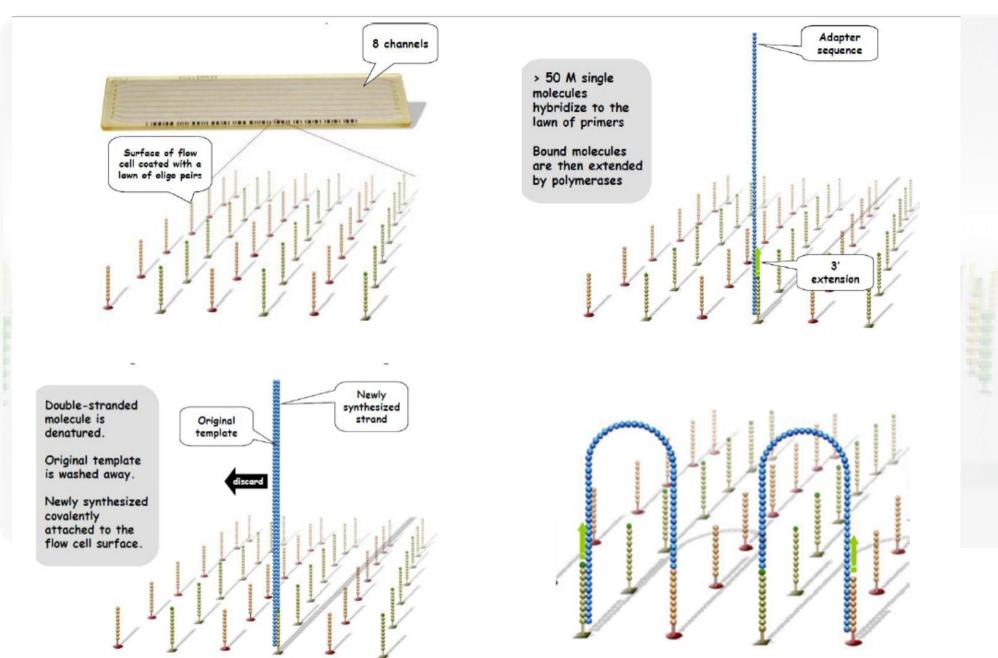
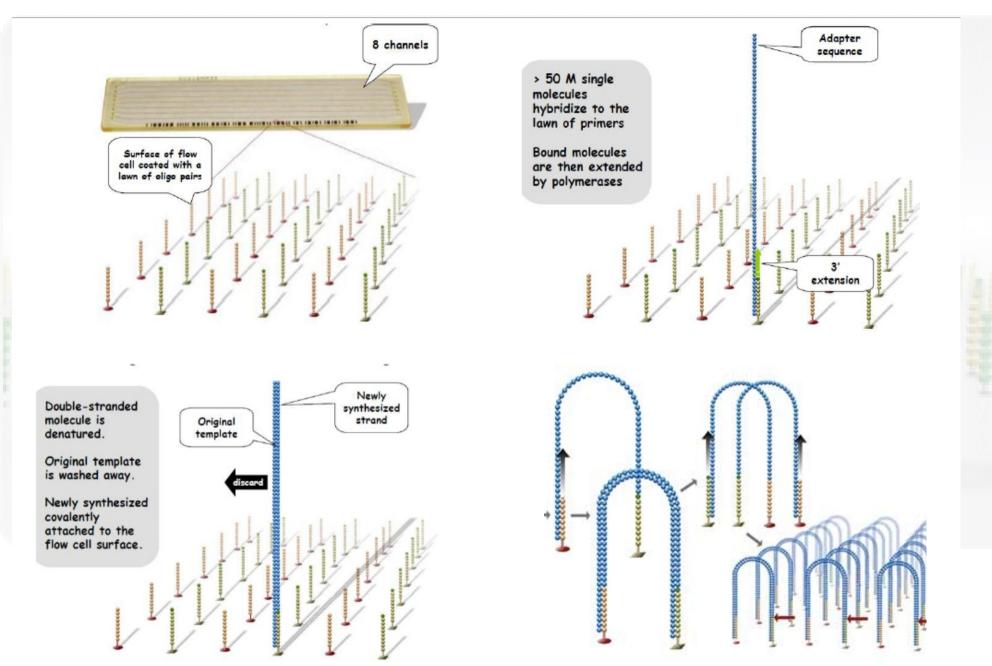
# Illumina Miseq processing Pipeline



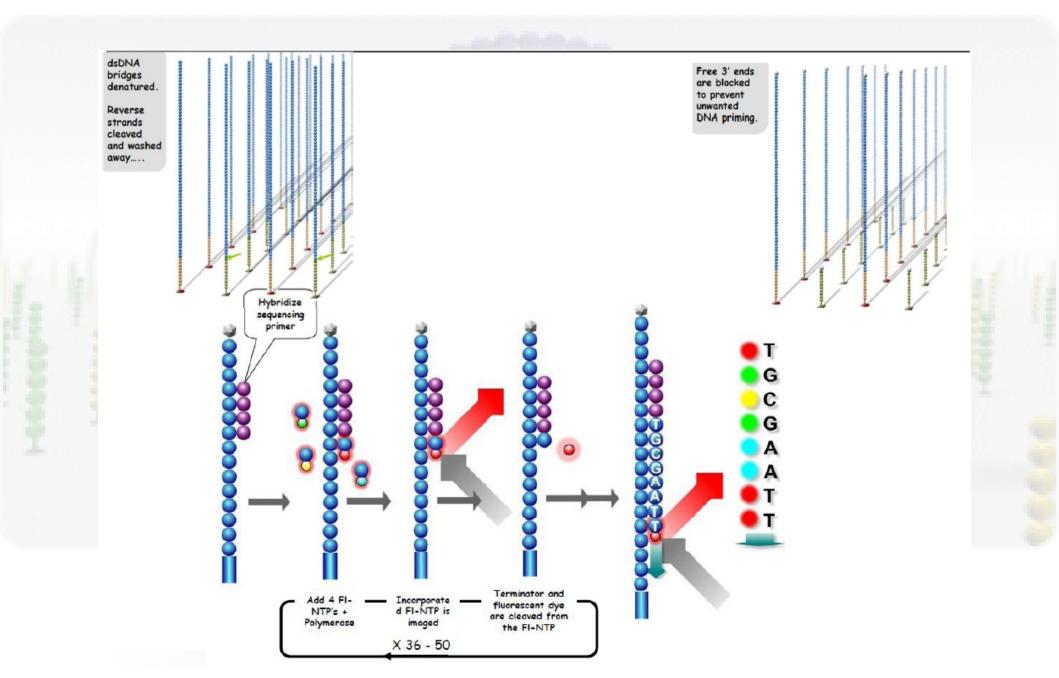
# bridge amplification



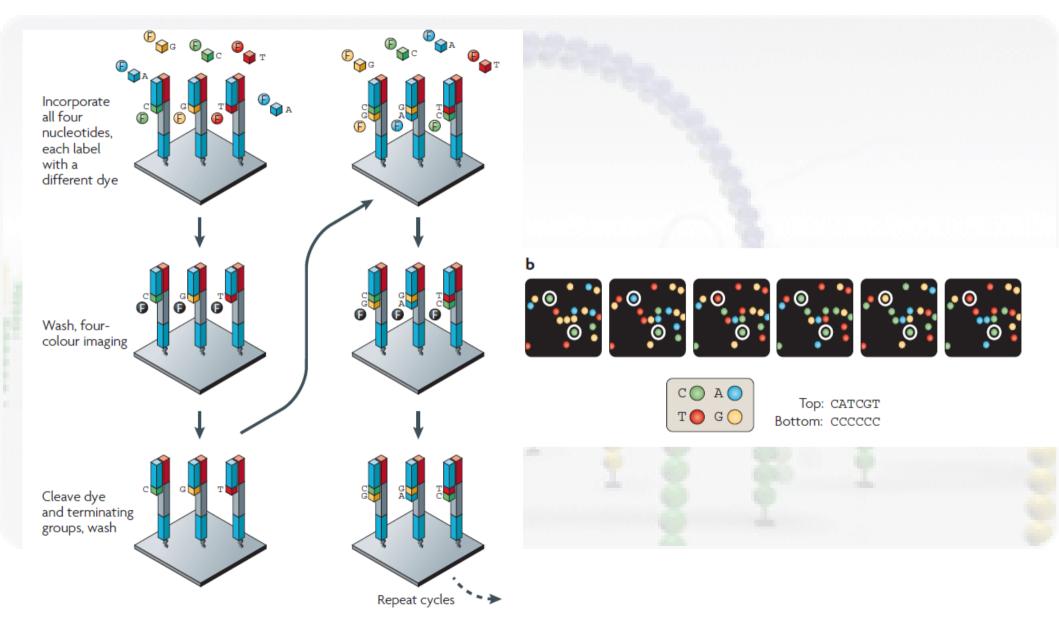
# bridge amplification



Sequencing by synthesis



# Sequencing by synthesis



# Illumina Miseq

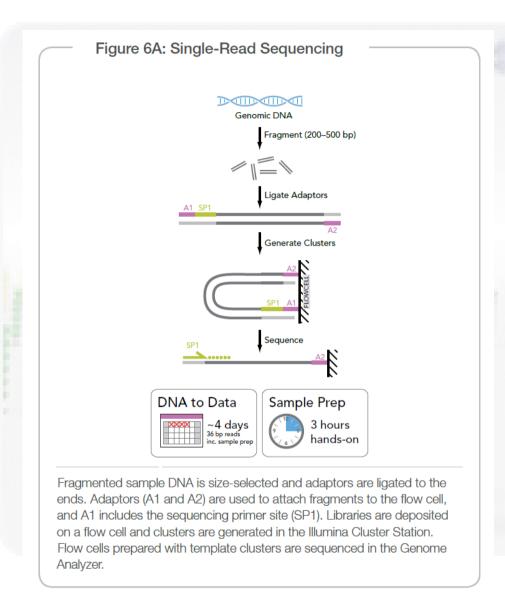
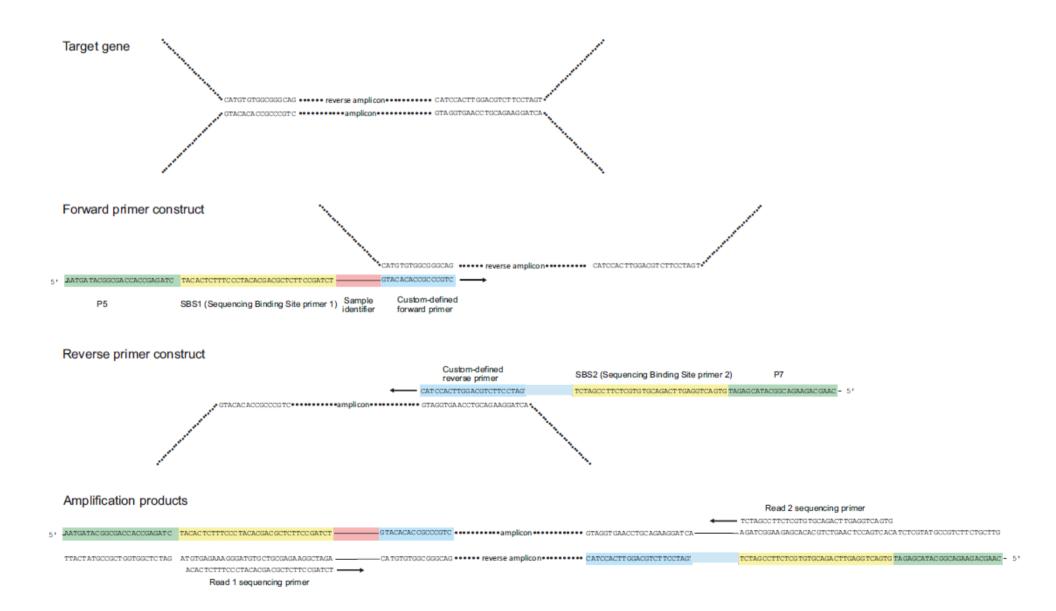


Figure 6B: Paired-End Sequencing Genomic DNA Fragment (200–500 bp) Ligate Adaptors Generate Clusters Sequence First End Regenerate Clusters and Sequence Paired End DNA to Data Sample Prep ~7 days 36×2 bp reads 3 hours hands-on Adapters containing attachment sequences (A1 & A2) and sequencing primer sites (SP1 & SP2) are ligated onto DNA fragments (e.g., genomic

DNA). The resulting library of single molecules is attached to a flow cell.

