

<i>Sanskrit Name</i>	<i>Reference</i>	<i>English equivalent</i>
Uttarabastika	Su. 15.7	Urethral douche
Uttarapracchada	Su. 15.7	Upper(bed)sheet
Upadhāna	Su. 15.7, Ci. 24.14	Pillow
Upānah	In. 12.12	Shoes
Upāśraya	Su. 15.7	Supporting pillows
Ūrṇā	Su. 15.7	Wool
Upakaraṇa	Su. 15.7	Apparatus
Audumbara pātra	Ci. 1.1.51	Copper Vessel
<i>Syn.</i> Tāmrabhājana	Ci. 26.248	
Auraṇa basti	Si. 11. 20	Sheep's bladder
Audbhida nāla	Ci. 25.81	Plant stalk
Kaṭa	Su. 15.7, Vi. 7.22	Mat
<i>Syn.</i> Kiliñjaka		
Kapāla	Ci. 13.81, 24.173	Earthen piece
Kambala	Su. 14.53	Blanket
Kalasa	Vi. 7.22	Pitcher
(Kalasā) Brādhna	Vi. 7.23	Brim of pitcher
Kauśeya	Su. 14.37	Silk
Kāṁsyapātra	Sh. 8.9, Ci. 24.154	Bronze vessel
Kārpāsa	Su. 15.7	Cotton piece
Kāṣṭha	Sh. 8.34	Wood
Kuṇḍa	Su. 15.7	Cooking vessel
Kutha	Su. 14.43	A type of blanket
Kuṇḍamuṣala	Sh. 4.34	Hard pestle
Kumbha	Su. 15.7	Jar
Kumbhī	Su. 14.43, 15.7	Small jar
Kuśahastakā	Su. 15.7	Broom
Kūrca	Ci. 7.50	Brush
Ksirākoṣṭha	Su. 1.7.34, Ci. 8.173	Tank full of milk
Kṛṣṇājina	Ci. 1.3.3, Su. 14.49	Hide of black antelope
<i>Syn.</i> Kaurvājina		
Khaja	Ci. 11.59, 29.78, Su. 15.7	Churning stick
<i>Syn.</i> Manthāna		
Gopānasī	Su. 30.5	Smaller beams

Sanskrit Name	Reference	English equivalent
Gomayāgni	Ci. 1.3.3	Cowdung fire
Goratha	In. 12.86	Bullock cart
Golakā	Su. 14.53	Woolen round cap
Ghaṭa	Su. 15.7	Pitcher
Ghṛta-koṣṭha	Su. 14.34	Tank full of ghee
Ghṛtabhājana	Ci. 1.1.52	Vessel of ghee
Ghṛtabhāvita	Ci. 1.2.4	Jar smeared with ghee
Carma	Su. 15.7	Hide
Cela	Su. 15.7	Cloth
Jāradgava basti	Si. 11.20	Bull's bladder
Jalabasti	Ci. 25.52	Pouch full of water
Jalayantra	Ci. 24.158	Artificial fountain
Tulā	Su. 15.7	Weighing scales
Taila-koṣṭha	Su. 14.34	Tank full of oil
Tailadroṇī	Ci. 28.109	Tub full of oil
Danta(bastinetra)	Si. 3.7	Enema nozzle made of ivory
Darvī	Su. 15.7, Vi. 7.17	Laddle
Dṝti	Ci. 13.25	Leather bag
Dṝṣad	Vi. 7.22	Stone slabs for grinding
Dṝṣada with upadhāna	Su. 15.7	Stone slabs for grinding with pestles
Droṇī	Vi. 7.25	Tub
Droni-pidhāna	Ci. 1.2.10	Tub-cover
Dhārāgṝha	Ci. 24.158	House with water stream
Dhūmanāḍī	Ci. 18.66	Smoking pipe
Dhūmanetra	Su. 5. 24, 15.7	Smoking nozzle
Navakapāla	Ci. 22.45	New earthen piece
Paṭṭa	Ci. 21.103	Bandage
Paripacana	Su. 15.7	Cooking utensil
Paryāṅka	Sh. 8.34	Cot
Paryoga	Su. 15.7, Vi. 7.26	Boiling pan
Pāṭāla yantra	Ci. 1.2.14	An apparatus with under- ground receptacle
Pāṭra	Vi. 6.13	Big plate
Pāṭri	Su. 15.7	Dish

Sanskrit Name	Reference	English equivalent
Pāṣāṇa	Su. 14.58	Stone
Piṭhara	Su. 15.7	Cooking vessel
Pidhāna	Vi. 7.26	Lid
Puṣpanetra	Si. 9.50	Nozzle of the urethral douche
Pratigraha	Su. 15.7	Spitoon
Pranādī	Su. 14.44, Si. 9.103	Big pipc
Prāvāra	Su. 14.49	Gown or wrapper
Bastinetra	Su. 5.51, 15.7, Ci. 14.9, Si. 3.7	Enema nozzle
Hariṇa bastī	Si. 3.10	Deer's bladder
Bhṛṅgāra	Su. 15.7	Water pot
Maṇika	Su. 15.7	Big pitcher
Maṇimaya bhājana	Ci. 24.15	Utensils of precious stones
Mahānasa	Su. 15.6	Kitchen
Mānabhāṇḍa	Su. 15.7	Measuring vat
Mārjanī	In. 12.19	Broom
Mārttika Kumbha	Ci. 1.2.4	Earthen jar
Mārttika ghṛtabhājana	Ci. 2.4.26	Earthen vessel for ghee
Māhiṣa bastī	Si. 11.20	Buffalow's bladder
Meṣaśringa	Ci. 26.258	Sheep horn
Muśala	Su. 15.6	Pestle
Mṛṇmayī pātri	In. 4.13	Earthen plates
Ratha	In. 12.18	Cart, chariot
Rājata kumph	Ci. 1.2.4	Silver jar
Rājata bhājana	Ci. 24.15	Silver utensil
Rājata pātra	Sh. 8.9	Big plate of silver
Lauhaśalākā	Ci. 25.81	Iron probe
Vaṁsavidalāgni	Ci. 1.3.3	Fire of bambu pieces
Varcaḥsthāna	Su. 15.6	Lavatory
Varṣaṇikā	Su. 14.44	Showers
Vastrapaṭṭa	Vi. 7.26	Cloth bandage
Vātāpūrṇa dṛti	Ci. 28.37	Bladder full of air
Vātayantra	Ci. 24.158	Mechanical fan
Vāhana	In. 12.18	Vehicle

<i>Sanskrit Name</i>	<i>Reference</i>	<i>English equivalent</i>
Śakaṭa	In. 12.74	Cart
Śāṭaka	Su. 14.37	Dhoti
Śayana	Su. 15.7, Ci. 24.14	Bed
Śāra-tejanāgni	Ci. 1.3.3	Fire of reed grass
Śarāva	Su. 15.7	Saucer
Śastra	Su. 15.7, Sh. 8.34	Surgical instrument
Śilāsama bhāṇḍa	Ci. 26.258	Stone-like vessel
Śūrpa	In. 12.19	Winnowing basket
Śaukara basti	Si. 3.10	Boar's bladder
Saṃbhāra	Su. 15.3	Equipments
Sāradārvagni	Ci. 15.213	Fire of heartwood
Śuklapaṭṭottarīya	Si. 3.34	Upper garment of white cloth
Sūciपippalaka	Sh. 8.34	Needle
Sūtra	Su. 15.7	Thread
Sauvarṇa kumbha	Ci. 1.2.4	Golden jar
Sauvarṇa bhājana	Ci. 24.15	Golden vessel
Sthāli	Vi. 7.17, Ci. 15.8, 24.173	Cooking vessel
Snānabhūmi	Su. 15.6	Bath room
Sneha-Koṣṭha	Ci. 8.173	Tank of unctuous substance
Hasantikā	Su. 14.54	Furnace
Himapurṇa dṛṭi	Ci. 24.154	Ice bag

APPENDIX IX

Weights and measures

(C. Ka. 12.87-97)

(a) *Units of weight*

- Dhvamśi = Minut particle
 6 Dhvamśi = 1 Marīci
 6 Marīci = 1 Sarṣapa
 8 Sarṣapa = 1 Raktasarṣapa
 2 Raktasarṣapa = 1 Taṇḍula
 2 Taṇḍula = 1 Dhānyamāṣa
 2 Dhānyamāṣa = 1 Yava
 4 Yava = 1 Aṇḍikā
 4 Aṇḍikā = Māṣaka
Syn. Hema, Dhānyaka
 3 Māṣaka = 1 Śāṇa
 3 Śāṇa = Draṅkṣaṇa
Syn. Kola, badara
 3 Draṅkṣaṇa = 1 Karṣa
Syn. Suvarṇa, akṣa, biḍālapadaka,
 picu, pāṇitala, tiṇḍuka, Kava-
 lagraha.
 2 Karṣa = 1 Palārdha
Syn. Śūkti, āṣṭamikā,
 2 Palārdha = 1 Pala
Syn. Muṣṭi, prakuñca, cathurthikā,
 bilva, ṣoḍaśika, āmra

- 2 Pala = 1 Prasṛta
Syn. Āṣṭamāna
 2 Prasṛta = Mānikā
Syn. Caturguṇa pala, Añjali, kuḍava
 4 Kuḍava = 1 Prastha
 4 Prastha = 1 Āḍhaka
Syn. Pātra, kaṇṭsa, prasthāṣṭaka
 4 Āḍhaka = 1 Droṇa
Syn. Armaṇa, nālvāṇa, Kalāśa
 Ghaṭa, unmāna
 2 Droṇa = 1 Śūrpa
Syn. Kumbha
 2 Śūrpa = 1 Goṇi
Syn. Khāri, bhāra
 32 Śūrpa = Vāha
 100 Pala = 1 Tulā

(b) *Units of measure*

- (Vi. 8.117, Su. 14.43-46)
 1 Aṅgula = 1.87 Cm
 21 Aṅgula = 1 Aratni = 41.25 Cm.
 24 Aṅgula = 1 Kiṣku (hasta) = 45Cm.
 4 Kiṣku = 1 Vyāma = 1.8 M.
 4½ Kiṣku = 1 Puruṣa = 2.1 M.

APPENDIX X

Dictionary items and Preparations

<i>Sanskrit Name</i>	<i>Reference</i>	<i>Sanskrit Name</i>	<i>Reference</i>
	<i>Vegetarian</i>		
Apūpa	Vi. 6.13	Khada	Ci. 8.130
Yavāpūpa	Su. 27.265	Guḍalāvaṇīka	Ka. 12.22
Avadāṇīśa	Ci. 24.18	Guḍa-Vikṛti	Vi. 3.10
Avalehikā	Ci. 21.110	Gaudīka anna	Su. 23.4
Takrāvaledhikā	Ci. 14.79	Godhūmānna	Ci. 24.179
Aśana	Vi. 6.10	Gaudhūmika	Su. 27.271
Aśita	Su. 28.3	Gaudhūma	Su. 27.272
Āloḍana	Su. 15.17	Gaudhūmika anna	Ci. 24.125
Āhārayogi	Su. 27.6	Tilakāmbalika	Su. 13.85
Utkārikā	Su. 14.42	Tilapiṣṭa	Su. 13.24
Utkruñca	Ci. 15.227	<i>Syn.</i> Palala	Ni. 4.5
Upadāṇīśa	Ni. 6.13	Tila-Vikṛti	Ni. 3.10
Odana	Su. 15.16	Dhānā	Su. 27.266
Ghṛtaudana	Su. 27.259	Parpaṭa	Su. 27.272
Kṣiraudana	Ci. 28.114	Pānaka	Su. 27.279
Takraudana	Ci. 14.80	Pāyasa	Su. 26.84,
Tilaudana	Ci. 28.114	<i>Syn.</i> Paramānna	Ci. 2.3.5,
Tailaudana	Su. 27.259		Vi. 7.12
Phalaudana	Su. 2h.259	Guḍakṛta paramānna	Ci. 30.234
Bhṛṣṭa taṇḍula (odana)	Su. 27.258	Sakṣira mudgapāyasa	Ci. 29.136
Māśaudana	Ci. 28.114	Mudga-pāyasa	Ci. 25.79
Yavaudana	Ci. 6.19	Śaṣṭika-pāyasa	Ci. 25.112
Raktaśāli-odana	Ci. 19.41	Śāli-pāyasa	Ci. 25.112
Śākaudana	Su. 27.259	Piṇḍaka	Su. 27.267
Śālyodana	Ci. 24.124	Piṇḍyaka	Su. 22.29,
Kāmbalika	Vi. 8.135	<i>Syn.</i> Khali	Ci. 28.138,
Kulmāṣa	Su. 26.84, 27.260		Su. 22.29
Kṛtānna	Su. 27.6, 285	Piṣṭa-Vikṛti	Ni. 3.10
Kṛśarā	Su. 13.66	Piṣṭānna	Su. 18.6
Haridrākṛśarā	Ka. 1.22	<i>Syn.</i> Paiṣṭika anna	Su. 23.4
		Pita	Su. 28.3

