# Psychotherapy Study

# Roberts Klotins and Thomas Gargot March, 11th 2016

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# $\mathbf{EFPT}$

#no internet connection ![http://efpt.eu/wp-content/uploads/2015/11/cropped-banner\_efpt.jpg](http://efp

The European Federation of psychiatric trainees (EFPT) is an independent federation of psychiatric trainees associations. It represents the consensus of psychiatric trainees organizations across European countries and advocates for what training should look like, regardless of the country.

EFPT website

### Presentation

The psychotherapy study run from 2013 to 2015 to understand the actual opportunities and wishes for training in psychotherapy in Europe among psychiatrist trainees in 19 countries.

#### Presentations of the survey

#### Past

- "The EFPT Psychotherapy working Group and its Survey on Psychotherapy Training 2013-2015" was presented at the Royal College of Psychiatrists faculty of Psychotherapy Annual Meeting 22-24 April 2015 by Alina Petricean (UK, Romania)
- "The EFPT Psychotherapy working group" was presented at the "Portuguese Psychiatric National Congress in 2013 by Rita Silva (Portugal)
- "Should all psychiatrists be skilled to practice psychotherapy? Thomas GARGOT (France) and Ekin Sonmez (Turkey), European Psychiatric Association Congress, March 12th March 15th 2016,

#### **Projects**

#### slides here

- Submission Project: "How psychiatrist trainees are trained in Psychotherapies in Europe? A European trainee survey", Thomas GARGOT (France), European Association of Behavioural and Cognitive Therapies conference (EABCT), August 31st September 3rd 2016, deadline 17th march
- Submission Project: How psychiatrist trainees are trained in Psychotherapies in Europe? A European trainee survey" in Italian, Diego Quattrone (Italy) Italian Federation of Psychotherapy Associations (FIAP)

#### To do list

It can be found here.

#### Actual recommandations

#### EFPT Psychotherapy Working Group statement

"A working knowledge of psychotherapy is an integral part of being a psychiatrist and this must be reflected in training in psychiatry. All trainees must gain the knowledge, skills and attitudes to be competent in psychotherapy. Competence should be gained in at least one recognised form of psychotherapy (of the trainees choice) and basic knowledge should be gained in the other forms of psychotherapy to allow the trainee to evaluate suitability for referral to specialist psychotherapist. Training in psychotherapy must include supervision by qualified therapists. A personal psychotherapeutic experience is seen as a valuable component of training. It is crucial that trainees have access to relevant psychotherapy experience to cater to the needs of the appropriate patient group that the trainee is dealing with or is expected to deal with in the future.

Relevant training authorities should ensure that time, resources and funding are available to all trainees to meet the above mentioned psychotherapy training needs."

Discussed and voted by EFPT delegates in Lisbon 1996, Tampere 1999, Napoli 2001, Sinaia 2002, Paris 2003, Istanbul 2005, Gothenburg 2008, Cambridge 2009 and Zurich 2013

See all EFPT statements.

#### **UEMS Psychotherapy Reports**

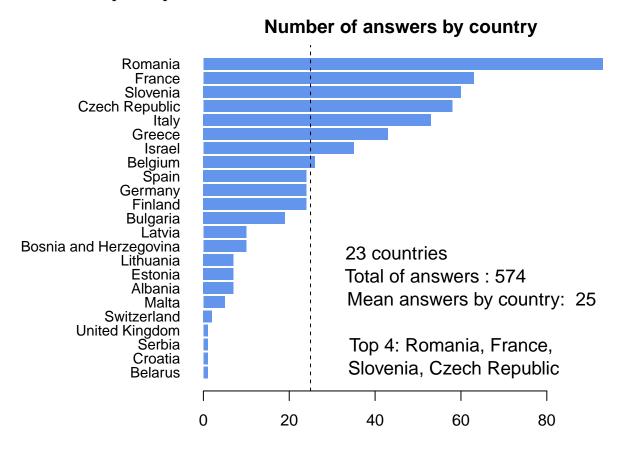
See all UEMS reports related to psychiatry training.

### Get the data

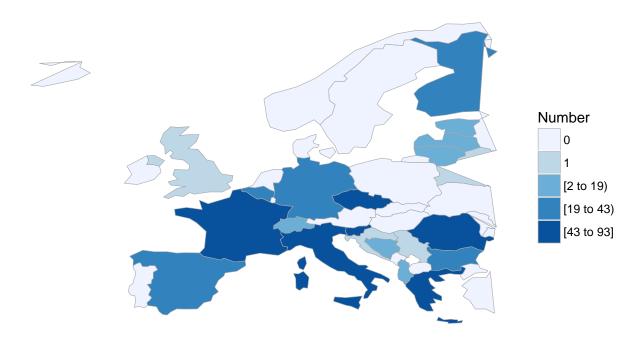
You can download our data and our analysis script on GitHub.

# European results

### Number of participants

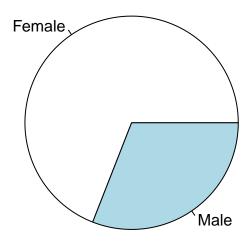


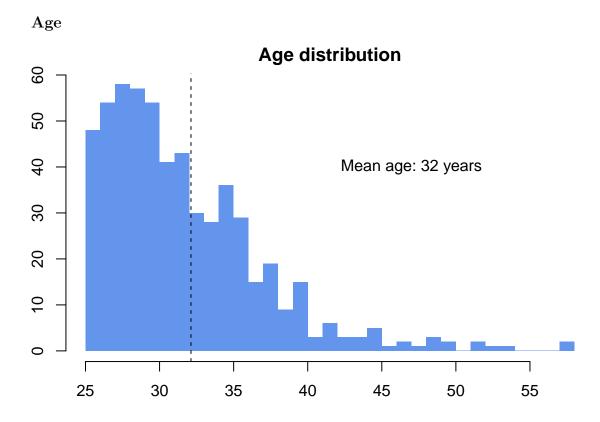
# Participants of the study



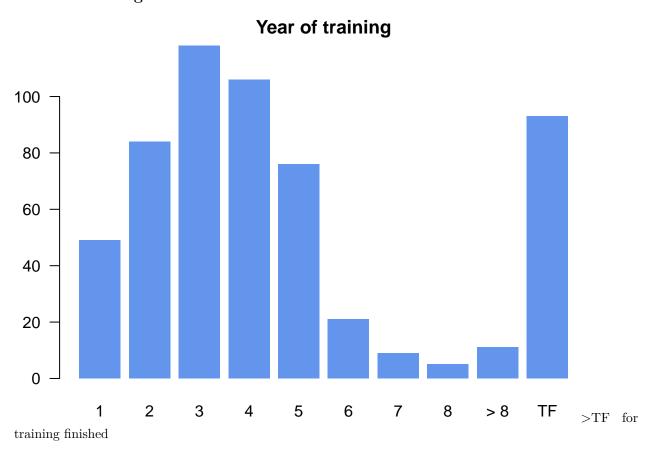
### Gender

# **Gender of participants in Europe reponses**





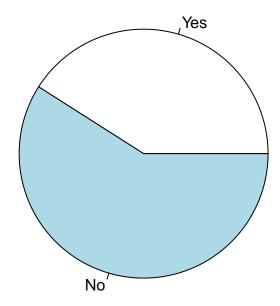
Year in Training



Are you receiving personal psychotherapy or have you received it in the past?

```
## Yes No
## 0.4098074 0.5901926
```

