Differences Between let, const, and var in JavaScript

Scope

<u>var:</u> Function-scoped. If declared inside a function, it is accessible within that function. It is not block-scoped.

<u>let:</u> Block-scoped. It is only accessible within the block, statement, or expression where it is used.

const: Block-scoped, similar to let, but the value assigned to it cannot be changed (i.e., it is constant).

```
function exampleVar() {
  if (true) {
    var x = 10;
              }
  console.log(x);
                     // 10 (accessible outside the if block)
                 }
function exampleLet() {
  if (true) {
    let y = 10;
  }
  console.log(y);
                        // ReferenceError: y is not defined (not accessible outside
the if block)
}
function exampleConst() {
  const z = 10;
 z = 20; // TypeError: Assignment to constant variable. }
```