

# HABITABLE ZONES OF ALIEN STARS - INSTRUCTIONS

Follow these instructions to calculate the habitable zone boundaries for each system you look at.

As a minimum, you should do the following systems:

- 55-Cancri
- Kepler-444
- Trappist -1
- Gliese-876

- 1) Start by looking at all the distances to the planets. These are given in Astronomical Units.
- 2) To calculate the orbital distances of your habitable zone, you will need the Luminosity of the star in the system. Find this value on the system sheet.
- 3) Use the following formula to calculate the inner boundary of the habitable zone:

$$\text{Inner Boundary} = \sqrt{\frac{\text{Luminosity}}{1.1}}$$

- 4) Use the following formula to calculate the outer boundary of the habitable zone:

$$\text{Outer Boundary} = \sqrt{\frac{\text{Luminosity}}{0.53}}$$

- 5) Questions:

- a) Did any planets fall inside the Habitable Zone? If not, were there any which were close?
- b) Look at the information given on the system sheet. What other factors do you think might affect whether or not we could live on these planets?
- c) Conclude: do you think we could live anywhere in this system? Why?

**Make sure you have these answers with you for the plenary, as we will test you with a Kahoot!**