# Receiving personal psychotherapy (present or past)

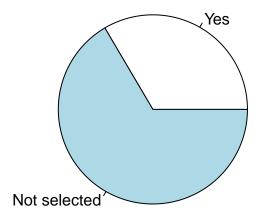


I am undertaking training in Psychotherapy on my own initiative

```
##
## Yes Not selected
## 229 455

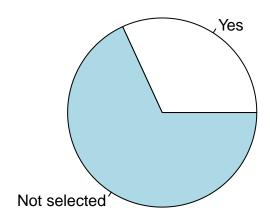
##
## Yes Not selected
## 0.3347953 0.6652047
```

# Training in psychotherapy outside my training programme



I am not undertaking any training in Psychotherapy

### I am not undertaking any training in Psychotherapy

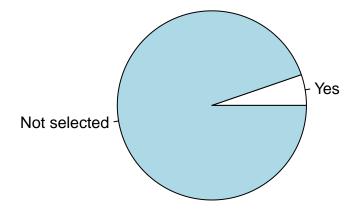


Psychotherapy training taking place within working hours is recommended by UEMS as a mandatory component of curriculum.

### I have completed full training in a Psychotherapy specialty in the past

## Yes Not selected ## 0.05263158 0.94736842

# Completed a full training in a Psychotherapy (past)

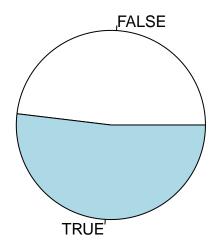


### I am training in some modality

```
##
## FALSE TRUE
## 329 355

##
## FALSE TRUE
## 0.4809942 0.5190058
```

# I am training in some modality of psychotherapy



Is psychotherapy important for your identity as a psychiatrist?

```
## Yes No I don't know
## 0.92028986 0.04891304 0.03079710
```

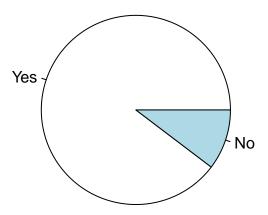
# Psychotherapy important for the professional identity



Do you want to practise Psychotherapy?

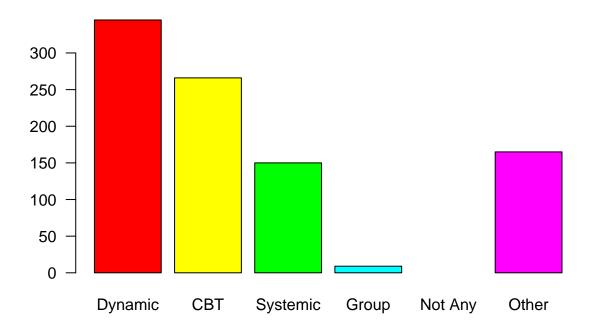
```
## Yes No
## 0.8967391 0.1032609
```

# Plan to practise Psychotherapy after training



Are you interested in this psychotherapy?

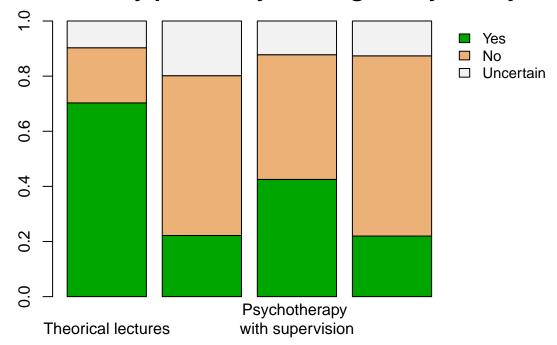
### **Interested in this therapy**



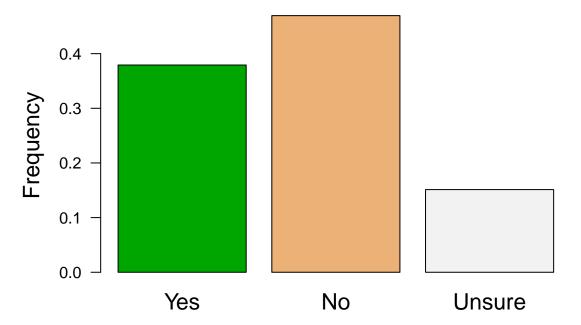
"The following experience in Psychotherapy is a mandatory part of my training in Psychiatry:"

UEMS Charter on Psychiatry states that minimum duration of theoretical psychotherapy training should be 120 hours during 5 years. It also states that as a minimum, psychodynamic, CBT and systemic theory should be taught.

# The following experience in psychotherapy a mandatory part of my training in Psychiatry



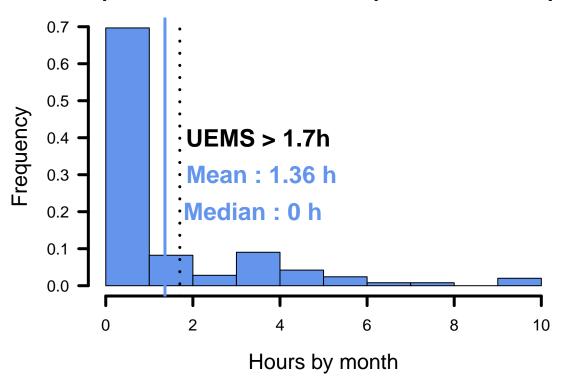
Are you qualified to practice psychotherapy after your training?



What types of psychotherapy modalities are available for treatment of patients at your institution?

