### A COMMUNITY CONNECT PROJECT REPORT

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# **BACHELOR OF TECHNOLOGY**

in

# ELECTRONICS AND COMMUNICATION ENGINEERING



SCHOOL OF ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONICS FACULTY OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY SRM INSTITUTE OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY TIRUCHIRAPPALLI – 621105

July 2024



Examiner 1

# COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY

Examiner 2

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# PROBLEM STATEMENT

The older generation inhabiting old age homes encounter distinctive hurdles that have a profound effect on their life quality. Numerous seniors are perplexed by modern inventions thus causing them to feel forsaken and lose out on crucial services and tips. This problem is made worse by the incapacitants who find it hard navigating through digital interfaces and intricate systems. Additionally, the care workers in old age homes are often bogged down with work which makes them forget about the specific needs of individual residents.

Communication gap is one of the major challenges experienced. Elderly people may need assistance urgently, but this is not possible since there are no effective and friendlier means of getting help available for them to make requests early enough. Intercoms or writing bad notes may be real means to talk with who has lost sight or hearing causing neglectful feelings in them leading to depression.

A dedicated IVR (Interactive Voice Response) system designed exclusively for residential aged care can solve these problems. This sort of system would enable residents to liaise with an automated service using basic voice commands, thus making it easier for them to obtain information, solicit services and communicate their needs without being disoriented by sophisticated technology.

# **RELEVANT SDG's**

# SDG 3: Good Health and Well-being

- > Target: Provide accessible health information and services.
- ➤ Indicator: Increase accessibility to healthcare information and services.

# SDG 9: Healthcare Innovative and Infrastructure

- > Target: Leverage voice-based technology to introduce innovative solutions in health information dissemination and data collection
- ➤ Indicator: Increase Access to Information and Communications Technology.

# LIST OF TABLES

Here's a concise list of tables and their components for an IVRS-based automation system with voice feedback for elderly individuals:

#### 1. User Table:

- ➤ User ID
- > Name
- > Age
- ➤ Phone number
- ➤ Language preference

> Emergency contact

# 2. Menu Options Table:

- Option ID
- Option name
- Description
- > Parent option ID (for nested menus)

# 3. Voice Prompts Table:

- ➤ Prompt ID
- Prompt text
- > Audio file path
- ➤ Language

### 4. User Interactions Table:

- > Interaction ID
- ➤ User ID
- > Timestamp
- > Selected option
- Duration

# 5. Feedback Table:

- Feedback ID
- ➤ User ID
- ➤ Interaction ID
- Rating
- Comments

# 6. Emergency Services Table:

- ➤ Service ID
- > Service name
- ➤ Phone number
- Description

# 7. Scheduled Reminders Table:

- ➤ Reminder ID
- ➤ User ID
- Message
- > Frequency
- > Time

# 8. System Settings Table:

- ➤ Setting ID
- > Setting name
- > Value
- Description

The system includes various tables for managing tasks, daily check-ins for safety, medication reminders, access to emergency services, and personalized experiences. It also offers easy navigation to access

weather updates, news summaries, and family messages, promoting independence, safety, and connectivity for elderly users.

# LIST OF FIGURES

Here's a list of potential figures and their components that could be included in a report or presentation on IVRS-based automation with voice feedback for elderly people:

# 1. System Architecture Diagram:

- User interface (phone)
- > IVRS server
- Database
- ➤ Voice recognition module
- > Text-to-speech module
- ➤ Integration with external services

# 2. User Journey Flowchart:

- ➤ Initial call
- ➤ Language selection
- Main menu navigation
- > Submenu selections
- > Action completion
- ➤ Feedback collection

# 3. Menu Structure Hierarchy:

- Main menu options
- > Submenus
- Nested options
- > Exit points

# 4. User Demographics Pie Chart:

- > Age groups
- ➤ Gender distribution
- ➤ Language preferences

# 5. System Usage Bar Graph:

- Frequency of use by time of day
- ➤ Most accessed menu options
- ➤ Average call duration

# **6. User Satisfaction Rating:**

- Overall satisfaction score
- Ease of use rating
- ➤ Voice clarity rating
- > System responsiveness rating

# 7. Emergency Response Time Line Graph:

- ➤ Average response time trend
- > Peak hours for emergency calls

➤ Comparison with traditional methods

# 8. Voice Recognition Accuracy Chart:

- Accuracy percentage over time
- ➤ Comparison across different accents/dialects
- > Improvements after system updates

