

$$\textcircled{1} \quad S(\lambda x. M) (\lambda x. N) = \lambda x. (\lambda x. M) x ((\lambda x. N) x) =$$

$$= \lambda x. (\lambda x. M) x N = \lambda x. M N$$

$$\textcircled{2} \quad \text{xor} = \text{if } a \text{ then } b \text{ else } (\text{not } b) =$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= \lambda a b. (\lambda x y. b x y) \\ &\quad (\lambda x. b x y. b x y) \end{aligned}$$

$$= \lambda a b. (\lambda x y. nxy. nxy) a b ((\lambda b. b \text{ false true}) b)$$

$$= \lambda a b. \lambda nxy. nxy a b (b \text{ false true}) =$$

$$= \lambda a b. a b (b \text{ false true})$$

~~⑤~~