How many hours of supervision

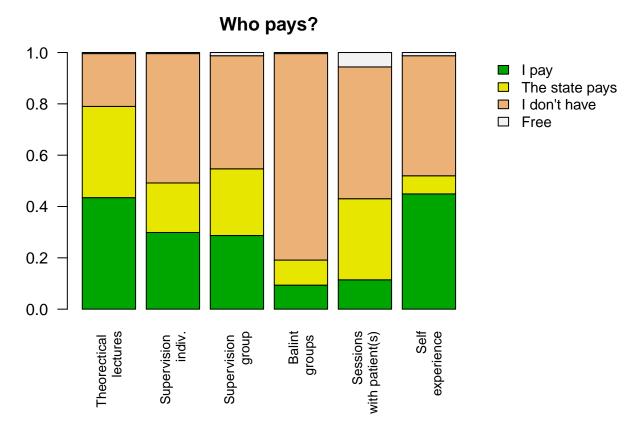
# Repartition of the hours of supervision in Europe



UEMS Charter on Psychiatry states that minimum duration of psychotherapy supervision should be 100 hours during the whole training of 5 recommended years. It makes 1.7 hours approximatively a month.

table(data\_Europe\$q\_0015)

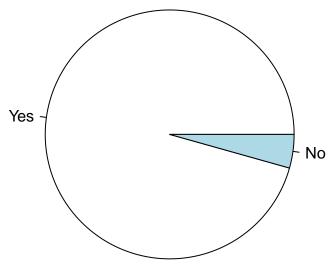
### Who pays?



### Would you train for free?

## Yes No ## 0.95643154 0.04356846

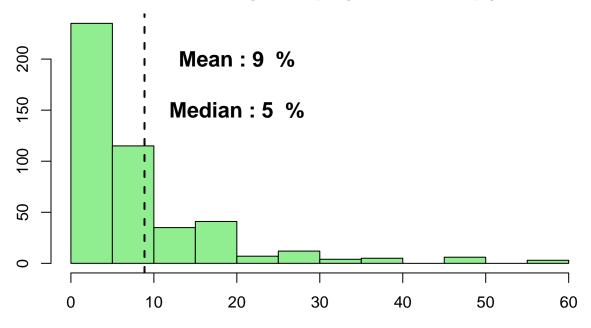
### Motivated to train in Psychotherapy for free?



UEMS recommendations states that psychotherapy training of trainees should be funded publicly and free for trainees.

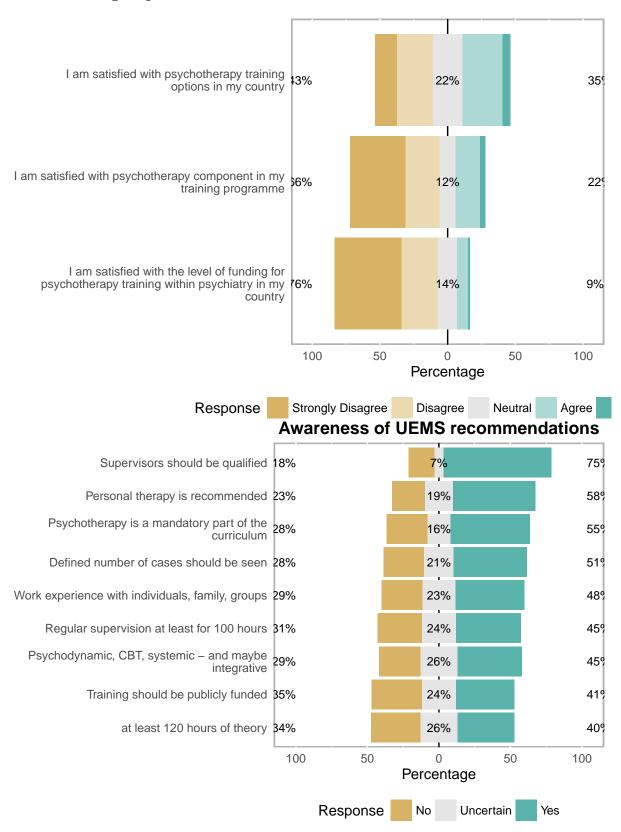
How much would you invest in psychotherapy training?

# % of annual salary for psychotherapy training



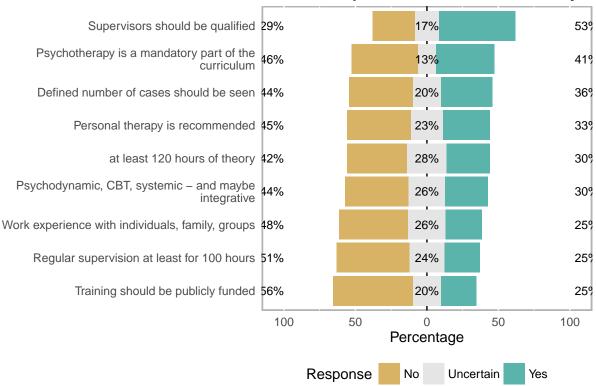
r annual salary do you intend to spend on funding your psychotherapy training In t