<i>Sanskrit Name</i>	<i>Reference</i>	<i>Sanskrit Name</i>	<i>Reference</i>
pūpa	Su. 27.267	Godhūmacūrṇa mantha	Ci. 15.226
Kṣirapūpaka	Śu. 27.269	Mardaka	Ci. 14.9
Ikṣurasa pupaka	Su. 27. 269	Māśa-Vikṛti	Vi. 3.10
Pūpalikā	Vi. 7.21	Medya anna	Ci. 15.233
Māśapūpalikā	Ci. 24.126	Modaka	Vi. 8.135
Pūpavarti	Ci. 24.126	Yavāgū	Su. 2.17
Pṛthuka	Su. 5.6, 27.273	Kṣirāyavāgū	Sh. 8.32,
Peyā	Su. 27.250	Yavāgūmaṇḍa	Ka. 1.20
Payaskṛta peyā	Ka. 2.5	Yavānna	Ci. 19.79
Takrapeyā	Ci. 14.80	Bhṛṣṭa yava	Ci. 24.179
Lājapeyā	Su. 27.253, Ci. 3.180	Yavacūrṇa	Ci. 6.48
Peyāmaṇḍa	Ci. 19.81	Yavacūrṇaleha	Ci. 11.19
Phala	Su. 27.6	Bhāvita yava	Ci. 6.18
Bhakṣya	Su. 5.80	Yāva-gaudhūmika anna	Ci. 6.33
<i>Syn.</i> Khādita	Su. 28.3	Yāva	Ci. 24.170
Kṣaudra-saṃskṛta Bhakṣya	Su. 27.268	Yāvaka	Su. 27.273
<i>Syn.</i> Sakṣaudra bhakṣya	Su. 27.270	Yāvika	Su. 27.265
Palala-saṃskṛta Bhakṣya	Su. 27.268	Yūṣa	Su. 27.261
Saguḍa Bhakṣya	Su. 27.270	Akṛta yūṣa	Su. 15.16
Satila Bhakṣya	Su. 27.270	Kṛta yūṣa	Su. 27.262
Phala-Saṃskṛta Bhakṣya	Su. 27.268	<i>Syn.</i> Saṃskṛta yūṣa	6.38
Śākasaṃskṛta Bhakṣya	Su. 27.268	Dhānyayuṣa	Ci. 19.35
Sakṣira Bhakṣya	Su. 27.270	Pañcakolaka yūṣa	Ci. 15.115
Saśarkara Bhakṣya	Su. 27.270	Vyoṣa-yūṣa	Ci. 24.172
Supyānnakṛta Bhakṣya	Su. 27.274	Rasālā	Su. 27.278
Sasneha Bhakṣya	Su. 27.271	Rāga	Su. 27.281
Snehasiddha Bhakṣya	Su. 27.271	Lājā	Su. 17.75
Maṇḍa	Su. 27.251	Vrīhi-lājā	Su. 27.339
Lājamaṇḍa	Sa. 27.254	Leha	Su. 27.282
Madhukroḍa	Su. 27.267	Lehya	Ni. 6.10
Mantha	Su. 6.28	<i>Syn.</i> Līdha	Su. 28.3
Udamantha	Su. 6.18	Vāṭya	Su. 27.265
Phalarasa-mantha	Si. 6.52	Āmayava-vāṭya	Ci. 22.28
Takratarpaṇa	Ci. 14.70	Takravāṭya	Ci. 16.105
		Vimardaka	Su. 27.277

<i>Sanskrit Name</i>	<i>Reference</i>	<i>Sanskrit Name</i>	<i>Reference</i>
Virūḍhadhānā	Su. 27.267	Bhṛta Māṁsa	Ci. 15.225
Vilepika	Su. 27.251	Bhṛṣṭa māṁsa	Ci. 24.173
Syn. Vilepi	Su. 15.16	Śūlya	Ci. 8.120
Veśavāra	Su. 27.269	Saṁskṛta māṁsa	Su. 21.30
Vyañjana	Ci. 8.132	Māṁsa-Guḍikā	Ci. 2.4.11-14
Śamidhānya	Su. 27.6	Māṁsaudana	Su. 27.259
Śaśkuli	Su. 25.40, 27.267	Māṁsarasa	Su. 23.33
Śaka	Su. 27.6	Māṁsasāṁskṛta Bhakṣya	Su. 27.268
Jala-Tailasādhilā alavaṇa	Ci. 27.26	Māṁsarasa	Su. 15.16, 16.22, 27.312
Śuṣka śaka	Su. 5.10	Ānūpamīga-rasa	Ci. 24.124
Śukadhlānya	Su. 27.6	Āpamnūatsya-rasa	Ci. 24.124
Śaḍava	Su. 27.281	Bhūśaya-rasa	Ci. 24.124
Badara-śaḍava	Ka. 1.26	Prasaha-rasa	Ci. 23.124
Samyāva	Ci. 30.106	Ānūpapakṣi-rasa	Ci. 24.124
Saktu	Su. 27.263	Śikhi-rasa	Ci. 24.123
Lajasaktu	Su. 27.257	Dakṣa-rasa	Ci. 24.123
Śālisaktu	Su. 27.264	Tittiri-rasa	Ci. 24.123
Saktu-Siddhapiṇḍikā	Su. 20.339	Lāva-rasa	Ci. 24.123
Samīṭa	Ci. 11.17	Alavaṇa rasa (Niūhaṇa)	Si. 11.36
Supa	Su. 27.29, 262	Māṁsa-rasa	Su. 2.31
Masūrasupa	Ci. 14.204	Rasaudana	Su. 13.80
Saupyā	Su. 27.261	Vallūra	Su. 5.10
Haritaka	Su. 18.6, 27.6	Vasāsāṁskṛta Bhakṣya	Su. 27.268
<i>Non-Vegetarian</i>			
Añḍarasa	Ci. 2.1.49	Vasaudana	Su. 27.259
Audakalāvāṇīka	Su. 15.16	Veśavāra (non-veg.)	Ci. 8.154
Barhi, tittiri, lāvā etc.	Śṛta Si. 9.83	Māṁsa-Veśavāra	Su. 3.19
Kṣira		Ambuja Veśavāra	Ci. 25.73
Piṇḍarasa	Ci. 2.1.40	Audaka Veśavāra	Ci. 29.137
Pūpalikā	Ci. 2.2.29	Ānūpa Vesavāra	Ci. 25.73, 29.137
Māṁśapūpaka	Ka. 7.28	Grāmya Vesārāsa	Ci. 25.73
Majjaudana	Su. 27.259	Prasaha Veśavāra	Ci. 29.137
Māṁsa	Su. 2.28, 27.6	Baila Veśavāra	Ci. 25.73

Sanskrit Name	Reference	Sanskrit Name	Reference	
<i>Milk and its products</i>				
Gorasa	Su. 27.6	Madnu	Su. 27.243	
Āvika dugdha	Su. 27.223	Mākṣika	Su. 27.243	
Uṣṭri-dugdha	Su. 27.220	Bhrāmara	Su. 27.243	
Aikaśapha-dugdha	Su. 27.221	Kṣaudra	Su. 27.243	
Godugdha	Su. 27.217	Pauttika	Su. 27.243	
Chāga dugdha	Su. 27.222	<i>Honey</i>		
Mahiṣī-dugdha	Su. 27.219	Ikṣu-vikṛti	Vi. 3.10	
Mānuṣa dugdha	Su. 27.224	<i>Syn.</i> Ikṣuvikāra	Su. 27.6	
Hastini-dugdha	Su. 27.223	Ikṣurasa	Su. 27.237	
Kṣīrasantāna	Ka. 2.6	Guḍa	Su. 27.238	
Kṣīra-vikṛti	Ni. 3.10	Kṣudra guḍa	Su. 27.239	
Plyūṣa	Su. 27.234	Dhauta Guḍa	Su. 27.239	
Moraṭa	Su. 27.234	Matsyaṇḍikā	Su. 27.240	
Kilāṭa	Su. 27.234	Phāṇitā	Ni. 5.6	
Kūrcikā	Su. 5.11	Khaṇḍa	Su. 27.240	
Dadhi	Su. 27.225	Śarkarā	Su. 27.240	
Jāta dadhi	Su. 27.228	Guḍaśarkarā	Su. 27.241	
Mandaka dadhi	Su. 27.228	Yāsaśarkarā	Su. 27.241	
Dadhi-sara	Su. 27.228,	Madhuśarkarā	Su. 27.242	
<i>Syn.</i> Dadhyuttara		Sarva śarkarā	Su. 27.242	
<i>Oils</i>				
Dadhi-maṇḍa	Su. 15.7, 27.228	(Tila) Taila	Su. 27.287	
Mastu	Su. 13.66	Eraṇḍa-taila	Su. 27.289	
Takra	Su. 27.229	Sarṣapa-tail	Su. 27.290	
Takrapiṇḍaka	Su. 27.236	Priyāla-taila	Su. 27.291	
Kaṭvara	Ni. 2.4	Atasi-taila	Su. 27.292	
Takrapiṇḍaka	Ci. 14.9	Kusumbhat-aila	Su. 27.293	
Udaśvit	Su. 15.7	Phala-taila	Su. 27.294	
Navanīta	Su. 27.230	Annānupāna	Su. 27.319	
Kṣīranavanīta	Sh. 8.32	(Postmeal drink)		
Gṛ̥ta	Su. 27. 232	<i>Fermented beverages</i>		
Kṣīrasarpīḥ	Su. 13.95	Madya	Su. 27.6, 178	
Gṛ̥tamāṇḍa	Ci. 26.192	Dhātakyabhiṣuta	Su. 27.188	
		Āsuta	Su. 27.284	

<i>Sanskrit Name</i>	<i>Reference</i>	<i>Sanskrit Name</i>	<i>Reference</i>
Ariṣṭa	Su. 27.182	Ikṣurasāsava	Su. 27.188
Gauḍa	Su. 27.186	Tvāgāsava	Su. 85.42
Gauḍika madya	Ci. 24.25	Dhānyāsava	Su. 25.49
Paiśika madya	Ci. 24.25	Patrāsava	Su. 25.40
Phāla madya	Ci. 24.25	Puṣpāsava	Su. 25.40
Mādhava madya	Ci. 24.25	Phalāsava	Su. 25.49
Mādhvīka	Su. 27.188	Madhyāsava	Su. 27. 187
Madhu	Su. 6.12	Mūlāsava	Su. 25.49
Mārdvīka madya	Ci. 24.25	Mṛdvikāśava	Su. 27.188
Śārkara	Su. 27.183	Mulāsava	Su. 25.49
Maireya	Su. 27.187	Mṛdvikāśava	Su. 27.188
Medaka	Su. 24.49,	Sārāsavā	Su. 25.49
	Ci. 7.90	Tuṣodaka	Su. 27.191
Jagala	Su. 27.181	Sauvīraka	Su. 27.191
Surā	Su. 25.49,	Dhānyāmla	Sv. 15.7
<i>Syn.</i> Vāruṇī	27.190, 26.84	<i>Syn</i> Dhānyāmbu	Ci. 22.61
Surāmaṇḍa	Su. 27.190,	Avantisoma	Ci. 19.24
Absolute alcohol	Sh. 8.41,	Amlakāñjika	Su. 24.49
<i>Syn.</i> Vāruṇīmaṇḍa	Ci. 2.2.29, 24.125	Śiṇḍākī	Su. 27.285
		Śukta	Su. 27.284
Surāsava	Su. 27.187	Sidhu	Su. 15.7
Madhūlikā	Su. 27.190	Guḍasidhu	Ci. 26.18
Prasannā	Su. 27.217	Pakvarasa	Su. 27.184
Madirā	Su. 27.183		Ci. 7.44
Ākṣiki	Su. 27.186	Śitarasa	Su. 27.185
Āsava	Su. 25.49		Ci. 7.44

APPENDIX XI

Geographical divisions and terms

<i>Sanskrit Name</i>	<i>Reference</i>	<i>English equivalent</i>
<i>Climatic Zones</i>		
Sādhāraṇa deśa	Vi. 3.48	Medium zone
Anūpa deśa	Vi. 3.48	Marshy zone
Atyūṣara deśa	Vi. 1.18	Arid zone
Jāṅgala deśa	Vi. 3.47	Hilly zone
<i>Regions</i>		
Prācyā	Vi. 1.17, 30.317	Eastern
Madhya deśa	Ci. 30.319	Central region
Uttarapaścima	Ci. 30.318	North-Western
Dakṣīṇa (deśa)	Ci. 30.318	Southern
<i>Political divisions</i>		
Grāma	Ni. 6.13	Village
Nagara	Ni. 6.13	City
Nigama	Ni. 6.13	Guild
Janapada	Ni. 6.13	District
Janapada maṇḍala	Vi. 3.3	Division
Rāṣṭra	Su. 29.8	Nation
<i>Mountains and allied places</i>		
Himavān	Su. 1.7, 27.209	Himalayas
Himācala	Ci. 1.1.38, 30.3, 3.312	
Kailāśa	Ci. 13.3, 21.3	Kailasha
Sumeru pañvata	Ci. 27.3	
Caitraratha Vana	Su. 26.6	
Dhanesāyatana	Si. 3.3	Alakā
Vindhya	Su. 27.212	Vindhya range
Pāriyātra	Su. 27.212	Aravalli range
Sahya	Su. 27.212	Upper part of western ghats
Malaya	Su. 27.210	Lower part of western ghats

