第6章: Qt高级特性与实战

高等程序设计 - Qt/C++

课程讲义

高等程序设计课程

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Qt多线程概述

Qt多线程特点

基于QThread类 信号槽跨线程通信 线程安全的事件循环 自动内存管理 与Qt事件系统集成

多线程应用场景

耗时计算

网络请求

文件I/O操作

数据处理

实时更新UI

Qt多线程示例

```
1 #include <QThread>
 2 #include <QObject>
 3 #include <QDebug>
 5 // worker thread class
   class Worker : public QObject
       Q_OBJECT
   public slots:
11
       void doWork() {
           qDebug() << "Worker thread:" << QThread::currentThread();</pre>
13
14
           // simulate time-consuming work
15
           for (int i = 0; i < 10; ++i) {
16
                QThread::msleep(100);
17
                emit progressUpdated(i * 10);
18
19
20
           emit workFinished():
21
   signals:
       void progressUpdated(int value);
       void workFinished():
26
  };
   // main window class
  class MainWindow : public QMainWindow
30 {
31
       Q OBJECT
                                                                                                                        4 / 13
32
```

Qt绘图系统概述

Qt绘图组件

QPainter - 绘图引擎

QPaintDevice - 绘图设备 QPen - 画笔

QBrush - 画刷

QFont - 字体 QPixmap - 位图

绘图应用

自定义控件绘制

图表和图形

图像处理

动画效果 游戏开发

Qt绘图示例

```
1 #include <QWidget>
 2 #include < QPainter >
 3 #include < QPen>
  #include <QBrush>
  // custom drawing widget
   class DrawingWidget : public OWidget
 8
 9
       O OBJECT
10
   protected:
12
       void paintEvent(QPaintEvent *event) override {
13
           QPainter painter(this);
14
           painter.setRenderHint(QPainter::Antialiasing);
15
16
           // set background
17
           painter.fillRect(rect(), QColor(240, 240, 240));
18
19
           // draw rectangle
20
           QPen pen(Qt::black, 2);
21
           QBrush brush (QColor (100, 150, 200));
           painter.setPen(pen);
           painter.setBrush(brush):
24
           painter.drawRect(10, 10, 80, 60);
26
           // draw ellipse
           pen.setColor(Qt::red);
28
           brush.setColor(QColor(200, 100, 100));
29
           painter.setPen(pen);
30
           painter.setBrush(brush):
31
           painter.drawEllipse(120, 10, 80, 60):
                                                                                                                       6/13
32
```

QtCharts概述

QtCharts特性

丰富的图表类型

交互式图表

实时数据更新

自定义样式

导出功能

图表类型

折线图(Line Chart)

柱状图(Bar Chart)

饼图(Pie Chart)

散点图(Scatter Chart)

面积图(Area Chart)

QtCharts示例

```
1 #include < OtCharts/OChartView>
 2 #include < OtCharts / OLineSeries >
 3 #include < QtCharts/QBarSeries>
  #include < OtCharts / QBarSet >
   OT CHARTS USE NAMESPACE
   class ChartDemo : public QMainWindow
9
10
       Q_OBJECT
11
   public:
13
       ChartDemo(QWidget *parent = nullptr) : QMainWindow(parent) {
14
           setupCharts();
15
16
   private:
18
       void setupCharts() {
           // create chart
19
           m\ chart = new QChart():
           m\_chartView = new QChartView(m\_chart);
           m\_chartView->setRenderHint(QPainter::Antialiasing);
           // create data series
           m\_lineSeries = new QLineSeries():
26
           // add data
28
           for (int i = 0: i < 10: ++i) {
29
               m\_lineSeries -> append(i, grand() % 100);
30
                                                                                                                       8 / 13
32
           // show chart
```