#### Satisfaction group



#### **UEMS** recommendations awareness

### Actual implementation in the country



### Czech\_Republic

#### Display them

```
str(Czech_Republic_data)
```

```
'data.frame':
                   58 obs. of 64 variables:
##
   $ id
                  : num 69 70 71 72 73 74 75 76 77 78 ...
##
   $ q_0000
                 : Factor w/ 1 level "Czech Republic": 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 ...
                 : Factor w/ 2 levels "Female", "Male": 2 1 1 1 2 2 1 2 1 2 ...
##
  $ q_0001
## $ q_0002
                  : num 30 31 29 32 29 32 32 26 29 33 ...
                  : Factor w/ 10 levels "Year 1", "Year 2",..: 5 4 4 7 4 10 10 2 4 5 ...
##
   $ q_0003
##
  $ q_0004
                  : Factor w/ 2 levels "Yes", "No": 1 2 2 2 2 2 2 1 1 ...
  $ q_0005_S05A1: Factor w/ 2 levels "Yes", "Not selected": 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 ...
   $ q_0005_S05A2: Factor w/ 2 levels "Yes","Not selected": 1 1 2 1 1 2 2 1 1 1 ...
##
   $ q_0005_S05A3: Factor w/ 2 levels "Yes","Not selected": 2 2 1 2 2 1 1 2 2 2 ...
##
## $ q_0005_S05A4: Factor w/ 2 levels "Yes", "Not selected": 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 ...
## $ q 0005 other: chr NA NA NA NA ...
## $ q_0006
                 : chr "psychodynamic group therapy" "psychosomatic family therapy" NA "Group psychod
   $ q_0007
                  : Factor w/ 2 levels "Yes", "No": 1 1 1 1 1 2 2 1 1 1 ...
##
                 : Factor w/ 2 levels "Yes", "No": 1 1 1 1 1 2 2 1 1 1 ...
## $ q_0008
## $ q_0009_SQ1 : Factor w/ 2 levels "Yes", "Not selected": 1 2 2 1 2 2 2 1 1 2 ...
```

```
$ q_0009_SQ2 : Factor w/ 2 levels "Yes", "Not selected": 1 2 1 1 1 2 2 1 2 1 ...
   $ q_0009_SQ3 : Factor w/ 2 levels "Yes","Not selected": 2 1 2 2 2 2 1 2 2 1 ...
##
   $ q_0009_SQ4 : Factor w/ 2 levels "Yes", "Not selected": 1 2 2 2 2 2 2 1 2 2 ...
                 : Factor w/ 2 levels "Yes", "Not selected": 2 2 2 2 2 1 2 2 2 2 ...
##
   $ q_0009_Ax
##
   $ q_0009_other: chr NA NA NA NA ...
##
   $ q 0010
                 : chr NA NA NA NA ...
   q_0011_SQ001: Factor w/ 3 levels "Yes", "No", "Uncertain": 1 1 NA 1 2 1 1 1 1 ...
   $ q_0011_SQ002: Factor w/ 3 levels "Yes","No","Uncertain": 2 2 NA 3 2 2 2 3 2 3 ...
   $ q_0011_SQ003: Factor w/ 3 levels "Yes", "No", "Uncertain": 2 2 NA 3 2 2 2 1 2 1 ...
   $ q_0011_SQ004: Factor w/ 3 levels "Yes","No","Uncertain": 2 2 NA 2 2 2 2 1 2 1 ...
   $ q_0012
                 : Factor w/ 3 levels "Yes", "No", "Unsure": 2 3 NA 2 2 2 2 1 2 1 ...
##
   $ q_0012_other: num NA ...
                : chr
                        "CBT" "Cognitive Behavioural Therapy, Family Therapy" NA "Psychodynamic Psycho"
   $ q_0014_SQ001: num 1 0 NA 0 0 0 0 0 0 2 ...
   $ q_0014_SQ002: num 0 1 NA 0 2 0 0 0 0 1 ...
   $ q_0014_SQ003: num 2 0 NA 3 7 0 0 0 1 0 ...
##
   $ q_0014_SQ004: num 0 0 NA 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 ...
   $ q 0014 SQ005: num 0 0 NA 0 0 0 0 0 0 ...
                : chr NA NA NA NA ...
##
   $ q_0015
   \ q_0016\ gq001: Factor w/ 4 levels "I pay",
"State / 3rd party pays",...: 1 2 NA 1 1 2 1 1 1 2 ...
   \ q_0016\ SQ002: Factor w/ 4 levels "I pay",
"State / 3rd party pays",...: 1 4 NA 4 4 4 1 1 4 1 ...
   $ q_0016_SQ003: Factor w/ 4 levels "I pay", "State / 3rd party pays", ...: 1 2 NA 4 1 4 1 1 1 1 ...
   $ q_0016_SQ004: Factor w/ 4 levels "I pay", "State / 3rd party pays",...: 4 4 NA 4 4 4 1 4 4 4 ...
##
   \ q_0016\ SQ005: Factor w/ 4 levels "I pay",
"State / 3rd party pays",...: 3 2 NA 4 4 4 1 4 2 4 ...
   $ q_0016_SQ006: Factor w/ 4 levels "I pay", "State / 3rd party pays",..: 1 2 NA 1 4 4 1 4 1 1 ...
   $ q_0017
                  : Factor w/ 2 levels "Yes", "No": 1 1 NA 1 1 2 2 1 1 1 ...
##
                  : num 20 0 NA 0 5 10 7 10 30 5 ...
   $ q_0018
   $ q_0019_SQ001: Factor w/ 5 levels "Strongly Disagree",..: 1 4 NA 4 1 2 2 4 1 2 ...
   $ q_0019_SQ002: Factor w/ 5 levels "Strongly Disagree",..: 5 4 NA 4 4 2 3 3 2 2 ...
   $ q_0019_SQ003: Factor w/ 5 levels "Strongly Disagree",..: 1 3 NA 2 3 2 2 3 1 3 ...
   $ q_0021_SQ001: Factor w/ 3 levels "Yes", "No", "Uncertain": NA 2 NA 1 NA NA NA 1 1 1 ...
   $ q_0021_SQ002: Factor w/ 3 levels "Yes", "No", "Uncertain": NA 2 NA 3 NA NA NA 3 1 3 ...
   $ q_0021_SQ003: Factor w/ 3 levels "Yes", "No", "Uncertain": NA 1 NA 3 NA NA NA 1 1 1 ...
   $ q_0021_SQ004: Factor w/ 3 levels "Yes", "No", "Uncertain": NA 3 NA 3 NA NA NA 3 1 3 ...
   $ q_0021_SQ005: Factor w/ 3 levels "Yes", "No", "Uncertain": NA 2 NA 3 NA NA NA 1 1 1 ...
   $ q_0021_SQ006: Factor w/ 3 levels "Yes","No","Uncertain": NA 3 NA 3 NA NA NA 1 1 1 ...
##
   $ q 0021 SQ007: Factor w/ 3 levels "Yes", "No", "Uncertain": NA 1 NA 1 NA NA NA 1 1 1 ...
   $ q_0021_SQ008: Factor w/ 3 levels "Yes","No","Uncertain": NA 1 NA 1 NA NA NA 1 1 1 ...
   \ q_0021_SQ009\colon Factor w/ 3 levels "Yes", "No", "Uncertain": NA 2 NA 1 NA NA 3 1 3 ...
##
   \ q_0022\_SQ001: Factor w/ 3 levels "Yes", "No", "Uncertain": NA 1 NA 2 NA NA NA NA 3 1 ...
   $ q_0022_SQ002: Factor w/ 3 levels "Yes", "No", "Uncertain": NA 2 NA 3 NA NA NA NA 2 3 ...
   q_0022_SQ003: Factor w/ 3 levels "Yes", "No", "Uncertain": NA 1 NA 3 NA NA NA NA 2 1 ...
##
   \ q_0022\ Q004: Factor w/ 3 levels "Yes", "No", "Uncertain": NA 3 NA 3 NA NA NA NA 2 3 ...
   \ q_0022\_SQ005: Factor w/ 3 levels "Yes", "No", "Uncertain": NA 1 NA 3 NA NA NA NA 2 1 ...
   \ q_0022\_SQ006: Factor w/ 3 levels "Yes", "No", "Uncertain": NA 2 NA 3 NA NA NA NA 2 1 ...
   \ q_0022\_SQ007: Factor w/ 3 levels "Yes", "No", "Uncertain": NA 1 NA 1 NA NA NA NA 2 1 ...
   \ q_0022\_SQ008: Factor w/ 3 levels "Yes", "No", "Uncertain": NA 1 NA 3 NA NA NA NA 2 1 ...
   $ q_0022_SQ009: Factor w/ 3 levels "Yes", "No", "Uncertain": NA 2 NA 2 NA NA NA NA 2 3 ...
   $ q_0023
                 : chr NA NA NA NA ...
```