<i>Sanskrit Name</i>	<i>Reference</i>	<i>English equivalent</i>
<i>Rivers</i>		
Gangā	Vi. 3.8, Ci. 3.13	Big rivers
Mahānadi	Ci. 11.6	Rivers originating from Himalayas
Himavatprabhava Nadi	Su. 27.209	Rivers originating from malaya
Malayāprabhava nadi	Su. 27.210	Rivers originating from Pāriyātra
Pāriyātrabhava nadi	Su. 27.212	Rivers originating from Vindhya
Vindhyanabhava nadi	Su. 27.212	Rivers originating from Sahya
Sahyaprabhava nadi	Su. 27.212	Rivers flowing to the western sea
Paścimābhīmukha nadi	Su. 27.211	Rivers flowing to the Eastern sea
Pūrvasamudraga nadi	Su. 27.211	Sea
Udadhi	Si. 9.4	Eastern sea (Bay of Bengal)
Pūrvasamudra	Su. 27.211	Arabian Sea
Paścima (Samudra)	Su. 27.211 <i>Some important places</i>	
Kampilya rājadhāni	Vi. 3.3	
Pañcanadapura	Si. 12.39	
Pañcāla Kṣetra	Vi. 3.3	
<i>People inhabiting parts of the country and outside</i>		
Āśmaka	Ci. 30.317	
Āndhraka	In. 5.29	
Āvantika	Ci. 30.317	
Draviḍa	In. 5.29	
Bāhlika	Vi. 1.18, Ci. 30.316	
Malayavāsi	Ci. 30.318	
Sajndhava	Vi. 1.18, Ci. 30.317	

Saurāṣṭrika	Vi. 1.18
Sauviraka	Vi. 1.18
Cina	Vi. 1.17, Ci. 30.316
Pahlava	Ci. 30.316
Śaka	Ci. 30.316
Yavana	Ci. 30.316
Śūlika	Ci. 30.316

APPENDIX XII

Anatomical terms

<i>Sanskrit Name</i>	<i>Reference</i>	<i>Modern equivalent</i>
Āṁsa	Su. 17.101, Vi. 8.117	Acromial region
Āṁsaphalaka	Su. 7.6	Scapula
Ākṣaka	Su. 7.6	Clavicle
Ākṣī	Su. 5.28	Eye
Ākṣikaninikā	Sh. 7.11	Pupil
<i>Syn.</i> Kumārikā	In. 7.3	
Ākṣikūṭa	Sh. 7.11	Orbital margin
Ākṣivartma	Sh. 7.11	Eye-lid
Agnyadhiṣṭhāna	Ci. 13.38, 15.56	Seat of digestive fire
Āṅguliparva	Vi. 8.117	Digital node
Āṅgulipramāṇa	Vi. 8.117	Finger measurement
Āṅgulyasthi	Sh. 7.6	Phalanges
Āṅguṣṭha	Su. 5.24	Thumb
Adharaguda	Sh. 7.10	Lower part of rectum
Adhoga sirā	Ci. 27.16	Lower vessels
Antargala	Su. 18.22, Ci. 12.75	Throat
<u>Annavaḥa srotas</u>	Vi. 5.7	<u>Oesophagus</u>
Antarādhi	Sh. 7.5	Trunk
Antra	Su. 17.70, Ci. 12.94	Intestines
Apatyapatha	Ci. 14.6, Si. 9.66	Vagina
<i>Syn.</i> Apatyamārga	Si. 9.66	
<u>Ayanamukha</u>	Su. 28.2	Pathway
Aratni	Vi. 8.107	Forearm
(Avaṭu)	Sh. 7.11	Thyroid
Asthī	Su. 17.113, 20.8, Sh. 7.6	Bone
Asthivaha srotas	Vi. 5.7	Channels carrying Bone-nutrients
Asthi-sandhi	Su. 11.48	Bony Joints
Ānana	Vi. 8.117	Face
Āmāśaya	Su. 20.8	Stomach

<i>Sanskrit Name</i>	<i>Reference</i>	<i>Modern equivalent</i>
Indriyaprāṇavaha srotas	Si. 9.4	Channels carrying Vitae for sense
Indriyādhishṭhāna	Su. 8.10	Sensory organ
Ukhā	Sh. 7.11	Hollow on the side of hip
Uttaraguda	Sh. 7.10	Upper part of the rectum
Udakavaha srotas	Vi. 5.7	Channels carrying fluid
Udara	Su. 17.89, 18.31	Abdomen
<u>Upajīhvikā</u>	Sh. 7.11	Tonsils
<u>Upastha</u>	Sh. 1.25, Ci. 14.217	Perineum
<u>Uras</u>	Su. 5.52, 20.8	Chest
Urahsrotah	Ci. 17.40	Channels of the chest
Uru	Su. 14.23, 16.7	Thigh
Ūrūnalaka	Sh. 7.6	Femur
Ūrupiṇḍikā	Sh. 7.11	Prominent front of thigh
Ūrdhvāṅga	Su. 27.327	Upper part of the body
<u>Ojovaha</u>	Su. 30.87	Channels carrying ojas
Oṣṭha	Ni. 3.14, 8.98	Lips
Kakṣā	Vi. 8.97, 117	Axilla
Kaṭi	Su. 14.22, 20.8	Waist
Kanṭha	Su. 5.47, 29.3	Throat
Kaṇḍarā	Su. 5.60, 17.90, Vi. 8.98	Tendons
Kaniṣṭhikā	Si. 3.9	Little finger
Kaphāśaya	Ci. 20.34, 21.39	Seat of kapha (Lungs ?)
Karṇaputraka	Sh. 7.11	Tragus
Karṇamūla	Su. 18.27, Ci. 3.287	Parotid region
Karṇaśaṣkuli	Sh. 7.11	Pinnae
Kākala	Su. 18.20	Uvula
<i>Syn.</i> Galaśundikā	Sh. 7.11	
Kukundara	Sh. 7.11	Ischial tuberosities
Kukṣi	Su. 14.22, 17.70, 18.32	Belly
Kṛkāṭikā	Vi. 8.105	Laryngeal prominence
Keṣa	Su. 17.60, 28.4	Head hairs
<i>Syn.</i> Śiroruha	In. 8.18	
Koṣṭha	Su. 11.48, 14.21, 17.113	Bowels
Koṣṭhāṅga	Sh. 7.10	Viscera

<i>Sanskrit Name</i>	<i>Reference</i>	<i>Modern equivalent</i>
Kroḍa	Su. 27.334	Chest (cardia)
Kloman	Su. 17.94, Vi. 5.8, Ci. 13.45	Laryngo-trachea
Kṣiravaha sirā	Ci. 30.236	Vessels carrying milk
Kṣirāśaya	Ci. 30.246	Breast (Mammary gland)
Kṣudrāntra	Sh. 7.10	Small intestine
Kha (srotas)	Su. 7.42	Channels
Gaṇḍa	Vi. 8.105	Cheek
Gaṇḍakūṭa	Sh. 7.6	Zygoma
Garbhāśaya	Sh. 3.3	Uterus
<i>Syn.</i> Garbhakoṣṭha		
Garbhadhāriṇī	Ni. 3.13	
Gala	Sh. 8.32	
Galabāhya	Ci. 12.76	Throat
Galāsandhi	Su. 18.21	Front of the neck
Guda	Ci. 12.76	Fauces
Gudavali	Su. 17.162, 27.335	Rectum
Gulpha	Ci. 14.6	Mucous folds of the Rectum
Guhya	Vi. 8.107	Ankle
Gojihvikā	Su. 18.16, In. 6.14	Private parts (genitals)
Grahaṇī	Sh. 7.11	Tongue
Grīvā	Ci. 15.26	Duodenum
Ghāṭā	Su. 20.8	Neck
Ghrāṇa	Su. 17.19, Si. 9.84	Nape of the neck
(Cakṣu) aṅga	Su. 5.28	Nose
(Cakṣu) apāṅga	Sh. 8.51	Front of the eye
Cibuka	Sh. 8.51	Corner of the eye.
Jaghana	Vi. 8.107	Chin
Jaṅghā	Vi. 5.8	Pubes
Jaṅghāpiṇḍikā	Su. 14.23, 16.7	Leg
Jatru	Sh. 7.11, Ci. 12.98	Calf
Jatrumūla	Vi. 8.107	Sternum
Jānu	Ci. 17.33	Xiphisternum
Jānukapālikā	Su. 14.23, Vi. 8.107	Knee
Jihvā	Sh. 7.6	Patella
Jihvāmūla	Vi. 8.98	Tongue
	Su. 18.19	Root of the tongue

Sanskrit Name	Reference	Modern equivalent
Taruṇāsthī	Vi. 7.11	Cartilage
Tālu	Su. 5.54, Vi. 5.8	Palate
Tāluka	Sh. 7.6	Palate bone
Trika	Vi. 8.117	Sacrum
Tvak	Su. 17.65, Vi. 8.102	Skin
<i>Syn.</i> Carma	Su. 27, 335	
Tvañmāṃśāntara	Su. 18.31, Ci. 13.11	Fascial space between skin and muscles
Danta	Vi. 8.107	Teeth
<i>Syn.</i> Dvija	Su. 17.67	Gum
Dantaveṣṭaka	Sh. 7.11	Teeth socket
Dantolūkhala	Sh. 7.6	Eye
Drṣṭi	Su. 14.10	Artery
Dhamanī	Su. 30.12	Aterial anastomosis
Dhamanī-jāla	In. 11.8	Tip of the opening of arteries
Dhamanī-mukhāgra	Sh. 7.14	Nails
Nakha	Su. 17.67, 28.4	Navel (umbilicus)
Nābhi	Su. 17.94, Sh. 6.21	Nose
Nāsā	Su. 5.49	Plexus of vessels in nose
Nāsā-śringātaka	Ci. 26.104	Tip of nose
Nāsikāgra	Sh. 8.61	Bridge of nose
(Nāsikā) vāṁśa	Sh. 8.51	Nasolachrymal duct
Netranādi	Si. 2.21	Stomach and duodenum
Paktisthāna	Ni. 1.20	Large intestines
Pakvāśaya	Su. 20.8	Rectal portion of colon
Pakvāśayaguda	Sh. 6.21	Eyelashes
Pakṣma	Ci. 13.39	Nodes or joints
Parva	Su. 20.8	Ribs
Parśukā	Sh. 7.6	Anterior end of ribs
Parśukāgra	In. 10.9	Hand
Pāṇi	Su. 17.107	Palm
Pāṇitala	Vi. 8.104	Foot
Pāda	Su. 17.107, 18.16, 20.8	Sole
Pādatala	Vi. 8.104	Heel
Pārṣni	Vi. 8.107	

<i>Sanskrit Name</i>	<i>Reference</i>	<i>Modern equivalent</i>
Pārśva	Su. 14.22, Ni. 37	Side of the chest
Pārśvāntara	Su. 17.101	Mediastinum
Puriṣādhāna	Su. 20.8	Sigmoid colon
<i>Syn.</i> Puriṣādhāra	Sh. 7.10	
Puriṣāśaya	Ci. 19.6	
Puriṣavaha srotas	Vi. 5.7	Large intestine
Puruṣāvayavaviṣeṣa	Sh. 5.4	Particular organ of human body
Pṛṣṭha	Su. 14.22, 17.89	Back
Pṛṣṭhagata asthi	Sh. 7.6	Vertebra
Pṛṣṭhavamśa	Sh. 8.51	Backbone
Pṛṣṭhāśīta bāhya sirā	Ci. 28.46	Blood vessels situated externally in the back
Pṛṣṭheśikā	In. 3.5	Backbone
Pradeśini	Ci. 28.103	Index finger
Prapada	Ci. 12.98	Fore-foot
Prapāṇika	Vi. 8.117, In. 8.26	Fore-hand
Prabāhu	Vi. 8.107	Fore-arm
Prāṇayatana	Su. 29.3	Seat of vitæ
Prāṇavaha srotas	Vi. 5.7	Channels carrying air (Respiratory tract)
Plihā	Su. 17.94, 18.28, Ci. 13.36	Spleen
Basti	Su. 7.6, 11.48, 17.80, Ni 3.7	
Bastiśiras	Vi. 8.117	Urinary bladder
Bastidea	Ci. 11.78	Suprapubic region
Bastisandhi	Ci. 13.18	Pubic region
Bāla	Ci. 13.39	Joint of bladder
Bāhu	Sh. 7.5	Hair
Bāhunalaka	Sh. 7.6	Arm
Bāhupiṇḍikā	Sh. 7.11	Humerus
Bhaga	Vi. 8.117	Bicipital prominence
Bhagāsthī	Sh. 7.6	Vulva
Bhrū	Vi. 8.98	Pubis
Bhrūmadhya	Su. 17.19	Eye brow Mid of the eyebrows

