

# PRINTABLE VERSION

## Quiz 1

You scored 100 out of 100

### Question 1

Your answer is CORRECT.

A researcher randomly selects 4 fish from among 8 fish in a tank and puts each of the 4 selected fish into different containers. How many ways can this be done?

- a) ☒ 1680
- b) ☐ 6720
- c) ☐ 8400
- d) ☐ 420
- e) ☐ 128
- f) ☐ None of the above

### Question 2

Your answer is CORRECT.

An experimenter is randomly sampling 5 objects in order from among 46 objects. What is the total number of samples in the sample space?

- a) ☐ 1370754
- b) ☒ 164490480
- c) ☐ 822452400
- d) ☐ 749398
- e) ☐ 89927760
- f) ☐ None of the above

### Question 3

Your answer is CORRECT.

A person eating at a cafeteria must choose 4 of the 11 vegetables on offer. Calculate the number of elements

in the sample space for this experiment.

- a) ☐ 7920
- b) ☐ 840
- c) ☐ 35
- d) ☐ 1320
- e) ☒ 330
- f) ☐ None of the above

#### Question 4

Your answer is CORRECT.

How many license plates can be made using 2 digits then 5 letters if repeated digits and letters are allowed?

- a) ☐ 14322147840000
- b) ☒ 1188137600
- c) ☐ 1420848000
- d) ☐ 2376275200
- e) ☐ 710424000
- f) ☐ None of the above

#### Question 5

Your answer is CORRECT.

In a shipment of 71 vials, only 13 do not have hairline cracks. If you randomly select one vial from the shipment, what is the probability that it has a hairline crack?

- a) ☐  $\frac{13}{71}$
- b) ☐  $\frac{1}{13}$
- c) ☒  $\frac{58}{71}$
- d) ☐  $\frac{13}{58}$
- e) ☐  $\frac{1}{71}$

f) ☐ None of the above

### Question 6

Your answer is CORRECT.

Suppose a card is drawn from a deck of 52 playing cards. What is the probability of drawing a 5 or an ace?

a) ☐  $\frac{1}{13}$

b) ☐  $\frac{1}{26}$

c) ☐  $\frac{1}{156}$

d) ☒  $\frac{2}{13}$

e) ☐  $\frac{1}{4}$

f) ☐ None of the above

### Question 7

Your answer is CORRECT.

The probability that a randomly selected person has high blood pressure (the event H) is  $P(H) = 0.3$  and the probability that a randomly selected person is a runner (the event R) is  $P(R) = 0.2$ . The probability that a randomly selected person has high blood pressure and is a runner is 0.1. Find the probability that a randomly selected person either has high blood pressure or is a runner or both.

a) ☐ 0.9

b) ☐ 0.7

c) ☐ 0.5

d) ☐ 0.2

e) ☒ 0.4

f) ☐ None of the above.

### Question 8

Your answer is CORRECT.

In a shipment of 70 vials, only 14 do not have hairline cracks. If you randomly select 3 vials from the shipment, what is the probability that none of the 3 vials have hairline cracks?

a) ☒ 0.0066

- b) ☐ 0.6000
- c) ☐ 0.9934
- d) ☐ 0.4000
- e) ☐ 0.0400
- f) ☐ None of the above

**Question 9**

**Your answer is CORRECT.**

The probability that a randomly selected person has high blood pressure (the event H) is  $P(H) = 0.4$  and the probability that a randomly selected person is a runner (the event R) is  $P(R) = 0.5$ . The probability that a randomly selected person has high blood pressure and is a runner is 0.2. Find the probability that a randomly selected person has high blood pressure and is not a runner.

- a) ☐ 0.7
- b) ☐ 0.6
- c) ☐ 0.9
- d) ☐ 0.4
- e) ☒ 0.2
- f) ☐ None of the above.

**Question 10**

**Your answer is CORRECT.**

Hospital records show that 22% of all patients are admitted for heart disease, 24% are admitted for cancer (oncology) treatment, and 4% receive both coronary and oncology care. What is the probability that a randomly selected patient is admitted for coronary care, oncology or both? (Note that heart disease is a coronary care issue.)

- a) ☒ 0.42
- b) ☐ 0.50
- c) ☐ 0.46
- d) ☐ 0.54
- e) ☐ 0.38

f) ☐ None of the above.

**Question 11**

Your answer is CORRECT.

Among 8 electrical components exactly one is known not to function properly. If 3 components are randomly selected, find the probability that all selected components function properly.

- a) ☐ 0.6699
- b) ☐ 0.3750
- c) ☒ 0.6250
- d) ☐ 0.5000
- e) ☐ 0.8750
- f) ☐ None of the above

**Question 12**

Your answer is CORRECT.

Among 9 electrical components exactly one is known not to function properly. If 4 components are selected randomly, find the probability that exactly one does not function properly.

- a) ☐ 0.7023
- b) ☐ 0.3333
- c) ☒ 0.4444
- d) ☐ 0.5556
- e) ☐ 0.8889
- f) ☐ None of the above

**Question 13**

Your answer is CORRECT.

Among 8 electrical components exactly one is known not to function properly. If 2 components are randomly selected, find the probability that at least one does not function properly.

- a) ☐ 0.8750
- b) ☒ 0.2500

- c) ☐ 0.7500
- d) ☐ 0.6699
- e) ☐ 0.1250
- f) ☐ None of the above