```
#include <MD_MAX72xx.h>
#include <MD_Parola.h>
#include <SPI.h>
#include <WiFi.h>
#include <esp_now.h>
#define MAX_DEVICES 2
#define CLK_PIN 18 // or SCK
#define DATA_PIN 23 // or MOSI
#define CS_PIN 5 // or SS
// Change this to work with your matrix - see video 1 you
// have 4 choices
#define HARDWARE TYPE
    MD_MAX72XX::PAROLA_HW ///< The type of hardware being
                          ///< used.
MD_Parola g_P = MD_Parola(
    HARDWARE_TYPE, DATA_PIN, CLK_PIN, CS_PIN,
    MAX_DEVICES); ///< Instance of the MD_Parola class.
int g_iStop = 0; ///< Stop variable.</pre>
uint8_t g_uiScrollSpeed = 25; ///< The speed of the scroll.</pre>
textEffect_t g_scrollEffect =
    PA_SCROLL_LEFT; ///< The effect of the scroll.
textPosition_t g_scrollAlign =
    PA_LEFT; ///< The alignment of the scroll.
uint16_t g_uiScrollPause =
    200; ///< The pause time of the scroll in milliseconds.
#define BUF_SIZE 75 ///< The size of the buffer.</pre>
char g_szCurMessage[BUF_SIZE] = {
    ""}; ///< The current message.
char g_szNewMessage[BUF_SIZE] = {
    "OUT OF SERVICE."}; ///< The new message.
bool g bNewMessageAvailable =
    true; ///< Flag to check if a new message is available.
char g_szBuffer[3] = " "; ///< Buffer to hold the numbers.</pre>
uint8 t g uiBroadcastAddress[] = {
    0xEC, 0x64, 0xC9,
    0x86, 0x13, 0xC0}; ///< The broadcast address.
                            ///< Flag variable.
int g_iFlag = 0;
unsigned long g_ulTime;
                           ///< Time variable.
unsigned long g_ulTimeLast; ///< Last time variable.</pre>
bool g_bService = true; ///< Service flag.</pre>
                           ///< Halt variable.
int g_iNHalt = 0;
int g_iNService = 0;
                          ///< Service variable.
                           ///< Initial variable.
int g_iInitial = 0;
int g iNStopID = 2; ///< Unique ID of the operating stop.
```

```
const int g_iNBusNum = 1;  ///< Total number of buses.</pre>
const int g_iNStopNum = 2;  ///< Total number of stops.</pre>
int g_rgEstimated[g_iNBusNum]; ///< Array to store estimated</pre>
                               ///< times in seconds.
int g rgScheduled[g iNStopNum][g iNStopNum] = {
    {100, 50}, {50, 100}}; ///< 2D array to store scheduled
                           ///< times in seconds.
esp_now_peer_info_t g_peerInfo; ///< Peer information.</pre>
bool g_bHalt = false; ///< Halt flag.</pre>
int g_iNShowTime = 0; ///< Show time variable.
uint8_t g_uiBusMAC[] = {
   0xE8, 0x6B, 0xEA, 0xD4,
    0x27, 0x7C}; ///< MAC address of the receiver (bus).</pre>
typedef struct
    bool buttonPressed; ///< Button pressed flag.</pre>
                       ///< Structure to send data.
} Message;
volatile bool g_bButton =
   false; ///< Flag to indicate if the button is pressed
/**
 * @brief Interrupt service routine for handling button
 * press.
 * This function is called when an interrupt is triggered.
* It sets the button flag to true.
 * @note This function is placed in IRAM, which is a region
 * of RAM that is directly accessible by the CPU.
 */
void IRAM_ATTR handleInterrupt()
    g_bButton = true;
}
int g_iButtonPin = 0; ///< The pin connected to the button.
// void UpdateInterrupt(int nBusIndex,int nStopIndex);
// int UpdateEstimated();
// void SendRequest(int *retarr);
 * @brief Sends data to a peer device over ESP-NOW.
 * @param peer addr The MAC address of the peer device.
 * @param data The data to be sent.
 * @param len The length of the data.
```

```
* This function sends data to a peer device over ESP-NOW.