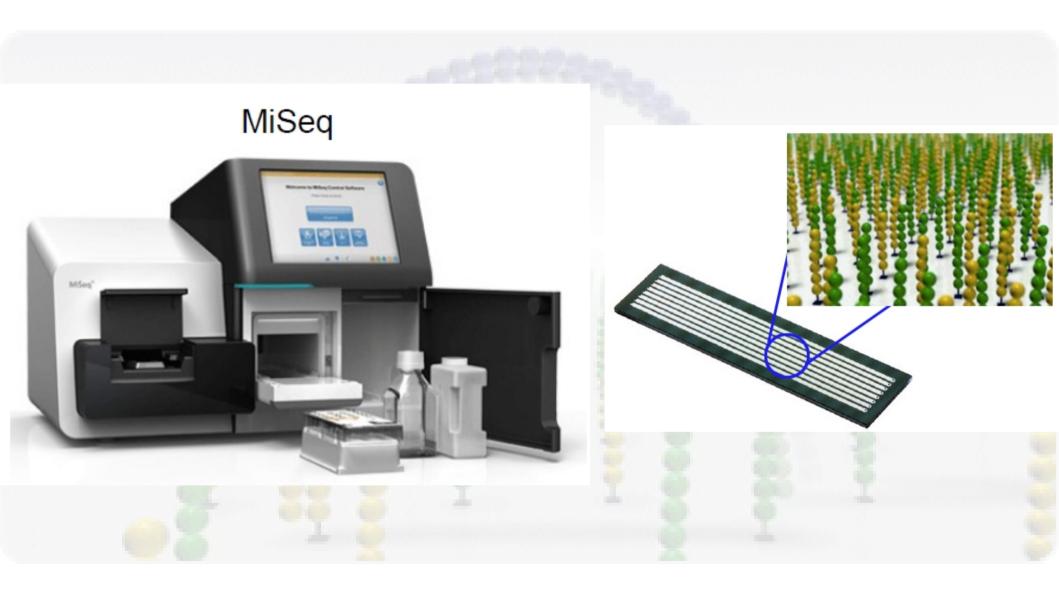
Each end of every template is read sequentially.

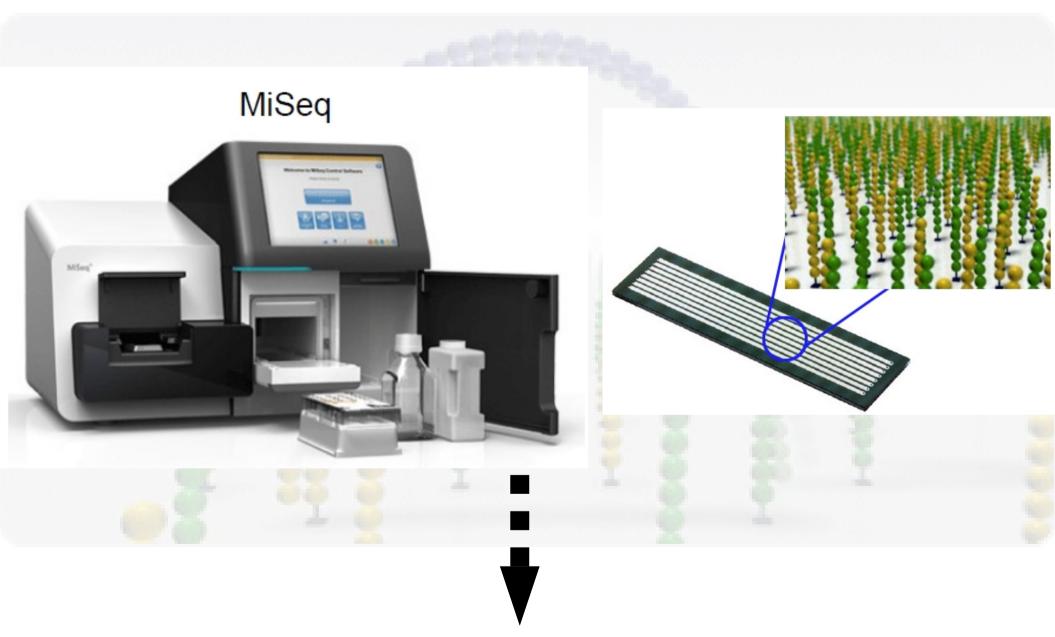
# Primer constructs



# Primer constructs

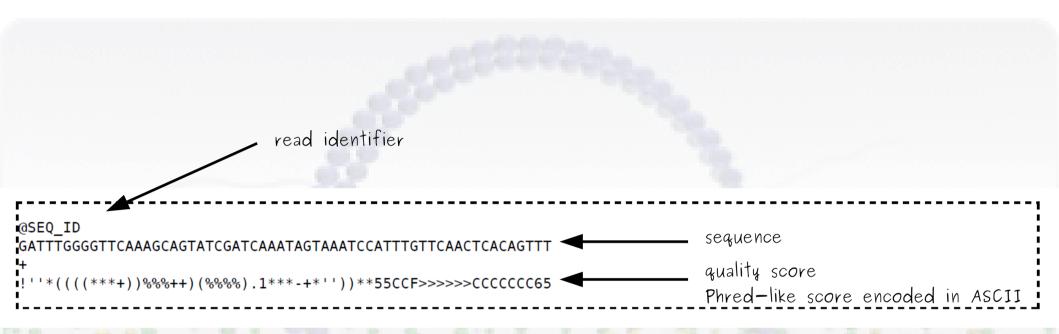






fastq files with a lot of reads

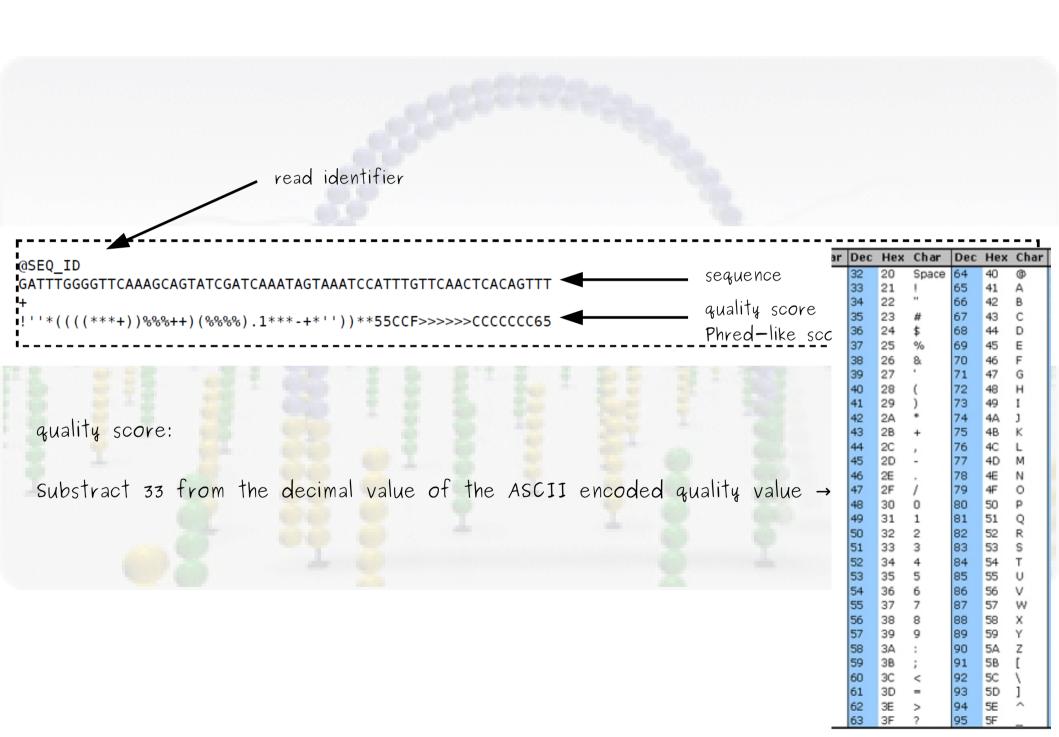
Fastq



quality score:

Substract 33 from the decimal value of the ASCII encoded quality value → Phred quality value

Fastq



# Phred Qualities

Quality Value	Error Probability	Probability Called Base is Correct	Description
10	0.1	0.9	error rate of 1 in 10
20	0.01	0.99	error rate of 1 in 100
30	0.001	0.999	error rate of 1 in 1000
40	0.0001	0.9999	error rate of 1 in 10000

What is probability that a base having a phred quality score of 32 was incorrectly called?

$$q = -10\log_{10}(p)$$

$$p = 10^{\frac{q}{-10}}$$

# Phred Qualities

Quality Value	Error Probability	Probability Called Base is Correct	Description
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# Illumina data from eurofins



### 1 Illumina Sequencing Report

Project: GEN140109\_B

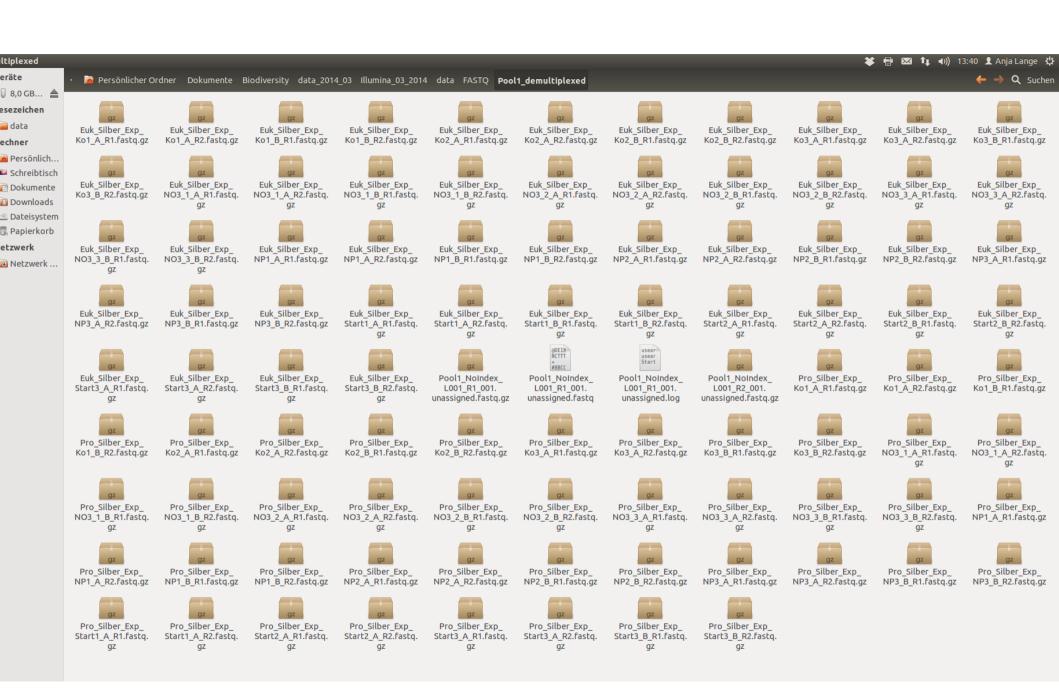
General Information								
Sequencing Mode								
Instrument	MiSeq							
Software	MiSeq Control Software 2.3.0.3							
	RTA 1.18.42							
	CASAVA-1.8.2							
Flow cell ID	000000000-A76F9							

Sequencing Results												
Lane	Sample	Index	Yield (Mbp)	#Cluster	%Q30	Mean Q						
1	Pool1	NoIndex	10 682	17802794	75.31	29.97						
1			$\Sigma$ 10682	$\Sigma$ 17 802 794								
			$\Sigma$ 10 682	$\Sigma$ 17 802 794								

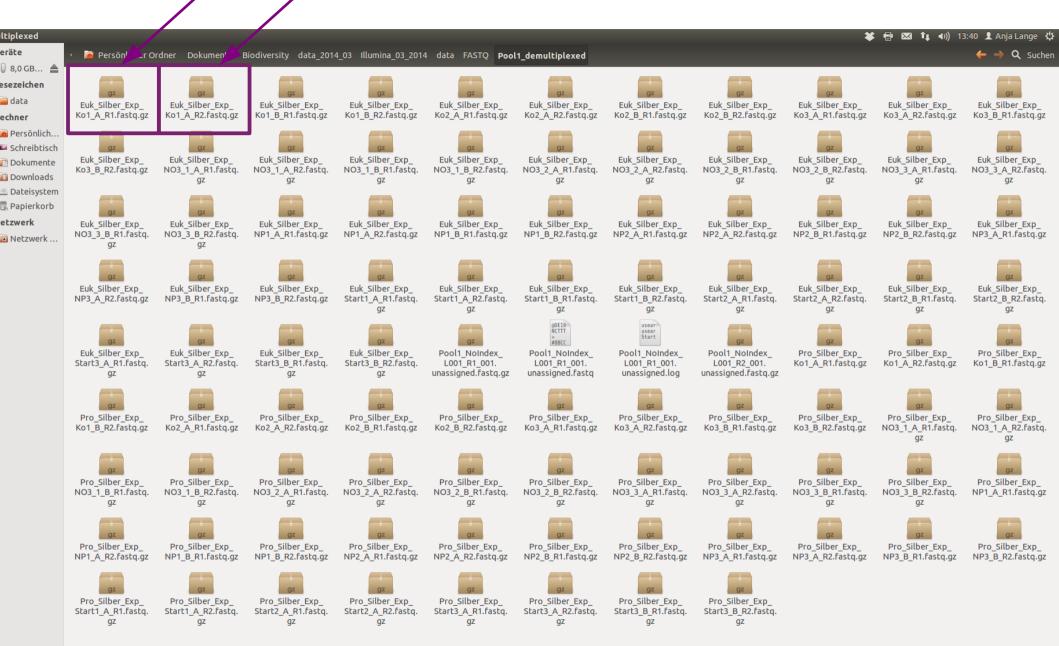
### Remarks:

- "Yield (Mbp)": number of bases called in mega bases.
- All reads are passed filter, i.e. reads have passed the default Illumina filter procedure (chastity filter).
- "%Q30": represents the percentage of bases with a quality score of at least 30 (inferred base call accurecy of 99.9%). The Q-score is a prediction of the probability of a wrong base call.
- A PhiX library is added before sequencing to estimate the sequencing quality.