#### Gender

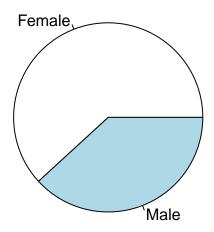
```
table(Czech_Republic_data$q_0001)

##

## Female Male
## 34 21

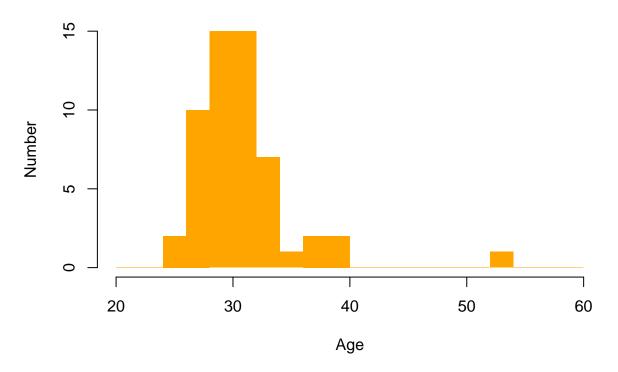
pie(table(Czech_Republic_data$q_0001), main ="Gender of participants")
```

# **Gender of participants**



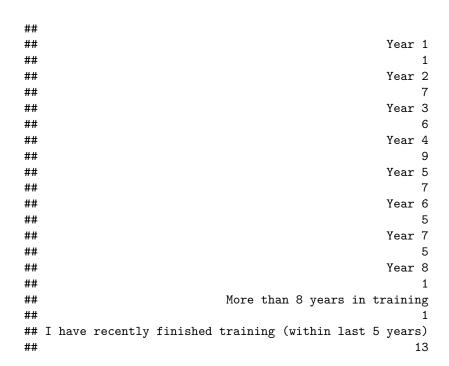
#### Age

# Age distribution

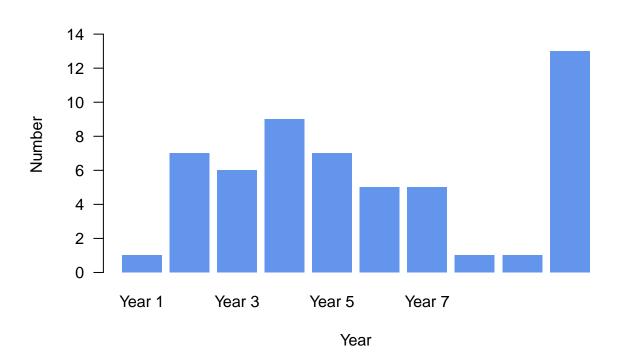


Year of Training (now the shorter labels fit in the plot)

```
table(Czech_Republic_data$q_0003)
```



### Year of training

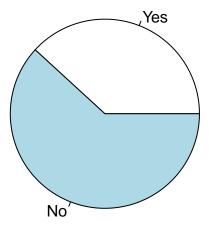


Are you receiving personal psychotherapy or have you received it in the past?

```
# TODO : GGPLOT this : http://docs.ggplot2.org/current/geom_bar.html
Czech_Republic_data[, 7] <- as.numeric(Czech_Republic_data[, 7])
attributes(Czech_Republic_data)$variable.labels[7] <- "Are you receiving personal psychotherapy or have
Czech_Republic_data[, 7] <- factor(Czech_Republic_data[, 7], levels=c(1,2),labels=c("Yes","No"))
names(Czech_Republic_data)[7] <- "q_0004"
table(Czech_Republic_data$q_0004)

##
## Yes No
## 21 34</pre>
```

pie(table(Czech\_Republic\_data\$q\_0004), xlab="Receiving personal psychotherapy (present or past)")



Receiving personal psychotherapy (present or past)

I am undertaking training in Psychotherapy within my training programme in Psychiatry

```
#tab <- table(Czech_Republic_data$q_0005_S05A1)
#pie(tab)
#pie(table(Czech_Republic_data$q_0005_S05A1))
# , xlab="In a Psychotherapy training within my training programme")</pre>
```

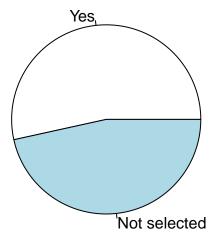
I am undertaking training in Psychotherapy on my own initiative

```
table(Czech_Republic_data$q_0005_S05A2)

##

## Yes Not selected
## 31 27

pie(table(Czech_Republic_data$q_0005_S05A2),
    xlab="Training in Psychotherapy outside my training programme")
```



### Training in Psychotherapy outside my training programme

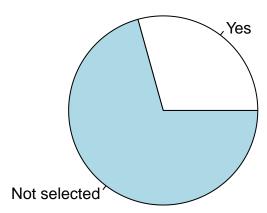
### I am not undertaking any training in Psychotherapy

```
table(Czech_Republic_data$q_0005_S05A3)

##

## Yes Not selected
## 17 41

pie(table(Czech_Republic_data$q_0005_S05A3),
    xlab="I am not undertaking any training in Psychotherapy")
```

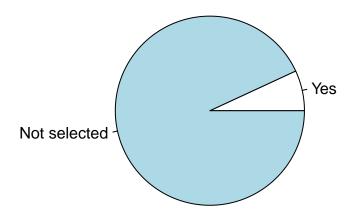


I am not undertaking any training in Psychotherapy  $_{> \mathrm{Psychotherapy}}$  training taking place within working hours is recommended by UEMS as a mandatory component of curriculum.

### I have completed full training in a Psychotherapy specialty in the past

```
##
## Yes Not selected
## 4 54
```

pie(table(Czech\_Republic\_data\$q\_0005\_S05A4), xlab="Completed a full training in a Psychotherapy (past)"



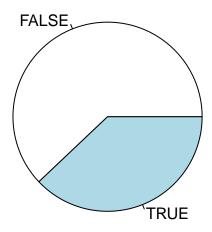
Completed a full training in a Psychotherapy (past)

### I am training in some modality

```
table(is.na(Czech_Republic_data$q_0006))

##
## FALSE TRUE
## 36 22

pie(table(is.na(Czech_Republic_data$q_0006)),xlab="I am training in some modality of psychotherapy")
```



I am training in some modality of psychotherapy

Is psychotherapy important for your identity as a psychiatrist?

```
##
## Yes No
## 51 4

pie(table(Czech_Republic_data$q_0007), xlab="Psychotherapy important for the professional identity")
Yes
```

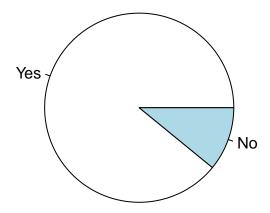
Psychotherapy important for the professional identity