 * It prints a success message to the serial port if the
 * data is sent successfully, otherwise it prints an error
 * message.
 */
void send_data(const uint8_t *peer_addr,
               const uint8_t *data, size_t len)
{
    esp_err_t result = esp_now_send(peer_addr, data, len);
    if (result == ESP_OK)
        Serial.println("Sent with success");
    else
        Serial.println("Error sending the data");
}
 * @brief Updates the estimated time of arrival for a bus at
 * a stop.
 * @param nBusIndex The index of the bus.
 * @param nBusStop The index of the bus stop.
 * @param nStopID The ID of the stop.
 */
void UpdateInterrupt(int nBusIndex, int nBusStop,
                     int nStopID)
{
    // On Interrupt update the scheduled times for the given
    // bus
    g_rgEstimated[nBusIndex] =
        g_rgScheduled[nBusStop][nStopID];
}
/**
 * @brief Updates the estimated time of arrival for all
 * buses and returns the minimum.
 * @return The minimum estimated time of arrival.
 */
int UpdateEstimated()
{
    // Decrementing the times and taking minm
    for (int nBusID = 0; nBusID < g_iNBusNum; nBusID++)</pre>
    {
        g_rgEstimated[nBusID] =
            max(0, g_rgEstimated[nBusID] - 1);
    }
    int nMinm = g_rgEstimated[0];
    for (int nBusID = 0; nBusID < g_iNBusNum; nBusID++)</pre>
```

```
nMinm = min(nMinm, g_rgEstimated[nBusID]);
    return nMinm;
}
 * @struct struct_message
 * @brief Structure for sending and receiving data.
 * @var struct_message::a
 * @brief A string message.
 * @var struct_message::nBusStop
 * @brief The index of the bus stop.
 * @var struct_message::nBusIndex
 * @brief The index of the bus.
 * @var struct_message::nDirection
 * @brief The direction of the bus.
 */
typedef struct struct_message
    String a;
    int nBusStop;
    int nBusIndex;
    int nDirection;
} struct_message;
struct_message g_Send_Data; ///< Data to send.</pre>
struct_message g_Recieve_Data; ///< Data received.</pre>
// callback function that will be executed when data is
// received
/**
 * @brief Callback function that is executed when data is
 * received.
 * This function handles the incoming data and performs
 * different actions based on the received message. It
 * updates the status of the bus (halted, moving, out of
 * service, etc.) and the estimated time of arrival.
 * @param pucMac The MAC address of the sender.
 * @param pucIncomingData The incoming data.
 * @param iLen The length of the incoming data.
void OnDataRecv(const uint8 t *pucMac,
                const uint8 t *pucIncomingData, int iLen)
{
    g_iInitial = 1;
    memcpy(&g_RecieveData, pucIncomingData,
           sizeof(g_RecieveData));
    Serial.println("received");
    Serial.println(g_RecieveData.strMessage);
    if (g_RecieveData.iBusStop != ∅)
        if (g RecieveData.strMessage == "BUS 00S")
```

```
g_bService = false;
        g_iService = 0;
    }
    else if (g_RecieveData.strMessage == "BUS NOOS")
        g_bService = true;
    }
    else if (g_RecieveData.strMessage == "BUS HALTED")
        g_bHalt = true;
        g_iHalt = 0;
    else if (g_RecieveData.strMessage == "BUS MOVING")
        g_bHalt = false;
    }
    else
    {
        g_iInitial = 1;
        Serial.println("Bus Departing from other stop");
        if (g_RecieveData.iDirection == ∅)
        {
            UpdateInterrupt(g_RecieveData.iBusIndex - 1,
                            g_RecieveData.iBusStop - 1,
                            g_iStopID - 1);
        }
        else
        {
            UpdateInterrupt(g_RecieveData.iBusIndex - 1,
                            g_iStopID - 1,
                            g_RecieveData.iBusStop - 1);
        }
    }
if (g_RecieveData.iBusStop == 0)
{
    if (g_RecieveData.strMessage == "BUS STOPPED!")
    {
        g_iStop = 1;
        Serial.println("BUS ARRIVED!");
        // nothing
    else if (g_RecieveData.strMessage == "BUS STARTED!")