# Illumina data from eurofins

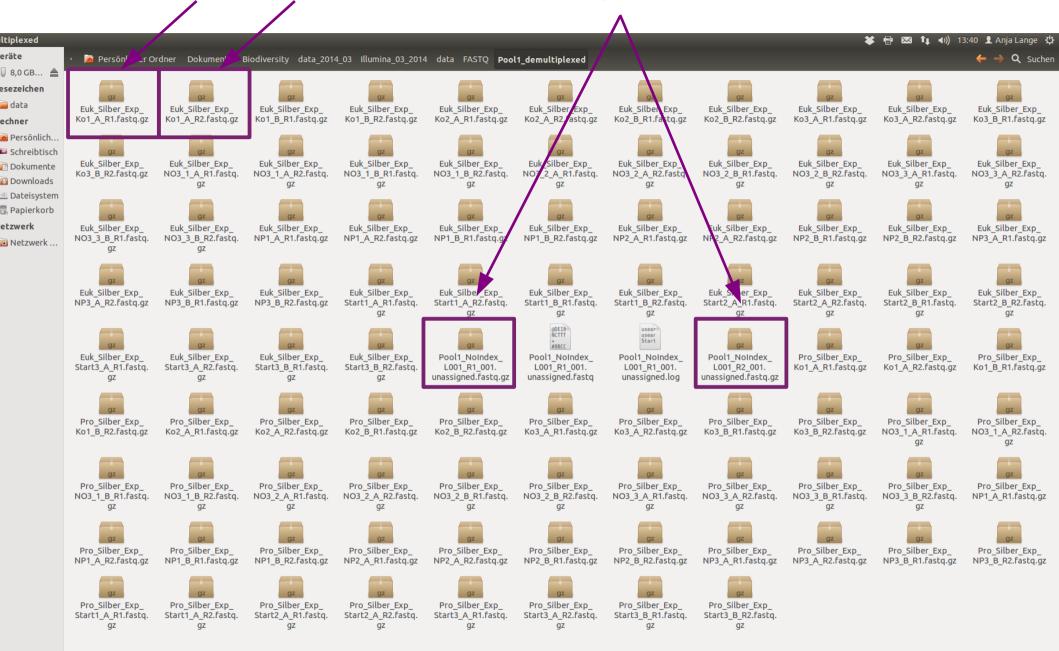


# Illumina data from eurofins forward reads reverse reads



# Illumina data from eurofins forward reads reverse reads

unassigned reads



# Primer constructs

Probe	Probe FWD	forward primer	poly N	MID	specific_forward_primer	reverse primer	poly N	specific_reverse_primer
Silber_ExpStart1	Pro_Silber_Exp_Start1_A	B104F 1 A	NNN	TAGAAGGAGCGC	GGCGVACGGGTGMGTAA	B515R R1	N N	TTACCGCGGCKGCTGGCAC
Silber Exp. Start2	Pro Silber Exp Start2 A	B104F 2 A	NNNNN	ACGAGTCACACA	GGCGVACGGGTGMGTAA	B515R R2	NN	TTACCGCGGCKGCTGGCAC
Silber_ExpStart3	Pro Silber Exp Start3 A	B104F 3 A	NNN	AAATGAAGCAAC	GGCGVACGGGTGMGTAA	B515R R3	NNN	TTACCGCGGCKGCTGGCAC
Silber Exp. Start3	Pro Silber Exp Start3 B	B104F 3 B	NNNN	CCTGTAACACAA	GGCGVACGGGTGMGTAA	B515R R3	NNN	TTACCGCGGCKGCTGGCAC
Silber Exp. Ko1	Pro Silber Exp Ko1 A	B104F 4 A	NNNNN	TCTGAAACGCAA	GGCGVACGGGTGMGTAA	B515R R4	NNNN	TTACCGCGGCKGCTGGCAC
Silber_ExpKo1	Pro Silber Exp Ko1 B	B104F 4 B	NNNNNN	TACCATTTGCTC	GGCGVACGGGTGMGTAA	B515R R4	NNNN	TTACCGCGGCKGCTGGCAC
Silber_ExpKo2	Pro Silber Exp Ko2 A	B104F 13 A	NNN	GGTGCTACTGAT	GGCGVACGGGTGMGTAA	B515R R4	NNNNN	TTACCGCGGCKGCTGGCAC
Silber_ExpKo2	Pro_Silber_Exp_Ko2_B	B104F 5 B	NNNN	CGTGTTACAGAT	GGCGVACGGGTGMGTAA	B515R R5	NNNNN	TTACCGCGGCKGCTGGCAC
Silber_ExpKo3	Pro_Silber_Exp_Ko3_A	B104F 6 A	NNNNN	GTCACACTTGCG	GGCGVACGGGTGMGTAA	B515R R6	NNNNNN	TTACCGCGGCKGCTGGCAC
Silber_ExpKo3	Pro_Silber_Exp_Ko3_B	B104F 6 B	NNNNNN	GATGCCTCTAAC	GGCGVACGGGTGMGTAA	B515R R6	NNNNNN	TTACCGCGGCKGCTGGCAC
Silber_ExpNP1	Pro_Silber_Exp_NP1_A	B104F 7 A	NNN	CGGGTTCAAGCT	GGCGVACGGGTGMGTAA	B515R R1	N	TTACCGCGGCKGCTGGCAC
Silber_ExpNP1	Pro_Silber_Exp_NP1_B	B104F 7 B	NNNN	TGAAACAGGTGT	GGCGVACGGGTGMGTAA	B515R R1	N	TTACCGCGGCKGCTGGCAC
Silber_ExpNP2	Pro_Silber_Exp_NP2_A	B104F 8 A	NNNNN	GTCTCTCTTTCG	GGCGVACGGGTGMGTAA	B515R R2	NN	TTACCGCGGCKGCTGGCAC
Silber_ExpNP2	Pro_Silber_Exp_NP2_B	B104F 8 B	NNNNNN	GTTACATCTGTG	GGCGVACGGGTGMGTAA	B515R R2	NN	TTACCGCGGCKGCTGGCAC
Silber_ExpNP3	Pro_Silber_Exp_NP3_A	B104F 9 A	NNN	CTCCTCCTAGTG	GGCGVACGGGTGMGTAA	B515R R3	NNN	TTACCGCGGCKGCTGGCAC
Silber_ExpNP3	Pro_Silber_Exp_NP3_B	B104F 9 B	NNNN	TTCAAACTGGCG	GGCGVACGGGTGMGTAA	B515R R3	NNN	TTACCGCGGCKGCTGGCAC
Silber_ExpNO3_1	Pro_Silber_Exp_NO3_1_A	B104F 10 A	NNNNN	CGAGTTGGAGGT	GGCGVACGGGTGMGTAA	B515R R4	NNNN	TTACCGCGGCKGCTGGCAC
Silber_ExpNO3_1	Pro_Silber_Exp_NO3_1_B	B104F 10 B	NNNNNN	TCATACAGGCAA	GGCGVACGGGTGMGTAA	B515R R4	NNNN	TTACCGCGGCKGCTGGCAC
Silber_ExpNO3_2	Pro_Silber_Exp_NO3_2_A	B104F 11 A	NNN	GCGCCGCATATA	GGCGVACGGGTGMGTAA	B515R R5	NNNNN	TTACCGCGGCKGCTGGCAC
Silber_ExpNO3_2	Pro_Silber_Exp_NO3_2_B	B104F 11 B	NNNN	ACATGCAGCCAA	GGCGVACGGGTGMGTAA	B515R R5	NNNNN	TTACCGCGGCKGCTGGCAC
Silber_ExpNO3_3	Pro_Silber_Exp_NO3_3_A	B104F 12 A	NNNNN	ACCAGTTTCATA	GGCGVACGGGTGMGTAA	B515R R6	NNNNNN	TTACCGCGGCKGCTGGCAC
Silber_ExpNO3_3	Pro_Silber_Exp_NO3_3_B	B104F 12 B	NNNNNN	CATCTTACACAC	GGCGVACGGGTGMGTAA	B515R R6	NNNNNN	TTACCGCGGCKGCTGGCAC
Silber_ExpStart1	Euk_Silber_Exp_Start1_A	SSU 1 A	NNN	TAGAAGGAGCGC	GTACACACCGCCCGTC	ITS R1	N	GCTGCGTTCTTCATCGATGC
Silber_ExpStart1	Euk_Silber_Exp_Start1_B	SSU 1 B	NNNN	GAAACGAGTCAC	GTACACACCGCCCGTC	ITS R1	N	GCTGCGTTCTTCATCGATGC
Silber_ExpStart2	Euk_Silber_Exp_Start2_A	SSU 2 A	NNNNN	ACGAGTCACACA	GTACACACCGCCCGTC	ITS R2	NN	GCTGCGTTCTTCATCGATGC
Silber_ExpStart2	Euk_Silber_Exp_Start2_B	SSU 2 B	NNNNNN	GTTGCGTCTTAG	GTACACACCGCCCGTC	ITS R2	NN	GCTGCGTTCTTCATCGATGC
Silber_ExpStart3	Euk_Silber_Exp_Start3_A	SSU 3A	NNN	AAATGAAGCAAC	GTACACACCGCCCGTC	ITS R3	NNN	GCTGCGTTCTTCATCGATGC
Silber_ExpStart3	Euk_Silber_Exp_Start3_B	SSU 3B	NNNN	CCTGTAACACAA	GTACACACCGCCCGTC	ITS R3	NNN	GCTGCGTTCTTCATCGATGC
Silber_ExpKo1	Euk_Silber_Exp_Ko1_A	SSU 4 A	NNNNN	TCTGAAACGCAA	GTACACACCGCCCGTC	ITS R4	NNNN	GCTGCGTTCTTCATCGATGC
Silber_ExpKo1	Euk_Silber_Exp_Ko1_B	SSU 4 B	NNNNNN	TACCATTTGCTC	GTACACACCGCCCGTC	ITS R4	NNNN	GCTGCGTTCTTCATCGATGC
Silber_ExpKo2	Euk_Silber_Exp_Ko2_A	SSU 5 A	NNN	TCGGAACAGCCA	GTACACACCGCCCGTC	ITS R5	NNNNN	GCTGCGTTCTTCATCGATGC
Silber_ExpKo2	Euk_Silber_Exp_Ko2_B	SSU 5 B	NNNN	CGTGTTACAGAT	GTACACACCGCCCGTC	ITS R5	NNNNN	GCTGCGTTCTTCATCGATGC
Silber_ExpKo3	Euk_Silber_Exp_Ko3_A	SSU 6 A	NNNNN	GTCACACTTGCG	GTACACACCGCCCGTC	ITS R6	NNNNNN	GCTGCGTTCTTCATCGATGC
Silber_ExpKo3	Euk_Silber_Exp_Ko3_B	SSU 6 B	NNNNNN	GATGCCTCTAAC	GTACACACCGCCCGTC	ITS R6	NNNNNN	GCTGCGTTCTTCATCGATGC
Silber_ExpNP1	Euk_Silber_Exp_NP1_A	SSU 7A	NNN	CGGGTTCAAGCT	GTACACACCGCCCGTC	ITSR1	N	GCTGCGTTCTTCATCGATGC
Silber_ExpNP1	Euk_Silber_Exp_NP1_B	SSU 7B	NNNN	TGAAACAGGTGT	GTACACACCGCCCGTC	ITSR1	N	GCTGCGTTCTTCATCGATGC
Silber_ExpNP2	Euk_Silber_Exp_NP2_A	SSU 8A	NNNNN	GTCTCTCTTTCG	GTACACACCGCCCGTC	ITS R2	NN	GCTGCGTTCTTCATCGATGC
Silber_ExpNP2	Euk_Silber_Exp_NP2_B	SSU 8B	NNNNNN	GTTACATCTGTG	GTACACACCGCCCGTC	ITS R2	NN	GCTGCGTTCTTCATCGATGC
Silber_ExpNP3	Euk_Silber_Exp_NP3_A	SSU 9A	NNN	CTCCTCCTAGTG	GTACACACCGCCCGTC	ITS R3	NNN	GCTGCGTTCTTCATCGATGC
Silber_ExpNP3	Euk_Silber_Exp_NP3_B	SSU 9B	NNNN	TTCAAACTGGCG	GTACACACCGCCCGTC	ITS R3	NNN	GCTGCGTTCTTCATCGATGC
Silber_ExpNO3_1	Euk_Silber_Exp_NO3_1_A	SSU 10 A	NNNNN	CGAGTTGGAGGT	GTACACACCGCCCGTC	ITS R4	NNNN	GCTGCGTTCTTCATCGATGC
Silber_ExpNO3_1	Euk_Silber_Exp_NO3_1_B	SSU 10 B	NNNNNN	TCATACAGGCAA	GTACACACCGCCCGTC	ITS R4	NNNN	GCTGCGTTCTTCATCGATGC
Silber_ExpNO3_2	Euk_Silber_Exp_NO3_2_A	SSU 11 A	NNN	GCGCCGCATATA	GTACACACCGCCCGTC	ITS R5	NNNNN	GCTGCGTTCTTCATCGATGC
Silber_ExpNO3_2	Euk_Silber_Exp_NO3_2_B	SSU 11 B	NNNN	ACATGCAGCCAA	GTACACACCGCCCGTC	ITS R5	NNNNN	GCTGCGTTCTTCATCGATGC
Silber_ExpNO3_3	Euk_Silber_Exp_NO3_3_A	SSU 12A	NNNNN	ACCAGTTTCATA	GTACACACCGCCCGTC	ITS R6	NNNNNN	GCTGCGTTCTTCATCGATGC