# 9. Reminder Effectiveness Infographic:

- > Types of reminders set
- ➤ Compliance rate
- ➤ Impact on user health/wellbeing

# 10. Cost-Benefit Analysis Graph:

- > Implementation costs
- Operational costs
- > Savings in human resources
- ➤ Improved efficiency

# LIST OF SYMBOLS, ABBREVIATIONS, AND NOMENCLATURE

List of symbols, abbreviations, and nomenclature that could be used in the context of IVRS-based automation with voice feedback for elderly individuals:

# 1. Symbols:

- $\rightarrow$  (arrow): Used in flowcharts to indicate process flow
- ➤ **(circled x):** Error or termination in a process
- > **(telephone):** Representing the IVRS interface
- $\blacktriangleright$  (warning sign): For alerts or important notifications
- ➤ ✓ (checkmark): Successful completion of a task

#### 2. Abbreviations:

- > IVRS: Interactive Voice Response System
- > TTS: Text-to-Speech
- > **ASR:** Automatic Speech Recognition
- ➤ **UI:** User Interface
- > **UX:** User Experience
- ➤ **API:** Application Programming Interface
- > CRM: Customer Relationship Management
- > SLA: Service Level Agreement
- **KPI:** Key Performance Indicator
- > VUI: Voice User Interface
- > IVR: Interactive Voice Response (often used interchangeably with IVRS)
- **DTMF:** Dual-Tone Multi-Frequency (for keypad inputs)

## 3. Nomenclature:

➤ **Node:** A decision point in the IVRS menu structure.

- **Prompt:** A pre-recorded or synthesized voice message.
- **Utterance:** A spoken phrase by the user.
- ➤ **Intent:** The purpose or goal of a user's input.
- **Entity:** A specific piece of information in a user's input.
- **Confidence Score:** Measure of certainty in speech recognition.
- **Fallback:** Default action when the system doesn't understand input.
- **Escalation:** Process of transferring to a human operator.
- **Persona:** The character or personality given to the IVRS voice.
- **Call Flow:** The sequence of interactions in an IVRS call.
- **Latency:** The delay between user input and system response.
- ➤ **Abandonment Rate:** Percentage of users who hang up before completion.

These symbols, abbreviations, and nomenclature will help in clearly defining and understanding the various components and processes within the IVRS-based automation with voice feedback.

# PROPOSED ENGINEERING SOLUTION

The system would integrate voice recognition, text-to-speech, and telephony technologies to create an accessible interface for elderly users. It would feature a robust backend database to store user profiles, interaction history, and customizable menu options. The solution would employ natural language processing to interpret user commands and respond accordingly.

# **Key components would include:**

- ➤ User-friendly voice interface with adjustable speech rates and volumes.
- Personalized menus based on individual needs and preferences.
- Automated reminders for medications, appointments, and daily tasks.
- > Emergency alert system with one-touch activation.
- > Integration with smart home devices for enhanced independence.
- Regular check-ins and wellness monitoring.
- Family update features to keep loved ones informed.
- > Scalable architecture to accommodate future enhancements.

This solution aims to promote independence, safety, and quality of life for elderly individuals through accessible technology.

# COMMUNITY WORK RELEVANCE TO NGO

Here's a discussion on the relevance of community work, particularly a IVRS-based automation with voice feedback for elderly individuals, to Non-Governmental Organizations (NGOs):

# RELEVANCE OF COMMUNITY WORK TO NGOS

The relevance of community work to NGOs in the context of IVRS-based automation with voice

feedback for the elderly is significant and multifaceted:

- **1. Implementation and outreach:** NGOs can play a crucial role in introducing and implementing the IVRS system within communities. They can organize awareness campaigns, training sessions, and provide support to help elderly individuals adopt and use the technology effectively.
- **2. Customization to local needs:** NGOs, with their deep understanding of community needs, can help tailor the IVRS system to address specific local challenges, cultural nuances, and language requirements.
- **3. Volunteer engagement:** NGOs can mobilize volunteers to assist in system setup, provide ongoing support, and offer personal interactions to complement the automated system.
- **4. Data collection and feedback:** Through their community connections, NGOs can gather valuable feedback on the system's effectiveness, user experiences, and areas for improvement, contributing to continuous refinement of the service.
- **5. Resource pooling:** NGOs can collaborate with multiple stakeholders, including local governments and healthcare providers, to integrate various services into the IVRS platform, enhancing its utility for the elderly.

This community-based approach ensures that the IVRS system is not just a technological solution, but a well-integrated support system for the elderly, addressing their needs holistically.