<i>Sanskrit Name</i>	<i>Reference</i>	<i>Modern equivalent</i>
Majjavaha srotas	Vi. 5.7	Medullary canals
Maṇi (Meḍhra)	Ci. 30.175	Glans penis
Maṇika	Sh. 7.6	Upper row of Carpal bones (Wrist)
Madhya	Su. 27. 335	Trunk
Manovaha srotas	Ni. 7.4	Psycho-cortical routes
Manyā	Su. 14.20, In. 3.6	Side of the neck
Manyāśṛta bāhya sirā	Ci. 28.46	Blood vessels situated externally in side of neck
Marma	Su. 11.48, 17.113	Vital organs
Marmatraya	Su. 29.3	Three vital organs (Head, Heart and bladder)
Malāyana	Su. 7.42, 17.72	Excretory passages
Mastiṣka	Sh. 7.15, Si. 9.79	Brain
<i>Syn.</i> Mastulunga	Ci. 26.105	
Mahat chidra	Sh. 7.12	Large apertures
Mahäsrotas	Ni. 3.7	Alimentary canal
Māṃsala avakāśa	Su. 17.82	Muscular sites
Māṃsavaha srotas	Vi. 5.7	Channels carrying muscle- nutrients
Mukha	Su. 5.97, 17.71	Mouth
Mūtrāṇḍa	Si. 9.60	
Mutrabasti	Ni. 4.37	Urinary bladder
Mutramārga	Ci. 26.28, Si. 9.67	Urethra
Mūtravaha srotas	Vi. 5.7	Urinary tubules
Mūtravāhiṇī nāḍī	Si. 9.4	Ureters
Mutrāśaya	Ni. 4.9, Ci. 26.35	Bladder
Mūrdhā	Su. 5.54	Head
Medovaha srotas	Vi. 5.7	Channels carrying lipids
Meḍhra	Su. 7.10, 27.335	penis
<i>Syn.</i> Mehana	Su. 7.6, Vi. 5.8, 8.104	
Liṅga, śepha	Ci. 26.30	
Yakṛt	Su. 17.94, 27.335, Ci. 13.38	Liver
Yonimukha	Ni. 3.14	Vaginal orifice
Raktavaha srotas	Vi. 5.7, Ni. 2.4	Blood Vessels

<i>Sanskrit Name</i>	<i>Reference</i>	<i>Modern equivalent</i>
Raktavāhini dhamani	Vi. 7.11	Artery
<i>Syn.</i> Šoṇitavahini		
dhamani	Ni. 6.8	
Rajovaha sirā	Ci. 30.207	Vessel carrying menstrual blood.
Rasanā	Su. 8.8	Gustatory organ
Resavaha srotas	Vi. 5.7	Channels carrying nutrient fluid
Rasavāhini dhamani	Ci. 22.6	Channels carrying nutrient fluid
Rasāyani	Ci. 20.10	Lymphatics
Lalāṭa	Su. 17.19, Vi. 8.104	Fore-head
Loma	Su. 17.67, 28.4	Body hairs
Lomakūpa	Vi. 5.8	Hair follicles
Vaṅkṣaṇa	Su. 7.6, 14.10, 17.94, 18.30	Groin (inguinal region)
Vapāvahana	Vi. 5.8	Omentum
Vāma pārśva	Vi. 5.8	Left side of chest
Vyañjana	Vi. 8.122	Secondary sex characters
Vṛkka	Su. 17.94, 27.335	Kidney
Vṛṣṇa	Su. 7.10, 14.10, 18.30	Testicles
Śaṅkha	Su. 17.19, 18.26, 29.3, Vi. 8.105	Temple
Śankhakeśānta sandhi	Ci. 9.77, 29.35	Joint of temporal bone with other bones limited by head hair.
<i>Syn.</i> Śaṅkhasandhi	Sh. 8.51	
Śarira	Sh. 6.4	Body
Śariradhātvavakāśa	Vi. 5.9	Interstitial spaces
Śariraparamāṇu	Sh. 7.17	Cells
Śarirapramāṇa	Vi. 8.117	Measurciment of body (Anthropometry)
Śarirasaṅkhyanā	Sh. 7.3	Enumeration of body parts
Śarirajñāna	Su. 29.7	Knowledge of body (Anatomy)
Śarirasandhibandha	Su. 28.4	Ligaments of the body
Śarirādhikāra	Sh. 6.20	Context of body

<i>Sanskrit Name</i>	<i>Reference</i>	<i>Modern equivalent</i>
Śalākā	Sh. 7.6	Metacarpal bones
Śalākādhiṣṭhāna	Sh. 7.6	Distal rows of carpal bones
Śarīrabhinirvṛttijñāna	Su. 29.7	Embryology
Śākhā	Su. 11.48, 17.113, 28.31	Extremities
Śiras	Su. 17.12, 20.8, 27.334	Head (skull)
Śirahkapāla	Su. 5.60, Sh. 7.6	Flat bones of skull
Siraḥ khāni	Ci. 18.7	Apertures in skull
Śirogrīva	Sh. 7.5	Head and neck
Śirodhara	Su. 17.21	Neck
Śukravaha srotas <i>Syn.</i> Retovaha srotas	Vi. 5.7 Ci. 30.138	Ducts carrying semen
Śukravāhini nāḍi	Si. 9.4	Vas deferens
Śniaśru	Su. 5.58, 17.67, 28.4	Beard and moustache
Śtropi	Su. 27.335	Pelvis
Śropiphalaka	Sh. 7.6	Hip bone
Śrotra	Su. 5.28	Ear
Śvasanā	Ci. 12.76	Respiratory tubes
Sakthi	Su. 20.8, 27.334, Sh. 7.5	Lower limb
Sandhi	Su. 5.60, 17.66, 113	Joints
Sandhipicchā	Su. 28.4	Synovial secretion
Sarvāṅga	Su. 18.16	Whole body
Sirā	Su. 5.60, 17.18, 28.21, 30.12	Blood vessels (Veins)
Sirājala <i>Syn.</i> Sirāpratāna	Su. 17.21, 86, Vi. 8.98 Vi. 8.98	Plexus of veins
Sirā mukhāgra	Sh. 7.14	Terminal endes of vessels
Śrkkapī	Sh. 7.11	Angls of mouth
Skandha	Su. 27.334, Vi. 8.98	Shoulder (scapular region)
Stana	Su. 17.107, Ni. 3.14	Breast
Stanamāṇḍala <i>Syn.</i> Stanaparyanta	Ni. 1.14, Vi. 8.117 Vi. 8.117	Mammary areola
Stanāntara	Vi. 8.117	Space between the breasts
Stanodara	Sh. 8.32	Mid-portion of breast
Sthālaka	Sh. 7.6	Facets
Sthālakārbuda	Sh. 7.6	Tubercles of ribs
Sthūlaguda	Vi. 5.8, Si. 9.4	Rectum

<i>Sanskrit Name</i>	<i>Reference</i>	<i>Modern equivalent</i>
Sthūlāntra	Sh. 7.10	Large intestine
Snāyu	Su. 17.90, 28.21	Ligaments
Sparśana	Su. 5.87	Tactile organ
Sphik	Vi. 3.24	Buttock
Srotas	Su. 28.5, 30.12	Channels
Srotahśringāta	Ci. 26.132	Nasal labyrinth
Svedamukha	Su. 7.42	Opening of sweat ducts
Svedavaha srotas	Vi. 5.7	Sweat ducts
Hanu	Vi. 8.98	Jaw
Hanumūlabandhana	Sh. 7.6	Binding elements at the root of jaw
Hanvasthi	Sh. 7.6	Bone of jaw (Maxillae or Mandible)
Hasta	Vi. 8.117	Hand
Hṛdaya	Su. 11.44, 17.39, Ni. 3.7	Heart
<i>Syn. Hṛd</i>		

APPENDIX XIII

Physiological terms

<i>Sanskrit Name</i>	<i>Reference</i>	<i>Modern equivalent</i>
Akṣimala	Su. 28.4	Dirt of eyes
Akṣi-sneha	Ci. 15.19	<u>Eye-smear</u>
Agni	Vi. 6.12	Digestive fire
Acchapitta	Ci. 15.10	Clear digestive juice
Adhahsvāsa	Ci. 17.51	Inspiration
Ānguliparvasphuṭana	Vi. 4.7	Ticking sound in finger nodes
Antaragni	Su. 28.3	Internal fire
Annapaktā	Ci. 15.38	One which digests food
Apatya	Su. 16.18	Progeny
Aparā	Sh. 6.23	Placenta
Apāna	Ci. 15.10	Vāyu which comes out
Abdhātu	Ci. 22.11	Supporting body-fluid
Abhyavaharaṇaśakti	Vi. 8.120	Power of ingestion
Amlabhāva	Ci. 15.10	Acidosis
Avyādhisaha	Su. 28.7	Non-immune
Asātmya	Sh. 1.127	Unsuitable
Asukha Āyu	Su. 30.24	Unhappy life
Asthī	Su. 28.4	Bone
Āhārarasa	Su. 28.4	Essence of food (chyle)
Ahita Āyu	Su. 30.24	Non-beneficial life
Ākuñcana	Sh. 7.16	Contraction
Ātmā	Su. 1, 48, 56	Self (soul)
Ābhyanṭara mala	Vi. 7.10	Internal excreta
Āyus	Su. 30.22	Life-span
Āyuh-Pramāṇa	Su. 30.25	Measure of Life-span
(Ārtava) Rakta	Ci. 15.17	Menstrual blood
Ārtavāgamana	Ni. 3.13	Appearance of menstrual blood
Āvi	Sh. 8.30	Labour pains
Āsyamala	Ni. 2.6	Dirt of mouth

<i>Sanskrit Name</i>	<i>Reference</i>	<i>Modern equivalent</i>
Āhāra	Su. 11.35	Food
Āharaprasādākhyā	Su. 28.4	Essence of food
Āhāraśakti	Vi. 8.120	Power of ingestion
Indriya	Su. 8.8	Sensory apparatus
Indriyadravya	Su. 8.9	Basic material of senses
Indriyabuddhi	Su. 8.12	Sense perception
Indriyārtha	Su. 8.11	Sense-objects
Ucchvāsa	Su. 18.49	Inpiration
Utsargin	Su. 28.4	Excretion
Utsāha	Su. 18.49	Enthusiasm
Udarya agni Syn. Audarya agni	Ci. 15.7, Vi. 1.24(1) Vi. 1. 24(1)	Abdominal fire
Udgāra	Su. 18.6	Eruption
Unmeṣa	Sh. 7.16	Opening of eyes
Upacaya	Su. 20.9	Development
Upasneha	Sh. 6.23	Unction
Upasveda	Sh. 6.23	Heating
Ūrdhvā śvāsa	Ci. 17.51	Expiration
Ūṣmā	Su. 17.116	Heat
Pañca ūṣmā	Ci. 15.13	Five types of heat (Pitta)
Rtu	Vi 3.14	Season (period favourable for conception)
Ojas	Su. 17.117	Factor responsible for immunity
Kaṭubhāva	Ci. 15.11	Pungent state
Kanyā apatyā	Sh. 2.12	Female child
Kapha	Su. 1.57	Factor responsible for growth
Karṇamala	Su. 28.4	Dirt of ear
Karmaśakti	Vi. 8.121	Power of working
Karmendriya	Sh. 1.25	Motor organs
Kāyāgni	Su. 16.17	Body-fire
Kiṭṭa	Su. 28.4	Excreta
Keśa	Ci. 15.19	Hairs
Kṣaya	Su. 17.112	Deficiency

<i>Sanskrit Name</i>	<i>Reference</i>	<i>Modern equivalent</i>
Kṣavathu	Su. 18.6	Sneezing
Kṣut	Su. 7.4	Hunger
Kṣudra väta	Ci. 17.34	Minor air
Khamala	Ci. 15.18	Dirt of orifices
Khādni	Su. 1.48	Ākāśa etc. (Mahābhutas)
Gatimān	Su. 18.49	Moving
Gamana	Sh. 7.16	Movement
Garbha	Sh. 4.5	Foetus
Garbhajanana	Sh. 3.11	Conception
Garbharasa	Su. 30.10	Nutrient of foetus
Garbhavikṛti	Sh. 4.15	Teratological defects
Garbhavikāsakrama	Sh. 4.9-24	Order of foetal development
Garbhavṛdhi	Sh. 6.23	Growth of foetus
Garbha vairupya	Sh. 4.19	Foetal deformity
Garbhasamudbhava	Sh. 2.4	Formation of foetus
Garbhaśaiśravikṛti	Sh. 2.29	Defects in body of foetus
Garbhīkṛti	Su. 12.8	Shape of foetus
Garbhāvakrānti	Sh. 4.41	Emergence of foetus
Garbhāśayabijabhāga	Sh. 4.30	Genetic portion of uterus
Garbhāśaya- bijabhāgavayava	Sh. 4.30	A part of genetic portion of uterus
Garbhodaka	Sh. 8.36	Amniotic fluid
Gaurava	Su. 18.51	Heaviness
Caya	Su. 17.114	Accumulation
Ceṣṭā	Su. 17.118	Movement
Chardi	Su. 7.3	Vomiting
Chāyā	Vi. 4.7	Lustre
Jarānaśakti	Vi. 4.8	Power of digestion
Jarā	Su. 16.19	Old age (senility)
Jṛmbhā	Su. 7.4	Yawning
Jñāna	Su. 12.12	Knowledge
Tantra	Su. 12.8	System
Tamas	Su. 1.57	Inertia, darkness
Tvak	Ci. 15.17	Skin
Tvak-sneha	Ci. 15.19	Smear of skin