### Do you want to practise Psychotherapy?

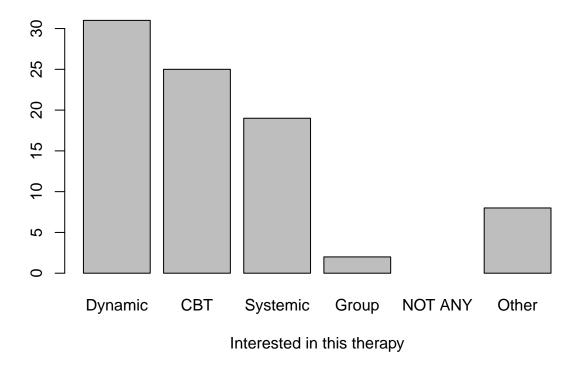
```
table(Czech_Republic_data$q_0008)

##
## Yes No
## 49 6

pie(table(Czech_Republic_data$q_0008), xlab="Plan to practise Psychotherapy after training")
```



### Plan to practise Psychotherapy after training



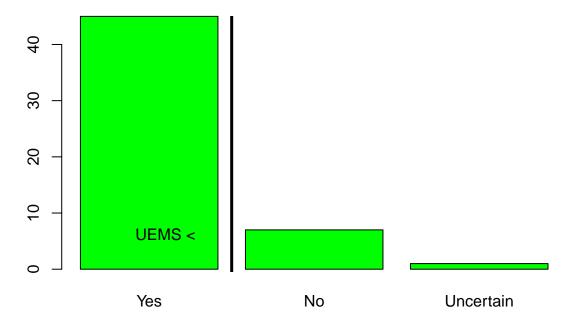
"The following experience in Psychotherapy is a mandatory part of my training in Psychiatry:"  $\[ \frac{1}{2} \]$ 

```
table(Czech_Republic_data$q_0011_SQ001)

##

## Yes No Uncertain
## 45 7 1

barplot(table(Czech_Republic_data$q_0011_SQ001), col="green", xlab="Theoretical lectures or seminars in abline(v=1.3, lwd=3)
text(0.6,5, "UEMS <", adj = c(0, -.1))</pre>
```



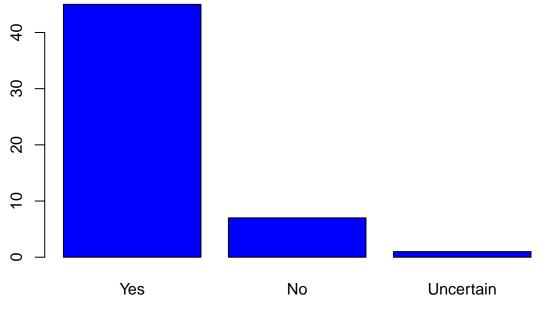
Theoretical lectures or seminars in Psychotherapy

UEMS Charter on Psychiatry states that minimum duration of theoretical psychotherapy training should be 120 hours during 5 years. It also states that as a minimum, psychodynamic, CBT and systemic theory should be taught.

```
table(Czech_Republic_data$q_0011_SQ001)
```

```
## Yes No Uncertain
## 45 7 1
```

barplot(table(Czech\_Republic\_data\$q\_0011\_SQ001), col="blue", xlab="Conducting Psychotherapy without sup")

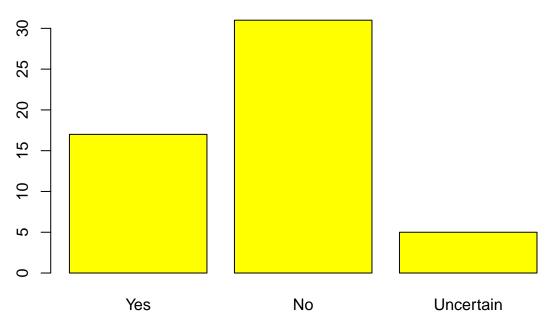


Conducting Psychotherapy without supervision

table(Czech\_Republic\_data\$q\_0011\_SQ003)

```
## Yes No Uncertain
## 17 31 5
```

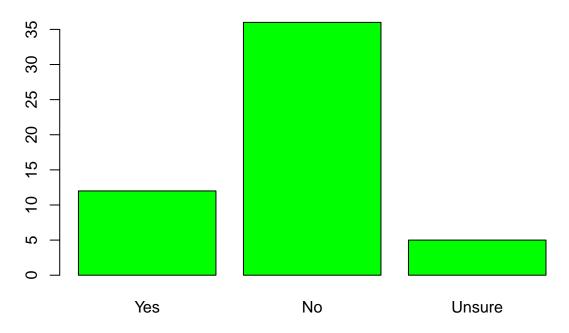
barplot(table(Czech\_Republic\_data\$q\_0011\_SQ003), col="yellow", xlab="Conducting Psychotherapy under superior to the conduction of the



Conducting Psychotherapy under supervision

```
table(Czech_Republic_data$q_0011_SQ004)
##
##
         Yes
                    No Uncertain
##
                    39
barplot(table(Czech_Republic_data$q_0011_SQ004), col="orange", xlab="Personal Psychotherapy")
30
20
               Yes
                                       No
                                                            Uncertain
                             Personal Psychotherapy
table(Czech_Republic_data$q_0012)
##
##
      Yes
              No Unsure
       12
```

barplot(table(Czech\_Republic\_data\$q\_0012), col="green", xlab="Are you qualified to practice Psychothera



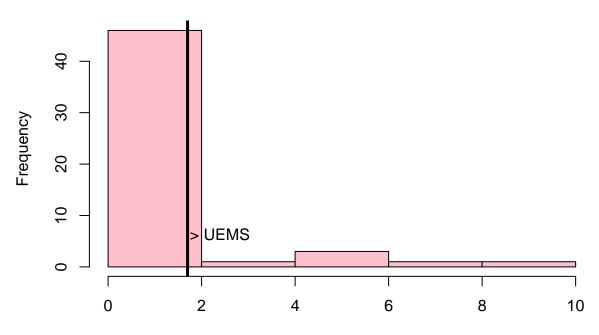
Are you qualified to practice Psychotherapy after your training?

What types of psychotherapy modalities are available for treatment of patients at your institution?