    {
        g_iInitial = 1;
        g_iStop = ∅;
        Serial.println("BUS DEPARTING!");
        g_SendData.strMessage = "BusStop A";
        g_SendData.iBusStop = g_iStopID;
        g_SendData.iBusIndex = g_RecieveData.iBusIndex;
        g_SendData.iDirection =
            g_RecieveData.iDirection;
        // g SendData.from where=0;
```

```
UpdateInterrupt(g_RecieveData.iBusIndex - 1,
                    g_iStopID - 1, g_iStopID - 1);
    // flag = 1;
    delay(1000);
    send_data(g_arrBroadcastAddress,
              (uint8_t *)&g_SendData,
              sizeof(g_SendData));
    /*esp_err_t eResult =
    esp_now_send(g_arrBroadcastAddress, (uint8_t *)
    &g_SendData, sizeof(g_SendData));
    if (eResult == ESP_OK) {
      Serial.println("Sent with success");
    }
    else {
    Serial.println("Error sending the data");
}
else if (g_RecieveData.strMessage == "BUS HALTED")
    g_bHalt = true;
    g_iHalt = 0;
    Serial.println("BUS HALTED");
    g_SendData.strMessage = "BUS HALTED";
    g_SendData.iBusStop = g_iStopID;
    g_SendData.iBusIndex = g_RecieveData.iBusIndex;
    g_SendData.iDirection =
        g_RecieveData.iDirection;
    send_data(g_arrBroadcastAddress,
              (uint8_t *)&g_SendData,
              sizeof(g_SendData));
else if (g_RecieveData.strMessage == "BUS MOVING")
    g_bHalt = false;
    Serial.println("BUS MOVING");
    g_SendData.strMessage = "BUS MOVING";
    g_SendData.iBusStop = g_iStopID;
    g_SendData.iBusIndex = g_RecieveData.iBusIndex;
    g SendData.iDirection =
        g_RecieveData.iDirection;
    send_data(g_arrBroadcastAddress,
              (uint8_t *)&g_SendData,
              sizeof(g_SendData));
}
else if (g_RecieveData.strMessage == "BUS 00S")
    g_bService = false;
    g_iService = ∅;
    Serial.println("BUS 00S");
    g_SendData.strMessage = "BUS 00S";
    g_SendData.iBusStop = g_iStopID;
```

```
g_SendData.iBusIndex = g_RecieveData.iBusIndex;
            g_SendData.iDirection =
                g_RecieveData.iDirection;
            send_data(g_arrBroadcastAddress,
                      (uint8_t *)&g_SendData,
                      sizeof(g_SendData));
            /* esp_err_t eResult =
             esp_now_send(g_arrBroadcastAddress, (uint8_t *)
             &g_SendData, sizeof(g_SendData));
             if (eResult == ESP_OK) {
               Serial.println("Sent with success");
             }
             else {
             Serial.println("Error sending the data");
        }
        else
        {
            g_bService = true;
            Serial.println("BUS NOOS");
            g_SendData.strMessage = "BUS NOOS";
            g_SendData.iBusStop = g_iStopID;
            g_SendData.iBusIndex = g_RecieveData.iBusIndex;
            g_SendData.iDirection =
                g_RecieveData.iDirection;
            send_data(g_arrBroadcastAddress,
                      (uint8_t *)&g_SendData,
                      sizeof(g_SendData));
            /*esp err t eResult =
            esp_now_send(g_arrBroadcastAddress, (uint8_t *)
            &g_SendData, sizeof(g_SendData));
            if (eResult == ESP_OK) {
              Serial.println("Sent with success");
            }
            else {
            Serial.println("Error sending the data");
            }*/
        }
    }
}
 * @brief Callback function that is executed when data is
 * sent.
 * This function prints the status of the last packet sent.
 * It prints "Delivery Success" if the packet was sent
 * successfully, otherwise it prints "Delivery Fail".
 * @param pucMacAddr The MAC address of the receiver.
```

```
* @param eStatus The status of the send operation.
void OnDataSent(const uint8_t *pucMacAddr,
               esp_now_send_status_t eStatus)
{
   Serial.print("\r\nLast Packet Send Status:\t");
   Serial.println(eStatus == ESP_NOW_SEND_SUCCESS
                      ? "Delivery Success"
                      : "Delivery Fail");
}
 * @brief Setup function for the Arduino sketch.