<i>Sanskrit Name</i>	<i>Reference</i>	<i>Modern equivalent</i>
Darśana	Su. 18.20	Vision
Dārdhyā	Su. 12.12	Firmness
Dehadhātu	Su. 16.27	Materials supporting the body
Dehaprakṛti	Su. 30.25	Body Constitution
Dehāgni	Ci. 15.3	Body-fire
Doṣa-gati	Su. 17.112	Movement of doṣas
Doṣaprakṛti	Vi. 6.13	Dosic constitution
Dohada	Vi. 3.14	Longing for certain things during pregnancy
Dhātugati	Su. 18.49	Metabolic process
Dhatupaktā (agni)	Ci. 15.38	Metabolic fire
Sapta Dhātvagni	Ci. 15.15	Seven metabolic fires
Dhātu-pīka	Ci. 8.39	Metabolism
Dhātupoṣaṇa	Ci. 8.39	Nutrition of tissues
Dhātuprasādaśaṁjñaka	Su. 28.4	Essence of dhātus
Dhātu-sāmya	Su. 1.53	Homeostasis
Dhātūṣmā	Su. 28.3	Heat of tissues (metabolic heat)
Dhāraṇa	Sh. 7.16	Holding
Nābhi-Nāḍī	Sh. 6.23	Umbilical cord
Rasavāhini saṁvāhini	Sh. 4.15	Vessels carrying nutrient fluid
Nāsikāmala	Su. 28.4	Dirt of nose
Nidrā	Su. 17.52	Sleep
Nimeṣa	Sh. 7.16	Closing of eyes
Niṣṭhyūta	In. 9.19	Sputum
Nihśvāsa	Su. 18.42	Expiration
Pakti	Su. 18.50	Digestion
Pañca vāyu	Ci. 14.8, 28.5	Five types of vāyu
Para ojas	Su. 30.7	Superior ojas
Pitta	Su. 1.57	Factor responsible for heat processes and digestion
Pipāsā	Su. 7.4	Thirst
Putra-apatya	Sh. 2.12	Male progeny

<i>Sanskrit Name</i>	<i>Reference</i>	<i>Modern equivalent</i>
Puriṣa	Su. 18.6	Faeces
Syn. Viṭ	Ci. 15.18	
Puruṣa	Su. 1.123	Living body
Puṣṭi	Su. 16.18	Corpulence
Pumsavana	Sh. 8.19	The rite for procreating male progeny
Pūraṇa	Vi. 3.42	Filling up
Prakupita	Su. 17.116	Vitiated
Prakṛtistha	Su. 18.48	Normal
Prakopa	Su. 17.114	Vitiation
Prakṛti	Su. 16.17, Vi. 6.13	Physiological state
Prakṛtivarṇa	Su. 12.11	Normal complexion
Prakṛtivikārajanāna	Su. 29.7	Science of physiology and pathology
Prajanana-mala	Su. 28.4	Dirt of genitals
Prapāka	Ci. 15.9	The primary state of digestion
Prabhā	Su. 18.50	Brilliance
Praśama	Su. 17.114	Pacification
Praśvāsa	Sh. 7.16	Expiration
Prasavakāla	Sh. 4.25	Time of parturition
Prasāda	Su. 18.50, Vi. 3.24	Essence
Prākṛta bija	Ci. 30.125	Normal seed (sperm and ovum)
Prāṇa	Su. 17.118	Vital strength
Prāṇa (vāyu)	Ci. 15.6	Vāyu which goes in
Prāṇāśrayā	Ci. 26.4	Seat of vitae
Prerāṇa	Sh. 7.16	Impulsion
Bāhya mala	Vi. 7.10	External dirt
Bija	Sh. 2.12	Seed (sperm and ovum)

<i>Sanskrit Name</i>	<i>Reference</i>	<i>Modern equivalent</i>
Bijabhāga	Sh. 3.17	Portion of genetic factor
Bija-Bijabhāga	Sh. 4.31	Portion of the genetic factor concerned with seed
Bija-bijabhāgāvayava	Sh. 4.31	A part of the portion of genetic factor concerned with seed
Bijasampat	Sh. 3.11	Excellence of seed
Buddhi	Su. 12.12	Intellect
Buddhivaha sirā	Ci. 10.58	Intellect-carrying channels
Buddhindriya	Sh. 1.24	Sensory apparatus
Bhautika paktā (agni)	Ci. 15.38	Agni related to Bhūtas
Majjā	Su. 28.4	Bone marrow
Madhura bhāva	Ci. 15.9	Sweet stage
Manah	Su. 1.48	Mind
Manovaha sirā	Ci. 10.58	Psychic channels
Mala	Su. 17.117	Excreta
Māmsa	Su. 28.4	Muscle
Mārgaga Śariradhātu	Vi. 5.9	Nutrient materials for tissues in passage
Medas	Su. 20.8	Fat
Medhā	Su. 18.50	Power of acquisition
Mūtra	Su. 18.6	Urine
Maithuna	Su. 7.11	Coitus
Mokṣa	Su. 18.49	Liberation
Yantra	Su. 12.8	Organ
Yama	Sh. 2.16	Twin
Rakta	Ci. 15.6, Su. 20.8	Blood
<i>Syn.</i> Rudhīra	Su. 20.8	
Rakta-styāvana	Su. 24.20	Blood-coagulation
Rajas	Su. 1.57	Phychic quality related to motion
Rasa	Su. 20.8	Nutrient fluid
Lasikā	Su. 20.8	Lymph
Loma	Ci. 15.19	Body hairs
Lomakūpa-mala	Su. 28.4	Dirt of hair follicles

<i>Sanskrit Name</i>	<i>Reference</i>	<i>Modern equivalent</i>
Vayas	Vi. 8.122	Age
Varṇa	Su. 20.9	Complexion
Vasā	Ci. 14.15	Muscle-fat
Vāta	Su. 18.6	Wind
Vāta	Su. 7.3, 1.57	Factor responsible for motion
<i>Syn. Vāyu</i>		
Vijñāna	Su. 29.4	Understanding
Viṭ-sneha	Ci. 15.19	Fat content of faeces
Vivartana	Sh. 8.19	Change (of sex)
Vṛddhi	Su. 18.53	Aggravation
Vṛṣatā	Su. 18.51	Virility
Vega	Su. 7.3	Natural urges
Vyādhikṣamatva	Su. 28.7	Immunity
Vyādhisaha	Su. 28.7	Immune
Vyāna vāyu	Ci. 15.35	Vāyu pervading the entire body
Vyāyāma	Su. 6.24	Physical exercise
Vyāyāmaśakti	Vi. 4.8	Power of physical work
Śarīra	Su. 1.46	Body
Śarirakleda	Ni. 4.9	Body fluid
Śarīraprakṛti	Vi. 4.7	Body constitution
Śharirabijabhāga	Sh. 4.30	Portion of the genetic factor relating to body
Śarīrarasasneha	Su. 30.11	Cream of the nutrient fluid in the body
Śarīra-sampad	Vi. 7.3	Excellence of body
Śarīrodaka	Sh. 7.15	Body-fluid
Śukra	Sh. 3.3	Semen
Śuddha ārtava	Ci. 30.226	Nomal menstrual blood
Śuddha retas	Ci. 30.145	Normal semen
Śoṇita	Sh. 3.3	Ovum
Śramaniḥsvāsa	Su. 7.4	Breathing after exertion
Ślaismika ojas	Sh. 7.15	Ojas of the nature of kapha
Śaṇḍha apatyha	Sh. 2.17	Enunch progeny
Śaṃvartamāna	Su. 30.10	Circulating

<i>Sanskrit Name</i>	<i>Reference</i>	<i>Modern equivalent</i>
Saṃhanana	Vi. 8.116	Compactness
Saṃsthāna	Vi. 4.7	Shape
Sattva	Su. 1.46	Psyche
Sattvabala	Vi. 7.3	Psychic strength
Sandhisphuṭana	Vi. 4.7	Cracking sound in joints
Samāna vāyu	Ci. 15.7	Vāyu responsible for digestion and assimilation
Sahaja kṛmi	Vi. 7.9	Non-pathogenic germs
Sātmya	Vi. 8.118	Suitable
Sāra	Vi. 8.102	Essence
Siṅghāṇaka	Ni. 2.6	Nasal excretion
Sukha āyu	Su. 30.24	Happy life
Stanya	Ni. 3.14	Breast-milk
Strirajas	Ci. 13.32	Ovum
Sthāna	Su. 17.112	State of equilibrium
Sthānastha śarīradhātu	Vi. 5.9	Nutrient materials for tissues in sites
Sthiratva	Su. 18.51	Stability
Sneha	Su. 18.51	Unctuousness
Svara	Su. 5.61	Voice
Sveda	Su. 20.8	Sweat
Hāni	Su. 18.53	Diminution, Loss
Hita āyu	Su. 30.24	Beneficial life

APPENDIX XIV

Terms Relating to Action

<i>Sanskrit Name</i>	<i>Reference</i>	<i>Modern equivalent</i>
Akaṇṭhya	Su. 25.40	Non-beneficial for throat
Akṣī-upaghātakara	Vi. 1.17	Damaging for eyes
Akṣi-sammilana	Su. 26.42 (2)	Closing the eyes
Agnidipana	Su. 26.42 (2). Ci. 8.124	Stimulating digestive fire, appetiser
<i>Syn.</i> Agnijanana	Su. 27.250	
Agnivardhana	Ci. 1.2.19	
Agnivivardhana	Su. 17.231	
Agni saṃdhukṣaṇa	Su. 25.40	
Antaragni- samdhukṣaṇa	Ci. 1.2.3	
Dipana	Su. 26.42 (3), Ci. 11.84	
Dīpanīya	Su. 4.8, 15.7, 25.40	
Agni-vaiśamyakara	Su. 25.40	
Agni-nirvāpaka	Ci. 15.122	One which disturbs the balance of digestive fire
Aṅgamardapraśamana	Su. 4.8	One which extinguishes digestive fire
Aṅgavardhana	Ci. 1.1.70	Pacifying body-ache
Atisāraṇibarhaṇa	Ci. 8.124	Developing body parts
<i>Syn.</i> Atisāraśamana	Su. 27.254	
Atisārahara	Su. 25.40	
Adhomārgapravartana	Su. 27.109	
<i>Syn.</i> Adhaḥsraṃsi	Su. 26.42 (3)	Impelling (excrement) downwards
Avasramsi	Su. 27.192	
Sraṃsana	Ci. 3.172	
Sraṃsanīya	Su. 25.40	
Sraṃsi	Su. 27.304	
Adhvātānulomana	Su. 27.302	
		Carminatives

<i>Sanskrit Name</i>	<i>Reference</i>	<i>Modern equivalent</i>
Anāyuṣya	Su. 25.40	Non-beneficial for life-span
Anārogryakara	Su. 25.41	Causing ill health
Anuvāsanopaga	Su. 4.8	Helpful in unctuous enema
Annadravyarucikara	Su. 25.40	Relishing
<i>Syn.</i> Bhaktarocaka	Su. 26.42 (2)	
Bhaktarocana	Ci. 8.143	
Rucikara	Su. 25.40, Ci. 3.145	
Ruciprada	Su. 27.137	
Rocana	Vi. 1.18	
Bhaktaprarocana	Su. 27.156	
Annāśraddhājanana	Su. 25.40	Producing aversion to food
Apatyajanana	Ci. 2.3.11	Procreative
Apatyavivardhana	Ci. 2.1.23	Enlarging progeny
Apdoṣahara	Ci. 13.93	Alleviating defects of watre
Abaddhamāṃsahara	Ci. 1.2.3	Destroying non-compactness of muscles
Abhiṣyandakara	Su. 25.40	Causing sliminess and obstruction in channels
<i>Syn.</i> Abhiṣyandi	Su. 13.98, 27.84	
Abhyāṅgopayogi	Su. 22.40	Useful in massage
Amlapittajanana	Su. 25.40	Causing acid gastritis
Arocakaghna	Su. 26.46 (5)	Destroying non-relish for food
Artinut	Su. 27.111	Alleviating distress
Arśoghna	Su. 4.8, 25.40	Destroying piles
<i>Syn.</i> Arśahṛṣṭamana	Su. 25.40	
Arśohara	Su. 25.40	
Alpamāruta	Su. 27.10	Causing little wind
Alpavarcas	Su. 27.10	Causing little faeces
Avakāśakara	Su. 26.42 (3)	Making space
Avadhamana	Su. 27.4	Emaciating
Avasādakara	Su. 16.14	Depressant
<i>Syn.</i> Sādana	Su. 26.45	
Avidāhi	Su. 27.87	Non-burning
Avṛṣya	Su. 25.40, 26.51	Non-aphrodisiac
Aśmari-pātana	Ci. 26.52	Felling calculus (lithagogue)

