

I have completed this assignment individually, without support from anyone else. I hereby accept that only the below listed sources are approved to be used during this assignment:

- (i) course textbook
- (ii) all material that is made available to me by the professor
- (iii) notes taken by me during lectures

I have not used, accessed or taken any unpermitted information from any other source. Hence, all effort belongs to me.

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Pseudo Code

class Node

right left item height

Node(value)

right left item height

inserting (root data)

if root = null
new node

if item > data

root.left = inserting (rec)

if item < data

root.right = inserting (rec)

return root

balancing root

a = getheight

if $-1 < a < 1$

return true

return false

getheight root

int left right

if root left exists

left = getheight root left + 1 (rec)

if root right exists

right = getheight root right + 1 (rec)

return left - right

deleting root item

if root item = item

root = null

if item < root item

root left = deleting (rec)

if item > root item

root right = deleting (rec)

return root

Time complexity

inserting takes $O(\log n)$ time because binary

getheight takes $O(n)$ time because checks all nodes

balancing takes $O(n)$ because of getheight

deleting takes $O(\log n)$ times because

it finds the node using binary search

comparing takes $O(n)$ time because it

checks and compares all nodes

Space complexity

each node has 2 integers height and item

and 2 pointers. Nodes have $O(n)$ complexity

with every insertion, covered space

increase to $O(n^2)$. Comparing with others,

the space complexity of the program is $O(n^2)$

comparing (first node second node)

if (first = second = null)
return true

if first and second exists

return compare lefts

add compare rights

if only 1 is null

return false