### >sequence

x reduced quality at the end of a read → uncalled bases



>sequence

>quality

x reduced quality at the end of a read - uncalled bases

poly-N tail

# The pipeline single-read mode poly-N trimming

### >sequence

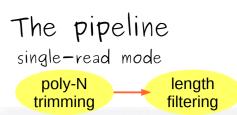
CTATCTCTGAAACGCAAGGCGAACGGGTGAGTAACACGGGTCATCNG...CCCTGCACTTTGGGATAAGCCTGGGAAACTG

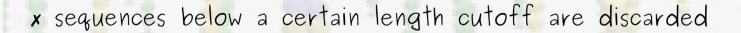
>quality

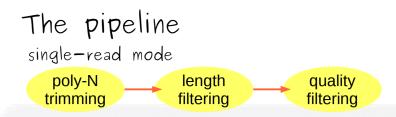
x reduced quality at the end of a read → uncalled bases

x poly-N tailes are trimmed









### >sequence

 ${\tt CTATCTCTGAAACGCAAGGCGAACGGGTGAGTAACACGGGTCATCNG}\dots {\tt CCCTGCACTTTGGGATAAGCCTGGGAAACTG} > {\tt quality}$ 

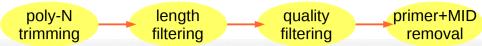
- x calculates for each sequence the mean Phread score (mPs)
- x determines the lowest Phread score for a base in the sequences (IPs)
- x if mPs  $\langle$  a given treshold OR IPs  $\langle$  a given treshold  $\rightarrow$  sequence is discarded
- x sequences are saved as fasta, quality values are no longer required

single-read mode



Probe	Probe_FWD	forward primer	poly_N	MID	specific_forward_primer	reverse_primer	poly N	specific_reverse_primer
Silber_ExpStart1	Pro_Silber_Exp_Start1_A	B104F 1 A	NNN	TAGAAGGAGCGC	GGCGVACGGGTGMGTAA	B515R R1	N	TTACCGCGGCKGCTGGCAC
Silber Exp. Start2	Pro Silber Exp Start2 A	B104F 2 A	NNNNN	ACGAGTCACACA	GGCGVACGGGTGMGTAA	B515R R2	NN	TTACCGCGGCKGCTGGCAC
Silber_ExpStart3	Pro_Silber_Exp_Start3_A	B104F 3 A	NNN	AAATGAAGCAAC	GGCGVACGGGTGMGTAA	B515R R3	NNN	TTACCGCGGCKGCTGGCAC
Silber_ExpStart3	Pro_Silber_Exp_Start3_B	B104F 3 B	NNNN	CCTGTAACACAA	GGCGVACGGGTGMGTAA	B515R R3	NNN	TTACCGCGGCKGCTGGCAC
Silber_ExpKo1	Pro_Silber_Exp_Ko1_A	B104F 4 A	NNNNN	TCTGAAACGCAA	GGCGVACGGGTGMGTAA	B515R R4	NNNN	TTACCGCGGCKGCTGGCAC
Silber_ExpKo1	Pro_Silber_Exp_Ko1_B	B104F 4 B	NNNNNN	TACCATTTGCTC	GGCGVACGGGTGMGTAA	B515R R4	NNNN	TTACCGCGGCKGCTGGCAC
Silber Exp. Ko2	Pro Silber Exp Ko2 A	B104F 13 A	NNN	GGTGCTACTGAT	GGCGVACGGGTGMGTAA	B515R R4	NNNNN	TTACCGCGGCKGCTGGCAC
Silber_ExpKo2	Pro_Silber_Exp_Ko2_B	B104F 5 B	NNNN	CGTGTTACAGAT	GGCGVACGGGTGMGTAA	B515R R5	NNNNN	TTACCGCGGCKGCTGGCAC

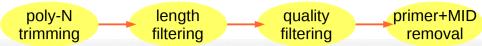
single-read mode



	Probe	Probe_FWD	forward primer	poly N	MID	specific forward primer	reverse_primer	poly N	specific reverse primer
	Silber_ExpStart1	Pro_Silber_Exp_Start1_A	B104F 1 A	NNN	TAGAAGGAGCGC	GGCGVACGGGTGMGTAA	B515R R1	N	TTACCGCGGCKGCTGGCAC
	Silber Exp. Start2	Pro Silber Exp Start2 A	B104F 2 A	NNNNN	ACGAGTCACACA	GGCGVACGGGTGMGTAA	B515R R2	NN	TTACCGCGGCKGCTGGCAC
	Silber_ExpStart3	Pro_Silber_Exp_Start3_A	B104F 3 A	NNN	AAATGAAGCAAC	GGCGVACGGGTGMGTAA	B515R R3	NNN	TTACCGCGGCKGCTGGCAC
_	Silher Exn Start3	Pro Silber Exp Start3 R	R104F 3 R	NNNN	CCTGTAACACAA	GGCGVACGGGTGMGTAA	R515R R3	NNN	TTACCGCGGCKGCTGGCAC
ı	Silber_ExpKo1	Pro_Silber_Exp_Ko1_A	B104F 4 A	NNNNN	TCTGAAACGCAA	GGCGVACGGGTGMGTAA	B515R R4	NNNN	TTACCGCGGCKGCTGGCAC
	Silber_ExpKo1	Pro_Silber_Exp_Ko1_B	B104F 4 B	MINIMININ	TACCATTTGCTC	GGCGVACGGGTGMGTAA	B515R R4	MINININ	TTACCGCGGCKGCTGGCAC
	Silber Exp. Ko2	Pro Silber Exp Ko2 A	B104F 13 A	NNN	GGTGCTACTGAT	GGCGVACGGGTGMGTAA	B515R R4	NNNNN	TTACCGCGGCKGCTGGCAC
	Silber_ExpKo2	Pro_Silber_Exp_Ko2_B	B104F 5 B	NNNN	CGTGTTACAGAT	GGCGVACGGGTGMGTAA	B515R R5	NNNNN	TTACCGCGGCKGCTGGCAC

- x poly-N + MID + primer: NNNNNTCTGAAACGCAAGGCGVACGGGTGMGTAA -> 34 n
- x looks for exact match in reads

single-read mode



	Probe Silber_ExpStart1	Probe_FWD Pro Silber Exp Start1 A	forward primer B104F 1 A	poly_N NNN	MID TAGAAGGAGCGC	specific_forward_primer GGCGVACGGGTGMGTAA	reverse_primer B515R R1	poly N N	specific_reverse_primer TTACCGCGGCKGCTGGCAC
	Silber Exp. Start2	Pro Silber Exp Start2 A	B104F 2 A	NNNNN	ACGAGTCACACA	GGCGVACGGGTGMGTAA	B515R R2	NN	TTACCGCGGCKGCTGGCAC
	Silber Exp. Start3	Pro Silber Exp Start3 A	B104F 3 A	NNN	AAATGAAGCAAC	GGCGVACGGGTGMGTAA	B515R R3	NNN	TTACCGCGGCKGCTGGCAC
_	Silber Exp. Start3	Pro Silher Exp Start3 R	R104F 3 R	NNNN	CCTGTAACACAA	GGCGVACGGGTGMGTAA	R515R R3	NNN	TTACCGCGGCKGCTGGCAC
I	Silber_ExpKo1	Pro_Silber_Exp_Ko1_A	B104F 4 A	NNNNN	TCTGAAACGCAA	GGCGVACGGGTGMGTAA	B515R R4	NNNN	TTACCGCGGCKGCTGGCAC
	Sliber_ExpR01	FT0_Slibel_Exp_R01_B	D1041 4 D	LALALALALALA	IACCATHOCIC	OOCOVACOOO I OMO I AA	DOION IN4	LALALALA	HACCOCOCKOCTOOCAC
	Silber Exp. Ko2	Pro Silber Exp Ko2 A	B104F 13 A	NNN	GGTGCTACTGAT	GGCGVACGGGTGMGTAA	B515R R4	NNNNN	TTACCGCGGCKGCTGGCAC
	Silber_ExpKo2	Pro_Silber_Exp_Ko2_B	B104F 5 B	NNNN	CGTGTTACAGAT	GGCGVACGGGTGMGTAA	B515R R5	NNNNN	TTACCGCGGCKGCTGGCAC

- x poly—N + MID + primer: NNNNNTCTGAAACGCAAGGCGVACGGGTGMGTAA → 34 n<sup>d</sup>
- x looks for exact match in reads

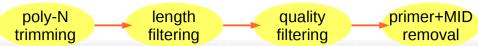
width seq

300 AGTGATCTGAAACGCAAGGCCGGACGGTGAGTAATACATCGGAACGTACCTTATCGTGGGGGGATAACGCAGCGAAAGCTG...

MID

primer

single-read mode



	Probe	Probe_FWD	forward primer	poly_N	MID	specific_forward_primer	reverse_primer	poly N	specific_reverse_primer
	Silber_ExpStart1	Pro_Silber_Exp_Start1_A	B104F 1 A	NNN	TAGAAGGAGCGC	GGCGVACGGGTGMGTAA	B515R R1	N	TTACCGCGGCKGCTGGCAC
	Silber_ExpStart2	Pro_Silber_Exp_Start2_A	B104F 2 A	NNNNN	ACGAGTCACACA	GGCGVACGGGTGMGTAA	B515R R2	NN	TTACCGCGGCKGCTGGCAC
	Silber_ExpStart3	Pro_Silber_Exp_Start3_A	B104F 3 A	NNN	AAATGAAGCAAC	GGCGVACGGGTGMGTAA	B515R R3	NNN	TTACCGCGGCKGCTGGCAC
_	Silher Exp. Start3	Pro Silher Exp Start3 R	R104F 3 R	NNNN	CCTGTAACACAA	GGCGVACGGGTGMGTAA	R515R R3	NNN	TTACCGCGGCKGCTGGCAC
ı	Silber_ExpKo1	Pro_Silber_Exp_Ko1_A	B104F 4 A	NNNNN	TCTGAAACGCAA	GGCGVACGGGTGMGTAA	B515R R4	NNNN	TTACCGCGGCKGCTGGCAC
-	Silber_ExpKo1	Pro_Silber_Exp_Ko1_B	B104F 4 B	NININININ	TACCATTTOCTC	GGCGVACGGGTGMGTAA	B515R R4	MAIAIA	TTACCGCGGCKGCTGGCAC
	Silber Exp. Ko2	Pro Silber Exp Ko2 A	B104F 13 A	NNN	GGTGCTACTGAT	GGCGVACGGGTGMGTAA	B515R R4	NNNNN	TTACCGCGGCKGCTGGCAC
	Silber_ExpKo2	Pro_Silber_Exp_Ko2_B	B104F 5 B	NNNN	CGTGTTACAGAT	GGCGVACGGGTGMGTAA	B515R R5	NNNNN	TTACCGCGGCKGCTGGCAC