<i>Sanskrit Name</i>	<i>Reference</i>	<i>Modern equivalent</i>
Āśmarjbhedana	Ci. 26.52	Breaking calculus (litho-triptic)
Aḥṛdaya	Su. 25.40	Non-cordial
Ācayana	Su. 27.4	Accumulating
Ānāhapraśamana	Su. 25.40	Pacifying hardness of bowels
Ānahabhedana	Ci. 13.145	Breaking hardness of bowels
Ānulomika	Su. 25.40, 56.69, Ci. 14.119	Carminative
Āmapradoṣahetu	Su. 25.40	Causing disorders of āma
Āmapraśamana	Su. 25.40	Pacifying āmadoṣa
Āyuṣya	Su. 5.95, 25.40, 1.1.30	Beneficial for life-span
Āyurhrāsakar:	Su. 25.40	Diminishing life-span
Ārogyakara	Su. 25.40, Ci. 1.2.3	Causing health
Ārtta-roganut	Ci. 1.1.4	Alleviating disorders of diseased
Ālasyāpahara	Ci. 1.2.3.	Destroying lassitude
Āsu pramāthi	Ci. 13. 180	Quick churning
Āsvāsakara	Su. 26.40	Consoling
Āsthāpanopaua	Su. 4.8	Helpful in non-unctuous enema
Āsyā-śoṣaṇa	Su. 26.43	Drying mouth (anti-sailagogue)
Āsyāsrāvaṇa	Su. 26.42(2)	Causing salivation (sailagogue)
Indriya-dṛḍhikaraṇa	Su. 26.42(2)	Providing firmness to senses
Indriyatāpana	Ci. 29.34	Causing distress in senses
Indriyaprasādana	Su. 26.42(1)	Causing clarity of senses
Indriya-sphuṭikaraṇa	Su. 26.42(4)	Making senses distinct
Indriyoparodhaka	Su. 26.45(3)	Obstructing senses
Ucchoṣaka	Su. 26.42(5)	Drying
Utkledi	Su. 27.303	Moistening
<i>Syn.</i> Upakledana	Vi. 1.18	
Upakledi	Vi. 1.18	
Kledana	Su. 56.42(2)	
Kledi	Su. 27.306	
Prakledini	Vi. 1,16	

<i>Sanskrit Name</i>	<i>Reference</i>	<i>Modern equivalent</i>
Utsāhajanana	Su. 27.81	Producing enthusiasm
Udarādhamāpana	Su. 26.43	Distending abdomen
Udardapraśamana	Su. 4.8	Pacifying urticaria
Udāvartahara	Su. 25.40	Checking upward movement of vāyu
Udgāraśodhi	Su. 27.301	Correcting eructation
Udvepanapraśamana	Su. 25.40	Pacifying trembling
Upacayavardhana	Su. 27.47	Promoting development
Upanāhopayogi	Su. 25.40	useful for poultice
Upaśamanīya	Su. 12.7, 26.8, Ci. 19.50	Pacifying
Upaśoṣaṇa	Su. 25.40, 26.42(5) Ni. 6.4	Absorbing
Upastambhana	Ci. 20.46	Supporting
Uraḥparidahana	Su. 26.42(2)	Burnning in chest
Ūrjaka	Su. 26.42(1)	Energy-producing
Ūrdhvā	Su. 26.69	Emetic
<i>Syn.</i> Vamana	Ki. 1.4	
Ūrdhvahara	Su. 15.7	
Ūrdhvavātānulomana	Su. 27.302	Carminating gastric wind
Ojaskara	Su. 5.94, Ci. 1.3.28	Promoting ojas
<i>Syn.</i> Ojasya	Su. 30.14	
Ojovivardhana	Su. 27.231	
Kaṇṭhaghna	Su. 27.136	Damaging throat
Kaṇṭha-paridahana	Su. 26.42(2)	Causing burning in throat
Kaṇṭhya	Su. 4.8	Beneficial for throat
Kaṇḍughna	Su. 4.8	Destroying itching
Kapha-cyāvana	Ci. 16.157	Expectorant
<i>Syn.</i> Kapha-chedana	Ka. 1.18	
Kaphavilayana	Ka. 1.19	Liquifying kapha (mucus)
<i>Syn.</i> Kaphavilāpana	Su. 26.42(2)	
Kapha-viṣyandana	Su. 26.42(2)	
Śleśmavilayana	Ci. 13. 127	
Kaphapittāvirodhi	Su. 27.150	Non-antagonistic to kapha and pitta
Karmasahasrakṛt	Su. 27.232	Performing thousands of action

<i>Sanskrit Name</i>	<i>Reference</i>	<i>Modern equivalent</i>
Karśanīya	Su. 2.24, 22.40	Reducing
Kāṭhinyakara	Ci. 25.42	Hardening
Kāyaśithilikaraṇa	Su. 26.42(2)	Causing slackness in body
Kāsaḥara	Su. 4.8	Alleviating cough
Kuṣṭhaghna	Su. 4.8	Anti-leprotic
Kustha-pragālana	Su. 26.42(3)	Increasing leprosy and skin diseases
Keśaghna	Su. 27.160	Destroying hairs of head
Keṣopaghātakara	Vi. 1.17	Damaging hairs of head
Keśabṛhmaṇa	Ci. 26.273	Promoting growth of hairs
Keśarañjana	Ci. 26.273	Dyeing hairs
Keśya	Su. 25.40	Benefcial for hairs
Koṣṭhavātahara	Ci. 15.107	Alleviating wind in bowels
Koṣṭhavātaprakopaka	Su. 27.32	Aggravating wind in bowels
Koṣṭhaśūlakara	Ci. 15.101	Causing pain in bowels
Krimighna	Su. 4.8	Anthelmintic
Klamanut	Su. 27.111	Removing exhaustion
<i>Syn.</i> Klamāpahara	Ci. 1.2.3	
Kṣunnāśana	Su. 2.33	Destroying hunger
Khalityāpādaka	Su. 26.42(3)	Producing baldness
Gaṇḍanut	Ci. 6.143	Destroying glands
Garbhadhāraṇa	Su. 25.40	Supporting foetus
Garbhavṛddhikara	Sh. 8. 27	Promoting development of foetus
Garbhasthāpana	Sh. 3.24	Sustaining foetus
Garbhopaghātakara	Sh. 8.25	Causing damage to foetus
Gudaśothahara	Su. 25.40	Alleviating swelling in anorectum
Gulma-bhedana	Ci. 26.58	Breaking lump in abdomen
Grahaṇidūṣana	Su. 25.40	Causing morbidity in grahaṇī (duodenum)
Grahanidoṣapraśamana	Su. 25.40	Pacifying morbidity of grahaṇī
Grahaṇībalavardhana	Ci. 15.80	promoting strength of grahaṇī

<i>Sanskrit Name</i>	<i>Reference</i>	<i>Modern equivalent</i>
Grāhi	Su. 2.19, 27.26, Ci. 11.84	Astringent (Checking diarrhoea)
<i>Syn.</i> Saṅgrahaṇa	Ci. 8. 118, 19.15	
Saṅgrahaṇiya	Su. 15.7, Ci. 19.50	
Saṅgrāhi	Su. 26.43	
Saṅgrāhika	Su. 2.28, 25.40, Ci. 19.56, 8.130	
Glapana	Su. 26.42(4)	Causing malaise
Gṛtavyāpatprāśinana	Su. 25.40	Correcting complication of ghee (hyperlipidaemia)
Ghrāṇāsravaṇa	Su. 26.42(4)	Stimulating nasal discharge
Cakṣurbaladāyaka	Si. 3.38	Providing strength to vision
Cakṣurvircana	Su. 26.42(4)	Evacuating eyes
Cakṣuṣya	Su. 5.100, 25.40	Benefcial for vision
Cyāvana	Su. 26.42(3)	Expelling
Chardinigrahaṇa	Su. 4.8, 25.40	Anti-emetic
<i>Syn.</i> Chardihara		
Chadyatiyogapraśamana	Su. 25.40	Checking excessive vomiting
Chhettā	Su. 27.306	Disjoining
<i>Syn.</i> Chedi	Su. 27.187	
Chedana	Su. 26.42(3)	
Chedaniya	Su. 25.40, 26.8	
Jaraṇa	Su. 26.42(2), 27.183	Digestive
<i>Syn.</i> Jaraṇiya		
Jarāpraśamana	Ci. 1.3.6	Geriatric
Jarjarikaraṇa	Su. 27.4	Shattering
Jihvāviśodhana	Ci. 8.143	Toungue-cleaning
Jivaniya	Su. 4.8	Vitaliser
Jvaraghna	Ci. 3.144	Antipyretic
<i>Syn.</i> Jvarahara	Su. 4.8	
Tandrākara	Su. 25.40	Causing drowsiness
Tandrāpahara	Ci. 1.2.3	Destroying drowsiness
Tamana	Su. 26.42(4)	Causing feeling of darknss
Tarpaṇiya	Su. 20.40	Saturating
Tarṣaṇa	Su. 26.42(2), 26.42 (4)	Causing thirst
<i>Syn.</i> Trṣṇājanana		

<i>Sanskrit Name</i>	<i>Reference</i>	<i>Modern equivalent</i>
Tāpana	Su. 26.42(3), 26.42(4)	Producing heat
<i>Syn.</i> Tāpajanana		
Tikṣṇa	Su. 15.13	Sharp, drastic
Tikṣṇa virecana	Su. 25.40	Drastic purgative
Tīvramada	Su. 27.187	Causing high intoxication
Tuṣṭiprada	Su. 27.194	Producing contentment
Tr̥ptighna	Su. 4.8	Anti-saturative
Tr̥ṣṇātiyogapraśamana	Su. 25.40	Pacifying excessive thirst
Tr̥ṣṇānigrahaṇa	Su. 4.8, 27.254	Anti-dyspnic
<i>Syn.</i> Tr̥ṣṇāśamana	Su. 27. 254	
Tridoṣaśamana	Su. 27.80, Ci. 13.96	Pacifying all the three doṣas
Tvak-sthirikaraya	Su. 26.42(5)	Providing firmness to skin
Tvagdoṣāpanayana	Su. 25.40	Alleviating skin disorders
Tvagviśuddhikara	Ci. 25.114	Purifying skin
Tvacya	Su. 4.87, 26.42(1)	Beneficial for skin
Danta-cyāvana	Su. 26.42(3)	Felling teeth
Dantapavana	Ci. 23.116	Cleaning teeth
<i>Syn.</i> Dantaviśodhana	Su. 5.73	
Dantaharṣana	Su. 26.42(2)	Sensitising teeth
Dahana	Vi. 1.17	Burning
Dāraṇa	Su. 26.42(3)	Tearing
Dārdhyajanana	Su. 27.81	Producing firmness
Dāhajvarapraśamana	Ci. 3.257	Alleviating fever with burning
Dāhana	Su. 27.306	Causing burning sensation
Dāhapraśamana	Su. 4.8	Pacifying burning sensation
<i>Syn.</i> Dāhanirvāpana	Su. 25.40	
Dāhāpanayana	Su. 25.40	
Dipana-grāhi	Ci. 8.134, 19.25, 28.211, 243	Appetiser cum anti-diarrhoeal
Durgandhahara	Su. 25.40	Alleviating foul smell
Durvipākahara	Su. 25.40	Causing difficult digestion
Duḥkhābodhana	Ci. 24.64	Anaesthetising
Dr̥kprasādani	Ci. 26.238	Clarifying vision
<i>Syn.</i> Dr̥ṣṭiprasādana	Su. 5.16	
Dr̥ṣṭighna	Su. 27.4	Damaging vision

<i>Sanskrit Name</i>	<i>Reference</i>	<i>Modern equivalent</i>
Dcha-Bṛ̥mhaṇa	Su. 26.42(2)	Promoting body bulk
Doṣapācana	Ci. 3.199	Maturing morbidity
Dosapraśamana	Su. 1.67	Pacifying pathogenic factors
Doṣala	Su. 27.1.38	Causing morbidity
Dosaviṣyandana	Ci. 24.118	Liquifying doṣas
Doṣasamīṣoṣaṇa	Su. 12.8	Absorbing doṣas
Doṣānulomana	Ci. 1.1.29	Carminating doṣas
Daurbalyakara	Su. 25.40	Causing debility
Daurbalyāpahara	Ci. 1.2.3	Alleviating debility
Dhātupradūṣaṇa	Su. 1.67	Affecting dhātus
Dhātuśamyakara	Su. 27.254	Causing homeostasis
Dhidhṛtisimṛtiḥara	Su. 25.40	Destroying intellect, restraint and memory
Nandana	Su. 30.15	Gratifying
Namana	Su. 26.42(4)	Bending
Nidrāpahara	Ci. 1.2.3	Destroying sleep
Ninditavyādhikara	Su. 25.40	Causing despicable diseases
Nirvāpaṇa	Su. 3.26, 25.40	Extinguishing(heat)
Paktā	Su. 27.306	Digestive
<i>Syn.</i> Pāki	Su. 27.304, Ci. 21.133	
Pācana	Su. 2.19, 26.42(3), Vi. 1.17, Ci. 11.84	
Pācanīya	Su. 15.7, 25.40, Ci. 19.50	
Bhaktapācana	Su. 27.167, 181	
(Kṣatādi) Pācana	Su. 26.42(2)	Causing inflammation and suppurring
Pakvāsāya-viśodhana	Ci. 28.244	Cleaning large intestine
Pathya	Su. 25.40	Wholesome (for channels of body)
Palitāpādaka	Su. 26.42(3)	Producing greying of hairs
Pārśvaśūlahara	Su. 25.40	Alleviating pain in sides (chest-pain)
Pittakopana	Su. 26.42(3)	Vitiating pitta
Pittapraśamana	Su. 6.42	Pacifying pitta
Pittahara	Su. 25.40	Eliminating pitta