 $table(Czech\_Republic\_data\$q\_0013)$ 

### How many hours of supervisions

### **Individual supervision**

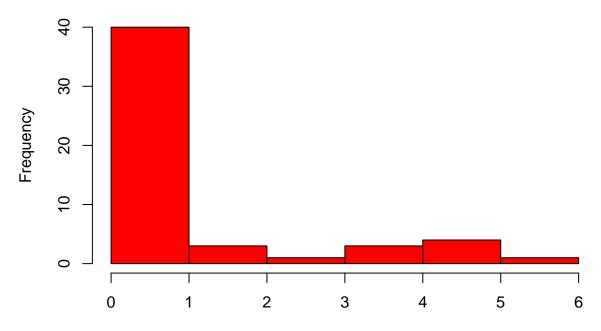


Hours of Psychotherapy supervision per month

UEMS Charter on Psychiatry states that minimum duration of psychotherapy supervision should be 100 hours during the whole training of 5 recommended years. It makes 1.7 hours approximatively a month.

```
hist(Czech_Republic_data$q_0014_SQ002, col="red",
    main="Small group supervision (3 - 5 people)",
    xlab="Hours of Psychotherapy supervision per month")
```

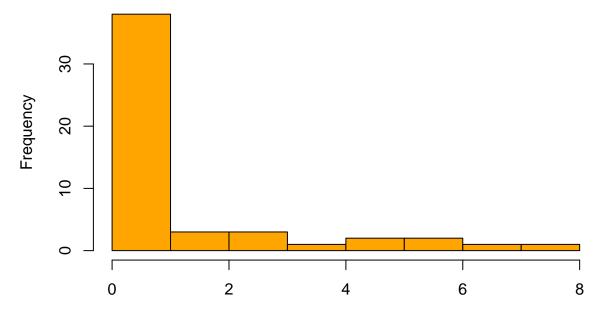
# Small group supervision (3 – 5 people)



Hours of Psychotherapy supervision per month

```
hist(Czech_Republic_data$q_0014_SQ003,
    main="Large group supervision (more than 5 people)",
    xlab="Hours of Psychotherapy supervision per month",
    col= "orange")
```

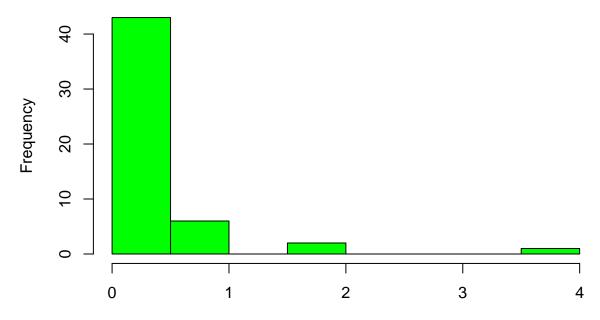
# Large group supervision (more than 5 people)



Hours of Psychotherapy supervision per month

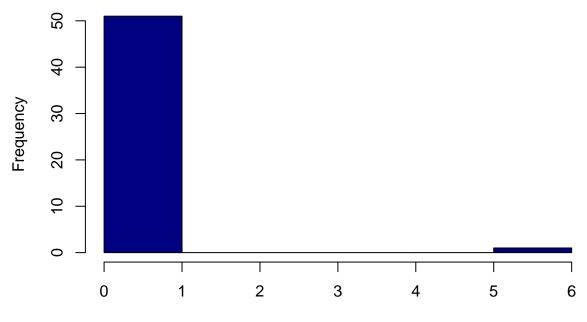
```
hist(Czech_Republic_data$q_0014_SQ004, col="green",
    xlab= "Hours of Psychotherapy supervision per month",
    main ="Generic Balint group",
    breaks=10)
```

# **Generic Balint group**



Hours of Psychotherapy supervision per month

# Other form of supervision



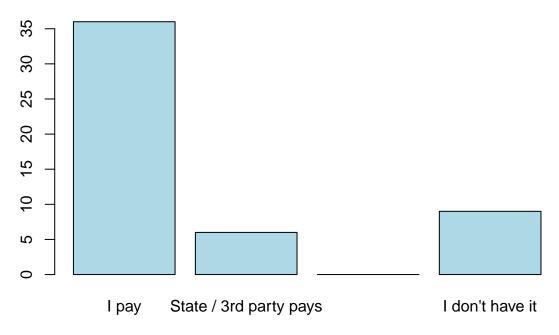
Hours of Psychotherapy supervision per month

 $table(Czech\_Republic\_data\$q\_0015)$ 

### Who pays?

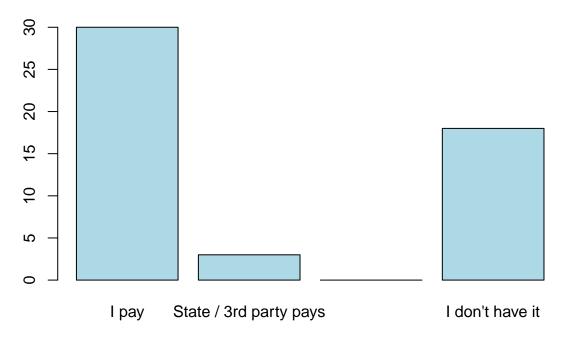
This again should ba a plot group on one page

### Theorectical lectures / seminars



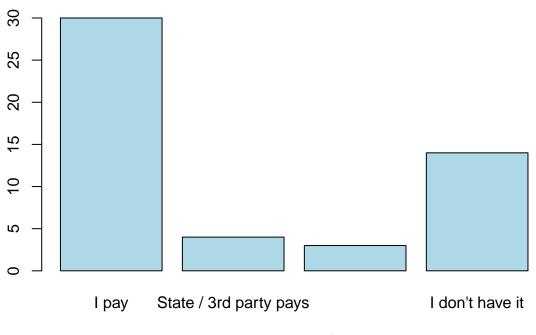
Who pays for this component of Psychotherapy experience?

# Supervision – individual



Who pays for this component of Psychotherapy experience?

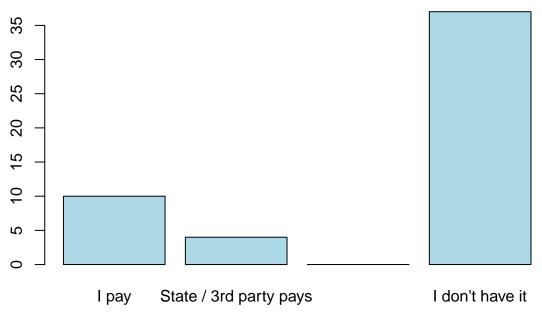
# Supervision – group



Who pays?