Qt网络编程概述

Qt网络模块

QNetworkAccessManager - 网络访问管理器

QNetworkRequest - 网络请求

QNetworkReply - 网络响应

QNetworkProxy - 网络代理

QSslSocket - SSL套接字

支持的网络协议

HTTP/HTTPS

FTP

WebSocket

TCP/UDP

SSL/TLS

Qt网络编程示例

```
#include <QNetworkAccessManager>
 2 | #include < QNetworkRequest >
 3 #include < QNetworkReply>
 4 #include <QJsonDocument>
  #include <QJsonObject>
   class NetworkDemo : public QMainWindow
 9
       O OBJECT
10
   private slots:
12
       void sendGetRequest() {
13
           QString url = "https://httpbin.org/get";
14
15
           QNetworkRequest request(QUrl(url));
16
           request.setHeader(QNetworkRequest::UserAgentHeader,
17
                             "Ot Network Demo/1.0"):
18
19
           QNetworkReply *reply = m\ networkManager->get(request):
20
21
           connect(reply, &QNetworkReply::finished, [this, reply]() {
                if (reply->error() == QNetworkReply::NoError) {
23
                    QString response = QString::fromUtf8(reply->readAll());
24
                    qDebug() << "Response:" << response;</pre>
25
                } else {
26
                    qDebug() << "Error:" << reply->errorString();
28
                reply ->deleteLater():
29
           1):
30
31
                                                                                                                      10 / 13
32
       void sendPostRequest() {
```

Qt数据库编程概述

Qt数据库支持

QSqlDatabase - 数据库连接

QSqlQuery - SQL查询

QSqlTableModel - 表格模型

QSqlRelationalTableModel - 关系表格模型

QSqlQueryModel - 查询模型

支持的数据库

SQLite

MySQL

PostgreSQL

Oracle

Microsoft SQL Server

Qt数据库编程示例

```
#include <QSqlDatabase>
2 #include <QSqlQuerv>
3 #include <QSalError>
   #include <QSqlTableModel>
   #include <QTableView>
   class DatabaseDemo : public QMainWindow
8
9
        O OBJECT
10
11
   public:
12
        DatabaseDemo(QWidget *parent = nullptr) : QMainWindow(parent) {
13
             setupDatabase();
14
             setupModel();
15
16
   private slots:
18
        void addRecord() {
19
             OString name = "New user":
20
             QString email = "newuserexample.com";int age = 25;QSqlQuery query;query;prepare("INSERT INTO users (name, email, age)
                    VALUES (?, ?, ?)"); querv.addBindValue(name); querv.addBindValue(email); querv.addBindValue(age); if (querv.exec())
                    m_model->select(): // refresh modeloDebug() << "Record added successfully": else dDebug() << "Add failed:" <<
                    query.lastError().text():private:void setupDatabase() // create SQLite database connectionQSqlDatabase db =
                    QSqlDatabase::addDatabase("QSQLITE");db.setDatabaseName("users.db");if (!db.open()) qDebug() << "Cannot open
                    database: " << db.lastError().text();return;// create tableQSqlQuery query;query.exec("CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS users (""id INTEGER PRIMARY KEY AUTOINCREMENT,""name TEXT NOT NULL,""email TEXT NOT NULL.""age INTEGER)"):// insert
                    example dataquery.exec("INSERT OR IGNORE INTO users (name, email, age) VALUES ""('Zhang San',
                    'zhangsan@example.com'. 25), ""('li Si', 'lisi@example.com', 30)"); void setupModel() m_model = new
                    OSalTableModel(this):m model->setTable("users"):m model->select():// set table headerm model->setHeaderData(0.
                    Qt::Horizontal, "ID"):m_model->setHeaderData(1, Qt::Horizontal, "Name"):m_model->setHeaderData(2, Qt::Horizontal,
                    "Email"); m_model->setHeaderData(3, Qt::Horizontal, "Age"); m_tableView = new
                    QTableView(this):m_tableView->setModel(m_model):setCentralWidget(m_tableView):private:QSqlTableModel
                    *m_model:QTableView *m_tableView::
```

总结

本章要点

掌握Qt多线程编程 学会使用Qt绘图系统

理解QtCharts的使用

掌握Qt网络编程

学会Qt数据库编程

理解Qt高级特性的应用

能够开发完整的Qt应用程序

实践建议

多练习实际项目开发

关注性能优化

学习最佳实践