<i>Sanskrit Name</i>	<i>Reference</i>	<i>Modern equivalent</i>
Pittābhivardhana	Su. 26.42(2)	Increasing pitta
Pittāvirodhī	Su. 1.100	Non-antagonistic to pitta
Pittotkleśana	Su. 27.170	Exciting pitta
Piṣṭana	Su. 26.43	Pressing
<i>Syn.</i> Avapiṣṭana	Ci. 25.40	
Pinasaskartṛ	Su. 27.124	Causing coryza
Pum̄stvaghātī	Su. 25.40	Destroying virility
<i>Syn.</i> Pum̄stvopahānana	Su. 26.42(3)	
Pum̄stvaghna	Su. 27.172	
Pum̄stvopaghāta-kara	Vi. 1.17	
Śāṇḍhyakara	Su. 25.40	
Puriṣajanana	Su. 25.40	Producing bulk of faeces
Puriṣabhedana	Sn. 27.103	Breaking faecal mass
Puriṣavirajaniya	Su. 4.8	Decolourising faeces
Puriṣasañgrahaṇiya	Su. 4.8	Checking motion of faeces
<i>Syn.</i> Puriṣāvagrahaṇa	Su. 26.43	
Puriṣasraṃsana	Ci. 8.88	
Puṣṭikara	Su. 25.40	Expelling faeces
<i>Syn.</i> Puṣṭiprada	Su. 5.96, 27.194	
Pauṣṭika	Su. 5.99, Ci. 1.1.30	
Pūtigandhāhā	Su. 27.169	
<i>Syn.</i> Pūtigandhāpakara-	Ci. 30.124	Removing foul smell
ṣaṇa		
Pūtimāruta	Su. 27.138	Causing flatulence with foul smell
Prajāsthāpana	Su. 4.8	
Pratibhāprada	Su. 27.194	Sustaining foetus
Prabhā-uttamakara	Ci. 1.2.3	Promoting intelligence
Prabhūtāntarmala	Su. 27.4	Improving lustre
Pramāthi	Su. 7.9, Ci. 8.166, 18.157	Causing large quantity of faeces
Prasādana	Su. 13.14	Churning
Prāgalbhyaprada	Su. 27.194	Clarifying
Prāṇadhāraṇa	Su. 27.253	Providing boldness
Prāṇapradānahetu	Su. 25.40	Sustaining vital strength
		Cause of providing vital strength

<i>Sanskrit Name</i>	<i>Reference</i>	<i>Modern equivalent</i>
Prāṇavardhana	Su. 30.15	Promoting vital strength
Prāṇoparodhi	Su. 25.40	Obstructing vital strength
Prīṇana	Su. 1.107, 25.40, 26.42(2)	Nourishing
Baddhavarcas	Su. 27.10	Binding faeces (constipating)
Baddhaviṁśūtra	Su. 26.61	Binding faeces and urine
Bandha-chedana	Su. 26.42(4)	Cutting bonds
Bandha-vidhamana	Su. 26.42(3)	Weakening bonds
Balakara	Su. 25.40	Promoting strength
<i>Syn.</i> Balajanana	Si. 12.15(7)	
Balapradā	Su. 27.194	
Balavardhana	Su. 26.42(2), 29.57, 30.15	
Balya	Su. 4.8	
Bala-kṣayakara	Su. 26.42(4)	Diminishing strength
<i>Syn.</i> Balaghna	Su. 27.31	
Bastirujāpaha	Su. 27.172	Destroying pain of urinary bladder
Bastirogāpaha	Su. 27.172	Destroying diseases of urinary bladder
Bahudoṣa	Su. 27.82	Causing extensive morbidity
Bahupuriṣa	Su. 27.15	Causing large quantity of faeces
<i>Syn.</i> Bahumala		
Bahumūtra	Su. 27.15	Causing polyuria
Bahu-vāta	Su. 27.19	Causing excess of wind
Bahūsmā	Su. 27.15	Causing excessive heat
Buddhi-janana	Si. 12.15(7)	Producing intellect
Buddhi-prabodhana	Ci. 9.32	Arousing intellect
Buddhi-vivardhana	Su. 27.231	Promoting intellect
Buddhindriyabalaprada	Ci. 1.1.30	Promoting strength in senses
Bṛhmaṇa	Su. 1.107	Bulk-promoting
<i>Syn.</i> Bṛhmaṇīya	Su. 4.8	
Bṛhattvajanana	Su. 27.81	
Bodhana	Ci. 24.63	Arousing
Bhinnavarcas	Su. 27.89	Breaking faecal mass
<i>Syn.</i> Bhinnaśakṛt	Su. 27.108	

<i>Sanskrit Name</i>	<i>Reference</i>	<i>Modern equivalent</i>
Bhukta-śoṣaṇa	Su. 26.42(4)	Absorbing food
Bhuktāpakarṣaṇa	Su. 26.42(2)	Carrying down food
Bhedana	Su. 26.42(3), Vi. 1.17	Breaking mass (of faeces or any lump)
<i>Syn.</i> Bhedaniya	Su. 4.8	
Bhedin	Su. 2.29, 26.50, 27.90	
Bhautika (Pauṣṭika ?)	Sh. 8.27	Tonic
Bhramaṇa	Su. 26.42(4)	Causing giddiness
Madaghna	Su. 27.94	Removing intoxication
<i>Syn.</i> Madavinaśin	Su. 2.33	
Manahprabodhana	Ci. 9.32	Psychic stimulant
<i>Syn.</i> Manobodhaka	Su. 26.42(2)	
Manaskara	Su. 1.107	Providing mental strength
Mala-sampravartini	Ci. 19.17	Expelling excrement
Mahābala	Su. 27.83	Providing great strength
Mahābhiṣyandi	Su. 26.82	Stronger type of Abhiṣyandi (see Abhiṣyandi)
Māṃsa-koṣaṇa	Su. 26.42(3)	Sloughing of muscles
Māṃsala	Su. 27.65	Promoting muscles
<i>Syn.</i> Māṃsavardhana	Ci. 11.30	
Māṃsa-vidahana	Su. 26.42(2)	Burning muscles
Māṃsa-vilekhana	Su. 26.42(4)	Scarifying muscles
Mārga-vivaraṇa	Su. 26.42(4)	Opening the channels
Mārgaviśodhana	Su. 26.42(3)	Cleaning the channels
Mārdavakara	Ci. 25, 40, 42	Softening
<i>Syn.</i> Mṛdukara	Su. 13.14, 26.42(3)	
Mukhapriya	Su. 27.133	Palatable
Mukhabodhana	Śu. 26.75	Arousing mouth sensation
Mukhavaiśadyakāraka	Śu. 26.78	Causing non-sliminess in mouth
Mukhaśoṣakāraka	Su. 26.78	Causing dryness of mouth
<i>Syn.</i> Vadana-upaśoṣaka	Su. 26.42(5)	
Mukhaśodhana	Su. 27.167	Mouth-cleansing
<i>Syn.</i> Vaktraśodhana	Su. 26.42(4)	
Mūḍhavatānulomana	Ci. 8.147	Carminating confounded wind
Mūtrakṛcchrahara	Su. 25.40	Alleviating dysuria
Mūtrajanana	Su. 25.40	Producing urine

<i>Sanskrit Name</i>	<i>Reference</i>	<i>Modern equivalent</i>
Mūtravirajaniya	Su. 4.8	Depigmenting urine
Mūtravirecaniya	Su. 4.8	Diuretic
Mūtrasamgrahaṇiya	Su. 4.8	Anti-diuretic
<i>Syn.</i> Mūtrāvagrahaṇa	Su. 26.43	
Svalpamūtrakara	Su. 27.74	
Mūrcchana	Su. 26.42(3)	Causing fainting
Mūrcchāpraśamana	Su. 26.42(1)	Pacifying fainting
<i>Syn.</i> Mūrchhānivāraṇa	Su. 27.254	
Mṛduvirecana	Su. 25.40	Mild purgative
Medoghna	Su. 27.20	Destroying fat (anti-obesity)
Medhākara	Su. 27.84, Ci. 1.3.27	Intellect-promoting
<i>Syn.</i> Medhājanana	Si. 12.15(7)	
Medhāvardhana	Ci. 1.2.19	
Medhya	Su. 1.107, 5.98, 1.3.31	
Medhya rasāyana	Ci. 1.3.31	A type of Rasāyana which promotes intellect
Mohana	Su. 26.42(4)	Causing mental confusion
Yoniviśodhana	Su. 13.15	Cleaning female genital track
Rakta-dūṣaṇa	Su. 26.42	Affecting blood
Raktapittapradūṣaṇa	Su. 27.290	Affecting raktapitta
Raktapittapraśamana	Su. 25.40	Pacifying raktapitta
Rakta-pravartana	Ci. 23.40	Causing bleeding
Raktavardhaka	Su. 25.42(3)	Promoting blood
<i>Syn.</i> Śoṇīta-vardhana	Ci. 11.30	
Raktasamgrahaṇa	Ci. 14.180, 19.82	Haemostatic
<i>Syn.</i> Raktasāṃgrāhika	Su. 25.40	
Śoṇītasthāpana	Su. 4.8	
Rakta-skandana	Ci. 23.42	Causing clotting of blood
Rasanā-saṃvejaka	Su. 26.77	Tongue-irritating
Rasāyana	Su. 7.48, 25.40, 27.89	Promoting body and mind
Rogavardhana	Su. 25.40	Aggravating disease
Retovagrahaṇa	Su. 26.43	Checking discharge of semen
Ropāṇa	Su. 26.43, Ci. 25.43	Healing
<i>Syn.</i> Ropāṇiya	Su. 25.40	

<i>Sanskrit Name</i>	<i>Reference</i>	<i>Modern equivalent</i>
Laghupaka	Su. 27.83	Light in digestion
Lekhana	Su. 27.266	Reducing
<i>Syn.</i> Lekhaniya	Su. 4.8	
Lomarohaṇa	Ci. 25.43	Promoting growth of body hairs
Loma saṃvejana	Śu. 26.42(2)	Irritating body hairs
Vamanopaga	Su. 4.8	Helpful for emesis
Vayahṣṭhāpana	Su. 4.8, 25.40	Sustaining age
Varco-nirasana	Su. 2.28	Expelling faeces
Varconulomana	Su. 27.250	Laxative
Varcobhedi	Su. 27.112	Breaking faecal mass
Varcalḥsāṃgrāhīka	Si. 6.50	Checking motion of faeces
Vali-āpādaka	Su. 26.42(3)	Producing wrinkles
Varṇa-uttamakara	Ci. 1.2.3	Promoting complexion
Varṇaviśodhana	Su. 27.185	Cleaning complexion
Varṇya	Su. 4.8, 25.40, 43	Beneficial for complexion
Vāk-nigrahaṇa	Su. 26.43	Holding speech
Vāgvibodhana	Ci. 24.63	Arousing speech
Vājikaraṇa	Ci. 1.1.12	Aphrodisiac
<i>Syn.</i> Vṛṣya	Su. 1.107, 2.32, 25.40	
Vātapiṭṭapraśamana	Su. 35.40	Pacifying vāta and pitta
Vātaśleṣmapraśamana	Su. 25.40	Pacifying vāta and kapha
Vātahara	Su. 25.40	Vāta-alleviating
Vātānulomana	Su. 2.29, 7.13, 26.42(2)	Carminative
Vāta-avagrahaṇa	Su. 26.43	Holding wind
Vikāsi	Su. 26.42(3)	Causing depression and slackness
Vidāraṇa	Su. 27.306	Tearing
Vidāhi	Su. 27.293, Ni. 5.6	Causing burning and acidity in stomach
Vibandhaghna	Su. 27.185	Removing constipation
<i>Syn.</i> Vibandhapaśamana	Su. 25.40	
Virajaniya	25.40	De-pigmenting
Virūkṣaṇa	Su. 2.26, 27.28	Roughening
<i>Syn.</i> Virūkṣanīya	Su. 25.40	
Virecanopaga	Su. 4.8	Helpful for purgation
Viśodhini	Ci. 19.60	Cleansing

<i>Sanskrit Name</i>	<i>Reference</i>	<i>Modern equivalent</i>
Viśama-jwara-nāśini	Su. 2.31	Destroying intermittent fever
Viśaghna	Su. 4.8	Destroying poison
<i>Syn.</i> Garahārin	Su. 27.146	
Viṣa-vardhana	Su. 26.42(3)	Aggravating poisoning
Viṣṭambhi	Su. 27.110	Distending
<i>Syn.</i> Viṣṭambhaka	Su. 26.43	
Viṣṭabhyā-jarana	Su. 27.103	Digesting with distension
<i>Syn.</i> Viṣṭabhyā-pāki	Su. 27.32	
Viṣyanda	Su. 26.76	Oozing
Viśrāṁsana	Vi. 1.18	Purgation
Viryaparda	Su. 27.194	Energy-giving
Viryavivardhana	Ci. 2.1.23	Promoting semen
Vrttikara	Su. 25.40	Maintaining
Vedanāsthāpana	Su. 4.8	Sensostatic
Vairecanika	Su. 15.14	Purgative
<i>Syn.</i> Ānulomika	Su. 15.7	
Vyavāyi	Su. 13.98	Quickly absorbed
Vyādhikara	Su. 25.40	Causing disease
Vyādhi-praśamana	Ci. 1.3.6	Pacifying disease
Vraṇaropana	Ci. 21.96, 25.96	Wound-healing
Vraṇāvasādāna	Su. 26.42(4)	Wound-depressing
Vraṇaśaithilyaprasādhana	Ci. 25.110	Producing looseness in wounds
Vraṇasaukumārya-		
prasādhana	Ci. 25.110	Producing softness in wounds
Śarīrakleda-upayokta	Su. 26.43	Utilising body-fluid
Śarīradaurgandhyahara	Su. 3.29	Destroying foul odor of the body
Śarīradhātuvyūhakara	Su. 27.3	Producing constitution of dhātus
Śarkarā-pracyāvana	Ci. 26.61	Expelling gravels
Śirovirecana	Su. 25.40	Head evacuation
Śirovirecanopaga	Su. 4.8	Helpful in head evacuation
Śiva	Su. 27.254	Wholesome
Śighrapumstvadāyaka	Su. 27.24	Quickly providing virility