### EXPECTED DELIVERABLES

IVRS-based automation with voice feedback for elderly individuals, with expected deliverables:

### 1. System Architecture:

- ➤ Complete IVRS software platform
- ➤ Integration with telephony systems
- > Secure database for user information
- ➤ Voice recognition and text-to-speech modules

#### 2. User Interface:

- ➤ Voice menu structure with easy navigation
- Personalized greetings and responses
- ➤ Multi-language support

#### 3. Core Functionalities:

- ➤ Automated reminders (medications, appointments)
- > Emergency alert system
- > Daily check-in feature
- ➤ Information services (weather, news)

# 4. Reporting and Analytics:

- Usage statistics dashboard
- ➤ User engagement reports
- > System performance metrics

#### **5. Documentation:**

- ➤ User manual
- > System administration guide
- > API documentation for third-party integrations

# 6. Training Materials:

- ➤ Video tutorials for users
- > Training modules for support staff

# 7. Security Features:

- ➤ Voice recognition for user authentication
- > Data encryption protocols
- > Privacy compliance documentation

# 8. Testing Results:

- Usability testing report with elderly focus group
- > System reliability and uptime statistics
- ➤ Voice recognition accuracy report

#### 9. Customization Tools:

- ➤ Interface for adding/modifying voice prompts
- > Menu structure customization options

### 10. Maintenance Plan:

- Regular update schedule
- Backup and recovery procedures

# 11. Integration Capabilities:

- ➤ APIs for healthcare provider systems
- > Smart home device integration protocols

### 12. Scalability Plan:

- > Architecture for handling increased user load
- ➤ Feature expansion roadmap

These deliverables ensure a comprehensive, user-friendly, and scalable IVRS system tailored for elderly users, with the necessary documentation and support materials for successful implementation and maintenance.

# PLAN TO ACCESS THE IMPACT

To assess the impact of an IVRS-based automation system with voice feedback, follow these steps:

- 1. Define clear objectives, such as improving customer service efficiency and enhancing user experience.
- 2. Identify key performance indicators (KPIs) like call resolution rates, average handling time, customer satisfaction scores, and system usage rates.
- 3. Collect baseline data on these metrics before implementing the IVRS system.

- 4. Implement the IVRS-based automation with voice feedback features.
- 5. Monitor the defined KPIs regularly after implementation.
- 6. After a predetermined period, collect post-implementation data and compare it with the baseline to identify changes.
- 7. Analyze the data to determine the system's effectiveness. Pay special attention to metrics related to voice feedback functionality.
- 8. Gather feedback from both users and call center agents to obtain qualitative insights on the system's performance and user-friendliness.
- 9. Compile a report highlighting improvements in efficiency and user experience, as well as areas needing adjustment.
- 10. Make recommendations for future enhancements to the IVRS system, particularly focusing on refining the voice feedback feature.

## **CONCLUSION**

The proposed IVRS-based automation system with voice feedback aims to enhance customer service efficiency and user experience. It centralizes information access, provides automated responses, and implements a robust voice feedback mechanism. Through interactive voice response technology, the system is expected to reduce call waiting times, provide 24/7 access to information and services, offer a more natural interaction, and gather real-time feedback to improve the service. The voice feedback feature allows users to express their needs and opinions more naturally, uncovering insights for system optimization. This system is anticipated to improve operational efficiency by handling routine inquiries and freeing up staff to focus on more complex issues, ultimately leading to improved customer satisfaction and loyalty.

# **FUTURE WORK:**

While the proposed IVRS-based automation system with voice feedback addresses significant challenges in customer service efficiency, there are indeed opportunities for future development and improvement:

# 1. Enhanced natural language processing:

Improving the system's ability to understand and respond to a wider range of voice inputs, including different accents and dialects.

# 2. Personalization:

Developing capabilities to recognize returning callers and tailor responses based on their history and preferences.

## 3. Multi-channel integration:

Expanding the system to seamlessly integrate with other communication channels like chat, email, or mobile apps for a unified customer experience.

# 4. Advanced analytics:

Implementing more sophisticated data analysis tools to derive deeper insights from voice feedback and user interactions.

# 5. Emotion detection:

Incorporating technology to detect caller emotions, allowing for more empathetic responses or timely transfer to human agents when needed.

# **6. AI-driven continuous improvement:**

Implementing machine learning algorithms that can automatically refine responses based on successful interactions.

# 7. Integration with emerging technologies:

Exploring integration with smart home devices or wearables for enhanced accessibility.

These improvements could further enhance the system's efficiency, user-friendliness, and overall impact on customer service quality.