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## Boolean Algebra

Simplify using theorems & Problems:

$$\begin{aligned}1. \quad & abc'd + abcd \\& = abd(c' + c) \\& = abd\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}2. \quad & ab'c + abc + a'b'c \\& = ac(b' + b) + a'b'c \\& = ac + a'b'c \\& = c(a + a'b') \\& = c(a + b)\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}3. \quad & a'b + a'b'c \\& = a'b(1 + c) \\& = a'b\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}4. \quad & a'b'c' + bcd + a'b'd \\& = a'b'c' + bcd + a'b'd \\& = a'b'c'(d + d') + bcd(a + a') + a'b'd(c + c') \\& = a'b'c'd + a'b'c'd' + bcd + a'b'd + a'b'dc' \\& = a'b'cd + a'b'c'd' + bcd + a'b'd\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 &= bd(a'c' + ac + a'c) + a'b'c'd' \\
 &= a'b'cd + a'b'c'd' \\
 &= a'b(cd + c'd') \\
 &= a'b(1) \\
 &= a'b
 \end{aligned}$$

$$5. a'b + a'b'c'd' + abcd'$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 &= a'b + a'b'c'd' + abcd' \\
 &= a'b + d'(a'b'c' + abc) \\
 &= a'b + d'
 \end{aligned}$$

$$6. a'b'c' + ab'c' + ab'c$$

$$= a'b'c' + ab'(c' + c)$$

$$= a'b'c + ab'$$

$$= (a'c' + a)b'$$

$$= (a' + a)(a + c')b'$$

$$= b'(a + c')$$

$$= ab' + b'c'$$

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$$\therefore F = A + BC + AD$$

$$= A(B' + B) + \cancel{BC} + (C' + C) + BD \quad (1)$$
$$= A(B' + B) \cancel{(C' + C)} (D' + D) + (A' + A) (B'C) (D' + D) + AD (B' + B) (C' + C)$$

$$(1) = AB'C'D' + AB'C'D + \cancel{ACB'D'} + ACB'D' + AC'D'B' +$$
$$AC'D'B + AC'B'D + AC'D'B + AC'DB$$

$$(2) = (A' + A) (D' + D) (B'C) \Rightarrow AD'B'C + A'D'C'D + A'D'B'C + AD'B'C$$

$$(3) = AD(B' + B)(C' + C) \Rightarrow ADB'C' + ADB'C + BC'A'D + BCAD$$

By adding 1, 2, 3 respectively and eliminating similar terms

$$\Rightarrow AB'C'D + AB'C'D' + AB'C'D' + AB'C'D + ABC'D' +$$
$$ABC'D + ABC'D' + ABC'D' + A'D'C'D' + A'D'B'C'D$$

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8.  $F = x^2y + xz$   
 $= x^2y(z^2+z) + zx(y^2+y)$   
 $= x^2z^2y + x^2yz + xzy^2 + yxz$   
 $= x^2yz^2 + x^2yz + xzy^2 + yxz$

9.  $(101101)_2 + (101)_2$

$$\begin{array}{r} 101101 \\ - 101 \\ \hline 110010 \end{array}$$

10. Subtract  $(101000)_2 - (10111)_2$

$$\begin{array}{r} 101000 \\ - 10111 \\ \hline 01001 \end{array}$$