<i>Sanskrit Name</i>	<i>Reference</i>	<i>Modern equivalent</i>
Śitapraśamana	Su. 4.8, 25.40	Pacifying cold
<i>Syn.</i> Śitāpanayana	Su. 25.40	
Śukranāśana	Su. 26.62	Destroying semen
<i>Syn.</i> Śukraghna	Su. 27.4	
Śukrahā	Su. 26.61	
Śukrala	Su. 28.61	
<i>Syn.</i> Śukravardhana	Su. 27.231	
Śukravircana	Ci. 28.94	Discharging semen
Śukrāśodhana	Su. 4.8	Purifying semen
Śukrāśaya-śodhana	Ci. 26.65	Cleaning the seat of semen
Śulapraśamana	Su. 4.8, 25.40	Removing abdominal pain
<i>Syn.</i> Śūlahara	Su. 25.40	
Śoṇita-pradūṣaṇa	Su. 26.82	Affecting blood
Śoṇitapraśamana	Su. 25.40	Pacifying blood
Śoṇitasāṅghāta-bhedana	Su. 26.42(4)	Breaking coagulum of blood
Śothahara	Su. 4.8	Alleviating oedema
Śophaghna	Ci. 24.40	Anti-inflammatory
<i>Syn.</i> Śophahara	Ci. 23.48	
Śophapraśamana	Su. 25.40	
Śophanirvāpaṇa	Ci. 25.46	
Śophajanana	Su. 27.4	Causing swelling
Śopha-sphoṭana	Su. 26.42(3)	Diffusing inflammation
Śoṣakara	Su. 25.40	Causing consumption
Śoṣaghna	Su. 25.40, 27.84	Destroying consumption
<i>Syn.</i> Śoṣanut	Ci. 8.171	
Śoṣaṇa	Su. 25.40, 26.43, 27.16	Drying up (the body)
Śramahara	Su. 4.8, 25.40	Alleviating tiredness
Śleṣmahara	Su. 25.40	Alleviating kapha
Śleṣmapiṭtajanana	Su. 25.40	Causing (aggravation of) kapha and pitta
Śleṣmapiṭṭapraśamana	Su. 25.40	Pacifying kapha and pitta
Śvāsahara	Su. 4.8	Anti-dyspnoea
Samjñāsthāpana	Su. 4.8	Resuscitative
Samjñāpradānahetu	Su. 25.40	Causing recovery of consciousness

<i>Sanskrit Name</i>	<i>Reference</i>	<i>Modern equivalent</i>
Samjñāprabodhana	Ci. 9.32	Arousing consciousness
Samprasādana	Ci. 21.98	Soothing
Samśamana	Su. 26.43	Pacifying
Samśrāvī	Su. 26.77	Stimulating discharge
Saṅkocakara	Ci. 29.34	Causing contraction
Saṅghāta-vidhamana	Su. 26.42(3)	Disintegrating compact mass
Sadyah śubhāśubhakāriṇī	Vi. 1.16	Immediately producing good or bad results
Sadyobalakara	Su. 27.87	Immediately producing strength
<i>Syn.</i> Sadyobala	Su. 27.263	
Sadyobalajanana	Ci. 12.15(5)	
Sandhāniya	Su. 4.8	Union-promoting
<i>Syn.</i> Sandhānakara	Su. 26.42(1)	
Sandhānakṛt	Su. 27.21	
Sandhāna	Ci. 25.40	
Sara	Su. 26.42(3)	Laxative
Sarvadoṣaprapkopaṇa	Su. 27.293	Aggravating all dosas
Sarvarogapraśamana	Su. 27.31	Pacifying all diseases
Sarvadoṣahara	Su. 25.40	Eliminating all dosas
Sarvāpathya	Su. 25.40	All unwholesome things
Savarṇikaraṇa	Ci. 85.116	Producing normal colour
Sārvakārmika	Ci. 23.201	Having general action
Sukhaparināmakara	Su. 25.40	Causing easy digestion
Sṛṣṭabhinnaśakṛdvāta	Su. 27.186	Eliminating and breaking faeces and flatus
Sṛṣṭamūtrapurīsa	Su. 27.113	Eliminating urine and faeces
Sṛṣṭaviṇīmūtra	Su. 26.61	Eliminating faeces and urine
Sukhavirecana	Su. 25.40	Causing easy purgation
Saumanasyajanana	Su. 25.40	Causing cheerfulness
<i>Syn.</i> Saumanasya	Su. 5.96	
Stanyajanana	Su. 4.8	Galactagogue
<i>Syn.</i> Kṣirajanana	Sh. 8.57	

<i>Sanskrit Name</i>	<i>Reference</i>	<i>Modern equivalent</i>
Stanyaśodhana	Su. 4.8	Galacto-depurant
<i>Syn.</i> Kṣiraviśodhana	Sh. 8.56	
Stambhana	Su. 26.43	Holding
<i>Syn.</i> Stambhaniya	Su. 25.40	
Prastambhani	Ci. 14.217	
Stambhapraśamana	Su. 25.40	Removing stiffness
<i>Syn.</i> Stambhavidhamana	Su. 26.42	
Sthirakara	Su. 13.15	Producing firmness
<i>Syn.</i> Sthairyakara	Su. 25.40	
Sthairyakṛt	Su. 27.29	
Snigdharaktasamgrahaṇa	Ci. 14.185	Checking flow of unctuous blood
Snehana	Su. 13.17	Uncting
Sneḥavikāraghna	Su. 27.184	Destroying complication of unction
Snehopaga	Su. 4.8	Helpful for unction
Snaihika	Su. 15.14	Providing unction
Sparśana-hita	Su. 5.100	Wholesome for tactile sense organ
Sparśanendriyanāśana	Ci. 7.54	Destroying touch sensation
Smṛti-kara	Su. 27.84, Ci. 1.3.27	Improving memory
<i>Syn.</i> Smṛtivardhaka	Su. 27.231	
Smṛtiprabodhana	Ci. 9.32	Arousing memory
Srotahprasādana	Su. 30.14	Soothing channels
Srotahśodhana	Su. 27.193, Ci. 3.145	Cleaning channels
<i>Syn.</i> Srotoviśodhana	Su. 27.228	
Srotahśamprabodhana	Ci. 10.14	Arousing channels
Srotomṛdukarāṇa	Su. 27.252	Softening channels
Srotovabandhana	Su. 26.43	Obstructing channels
Svapnajanana	Su. 25.40, 27.81	Hypnotic
<i>Syn.</i> Svapnakara	Su. 25.40	
Svāpna	Ci. 26.63	
Svara-uttamakara	Ci. 1.2.3	Improving voice
Svarabodhana	Su. 27.66, Ci. 8.101	Arousing voice
Svaryā	Ci. 8.90	Beneficial for voice

<i>Sanskrit Name</i>	<i>Reference</i>	<i>Modern equivalent</i>
Svaraviśodhana	Su. 27.185	Clarifying voice
Svasthvṛttikara	Su. 1.67	Maintaining health
Svasthorjaskara	Ci. 1.1.4	Producing vigour in healthy
Svedajanana	Su. 27.250	
<i>Syn.</i> Svedakara	Ci. 3.145	Diaphoretic
Svedāpanayana	Su. 25.40	Anti-diaphoretic
<i>Syn.</i> Svedāpaha	Su. 5.94	
Svedopaga	Su. 4.8	Helpful for diaphoresis
Harṣaṇa	Su. 27.194, 30.15	Fxhilarating (arousing sex-urge)
<i>Syn.</i> Praharṣaṇa	Su. 5.95	
Hikkānigrahaṇa	Su. 4.8	Anti-hiccup
<i>Syn.</i> Hikkāhara	Su. 25.40	
<i>Hikkāpracyāvana</i>	Ci. 17.137	
Hṛt-samprabodhana	Ci. 10.14	Cardiac stimulant
Hṛdaya-tarpana	Su. 26.42(2)	Saturating heart
Hṛdaya-paridahana	Su. 26.43(3)	Causing burning in cardiac region
Hṛdaya-piḍana	Su. 26.43	Pressing on heart
Hṛdayopaghātakara	Vi. 1.17	Damaging heart
Hṛdaya	Su. 4.8	Benefcial for heart (cordial)
Māṃsa-sthirikaran	Su. 26.42(5)	Providing firmness to muscles

APPENDIX XV

Pathological conditions and Syndromes

<i>Sanskrit Name</i>	<i>Reference</i>	<i>Modern equivalent</i>
Agni-doṣa	Ci. 13.9, 15.44	Defect of digestive fire
Agni-daurbalya	Su. 26.42(1)	Weakness of digestive fire
Agni-parikṣaya	Su. 23.27	Loss of digestive fire
Agnibalanāśa	Su. 22.37	Loss of the strength of digestive fire
Agni-mṛdutā	Su. 17.56	Mildness of digestive fire
Agnisāda	Su. 24.13	Depression of digestive fire
Ajīraṇa	Su. 1.92, 21.39	Indigestion
Atiutsarga	Su. 7.43	Excessive elimination
Atisaṅga	Su. 7.43	Excessive retention
Atisāra	Su. 19.3	Diarrhoea
Atṛpti	Su. 20.14	Non-contentment
Atyagni	Su. 27.80, Ci. 15.201	Excessively severe digestive fire
Anannābhilāṣa	Su. 26.42(1), Ni. 1.27	Loss of desire for food
<i>Syn.</i> Abhojanābhilāṣa	Ci. 9.20	
Annāśraddhā	Su. 28.9	
Bhaktāśraddhā	Su. 17.59	
Anala-vaiṣamya	Su. 17.54	Irregularity of digestive fire
Antrakūjana	Ni. 3.15	Cooing sound in intestine
Antrasammūrchanā	Ci. 13.39	Intussusception
Antrasphuṭana	Ci. 13.14	Intestinal perforation
Annadveṣa	Su. 13.55, Vi. 1.24	Aversion to food
Annapānadveṣa	Ci. 9.20	Aversion to food and drink
Annarasakheda	Vi. 1.21	Non-relishing food and tastes
Annavidāha	Ci. 15.55	Burning (with acidity) of food
Annapāna-vidāha	Su. 24.14	Burning (with acidity) of food and drink
Annaviṣa	Ci. 15.46	Food poisoning

<i>Sanskrit Name</i>	<i>Reference</i>	<i>Modern equivalent</i>
Anna-viṣṭambha	Ci. 14.21	Distension caused by (stasis of) food
Apakti	Su. 20.17	Non-digestion
Abubhukṣā	Vi. 3.15	Loss of hunger
Amlaka	Su. 20.14	Hyperacidity
Amlapitta	Su. 1.110	Acid gastritis
Amlodgāra	Ci. 15.66	Sour eructation
Aruci	Su. 16.7	Anorexia
Arocaka	Su. 5.29	
<i>Syn.</i> Aruci		
Arśa	Su. 18.6	Piles
Alasaka	Su. 18.6	Stasis of food during digestion
Alpa-puriṣa	Ci. 9.20	Little excrements
Alpa-vāta	Ci. 9.20	Little flatus
Avipāka	Su. 16.13, Ni. 1.2I	Non-digestion
Āṭopa	Su. 27.181	Wind formation
Ādhmātodorakusī	Ci. 13.5	Blown up abdomen and belly
Ādhmāna	Su. 15.13, 16.7	Flatulence
Ānāha	Su. 18.33	Hardness in bowels
Āmagandhi udgāra	Ci. 15.54	Eructation with fleshy odour
Āma viṭ	Ci. 15.94	Immature faeces
Āmaviṣa	Vi. 2.12	Toxaemia due to āma (Immature food)
Āmāśayotkleṣa	Ci. 20.8	Gastric irritation
Āsyavairasya	Vi. 1.21	Abnormal taste in mouth
Asyasravaṇa	Su. 17.54	Salivation
Udara	Su. 18.6, 19.3	Abdominal disorder
Udara-gurutva	Ci. 3.108	Heaviness in abdomen
(Udara) Rājijanma	Ci. 13.19	Appearance of streaks in abdomen
(Udara) Valināsa	Ci. 13.19	Disappearance of wrinkles in abdomen
Udaravipāṭana	Ci. 13.25	Tearing of abdomen