- x poly-N + MID + primer: NNNNNTCTGAAACGCAAGGCGVACGGGTGMGTAA → 34 nt
- x looks for exact match in reads

width seq

300 AGTGATCTGAAA<mark>CG</mark>CAAGGC<mark>GGACG</mark>GGT<mark>GAG</mark>TAATACATCGGAAC<mark>GT</mark>ACCTTA<mark>TC</mark>GTGGGGGATAACGCAGCGAAAGCTG...

poly-N MID primer

width seq 300 GGCCTTCTGAAACGCAAGGCGCACGGGTGAGTAACGCGTAAGAATCTAACTTCAGGACGGGGACAACAGTTGGAAACGAC...

poly-N MID primer

single-read mode



	Probe	Probe_FWD	forward primer	_	MID		reverse_primer	poly N	specific_reverse_primer
	Silber_ExpStart1	Pro_Silber_Exp_Start1_A	B104F 1 A	NNN	TAGAAGGAGCGC	GGCGVACGGGTGMGTAA	B515R R1	N	TTACCGCGGCKGCTGGCAC
	Silber_ExpStart2	Pro_Silber_Exp_Start2_A	B104F 2 A	NNNNN	ACGAGTCACACA	GGCGVACGGGTGMGTAA	B515R R2	NN	TTACCGCGGCKGCTGGCAC
	Silber_ExpStart3	Pro_Silber_Exp_Start3_A	B104F 3 A	NNN	AAATGAAGCAAC	GGCGVACGGGTGMGTAA	B515R R3	NNN	TTACCGCGGCKGCTGGCAC
_	Silher Exp. Start3	Pro Silher Exp Start3 R	R104F 3 R	NNNN	CCTGTAACACAA	GGCGVACGGGTGMGTAA	R515R R3	NNN	TTACCGCGGCKGCTGGCAC
	Silber_ExpKo1	Pro_Silber_Exp_Ko1_A	B104F 4 A	NNNNN	TCTGAAACGCAA	GGCGVACGGGTGMGTAA	B515R R4	NNNN	TTACCGCGGCKGCTGGCAC
-	Silber_ExpK01	Fro_Silber_Exp_Ko1_B	B104F 4 B	LALALALALALA	TACCATTIOCIC	OOCOVACOOO I OMO I AA	DOION NA	IAIAIAIA	HACCOCOCKOC I GOCAC
	Silber Exp. Ko2	Pro Silber Exp Ko2 A	B104F 13 A	NNN	GGTGCTACTGAT	GGCGVACGGGTGMGTAA	B515R R4	NNNNN	TTACCGCGGCKGCTGGCAC
	Silber_ExpKo2	Pro_Silber_Exp_Ko2_B	B104F 5 B	NNNN	CGTGTTACAGAT	GGCGVACGGGTGMGTAA	B515R R5	NNNNN	TTACCGCGGCKGCTGGCAC

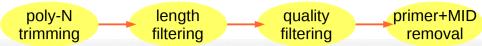
- x poly-N + MID + primer: NNNNNTCTGAAACGCAAGGCGVACGGGTGMGTAA → 34 nt
- x looks for exact match in reads



width seq
300 GGCCTTCTGAAACGCAAGGCGCACGGGTGAGTAACGCGCGTAAGAATCTAACTTCAGGACGGGGACAACAGTTGGAAACGAC...

poly-N MID primer

single-read mode



Probe	Probe_FWD	forward primer	poly_N	MID	specific_forward_primer	reverse_primer	poly N	specific_reverse_primer
Silber_ExpStart1	Pro_Silber_Exp_Start1_A	B104F 1 A	NNN	TAGAAGGAGCGC	GGCGVACGGGTGMGTAA	B515R R1	N	TTACCGCGGCKGCTGGCAC
Silber_ExpStart2	Pro_Silber_Exp_Start2_A	B104F 2 A	NNNNN	ACGAGTCACACA	GGCGVACGGGTGMGTAA	B515R R2	NN	TTACCGCGGCKGCTGGCAC
Silber_ExpStart3	Pro_Silber_Exp_Start3_A	B104F 3 A	NNN	AAATGAAGCAAC	GGCGVACGGGTGMGTAA	B515R R3	NNN	TTACCGCGGCKGCTGGCAC
Silher Exp. Start3	Pro Silher Exp Start3 R	R104F 3 R	NNNN	CCTGTAACACAA	GGCGVACGGGTGMGTAA	R515R R3	NNN	TTACCGCGGCKGCTGGCAC
Silber_ExpKo1	Pro_Silber_Exp_Ko1_A	B104F 4 A	NNNNN	TCTGAAACGCAA	GGCGVACGGGTGMGTAA	B515R R4	NNNN	TTACCGCGGCKGCTGGCAC
Silber Exp. Ko1	Pro_Silber_Exp_Ko1_B	B104F 4 B	IMMINIMINI	TACCATHIGGIC	GGCGVACGGGTGMGTAA	BUIUN NA	MAINIA	TACCGCGGCKGCTGGCAC
Silber_ExpKo2	Pro_Silber_Exp_Ko2_A	B104F 13 A	NNN	GGTGCTACTGAT	GGCGVACGGGTGMGTAA	B515R R4	NNNNN	TTACCGCGGCKGCTGGCAC
Silber_ExpKo2	Pro_Silber_Exp_Ko2_B	B104F 5 B	NNNN	CGTGTTACAGAT	GGCGVACGGGTGMGTAA	B515R R5	NNNNN	TTACCGCGGCKGCTGGCAC

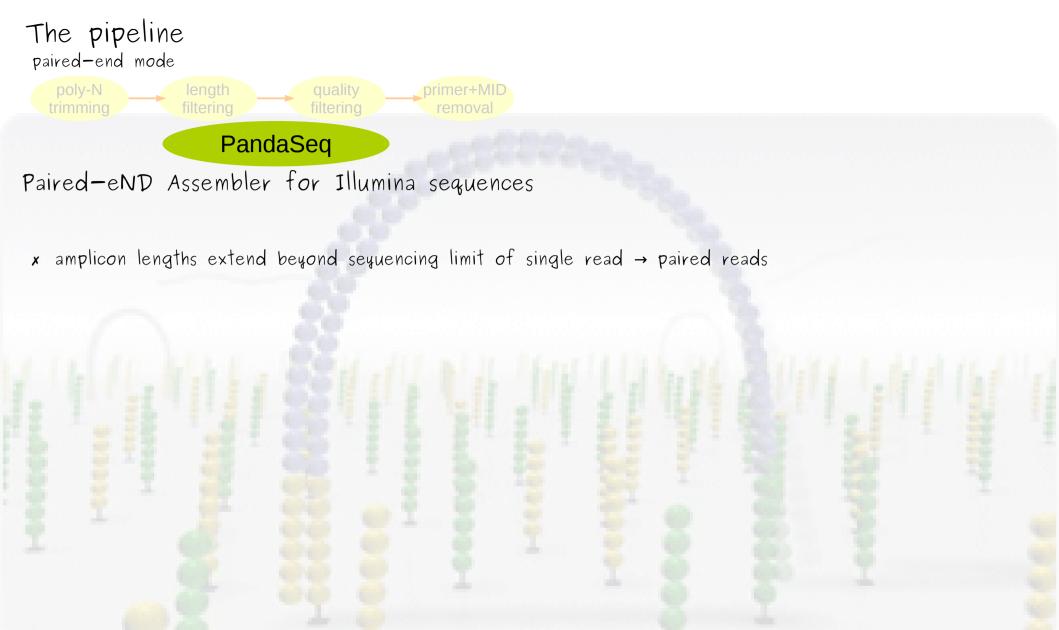
- x poly-N + MID + primer: NNNNNTCTGAAACGCAAGGCGVACGGGTGMGTAA  $\rightarrow$  34 nt
- x looks for exact match in reads

width seq

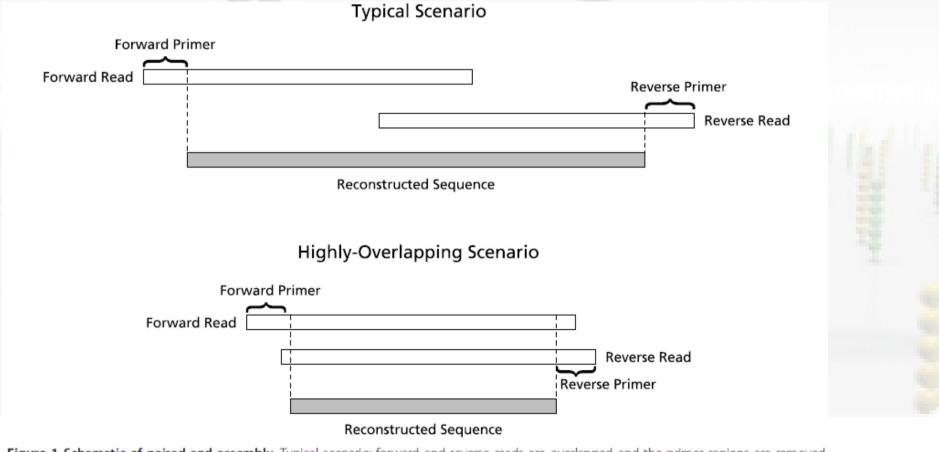
266 TACATCGGAACGTACCTTATCGTGGGGGATAACGCAGCGAAAGCTG...

width seq

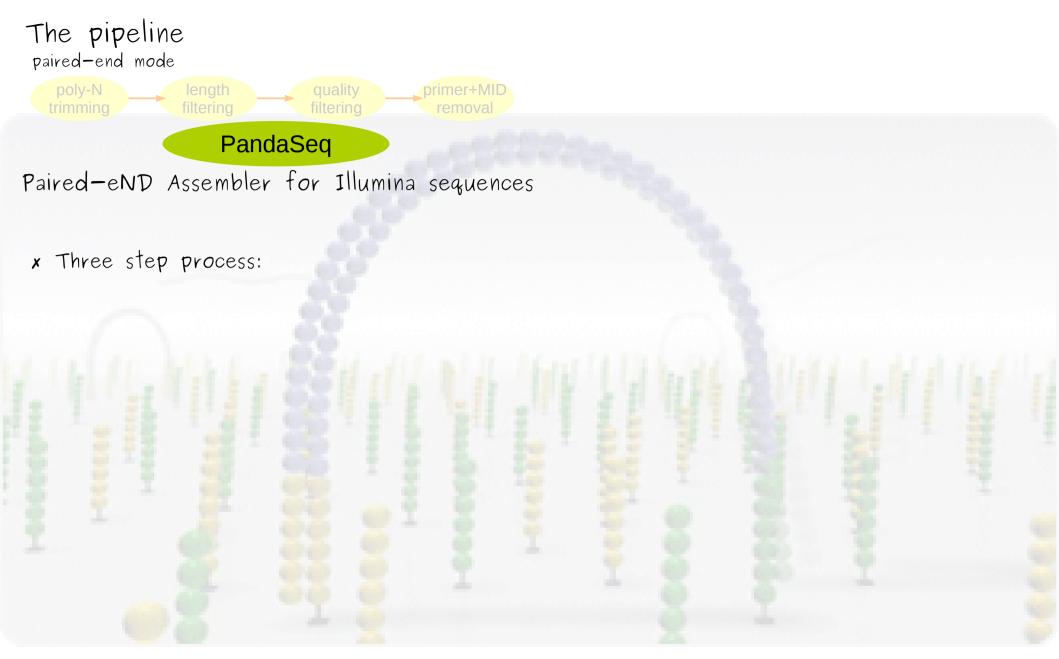
266 CGCGTAAGAATCTAACTTCAGGACGGGGACAACAGTTGGAAACGAC...