 * This function initializes the serial monitor, sets the
 * device as a Wi-Fi Station, initializes ESP-NOW, registers
 * callback functions, sets up the button interrupt, and
 * initializes the display.
void setup()
{
   // Initialize Serial Monitor
   Serial.begin(115200);
   // Set device as a Wi-Fi Station
   WiFi.mode(WIFI_AP_STA);
   WiFi.softAP("BUS_STOP_B", NULL, 4);
   // Init ESP-NOW
   if (esp_now_init() != ESP_OK)
       Serial.println("Error initializing ESP-NOW");
       return;
   }
   memcpy(peerInfo.peer_addr, g_arrBroadcastAddress, 6);
   peerInfo.channel = 4;
   peerInfo.encrypt = false;
   if (esp_now_add_peer(&peerInfo) != ESP_OK)
   {
       Serial.println("Failed to add peer");
       return;
   }
   // Once ESPNow is successfully Init, we will register
   // for recv CB to get recv packer info
   esp_now_register_recv_cb(OnDataRecv);
   esp_now_register_send_cb(OnDataSent);
   pinMode(g_iButtonPin, INPUT_PULLUP);
   attachInterrupt(digitalPinToInterrupt(g_iButtonPin),
                   handleInterrupt, FALLING);
```

```
// Define and add the peer (the bus ESP32)
   esp_now_peer_info_t bus_peer;
   memset(&bus_peer, 0,
          sizeof(bus_peer)); // Clear peer structure
   memcpy(bus_peer.peer_addr, g_arrBusMAC,
                           // Set peer MAC address
          6);
   bus peer.channel = 4;
                           // Use default channel
   bus_peer.encrypt = false; // No encryption
   if (esp_now_add_peer(&bus_peer) != ESP_OK)
   {
       Serial.println("Failed to add peer");
       return;
   }
   // Initialize the display
   P.begin();
   P.setIntensity(1); // keep it 3 or below as we are
                      // powering off the chip/usb
   P.displayText(g_strBuffer, PA_CENTER, 0, 0, PA_PRINT,
                 PA_NO_EFFECT);
   g_dwTimeLast = millis();
}
* @brief Scrolls the text on the display.
* This function animates the display to scroll the text. It
 * resets the display after each scroll.
 */
void scroll()
   if (P.displayAnimate())
       P.displayText(g_strNewMessage, g_eScrollAlign,
                     g_iScrollSpeed, g_iScrollPause,
                     g eScrollEffect, g eScrollEffect);
       P.displayReset();
   }
}
 * @brief Main loop function for the Arduino sketch.
 * This function continuously checks if the button is
 * pressed and sends a message if it is. It also updates the
 * estimated time of arrival and displays it on the screen.
 * If the bus is halted or out of service, it displays the
 * appropriate message.
 */
void loop()
```

```
if (g_bButton == true)
   { // If the boot button is pressed
       Message msg;
       msg.buttonPressed = true;
       esp_err_t eResult = esp_now_send(
           g_arrBusMAC, (uint8_t *)&msg, sizeof(msg));
       if (eResult == ESP_OK)
           Serial.println("Sent with success");
       }
       else
       {
           Serial.println("Error sending the data");
       delay(100); // Debounce delay
       g_bButton = false;
   }
////
   if (!g_bHalt)
       g_iShowTime = UpdateEstimated();
       Serial.println(g_iShowTime);
       if (P.displayAnimate())
       {
           int s = (g_iShowTime / 60) + 1;
           sprintf(g_strBuffer, "%01d",
                  g_iShowTime); // the number "1" is the
                               // number of digits that
                               // you want always shown
                               // on the screen for this
                               // font we can have 5
           P.displayText(g_strBuffer, PA_CENTER, 0, 0,
                        PA_PRINT, PA_NO_EFFECT);
       }
       delay(1000);
   }
   else
   {
       if (g_iHalt == ∅)
           Serial.println("BUS HALTED IN BETWEEN");
           g_{iHalt} = 1;
       if (!g_bService)
```