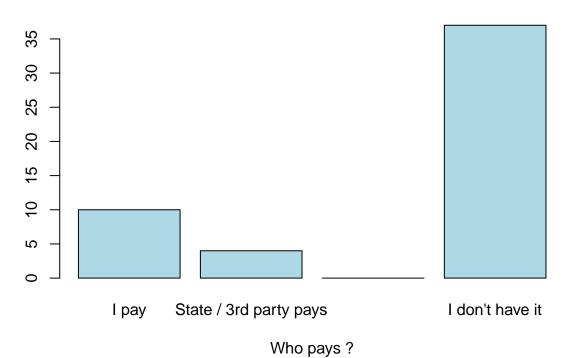
```
barplot(table(Czech_Republic_data$q_0016_SQ004), col="light blue",
    main="Balint groups ",
    xlab="Who pays ?")
```

# **Balint groups**

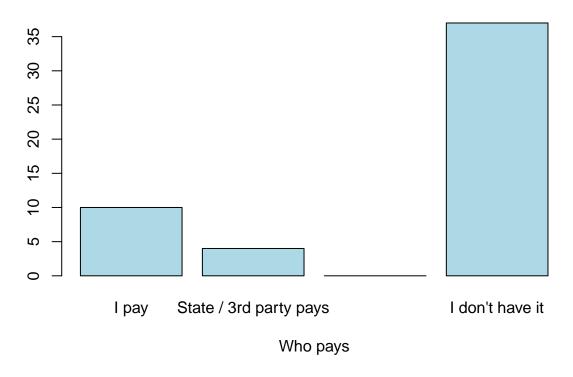


Who pays?

# Sessions with patient(s)

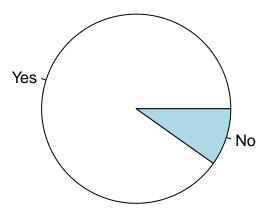


# Self-experience



Plot: Would you train for Free?

```
pie(table(Czech_Republic_data$q_0017),
     xlab="Motivated to train in Psychotherapy for free?")
```



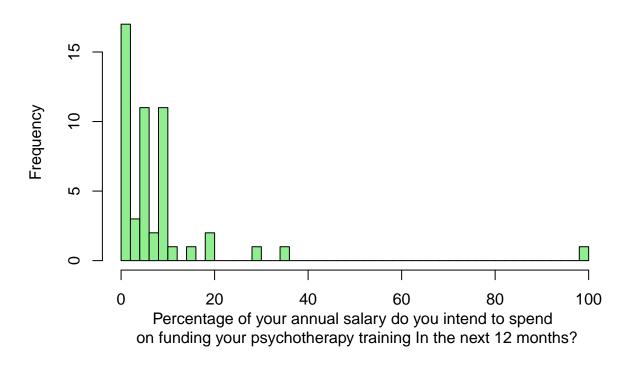
### Motivated to train in Psychotherapy for free?

UEMS recommendations states that psychotherapy training of trainees should be funded publicly and free for trainees.

### Plot: How much would you invest in psychotherapy training?

```
hist(Czech_Republic_data$q_0018, col="light green",
    main="% of annual salary for psychiatry training",
    xlab="Percentage of your annual salary do you intend to spend \n on funding your psychotherapy tra
    breaks=c(seq(0,100,2)))
```

### % of annual salary for psychiatry training



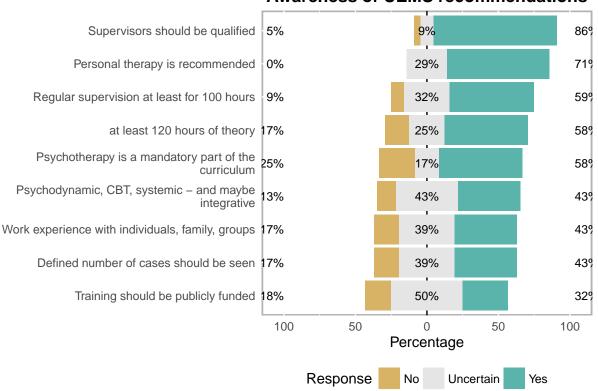
#### Plot: Satisfaction group

perhaps we should use likert package to plot likert type items



```
plot(uems12) +
   ggtitle("Awareness of UEMS recommendations") +
   theme(plot.title = element_text(lineheight=.8, face="bold"))
```

#### **Awareness of UEMS recommendations**

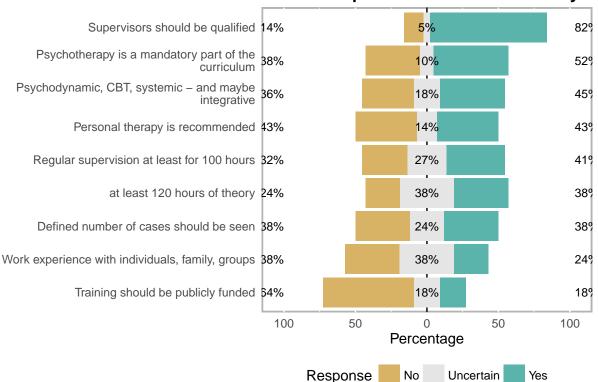


#### Plot: UEMS recommendations awareness

```
# and same with the
uems2 <- Czech_Republic_data[,55:63]</pre>
uems2[,1] <- factor(uems2[,1],c("No","Uncertain","Yes"))</pre>
uems2[,2] <- factor(uems2[,2],c("No","Uncertain","Yes"))</pre>
uems2[,3] <- factor(uems2[,3],c("No","Uncertain","Yes"))</pre>
uems2[,4] <- factor(uems2[,4],c("No","Uncertain","Yes"))</pre>
uems2[,5] <- factor(uems2[,5],c("No","Uncertain","Yes"))</pre>
uems2[,6] <- factor(uems2[,6],c("No","Uncertain","Yes"))</pre>
uems2[,7] <- factor(uems2[,7],c("No","Uncertain","Yes"))</pre>
uems2[,8] <- factor(uems2[,8],c("No","Uncertain","Yes"))</pre>
uems2[,9] <- factor(uems2[,9],c("No","Uncertain","Yes"))</pre>
# Put nice column names for the plot
uems2 <- rename(uems2,c(</pre>
  q_0022_SQ001="Psychotherapy is a mandatory part of the curriculum",
  q_0022_SQ002="Defined number of cases should be seen",
  q_0022_SQ003="at least 120 hours of theory",
  q 0022 SQ004="Work experience with individuals, family, groups",
  q_0022_SQ005="Psychodynamic, CBT, systemic - and maybe integrative",
```

```
q_0022_SQ006="Personal therapy is recommended",
q_0022_SQ007="Supervisors should be qualified",
q_0022_SQ008="Regular supervision at least for 100 hours",
q_0022_SQ009="Training should be publicly funded"
))
uems22 <- likert(uems2)
plot(uems22) +
ggtitle("Actual implementation in the country") +
theme(plot.title = element_text(lineheight=.8, face="bold"))</pre>
```





#### Research

UEMS recommendations states that research methodology should be included in psychotherapy training.

#### **Bibliography**

• Please join our zotero group