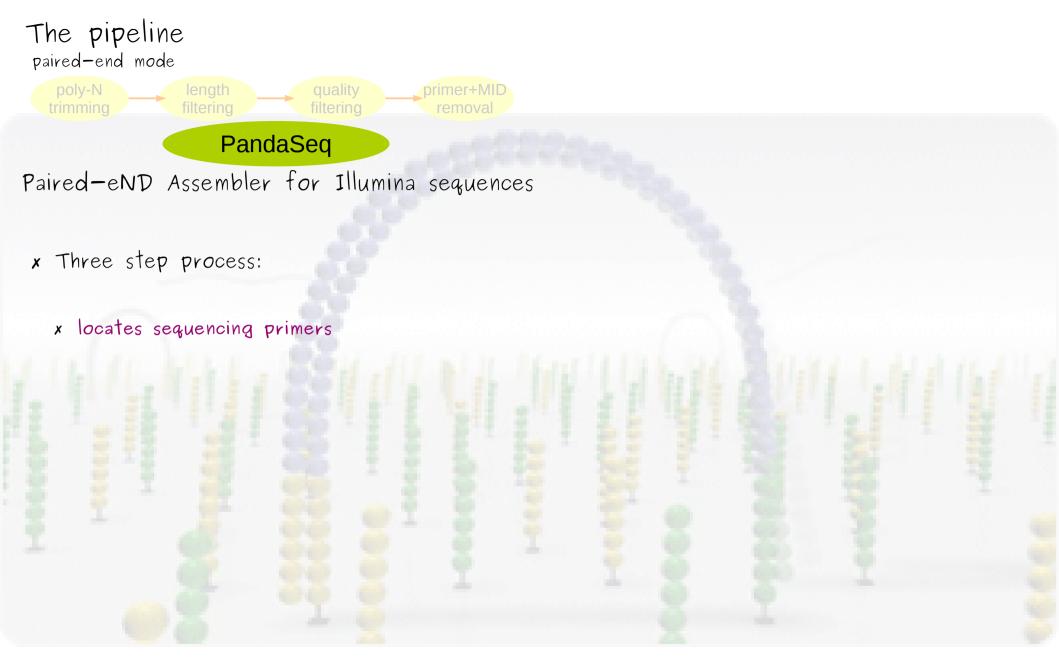


# The pipeline paired-end mode poly-N trimming length filtering quality filtering removal PandaSeq Paired-eND Assembler for Illumina sequences Typical Scenario



**Figure 1 Schematic of paired-end assembly**. Typical scenario: forward and reverse reads are overlapped and the primer regions are removed to reconstruct the sequences. Highly overlapping scenario: for short templates, the overlapping region may include the primer regions.







Paired-eND Assembler for Illumina sequences

- x Three step process:
  - x locates sequencing primers
  - x identifies optimal overlap
- · Uses the Phred values to estimate the probabilities that
  - a) the true bases match, given the sequenced bases mismatch
  - b) the true bases match, given the sequenced bases match
  - c) the true bases match, given that one of the bases is uncalled

# The pipeline paired-end mode poly-N trimming

length quality filtering

primer+MID removal

#### PandaSeq

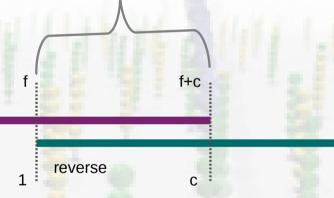
Paired-eND Assembler for Illumina sequences

x Three step process:

- x locates sequencing primers
- x identifies optimal overlap

1 forward

 $c \in [1, \min(|F|, |R|)]$ 



c, the range of overlap is choosen to maximize:

$$\Pr[F, R|c] = \prod_{i=1...f} \Pr[F_i]$$

$$\cdot \prod_{i=1...c} \Pr[\hat{F}_{i+f} = \hat{R}_i]$$

$$\cdot \prod_{i=1...r} \Pr[R_{i+c}]$$

c+r

# The pipeline paired-end mode poly-N trimming filtering filtering

#### PandaSeq

Paired-eND Assembler for Illumina sequences

- x Three step process:
  - x locates sequencing primers
  - x identifies optimal overlap
  - x reconstructs complete sequence
- unpaired regions are copied
- overlapping regions:
  - · quality score is corrected
  - if bases don't match, base with higher quality score is choosen
- · calculates an overall quality score
- · primer are removed

# The pipeline paired-end mode

palved evid if

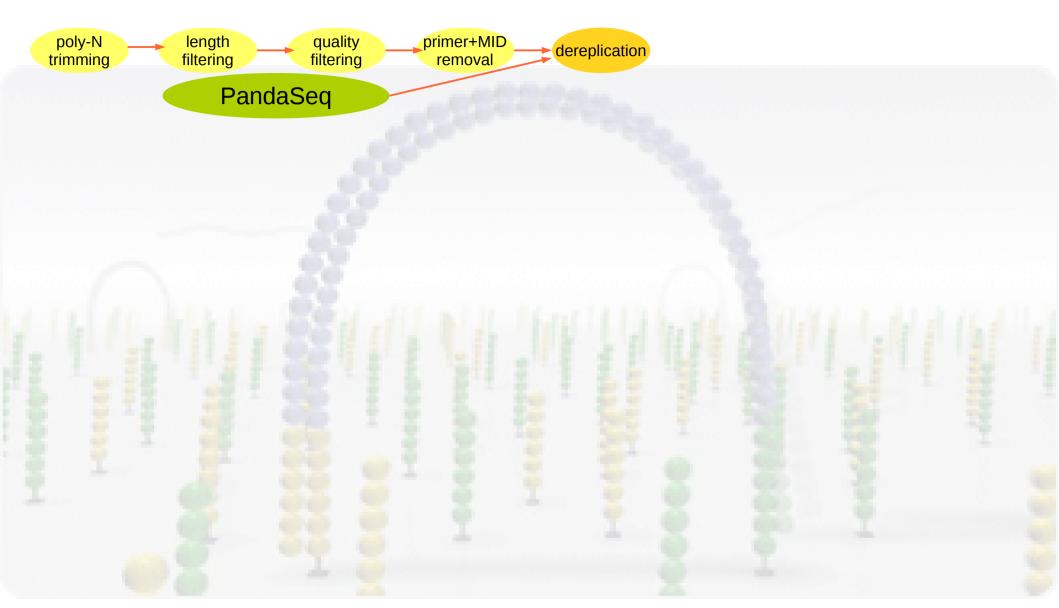
poly-N trimming lengt quality filtering primer+MID removal

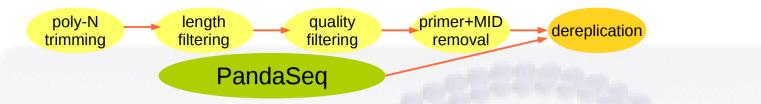
#### PandaSeq

Paired-eND Assembler for Illumina sequences

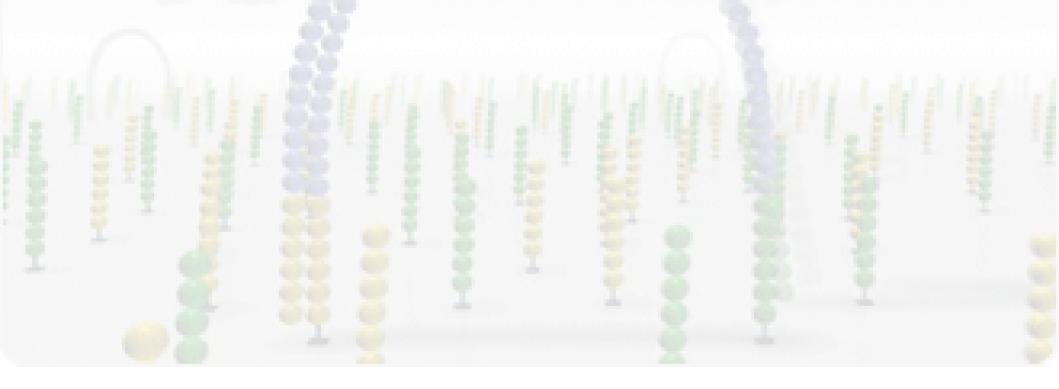
- x Three (Four) step process:
  - x locates sequencing primers
  - x identifies optimal overlap
  - x reconstructs complete sequence
  - x rejects sequences based on user specified parameters
- · low quality score
- · length of assembled sequence
- · length of overlap
- presence of uncalled bases

The pipeline





x number of reads for each sequenced amplicon are counted





- \* number of reads for each sequenced amplicon are counted
- x for single read mode, shorter reads are sorted to longer amplicons/OTUs



- x number of reads for each sequenced amplicon are counted
- x for single read mode, shorter reads are sorted to longer amplicons/OTUs

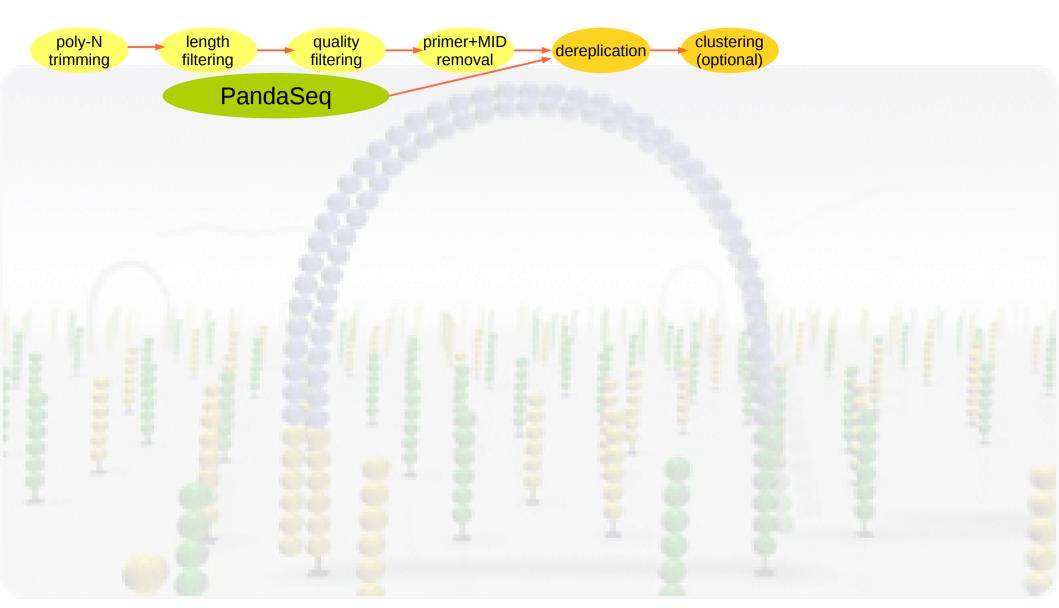
>Pro Silber Exp Ko1 A 1;size=16066;

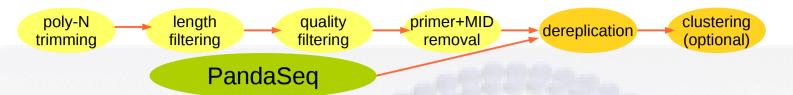
CGCGTAAGAACTTACCTTTTGGTGTGGGATAACAGCTGGAAACGGCTGCTAATACCGCATAGTGCTGAGAAGCTAAAAGTGA
AAACTGCCAAGAGAGAGGCTTGCGTCTGATTAGCTAGTTGGTGGAGGGTAAAGGCTCCCCAAGGCGACGATCAGTAGCTGGT
CTGAGAGGATGATCAGCCACACTGGGACTGAGACACGGCCCAGACTCCTACGGGAGGCAGCAGTGAGGAATTTTCCACAAT
GGGCGAAAGCCTGATGGAGCAATACCGCGTGGAGGAAGACGGATCGTGGTCTGTAAACTCCTTTTCTTAGAGAAGACAACC
GACGGTATCTAAGGAATAAGCACCGGCTAACTCC

>Pro Silber Exp Ko1 A 2;size=3883;

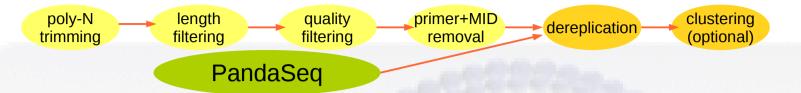
>Pro\_Silber\_Exp\_Ko1\_A\_3;size=3072;

The pipeline

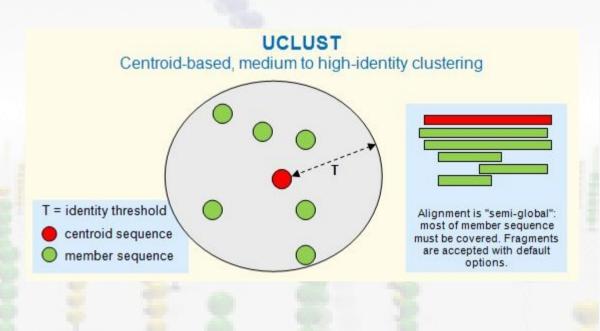




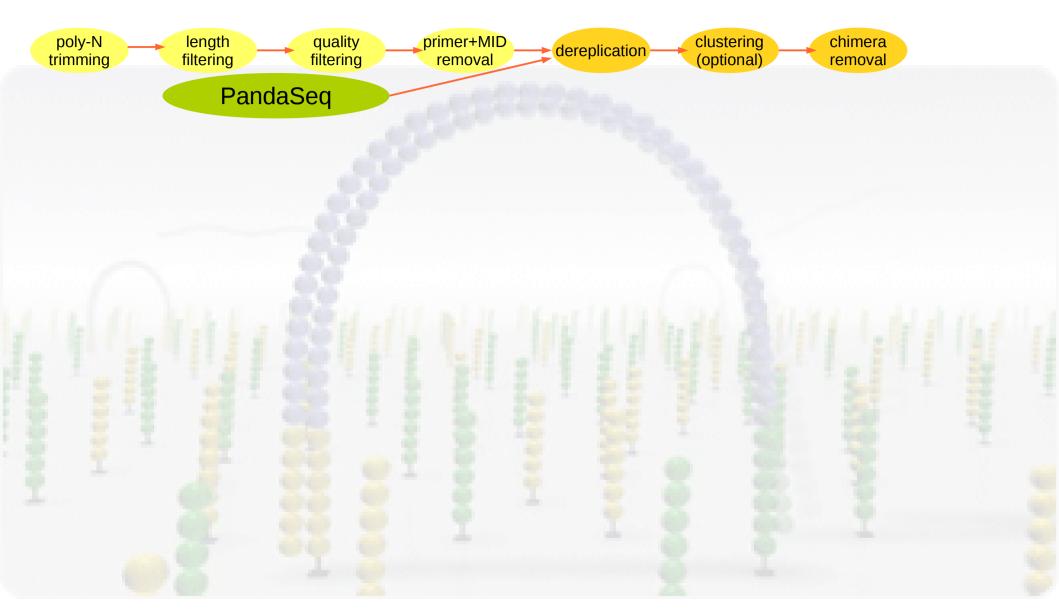
- x uses uclust algorithm from usearch (in deterministic mode)
- x cluster is defined by one sequence, the centroid
- x Input amplicons are orderd by descending abundance

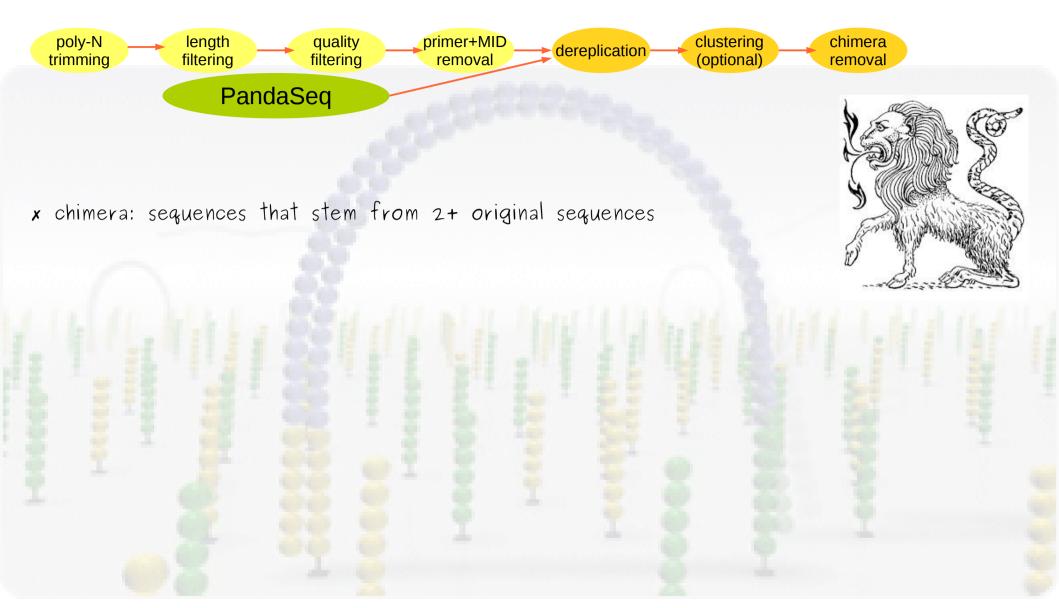


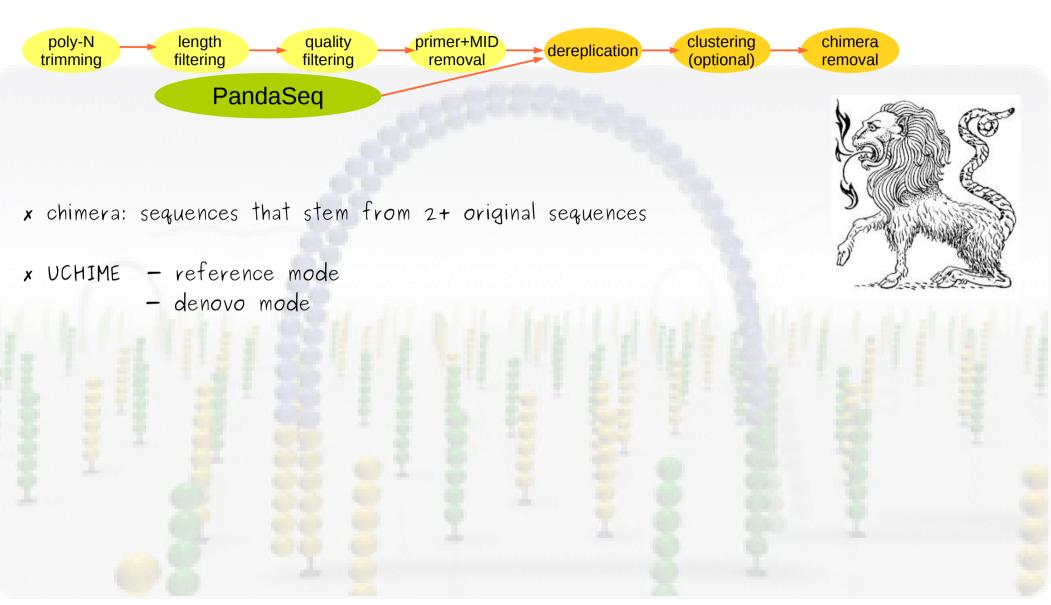
- x uses uclust algorithm from usearch (in deterministic mode)
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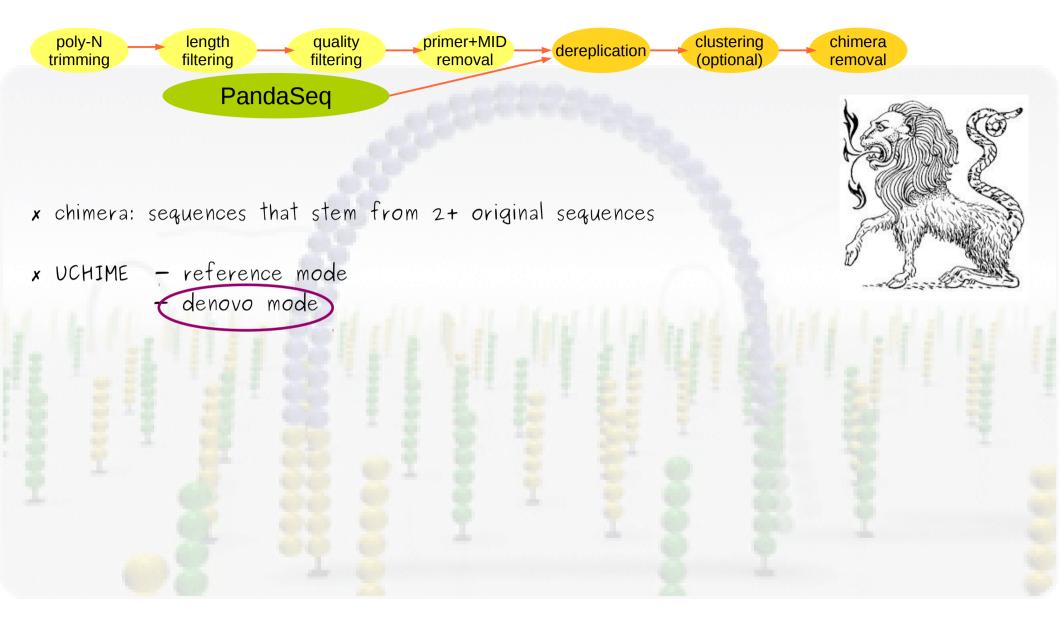


The pipeline



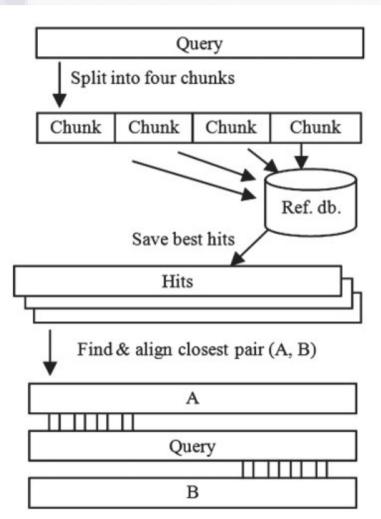








x chimera: sequences that stem from 2+ original sequences
 x UCHIME - reference mode denovo mode



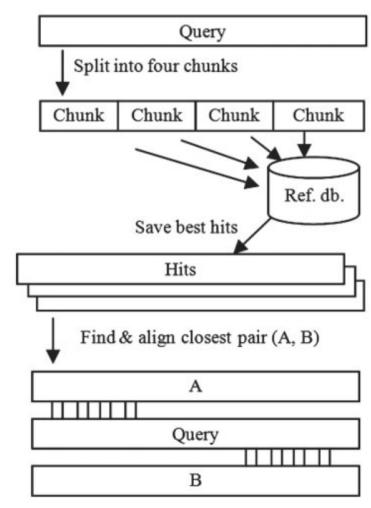
http://drive5.com/usearch/manual/uchime\_algo.html Bioinformatics. Aug 15, 2011; 27(16): 2194–2200.



- x chimera: sequences that stem from 2+ original sequences
- x UCHIME reference mode denovo mode

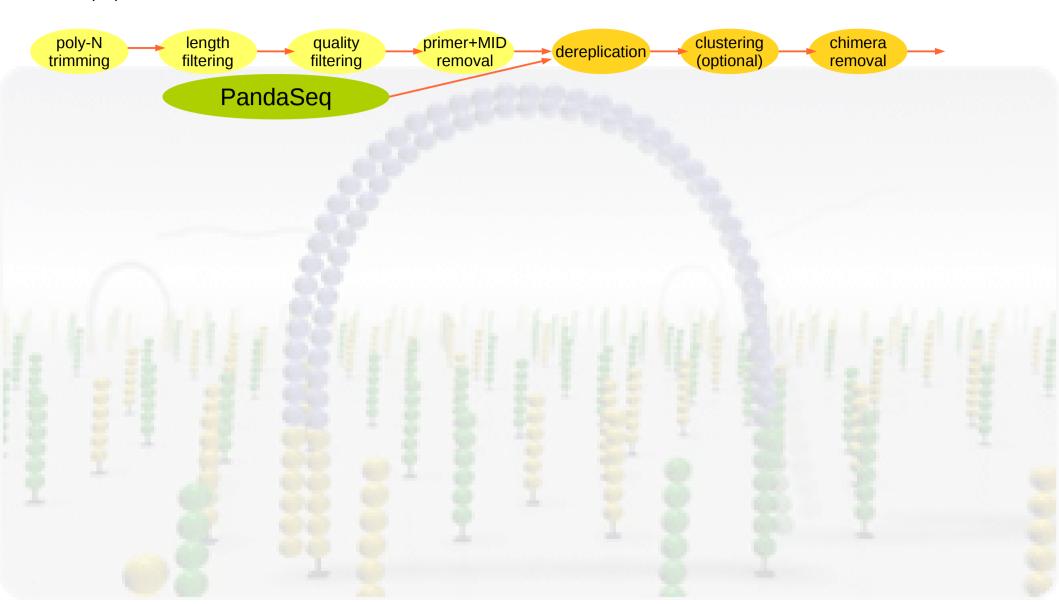
#### x algorithm:

- query is devided into 4 chunks
- · each chunk is used to search a reference database
- 2 best candidate parents are identified, at least n times more abundant then query
- three—way multiple alignment is constructed
- · calculates a score h for the alignment
- if h is above a user specified treshold → query is classified as a chimera
- any sequence classified as non chimeric is added to the reference DB

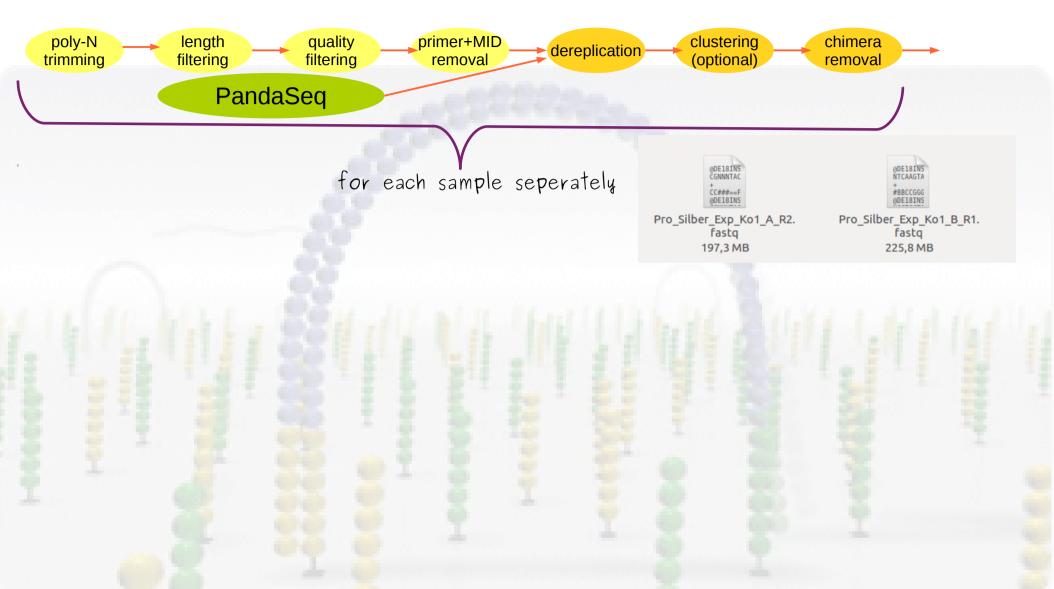


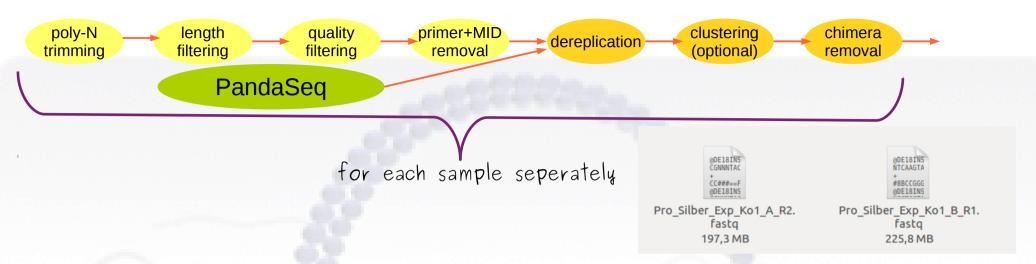
http://drive5.com/usearch/manual/uchime\_algo.html Bioinformatics. Aug 15, 2011; 27(16): 2194–2200.

The pipeline

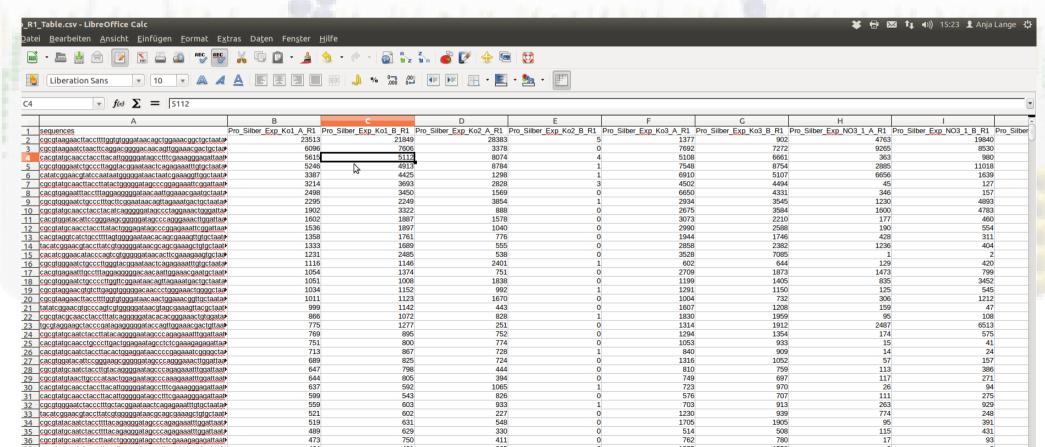


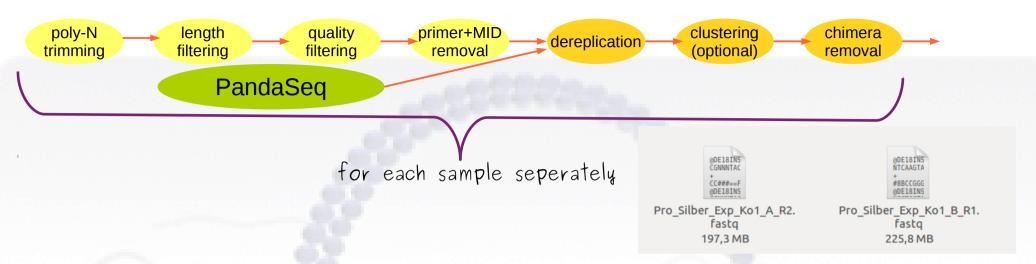
The pipeline



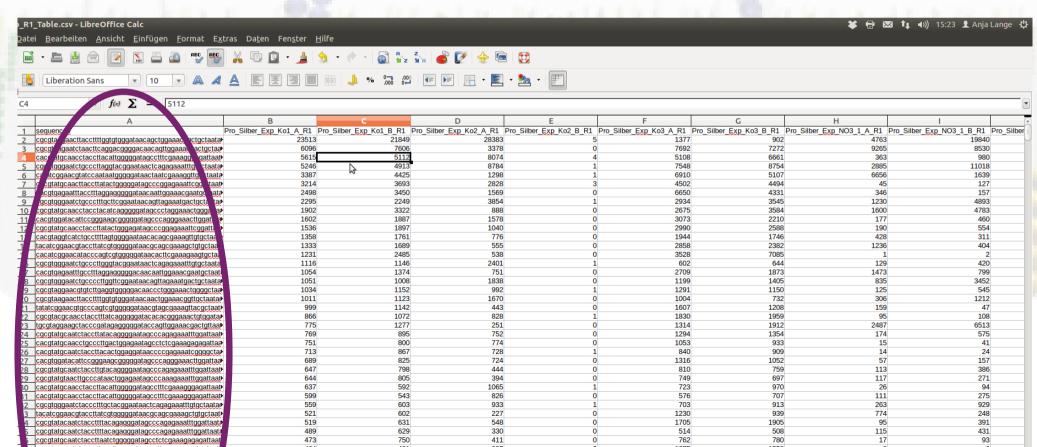


one table with all samples is generated, sequences used as key values





one table with all samples is generated, sequences used as key values



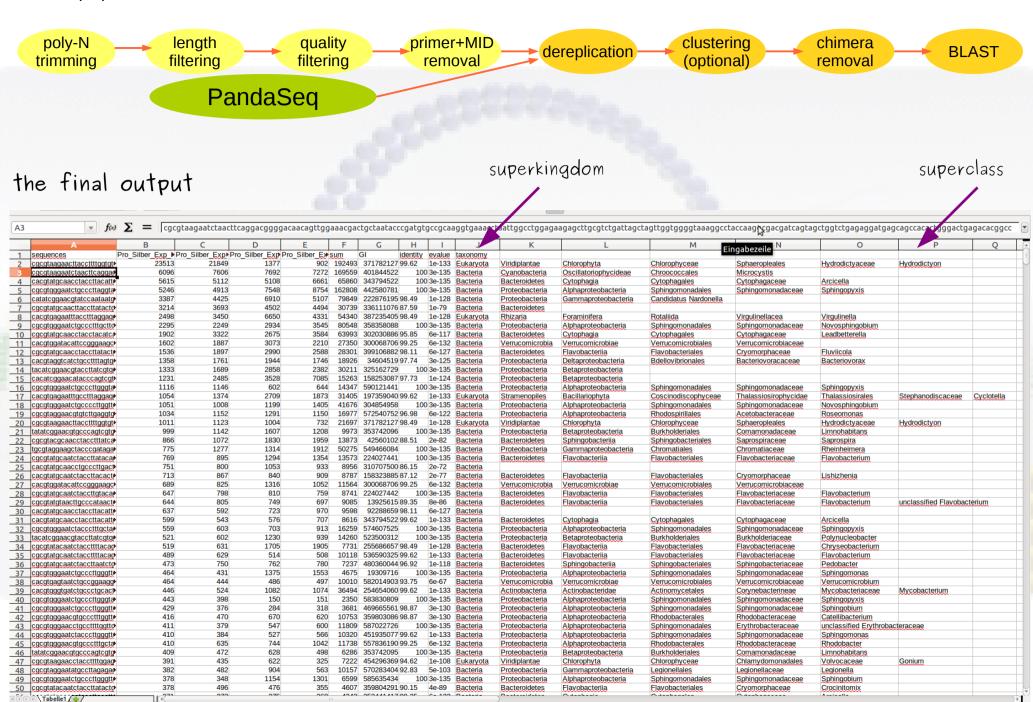


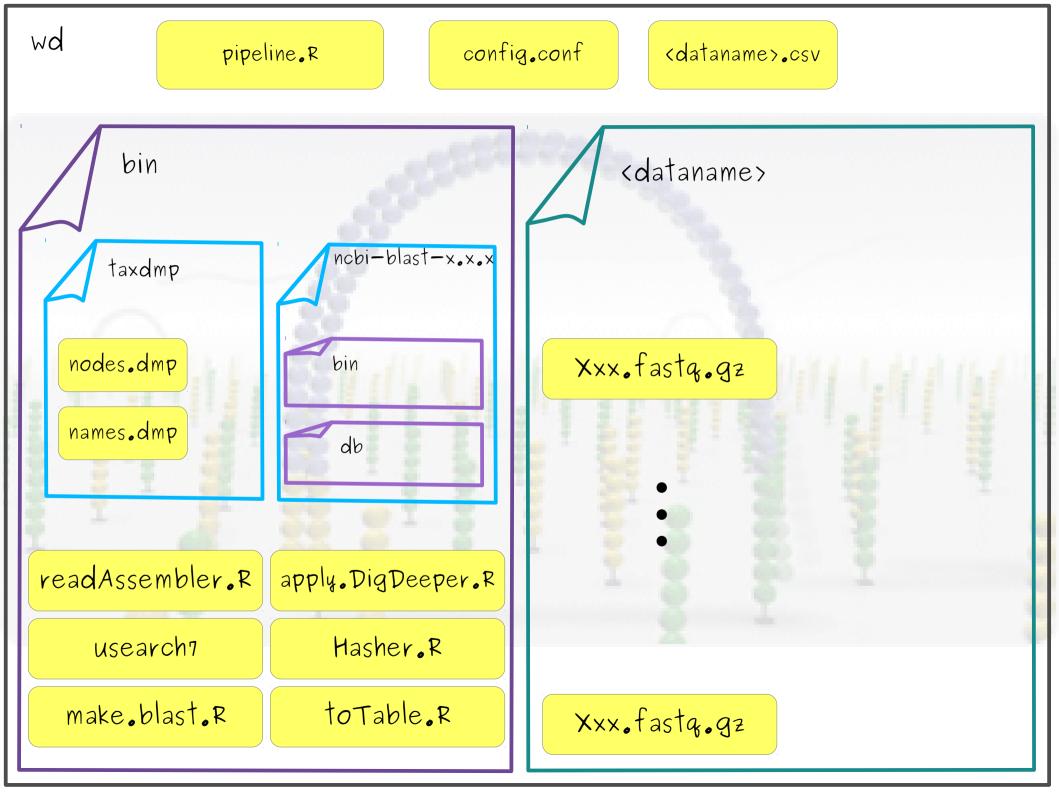
x uses blast on local machine: Ncbi-blast-2.2.29+ blastn in megablast mode

x returns GI number of best hit

x GI number is converted to taxid

x taxid is used to recursively build the taxonomic lineage





Pro Silber #filename 200 # minlength 15 # basequality 25 # meanguality 100 #clustering nt # BLASTdb illumina # NGStype 8 # cores TRUE # pairedEnd R1# name extension 600 # max length TRUE # Forward TRUE # negative GIs 0.8 # threshold(pairedEnd=TRUE) 10 # minoverlap(pairedEnd=TRUE) 5 # mingual(pairedEnd=TRUE) TRUE # chimera removal 0.28 # minh(uchime denovo) 5 # mindiffs(uchime denovo) 1.5 # mindiv(uchime denovo) 12.0 # beta(weightOfNoVote) 2.0 # pseudo count 2 #abskew(uchime denovo) megablast # blastn task Xxx.fastq.gz

<dataname>.csv

